

Site/Project Name: **Lewknor, Church Farm, Oxfordshire**

Site Code: LEWCF 10

Site/Project Type: Watching brief

Year(s): 2010

Accession Number: OXCMS:2009.47

Record Group	Contents	Comments	Box/File Number
	<b>INTRODUCTION</b> Brief Written scheme of investigation	See: \\Samba-2\digitalphotos\LEWC F10_archive	
<b>A</b>	<b>REPORT</b> Watching brief report Oasis data collection form	See: <a href="http://library.thehumanjourney.net/1646">http://library.thehumanjourney.net/1646</a> 3 sheets	Box 1 file 2
<b>B</b>	<b>PRIMARY CONTEXT RECORDS</b> Watching brief record Context check list Context record sheets Notes relating to sketch plan- Building 4.	2 sheets 1 sheet 4 sheets 2 sheets	Box 1 file 3
<b>B</b>	<b>CATALOGUE OF PRIMARY DRAWINGS</b> Plan record sheet Section record sheet Plan 1 + section 1 Plan 2 Sketch plan- Building 4	1 sheet 1 sheet 1 sheet 1 sheet 1 sheet	Box 1 file 4
<b>D</b>	<b>CATALOGUE OF PHOTOGRAPHS</b> B+W photo record sheets: Films 10, 11 + 12 Digital photo index F10 Digital contact sheets F10 Digital photo index F11 Digital contact sheets F11 Digital photo index F12 Digital contact sheets F12 Digital photo index F13 Digital contact sheets F13	3 sheets 1 sheet 1 sheet 1 sheet 1 sheet 2 sheets 2 sheets 1 sheet 1 sheet	Box 1 file 6

PDF/A SCAN

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

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Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Lewknor]

Site[Church Farm, Lewknor] Site code[LEWCF10]

Line 2: Excavators name[J Gill]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Introduction	<input type="checkbox"/>
A: Final Report	<input type="checkbox"/>
A: Publication Report	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	<input type="checkbox"/>
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Documentary	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Press and Publicity	<input type="checkbox"/>
G: Correspondence	<input type="checkbox"/>
H: Miscellaneous	<input type="checkbox"/>

LEWKNOR: Church Farm, Church Lane

LEUCF10

BOX 1 FILE

A: Introduction

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## **P08/E0805 – Land at Church Farm, Church Lane, Lewknor**

### **Design Brief for Archaeological Watching Brief**

#### **1. SUMMARY OF BRIEF:**

- 1.1 This brief provides the outline framework on which a detailed specification of work should be based. It is advisable that archaeological organisations forward the specification to the County Archaeological Officer or his representative for validation before submitting costed proposals to the agency commissioning the Watching Brief.
- 1.2 A formal programme of archaeological observation and investigation shall be conducted during any operations on site that may disturb or destroy archaeological deposits. Significant features to be hand cleaned and sample excavated.

#### **2. BACKGROUND:**

##### **2.1 Site Location and Description**

- 2.1.1 The development site is located on immediately west of the Church on the northern side of the village (SU 7150 9765). The site is currently in use as a farmyard. The site lies at approximately 115m OD and the geology is shown as Chalk.

##### **2.2 Planning Background**

- 2.2.1 Planning permission was sought for the Partial demolition and rebuilding of stable building to form office and erection of four new dwellings under the planning reference number P07/E1166. This was refused in March 2008. A subsequent planning application was sought for the conversion of listed barn to B1 workshop, conversion of stables to B1 office, demolition of redundant farm buildings and erection of 4 residential dwellings under the application number P08/E0805. This was granted in November 2008. Due to the possibility of below ground archaeological deposits being disturbed during the development a planning condition requiring an archaeological watching brief has been attached to the permission. This is in accordance with PPG 16 and the Districts Local Plan policies.

##### **2.3 Archaeological Background**

- 2.3.1 The farmyard is located in an area of archaeological potential located around a grade 1 listed Mid to Late C14th House, now a barn. The barn is a 3-bayed aisled hall, surveyed by J T S Smith of RCHM and D Hinton, and dated as c.1350-1430, (PRN 4603)(SU 7150 9765). The site is also located 70m NW of the late C12th St Margaret's Church (PRN 4022)(SU 7157 9764).
- 2.3.2 Further aspects of the medieval village were recorded during routine air surveys by M40 Research Group along the proposed line of the motorway where previously unrecorded earthworks were seen immediately N and NW of the application site. From their form they would appear to be the remains of medieval village including a street, ridge and furrow, boundary bank and possible village green with house platforms each side (PRN 4112)(SU 7145 9775). It is likely therefore that the

farmyard is located within the area of the medieval settlement and further aspects of this could be encountered during this development.

### 3. REQUIREMENT FOR WORK:

- 3.1 This Archaeological Watching Brief has been required in accordance with PPG16 because of the presence of known sites of archaeological interest within the immediate vicinity of the development.
- 3.2 The requirements are for a formal programme of observation and investigation conducted during any operations on site that may disturb or destroy archaeological deposits. The programme will result in the preparation and dissemination of a report and ordered archive. Archive deposition, publication and dissemination should follow the guidelines outlined in Annexes 2, 4, 5 and 6 of the Evaluation Brief.
- 3.3 The Archaeological Watching Brief should, within the resources available, allow the preservation by record of archaeological deposits, the presence and nature of which could not be established (or established with sufficient accuracy) in advance of development or other potentially disruptive works.
- 3.4 It should provide an opportunity, if needed, for the engaged archaeological organisations to signal, before the destruction of the material in question, that an archaeological find has been made for which the resources allocated are not sufficient to support a treatment to a satisfactory and proper standard.
- 3.5 Should the Watching Brief encounter archaeological remains of sufficient significance, it will not replace any requirement for contingent excavation or the physical preservation of those remains.

### 4. SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS:

- 4.1 A formal programme of archaeological monitoring and recording shall be **permanently** maintained during any groundwork's during the development. This will include the stripping of overburden and excavation of foundation trenches or service trenches. Any archaeological deposits revealed shall be cleaned by hand and recorded in plan before being excavated and recorded at an appropriate level.

Richard Oram  
Planning Archaeologist  
County Archaeological Services

9<sup>th</sup> February 2009

## Church Farm, Lewknor, Oxfordshire

NGR SU 715 976

### Written Scheme of Investigation for an Archaeological Watching Brief

Planning reference: P08/E0805

#### 1 Introduction

- 1.1 Planning permission has been granted by South Oxfordshire District Council for the conversion of listed barn to B1 workshop, conversion of stables to B1 office, demolition of redundant farm buildings and erection of 4 residential dwellings under the application number P08/E0805. Due to the possibility of below ground archaeological deposits being disturbed during the development a planning condition requiring an archaeological watching brief has been attached to the permission. This is in line with PPG 16 and Policy BE 17 of the West Oxfordshire Local Plan 1977.
- 1.2 This document details how Oxford Archaeology (OA) would maintain a watching brief during the works. The project will be monitored by the County Archaeological Service who has prepared a design brief covering this development (OCAS February 2009). Sections 1-7 are site-specific while the Appendices detail general OA standards and procedures.
- 1.3 The current WSI only covers the below-ground element of the archaeological investigation at Lewknor. A separate WSI has been prepared for the above-ground building recording side of the project which concentrates on the main barn.

#### 2 Geology and Topography

- 2.1 The development site is located on immediately west of the Church on the northern side of the village (SU 7150 9765). The site is currently in use as a farmyard. The site lies at approximately 115m OD and the geology is shown as Chalk.

#### 3 Background

- 3.1 The farmyard is located in an area of archaeological potential located around a grade 1 listed Mid to Late C14th House, now a barn. The barn is a 3-bayed aisled hall, surveyed by J T S Smith of RCHM and D Hinton, and dated as c.1350-1430, (PRN 4603)(SU 7150 9765). The site is also located 70m NW of the late C12th St Margaret's Church (PRN 4022)(SU 7157 9764).
- 3.2 Further aspects of the medieval village were recorded during routine air surveys by M40 Research Group along the proposed line of the motorway where previously unrecorded earthworks were seen immediately N and NW of the

application site. From their form they would appear to be the remains of medieval village including a street, ridge and furrow, boundary bank and possible village green with house platforms each side (PRN 4112)(SU 7145 9775). It is likely therefore that the farmyard is located within the area of the medieval settlement and further aspects of this could be encountered during this development.

#### **4 Aims**

- 4.1 To preserve by record any archaeological remains (if present) that the development may remove or damage within the impacted area.
- 4.2 To signal, before the destruction of the material in question, the discovery of a significant archaeological find, for which the resources allocated are not sufficient to support a treatment to a satisfactory and proper standard.
- 4.3 To make available the results of the investigation.

#### **5 Strategy**

- 5.1 The Design Brief has specified a formal programme of archaeological monitoring and recording shall be **permanently** maintained during any groundwork's during the development. This will include the stripping of overburden and excavation of foundation trenches or service trenches.
- 5.2 Provision will be made for taking environmental/organic samples in accordance with OA Environmental procedures (OA 2000).
- 5.3 Excavation of archaeological features will be undertaken to fulfil the basic objective of retrieval of archaeological data affected by the works.
- 5.4 All features and deposits will be issued with unique context numbers, and context recording will be in accordance with established OA practices (OA Field Manual, 1992). All contexts, and any small finds and samples from them will be allocated unique numbers. Bulk finds will be collected by context. Colour transparency and black-and-white negative photographs will be taken of all trenches and archaeological features.
- 5.5 Site plans will be drawn at an appropriate scale (normally 1:50 or 1:100) with larger scale plans of features as necessary. Trench plans will normally be drawn at a scale of 1:100. Section drawings of features and sample sections of trenches will be drawn at a scale of 1:20. Full trench sections will be drawn only if complex stratigraphy is present.

#### **6 Report and archive**

- 6.1 A report of the findings will be produced within three weeks of the completion of fieldwork. Copies will be sent to the client, the County Archaeological Service and the Sites and Monuments Record.



- 6.2 The content and style of the report will be as defined in Appendix 8.
- 6.3 The site archive will be created in accordance with the guidelines published in Guidelines for the preparation of Excavation Archives for long-term storage (UK Inst. for Conservation 1990) and standards in the Museum care of archaeological collections - see Appendix 8. The project archive will ultimately be deposited with the Oxfordshire County Museum Service, Standlake.
- 6.1 A fieldwork summary form shall be submitted to the Archaeology Data Service as part of the OASIS scheme.

## 7 General

- 7.1 Appendix 11 is relevant.

1998 Appendices apply  
Oxford Archaeology  
July 2009

### *References*

- OA 2000 *OA Environmental Guidelines for sampling (first edition, July 2000)*
- OA 1992 *Fieldwork Manual, (Ed. D Wilkinson, first edition, August 1992)*
- OCAS 2009 P08/E0805- Land at Church Farm, Church Lane, Lewknor *Design Brief for Archaeological Watching Brief.*

## OA Standard Fieldwork Methodology Appendices

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The following methods and terms will apply, where appropriate, to all OA fieldwork unless varied by undertakings specified in a detailed Written Scheme of Investigation.

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### 7 WATCHING BRIEFS

- 7.1 Ground disturbances (demolition, general site strip and levelling, reduction for roads, excavation for service trenches and foundation trenches) will be monitored by an archaeological supervisor assisted, where necessary, by archaeological technicians and under the overall guidance of a project manager.
- 7.2 All archaeological features and deposits exposed will be recorded.
- 7.3 Where only the tops of features or deposits are exposed, these will be located on a site plan, planned, and recorded by written description and by photographs.
- 7.4 Visible artefacts will be collected in order to assist in the dating of features and deposits.
- 7.5 Where trenches are excavated through cut features (pits, ditches, etc.) and vertical stratigraphy is not present, the features will be recorded in section with appropriate collection of finds.
- 7.6 Where ground disturbance exposes stratified remains or significant features, the archaeologist will excavate by hand and record these.
- 7.7 The archaeological curator will be advised at the earliest opportunity of any archaeological features or deposits that appear worthy of preservation *in situ*.
- 7.8 On completion of the fieldwork the site archive will be compiled and security copied.
- 7.9 Proposals for analysis and publication will be determined in the light of the results of the fieldwork.

### RECORDING

- 7.10 All on-site recording will be undertaken in accordance with the *OA Field Manual* (ed. D Wilkinson 1992).
- 7.11 A continuous unique numbering system will be operated. Written descriptions will be recorded on proforma sheets comprising factual data and interpretative elements.
- 7.12 Plans will normally be drawn at 1:50 but in urban or deeply stratified sites a scale of 1:20 will be used. Detailed plans will be at an appropriate scale. Burials will be drawn at 1:10.
- 7.13 A register of plans will be kept.
- 7.14 Sections of features or trenches showing stratigraphy will be drawn at 1:20 or 1:10.
- 7.15 A register of sections will be kept.
- 7.16 All sections will be tied in to Ordnance Datum if possible or into the contractors TBM.

- 7.17 A black and white and colour (35 mm transparency) photographic record, illustrating in both detail and general context the principal features and finds discovered will be maintained. The photographic record will also include working shots to illustrate more generally the nature of the archaeological work.
- 7.18 Photographs will be recorded on OA Photographic Record Sheets.
- 7.19 All identified finds and artefacts from stratified archaeological deposits will be retained, although certain classes of building material or post medieval pottery may sometimes be discarded after recording if an appropriate sample is retained.

## 8 EVALUATION AND WATCHING BRIEF REPORTS

- 8.1 Style and format of the report will be determined by OA, but will include as a minimum the following:
- A location plan of trenches and/or other fieldwork in relation to the proposed development.
  - Plans and sections of features as appropriate located at an appropriate scale.
  - A section drawing showing depth of significant deposits (if encountered) including present ground level with Ordnance Datum, vertical and horizontal scale.
  - A summary statement of the results.
  - A table summarising per trench the features, classes and numbers of artefacts contained within, spot dating of significant finds and an interpretation.
  - A reconsideration of the methodology used, and a confidence rating for the results.
  - An interpretation of the archaeological findings within both the site and their wider landscape/townscape setting.
- 8.2 Copies of the report will be supplied to the client and the Archaeological Officer monitoring the works. Copies of the report will also be supplied to the County Sites and Monuments Record on the understanding that it will become a public document after an appropriate period of time (normally six months).
- 8.3 If the evaluation works generate archaeological results of importance which merit wider publication, the client will be consulted about further arrangements.

### ARCHIVES

- 8.4 The site archive, including finds and environmental material, will be ordered, catalogued, labelled and conserved and stored according to the UKIC Guidelines for the preparation of excavation archives for long-term storage.
- 8.5 The site archive will be prepared to at least the minimum acceptable standard defined in Management of Archaeological Projects 2, English Heritage 1991.
- 8.6 The site archive will be microfilmed by the RCHME National Archaeological Record as a safeguard against the accidental loss and the long-term degeneration of paper records and photographs.
- 8.7 The site archive will be deposited with the relevant receiving Museum at the earliest opportunity unless further archaeological work on the site is expected within one year of completion of the archive. The OA will advise the landowner that any artefacts resulting from the project work should be given to the relevant Museum.

## 11 GENERAL

- 11.1 The requirements of the Brief will be met in full where reasonably practicable.
- 11.2 Any significant variations to the proposed methodology will be agreed with the local authority's archaeological representative in advance.

- 11.3 The scope of work detailed in the main part of the Written Scheme of Investigation is aimed at meeting the aims of the project in a cost-effective manner. Oxford Archaeology attempts to foresee possible site-specific problems and resource these. However there may be unusual circumstances which have not been included in the costing and programme.
- Unavoidable delays due to extreme bad weather, vandalism, etc.
  - Complex structures or objects, including those in waterlogged conditions, requiring specialist removal.
  - Extensions to specified trenches or feature sample sizes requested by the archaeological curator.
  - Trenches requiring shoring or stepping, ground contamination, unknown services, poor ground conditions requiring additional plant, specialist reinstatement of surfaces (i.e. tarmac, turf).

#### HEALTH AND SAFETY and INSURANCE

- 11.4 All work will be carried out to the requirements of *Health and Safety at Work, etc. Act 1974*, *The Management of Health and Safety Regulations 1992*, the SCAUM (Standing Conference of Archaeological Unit Managers) H & S manual *Health and Safety in Field Archaeology 1991*, the OA Health and Safety Policy, and any main contractors requirements.
- 11.5 A copy of the OA's Health and Safety Policy is available on request. OA will require copies of the H & S policies of all other contractors and operators present on site in compliance with *The Manual of H & S Regulations 1992*.
- 11.6 The OA holds Employers Liability Insurance, Public Liability Insurance and Professional Indemnity Insurance. Details will be supplied on request.
- 11.7 The OA will not be liable to indemnify the client against any compensation or damages for or with respect to:
- Damage to crops being on the Area or Areas of Work (save in so far as possession has not been given to the Archaeological Contractor);
  - The use or occupation of land (which has been provided by the Client) by the Project or for the purposes of completing the Project (including consequent loss of crops). Interference whether temporary or permanent with any right of way, light, air or water or other easement or quasi easement which are the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;
  - Any other damage which is the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;
  - Injuries or damage to persons or property resulting from any act or neglect or breach of statutory duty done or committed by the client or his agents, servants or their contractors (not being employed by Oxford Archaeology) or for or in respect of any claims demands proceedings damages costs charges and expenses in respect thereof or in relation thereto.

#### COPYRIGHT and CONFIDENTIALITY

- 11.8 Oxford Archaeology will retain full copyright of any commissioned reports, tender documents or other project documents, under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 with all rights reserved; excepting that it will provide an exclusive licence to the client in all matters directly relating to the project as described in the Written Scheme of Investigation.
- 11.9 Oxford Archaeology will assign copyright to the client upon written request but retains the right to be identified as the author of all project documentation and reports as defined in the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 (Chapter IV, s.79).
- 11.10 OA will advise the client of any such materials supplied in the course of projects that are not OA's copyright.

- 11.11 OA undertakes to respect all requirements for confidentiality about the client's proposals provided that these are clearly stated. It is expected that such conditions shall not unreasonably impede the satisfactory performance of the services required. OA further undertake to keep confidential any conclusions about the likely implications of such proposals for the historic environment. It is expected that clients respect OA's general ethical obligations not to suppress significant archaeological data for an unreasonable period.

#### OA STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES

- 11.12 OA shall conform to the standards of professional conduct outlined in the Institute of Field Archaeologists' Code of Conduct, the IFA Code of Approved Practice for the Regulation of Contractual Arrangements in Field Archaeology, the IFA Standards and Guidance for Field Evaluations, Desk Based Assessments, etc. and the British Archaeologists and Developers Liaison Group Code of Practice.
- 11.13 OA is a member of the Institute of Environmental Assessment and the Council for British Archaeology.
- 11.14 Project Directors normally will be recognised in an appropriate Area of Competence by the IFA. For more extensive and complicated evaluation projects especially where they are part of large-scale programmes of work in historic urban centres, the procedures outlined in English Heritage's *Management of Archaeological Projects* 2nd Edition 1991 (MAP 2) will be followed for immediate post-field archive preparation and initial assessment. Agreement to then be reached, in collaboration with the local authority's archaeological representative, about what aspects will need to be taken forward to provide a report in the required format containing the information needed for planning purposes.

LEWKNOR: CHURCH FARM, CHURCH  
LEWCF10 LAKE

Box Ave

A: REPT

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PDF/A SCAN

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## Printable version

**OASIS ID: oxfordar1-176095**

### Project details

Project name	Church Farm, Lewknor, Oxfordshire
Short description of the project	<p>Oxford Archaeology was commissioned by Regeneration Holdings Limited to undertake a programme of archaeological watching brief at Church Farm, Lewknor, South Oxfordshire as part of a residential development of the site. The investigation was undertaken during works to open service trenches and foundation trenches for new houses and it followed a recent programme of building recording at the site. This building recording principally concentrated on a nationally significant Grade I listed barn believed to have been constructed in the second quarter of the 14th century and recognised as one of Oxfordshire's most important medieval buildings. The significance of the building largely lies in the fact that it was originally constructed as a medieval hall house and was later abandoned and converted to a barn. The watching brief found no evidence to suggest that the barn may originally have extended further to the north or that it originally adjoined a further range at this location. The archaeological monitoring identified a number of minor post-medieval features including the base of a later 19th-century WC block which probably relates to a building first shown on the 1881 OS map, two stubs from probably later 18th/19th-century walls and three posts probably from post-medieval buildings. These posts extended below the level of ground reduction so were not fully investigated but one was removed and it was found to be sitting directly on a brick which may be of 16th or 17th century date but was probably reused. Very few archaeological features were revealed in the excavations in the western part of the site although a possible lynchet or terrace was identified in the foundation trenches of the garage for House 3. ©</p>
Project dates	Start: 12-05-2010 End: 20-10-2010
Previous/future work	Yes / Not known
Any associated project reference codes	LEWCF 10 - Sitecode
Any associated project reference codes	OXCMS:2009.47 - Museum accession ID
Type of project	Recording project
Current Land use	Other 3 - Built over
Monument type	WALL Post Medieval
Monument type	WC BLOCK Post Medieval



Monument type POST Post Medieval  
 Monument type LYNCHET Uncertain  
 Significant Finds NONE None  
 Investigation type ""Watching Brief""  
 Prompt Planning condition

**Project location**

Country England  
 Site location OXFORDSHIRE SOUTH OXFORDSHIRE LEWKNOR Church Farm, Lewknor, Oxfordshire  
 Study area 983.00 Square metres  
 Site coordinates SU 7150 9765 51.67260092 -0.965907014291 51 40 21 N 000 57 57 W Point

**Project creators**

Name of Organisation Oxford Archaeology  
 Project brief originator Oxford County Archaeological Services  
 Project design originator Oxford Archaeology  
 Project director/manager J. Gill  
 Project supervisor J Gill  
 Type of sponsor/funding body Developer  
 Name of sponsor/funding body Regeneration Holdings Limited

**Project archives**

Physical Archive Exists? No  
 Digital Archive recipient Oxford Archaeology  
 Digital Archive ID LEWCF 10  
 Digital Contents "other"  
 Digital Media available "Images raster / digital photography","Spreadsheets","Text"  
 Paper Archive recipient Oxfordshire County Museum Service  
 Paper Archive ID OXCMS:2009.47  
 Paper Contents "other"  
 Paper Media available "Context sheet","Diary","Photograph","Plan","Report","Section","Unpublished Text"

**Project  
bibliography 1**

Publication type Grey literature (unpublished document/manuscript)  
Title Church Farm, Lewknor, Oxfordshire  
Author(s)/Editor(s) Gill, J.  
Date 2011  
Issuer or publisher Oxford Archaeology  
Place of issue or publication Oxford, England  
Description Client report  
URL <http://library.thehumanjourney.net/1646>

Entered by Victoria Skipper ([victoria.skipper@oxfordarch.ac.uk](mailto:victoria.skipper@oxfordarch.ac.uk))  
Entered on 11 April 2014

## OASIS:

Please e-mail English Heritage for OASIS help and advice

© ADS 1996-2012 Created by Jo Gilham and Jen Mitcham, email Last modified Wednesday 9 May 2012

Cite only: <http://www.oasis.ac.uk/form/print.cfm> for this page

LEWKNOR: Church Farm, Church Lane

LEWCF10

BOX 1 FILE

B: Primary Context Records

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# WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE *LEWCF09*

SITE NAME *Church Farm, Lewknor*

DATE *6/8/10*

NGR

County

Start Time

*08:30*

*Oxon.*

Finish Time

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By

*R. Fieldford*

*P. Leader*

Type of construction work

*Foundation trenches for house.*

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:

No:

Undated:

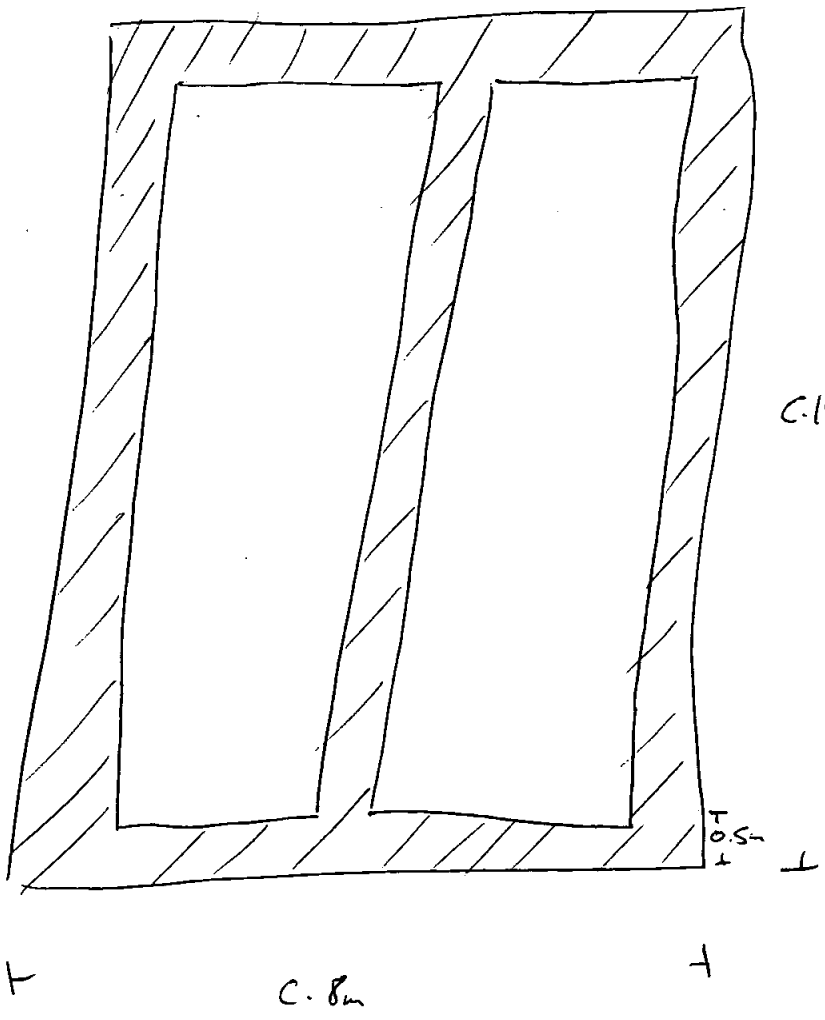
Other:

## COMMENTS

- Number of trenches opened over foot print of new building (see reverse).
- No *V* or *U* present.
- Topsoil is disturbed in places. Evidence of roots and has *CBM* inclusions *CLT*: loose, Silty, Grey-brown c. 0.7-1m deep.
- 1 further trench to be dug to the west but goes through previously disturbed ground + concrete.

Records? *N/A.*

Farm  
House



Gravelly.

/// - Truch.



# WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE LEWK09

SITE NAME OLD CHURCH LANE LEWKNOE

DATE 12/5/10

NGR

County  
OXFORDSHIRE

Start Time  
0930

Finish Time  
10-30

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By  
STEVE LARIE - OACH

Type of construction work

Contacts made MICHAEL BRACKMAN

Archaeology present?

Yes:

No:

Undated:

Other:

## COMMENTS

ARRIVED ON SITE AND INSPECTED THE FOOTINGS FOR  
PLOT NO 2. NO ARCHAEOLOGICAL REMAINS WERE ENCOUNTERED  
THE DEPOSITS CONSISTED OF GARDEN SOIL  
OVLIERING THE NATURAL GEOLOGY

Records? AS EXISTING







# CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

1

SITE

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Dep*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

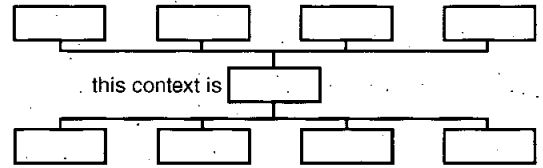
Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

*CHALK*

Finds (tick): None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ]  
 Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

 Small Finds
Recorder *RB*
 Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



# CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

2

SITE

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Cut

Trench

Context Type: Deposit Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

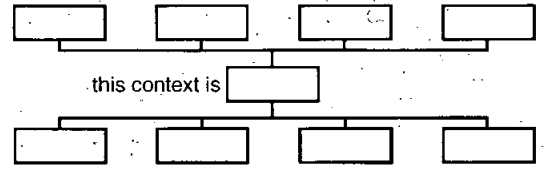
Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

POSSIBLE CUT - SHALLOW, ONLY SEEN IN SECTION OF GARBAGE TRENCH (PLAN 1) - ONLY SOUTHERN EDGE SEEN - POSSIBLE TERRACING? LYNCHET??

Finds (tick): None  Pot  Bone  Flint  Stone  Burnt stone  Glass   
 Metal  CBM  Wood  Leather

 Small Finds
Recorder AB
 Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



# CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

3

SITE

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *fill*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

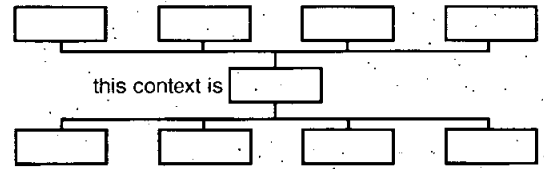
Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

*fill of Pass. Telling?*

Finds (tick): None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ]  
 Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

△ Small Finds

Recorder *RB*

◇ Samples

Date

⬆ Building Materials

Initials



# CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

4

SITE

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Dep*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

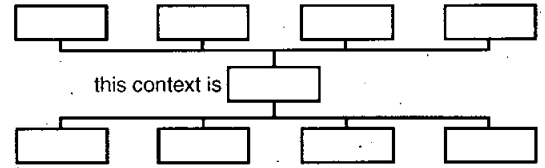
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

PREDOMINANTLY MID GREY CLAY  
SILT & LENSES OF RE-DEP CHALK



Interpretation/Discussion:

*TOPSOIL - DIRECTLY OVERLIES CHALK*  
*SOME SITE CLEARANCE HAS ALREADY OCCURRED SO*  
*POSSIBLY A FORMERLY BURIED SOIL / PLoughSOIL?*

Finds (tick): None  Pot  Bone  Flint  Stone  Burnt stone  Glass   
Metal  CBM  Wood  Leather

Small Finds

Recorder: *AB*

Samples

Date

Building Materials

Initials

LEWCF10

29th Sept 10

Notes relating to rough sketch plan. - Trenches for House 4.

Trenches c. 1.25 m deep

- ① - Large area with no arch (features, just thin top soil, the chalky geology - not thick solid clay, breaks up but silt clay, light grey colour.
- ② looks like large lump of concrete just below surface
- ③ Geology slightly different to ① - deeper layer of soil - 40cm then same clay - next to fields so presumably was arable once.
- ④ Area under recently demolished barn - much more chalky than ① + ③ clay down towards bottom of trench but in most of trenches it's a mix of large blocks of chalk with smaller fragments - looks like a hard core (chalk) for barn. Most of it is pretty disturbed, I think. Lots of bricks mixed in here + there not in-situ.
- ⑤ - 3 hard core foundation pads - at bottom of trench
- ⑥ Geology again a bit different  

chalk make up
clayey soil (dark grs)
v. dark brown/black soil
- ⑦ some slightly older bricks come out - but looks like make up for core slab of former barn. - + modern 'make up layers' almost all down trench.
- ⑧ Modern brick drain
- ⑨ slope of geology shows up well in this trench - poss just outside area of disturbance for barn. there's a dark band. No, not really geology - just stratigraphy of layers.
- ⑩ Modern brick lined ~~drain~~ <sup>thing</sup>, lots of broken bottles inside, c. 75cm by width unknown (truncated, prob 75cm) single skin brick with cement lining - prob 2 courses - this was death on in the trench (now removed) - same as each other - layers of silt at bottom the filled with silt, - fairly old. Bricks have frogs - later (19th?), cement mortar - ochre colour + different to grey 'skim' or inner lining. Brick bottom - c. 60 cm below current surface.
- ⑪ Footing/wall fragment - 4 courses, red brick, lime mortar, directly on a chalk layer - The trench goes up to it but it's left in-situ at moment (to be removed soon) (11th?)

Leekhor - Church Farm

29<sup>th</sup> Sept '10

General wts

No evidence of archaeology towards Grade I barn  
the new building (House 4) is pretty much on footprint of  
old barn (modern shed)

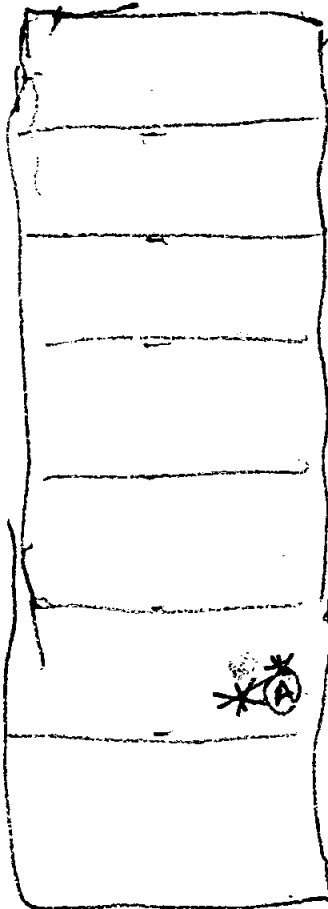
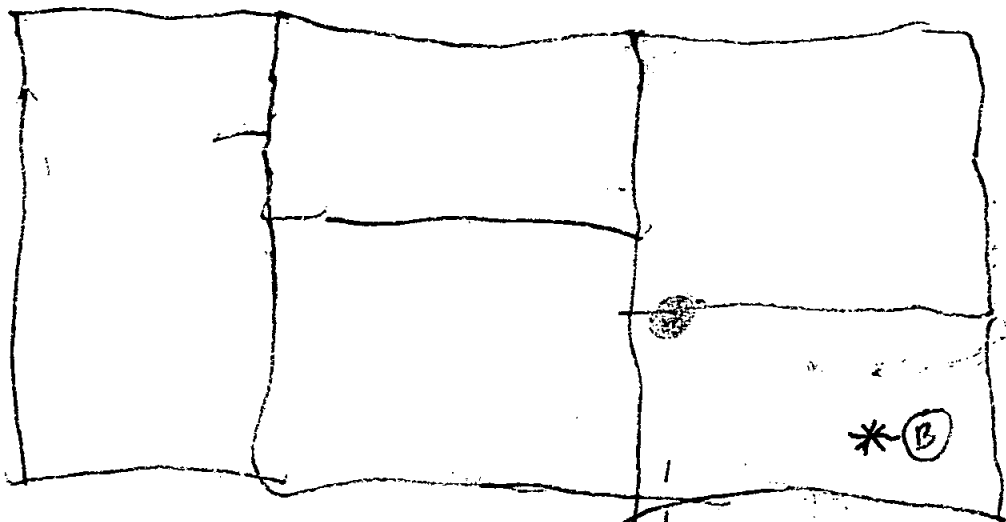
They said there will be some further bib - service trenches  
etc.

More topsoil towards E end - towards NE corner.

lots of demo rubble towards W. end with red brick mixed in.

20 Oct 2010

LEWKNOR CHURCH FARM  
LEWCF #10  
NOTES ON WB VISIT ON HOUSE 4 FOUNDATION TRENCHES



\* A - smaller <sup>stud of</sup> post  
 \* B - larger stud for post.

Drainage trenches c. 1.25m deep dug.  
 - - - - trenches.  
 2 posts uncovered + removed, by workmen - at horizon of excavation c. 1m deep. Look pretty ancient.  
 The 'rooms' (inc where the posts found) haven't actually been dug out + concreted (S.P. first thought) - they've just been compacted down in earth and concrete for foundations extends around edge.

\* A - smaller stud c. 11.7m to E of house and c. 3-4m to S. of front line of house. There still seems to be the top of a similar post in-situ at the v. surface c. 30cm to N of the one removed. Can't see any more + nothing else of interest.

(C) - the general area between the ranges has various drainage holes dug - various layers of build up/geology etc but little/no real archaeology  
 \* A - just dug out the other similar post in situ. Driven into clay/chalk and is sitting on bricks - directly on a layer of at least 2-3 bricks <sup>prob</sup> pass in situ, c. 30cm below current surface - only exposed in small slot + v. muddy/wet so scant exposure  
 → not prehistoric but fairly old. One brick dug out - 4.75cm x 8.75cm long x at least 2.1m  
 - orange color with black side + top (pass staining from wood). This wooden block (broken) looks similar to others but pass later. - 17 x 19 x 23 (tall). No more digging here - if they're not going down any more so can't expose more. but something there  
 lots of brick bits mixed into make up around the post.

LEWKNOR: Church Farm, Church Lane

LEWCK10

BOX 1 FILE

D: Catalogue of + Primary Drawings

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**PDF/A SCAN**

**FILMING INSTRUCTIONS**

Submitter OASouth

No. of copies: 2

**Headings**

**Site information**

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Lewknor]

Site[Church Farm, Lewknor] Site code[LEWCF10]

Line 2: Excavators name[J Gill]

Line 3:

**Classification of material**

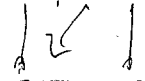
Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	
Introduction	
A: Final Report	
A: Publication Report	
B: Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	✓
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	





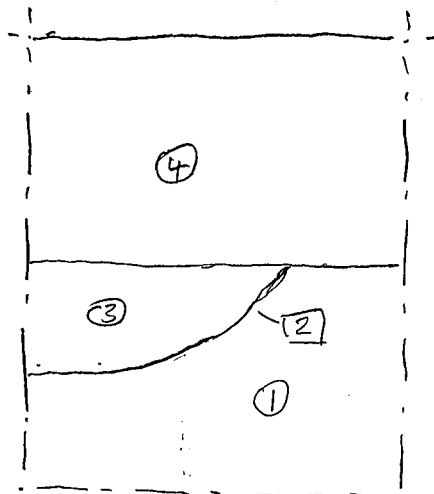
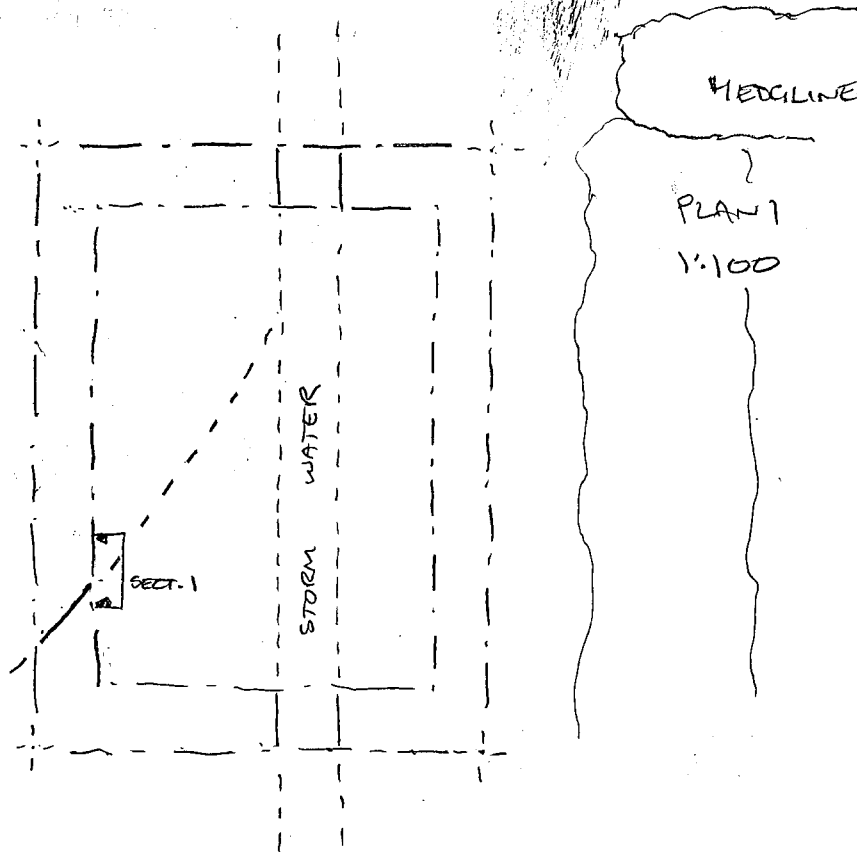
BANK



MEDGILINE

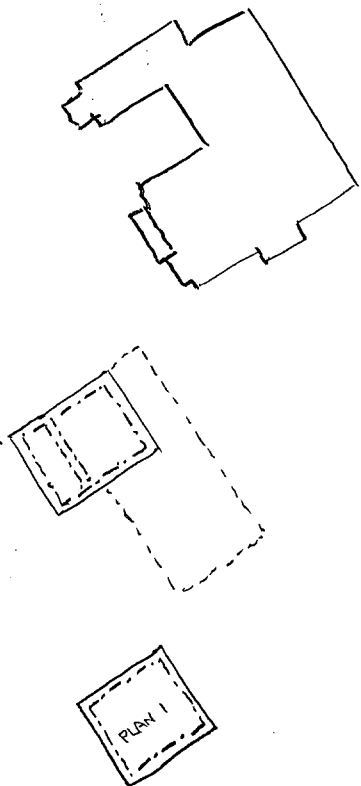
PLAN 1

1:100



SECT. 1  
1:20

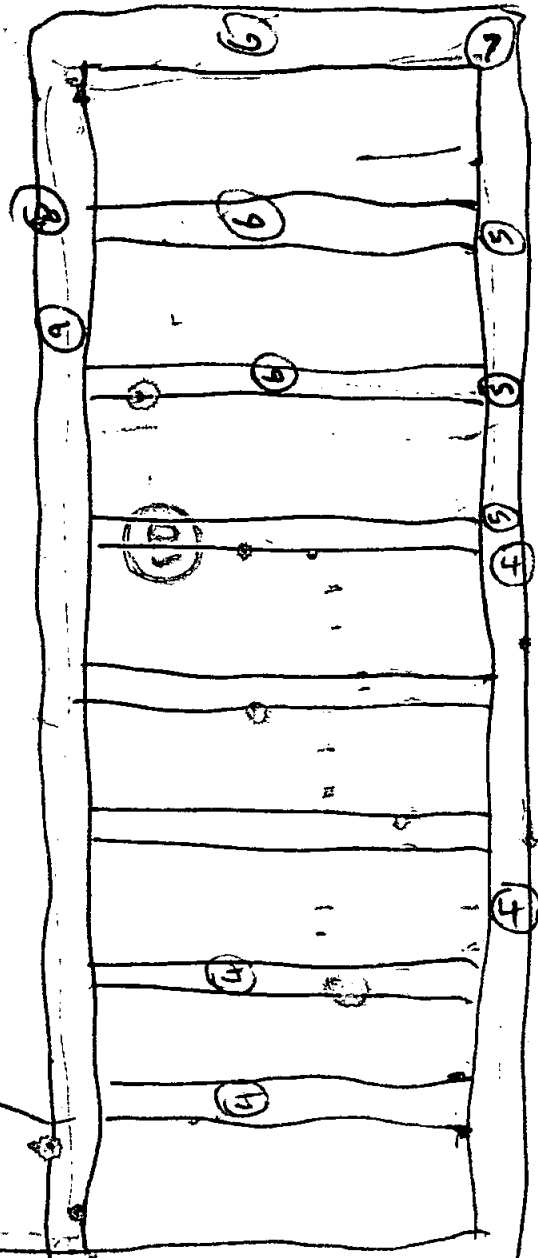
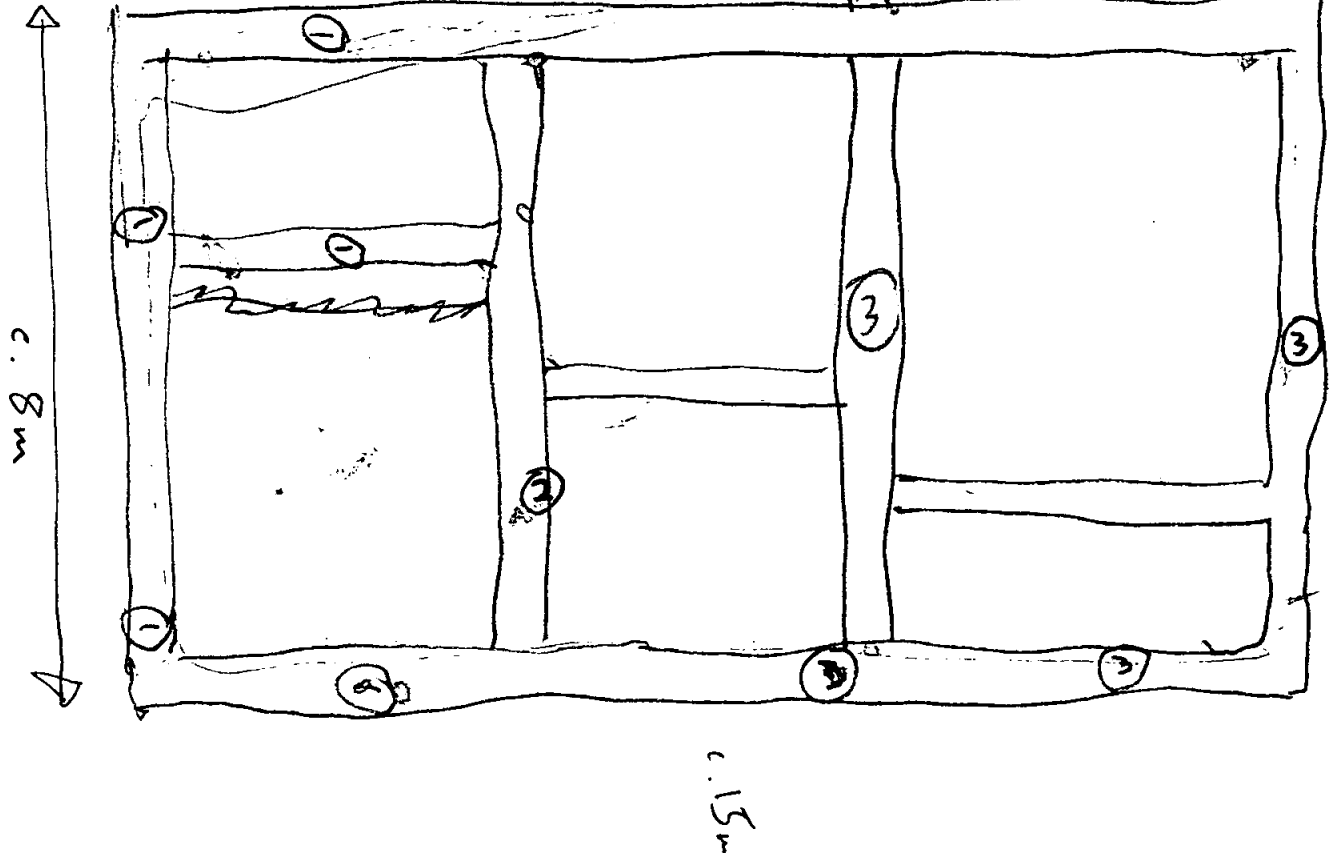
- 1 - CHALK
- 2 - TERRACE
- 3 - FILL MIXED R-D CH. + MGSC
- 4 - O/B PRESD MGCS LENSES RD CH.



LEWCF10

PLAN 2  
1:500

Lewkhor - Church Farm  
29 Sept '10  
Plan of Trenches - Building 4  
LEWCF10



LEWKNOR: Church Farm

LEWCF10

BOX 1 FILE

D: Catalogue of Photos

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**PDF/A SCAN**

**FILMING INSTRUCTIONS**

Submitter OASouth

No. of copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Lewknor]

Site[Church Farm, Lewknor] Site code[LEWCF10]

Line 2: Excavators name[J Gill]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Index to archive	
Introduction	
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B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	✓
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	





# PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

J. Gill

SITE CODE LEWCF10

SITE NAME CHURCH FARM, LEWKNOR

FILM NO. 10

Camera number

Lens number

Black & white / colour

Date	Negative number	View FROM	Context(s)	Initials R.B
6/5/10	0		GENERAL VIEW OF SITE	
	1		↓	
	2			
	3	N	TRENCH. 1	
	4	N		
	5	S		
	6	N		
	7	E		
	8	W		
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	37			

26/5/10



Oxford Archaeology

# PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

J. GILL

Site Code: LEWCC10

Site Name: CHURCH FARM, LEWKNOR

Film No: 11

Camera Number

Lens Number

Black and White/Colour

Date	Negative Number	View From	Context(s)	Initials
29/9/10	0		VIEWS DURING TRENCHING (DETAIL TO ADD)	JG
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29/9/10



Oxford Archaeology

# PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

J. GILL

Site Code: LEWCC10

Site Name: CHURCH FARM, LEWKNOR

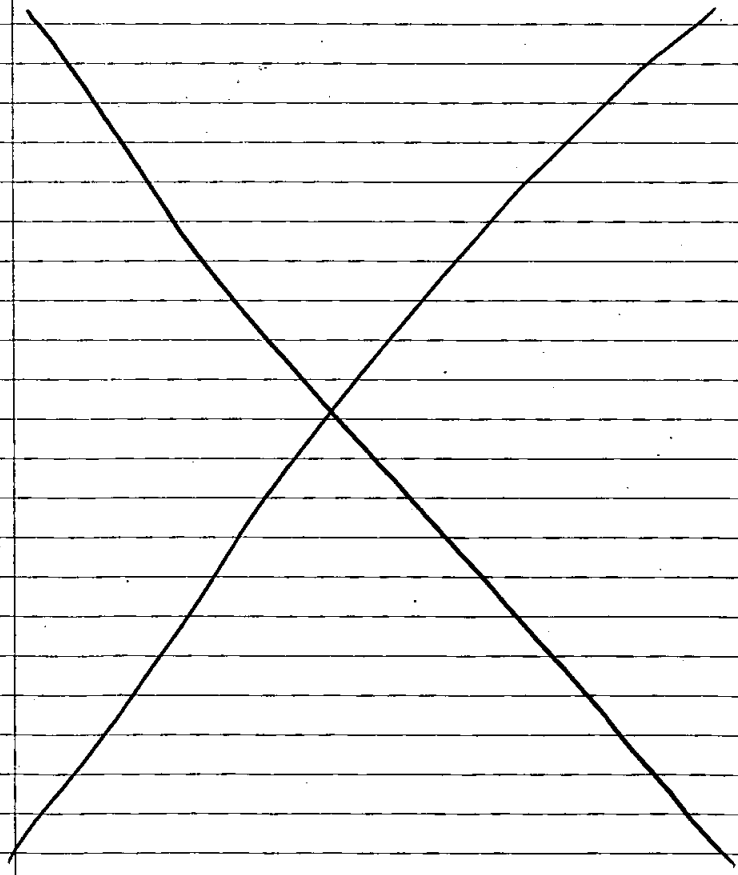
Film No: 12

Camera Number

Lens Number

Black and White/Colour

Date	Negative Number	View	Context(s)	Initials
20/10/10	0		VIEWS DURING TRENCHING	JG
	1		(DETAIL TO ADD)	
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20/11/10





LEWCF10\_F10 (0).JPG



LEWCF10\_F10 (1).JPG



LEWCF10\_F10 (2).JPG



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LEWCF10\_F10 (4).JPG



LEWCF10\_F10 (5).JPG



LEWCF10\_F10 (6).JPG



LEWCF10\_F10 (7).JPG



LEWCF10\_F10 (8).JPG





LEWCF10\_11 (1).JPG



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LEWCF10\_11 (3).JPG



LEWCF10\_11 (4).JPG



LEWCF10\_11 (5).JPG



LEWCF10\_11 (6).JPG



LEWCF10\_11 (7).JPG



LEWCF10\_11 (8).JPG



LEWCF10\_11 (9).JPG



LEWCF10\_11(10).JPG



## Sheet1

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	<b>Site Code: LEWCF10</b>		Site Name:Lewknor, Church Farm FILM 12			
2	<b>Site shot Number</b>	<b>Archive Shot Number</b>	<b>View</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Initials</b>	<b>Date</b>
3						
4				<i>TRENCHES FOR HOUSE 4</i>	JG	29/09/10
5	0001	0001	E	Trenches at E end of House 4	JG	29/09/10
6	0002	0002	E	Trenches at E end of House 4	JG	29/09/10
7	0003	0003	N	Towards stables	JG	29/09/10
8	0004	0004	N	Towards stables	JG	29/09/10
9	0005	0005	E	Trenches at E end of House 4	JG	29/09/10
10	0006	0006	E	Trenches at E end of House 4	JG	29/09/10
11	0007	0007	N	Trench towards barn	JG	29/09/10
12	0008	0008	S	Trench towards fields	JG	29/09/10
13	0009	0009	E	Central spine trench	JG	29/09/10
14	0010	0010	N	Towards barn	JG	29/09/10
15	0011	0011	E	Spine trench	JG	29/09/10
16	0012	0012	N	Towards barn	JG	29/09/10
17	0013	0013	N	Towards barn	JG	29/09/10
18	0014	0014	N	Towards barn	JG	29/09/10
19	0015	0015	E	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
20	0016	0016	N	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
21	0017	0017	N	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
22	0018	0018	W	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
23	0019	0019	W	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
24	0020	0020	W	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
25	0021	0021	NE	Trenches at W end of House 4	JG	29/09/10
26	0022	0022	N	Trenches at W end of House 4	JG	29/09/10
27	0023	0023	N	Trenches at W end of House 4	JG	29/09/10
28	0024	0024	N	Trenches at W end of House 4	JG	29/09/10
29	0025	0025	N	Trenches at W end of House 4	JG	29/09/10
30	0026	0026	W	Rear trenches	JG	29/09/10
31	0027	0027	W	Rear trenches	JG	29/09/10
32	0028	0028	W	Rear trenches	JG	29/09/10
33	0029	0029	SW	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
34	0030	0030	SW	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
35	0031	0031	SW	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
36	0032	0032	NE	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
37	0033	0033	SW	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
38	0034	0034	SW	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
39	0035	0035	S	Main trenches	JG	29/09/10
40	0036	0036	NE	Front trenches	JG	29/09/10
41	0037	0037	N	Eastern trenches	JG	29/09/10
42	0038	0038	W	Eastern trenches	JG	29/09/10
43	0039	0039	S	Eastern trenches	JG	29/09/10
44	0040	0040	S	Eastern trenches	JG	29/09/10
45	0041	0041	SE	Eastern trenches	JG	29/09/10
46	0042	0042	N	Side of trench	JG	29/09/10
47	0043	0043	N	Side of trench	JG	29/09/10
48	0044	0044	N	Side of trench	JG	29/09/10
49	0045	0045	N	Side of trench	JG	29/09/10
50	0046	0046	N	Side of trench	JG	29/09/10



Sheet1

	A	B	C	D	E	F
51	0047	0047	N	Side of trench	JG	29/09/10
52	0048	0048	N	Base of WC	JG	29/09/10
53	0049	0049	N	Base of WC	JG	29/09/10
54	0050	0050	S	Base of WC	JG	29/09/10
55	0051	0051	W	Structure	JG	29/09/10
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Site Code:  
LEWCF09

Site Name:  
CHURCH FARM, LEWKNOR

FILM 13

Shot No.	View from	Description	Initial	Date
0		HOUSE 4 DRAINAGE TRENCHES		
1	NW	Side of trench	JG	20.10.10
2	NW	Side of trench	JG	20.10.10
3	N	Side of trench	JG	20.10.10
4	N	Towards barn	JG	20.10.10
5	N	Area of posts in House 4	JG	20.10.10
6	N	Post holes in House 4	JG	20.10.10
7	W	Trench sides at E end of House 4	JG	20.10.10
8	W	Trench sides at E end of House 4	JG	20.10.10
9	N	Trenches at E end of House 4	JG	20.10.10
10	E	Trenches to S of House 4	JG	20.10.10
11	SE	Foundation of House 4	JG	20.10.10
12	SE	Foundations at W end of House 4	JG	20.10.10
13	SE	Post holes at W end of House 4	JG	20.10.10
14	S	Foundation of House 4	JG	20.10.10
15	n/a	Post end in-situ in House 4	JG	20.10.10
16	n/a	Post end in-situ in House 4	JG	20.10.10
17	n/a	Post removed	JG	20.10.10
18	n/a	Post ex-situ	JG	20.10.10
19	n/a	Post ex-situ	JG	20.10.10
20	n/a	Post hole after removal	JG	20.10.10
21	n/a	Bricks at bottom of hole under post	JG	20.10.10





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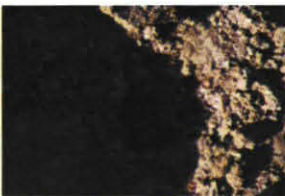
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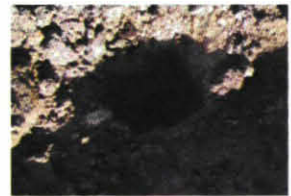
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