

Site/Project Name: **St Peters and St Pauls Church, Olney**

Site Code: OLPP95

Site/Project Type: Watching Brief

Year(s): 1995

Accession Number:

Record Group	Contents	Comments	Box/File Number
A	REPORT Archaeological watching brief report OASIS data collection form	 http://library.thehumanjourney.net/1740 3 Sheets	Box 1 File 1
B	PRIMARY CONTEXT RECORDS Watching brief record Context Sheets (Pit 1) Context Sheets (Pit 2) Context Sheets (Pit 3) Context Sheets (Pit 4) Context Sheets (Pit 5) Context Sheets (Pit 6) Context Sheets (Trench 1) Context check list (Trench 3/4) Context Sheets (Trench 3, 1-6) Context Sheets (Trench 4, 1-4)	 5 Sheets 2 Sheets 2 Sheets 20 Sheets 7 Sheets 5 Sheets 3 Sheets 16 Sheets 1 Sheet 6 Sheets 4 Sheets	Box 1 File 2
B	PRIMARY DRAWINGS Section Record Sheet (No's 2-11) Sections Plan record sheet (No's 1 and 2) Plans	 6 Sheets 1 Sheet 1 Sheet 1 Sheet	Box 1 File 3
D	CATALOGUE OF PHOTOGRAPHS B + W film record sheet Colour film record sheet	 2 Sheets 2 Sheet	Box 1 File 4

PDF/A SCAN

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Buckinghamshire] Parish:[Olney]

Site[St Peters and St Pauls Church, Olney] Site code[OLPP95]

Line 2: Excavators name[B. Williams/ A Hardy]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Introduction	<input type="checkbox"/>
A:Final Report	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
A:Publication Report	<input type="checkbox"/>
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	<input type="checkbox"/>
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Documentary	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Press and Publicity	<input type="checkbox"/>
G: Correspondence	<input type="checkbox"/>
H: Miscellaneous	<input type="checkbox"/>

ST. PETERS + ST. PAULS CHURCH, OLNEY, Bucks

CLPP95

Box 1 FILE 1

A. REPORT

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B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
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Printable version

OASIS ID: oxfordar1-179058

Project details

Project name	St Peter and St Pauls Church, Olney
Short description of the project	In September and December 1995, Oxford Archaeological unit undertook a watching brief at the Church of St Peter and St Paul, Olney, Buckinghamshire (NGR SP 4890 2509). The watching brief was undertaken during renovation and rebuilding work inside the tower, and also the excavation of new service trenches immediately to the North and West of the church. During the groundwork inside the tower the original Medieval graveyard was exposed and a small number of Medieval pot sherds were retrieved from this deposit. Numerous layers of compacted clay and mortar overlying the buried soil represented the remains of earlier floor surfaces within the tower, dating to the Medieval and Post Medieval periods. a number of Post Medieval pits were discovered cutting through the earlier floor levels, and one appeared to have been used for casting lead related to the leaded windows. Part of a much larger, vertically sided feature was also discovered cut from the higher levels of the buried floor layers.
Project dates	Start: 01-09-1995 End: 30-12-1995
Previous/future work	Not known / Not known
Type of project	Recording project
Current Land use	Other 4 - Churchyard
Monument type	GRAVE Uncertain
Monument type	FLOOR LAYER Uncertain
Monument type	FLOOR LAYER Uncertain
Monument type	FLOOR LAYER Uncertain
Monument type	FLOOR LAYER Uncertain
Monument type	GRAVE? Uncertain
Monument type	FLOOR LAYER Uncertain
Monument type	PIT Post Medieval
Monument type	GRAVE? Uncertain
Monument type	PIT Post Medieval
Monument type	PIT Post Medieval
Monument type	PIT Post Medieval

Monument type FLOOR LAYER Medieval
 Monument type FLOOR LAYER Uncertain
 Monument type FLOOR LAYER Uncertain
 Monument type PIT Post Medieval
 Monument type PIT Post Medieval
 Significant Finds NONE None
 Investigation type """"Watching Brief""""
 Prompt Faculty jurisdiction

Project location

Country England
 Site location BUCKINGHAMSHIRE MILTON KEYNES OLNEY St Peter and St Pauls church,
 Olney
 Study area 5.55 Square metres
 Site coordinates SP 4890 2509 51.9217475121 -1.2888633043 51 55 18 N 001 17 19 W Point

Project creators

Name of Organisation Oxford Archaeology
 Project brief originator Olney PCC
 Project design originator Oxford Archaeology
 Project director/manager A. Hardy
 Project supervisor B. Williams
 Type of sponsor/funding body Parish Council

Project archives

Physical Archive recipient Bucks County Museum
 Physical Contents "other"
 Digital Archive recipient OLPP95
 Digital Contents "none"
 Digital Media available "Images vector","Text"
 Paper Archive recipient Bucks County Museum
 Paper Contents "none"
 Paper Media available "Context sheet","Drawing","Photograph","Plan","Report","Section","Unpublished Text"

**Project
bibliography 1**

Publication type Grey literature (unpublished document/manuscript)

Title St Peters and St Pauls Church, Olney

Author(s)/Editor(s) Williams, B.

Date 1995

Issuer or publisher Oxford Archaeology

Place of issue or publication Oxford

URL <http://library.thehumanjourney.net/1740>

Entered by lee sparks (lee.sparks@oxfordarch.co.uk)

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OASIS:

Please e-mail English Heritage for OASIS help and advice

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ST PETERS + ST PAULS CHURCH, OLNEY (BUCKS)

OLPADS

Box 1 File 2

B: PRIMARY CONTEXT RECORDS

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WATCHING BRIEF RECORD		
Site Code OLPP 95	Site Name ST PETER AND ST PAULS CHURCH OLNEY	
NGR	County BUCKS	Date 18/9/95
Previous visit: NONE	Visit by: BOB WILLIAMS	
Start time 8.30am	Time finish 5.00pm	
Mileage None - very close to home		
Type of 'construction' work Excavation of stanchion bases - 6 in number - in tower floor averaging 600x600mm and up to 750mm deep		
Contacts made: Vince + Lee - building labourers Ted Cuber ? Foreman for Churchbridge builders.		
Archaeology present? Yes.		
Yes	Medieval floor levels. surviving most pits.	
No	/	
Undated	/	
Other	3 pottery sherds - medieval indote - two from disturbed greywashed soil - 1 from earlier churchyard soil in base of Pit 3.	
COMMENTS Following telephone call from builders informing OAU that work had commenced on first two pits, work made to record findings. By end of day all 6 pits had been fully excavated. Sections of all pits cleared down and noted down unless duplicated other pits. Note Pits 1 and 2 had been partially dug under standing oak partition making access for examination and recording very difficult. All pits revealed pre-tower churchyard soil containing small amounts of human bone and at least three medieval sherds. All pits also revealed evidence of earlier mortar floors of medieval/post-medieval date. Evidence of burning in form of ash layer in SE part of tower and deep deposit of very wetting rubble sloping down towards SW corner. Large offset stone foundation for tower noted in Pits 1 and 5.		
Records?	Location of pits plotted - Plan 1 Sections of all 6 pits drawn - Drawings 2-7 Context sheets filled out Colour photographs taken - but difficult lighting conditions	

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD		
Site Code OLPP	Site Name ST PETER AND ST PAULS CHURCH, OLNEY	
NGR	County BUCKS	Date 21/9/95
Previous visit: 18/9/95	Visit by: BOB WILLIAMS	
Start time 9.00 am	Time finish 11.30 am	
Mileage None - very close to home.		
Type of 'construction' work Excavation of 250mm wide trench c. 300 - 650m deep across SW corner of Tower probing c. 6 metres into ground at West of Tower.		
Contacts made: Vince - builder. Ted Carter - Churchbridge Foreman?		
Archaeology present? Yes.		
Yes	Medieval / Post-medieval floor levels	
No	/	
Undated	/	
Other	? late medieval shield fault in burnt layer representing top of late medieval floors?	
COMMENTS		
Following telephone call from builder to say had started digging some trenches in tower unable to record work - only trench across SW corner of tower completed - other trench still being dug. One long section of trench including 6.2 m length outside W end of tower cleaned up and drawn/described. Layers are very similar to those recorded in the stratigraphic pits although at no point was the trench deep enough to have reached the pre-tower churchyard soil.		
Agreed to make further visit following Monday to record the other trench.		
Records? Long section dug of Trench 1. - Dug 8 and summary descriptions. Only one main context sheet made out with concordance to layers previously described in pits unless where layer/cut not previously noted/recorded.		

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD		
Site Code OLPP 95	Site Name ST PETER AND ST PAUL CHURCH OLNEY	
NGR	County BUCKS	Date 25/9/95
Previous visit: 21/9/95	Visit by: Bob Williams	
Start time 8.30 am	Time finish 11.00 am	
Mileage	None - very close to home.	
Type of 'construction' work	Excavation of 250m wide trench c. 300m deep across NW corner of Tower.	
Contacts made:	Same as before	
Archaeology present?	Yes.	
Yes	Lead casing pit/furnace.	
No		
Undated		
Other	Lead casing fragment	
COMMENTS	<p>Visited to record Trench 2 across the NW corner of the Tower. Trench c. 4m long - SE facing section and base cleared upward drawn - similar stratigraphy to that of Trench 1 apart from a small elongated round ended pit showing heavy burning of mortar floors. Partially excavated - contained a fragment of lead casing. Planned at 1:10.</p> <p>Excavation of trenches on Curtyard to start later this week.</p>	
Records?	Long section drawn of Trench - Day 9 and summary descriptions	

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD		
Site Code <i>OLPP95</i>	Site Name <i>ST Peter & ST PAUL CHURCH, OLNEY</i>	
NGR	County <i>BUCKS</i>	Date <i>5/12/95</i>
Previous visit:		Visit by: <i>A. Hardy</i>
Start time <i>ON SITE 10 A.M</i>		Time finish <i>OFF SITE 12.15 P.M.</i>
Mileage <i>104</i>		
Type of 'construction' work <i>DRAIN TRENCH FROM N. PORCH TO GATE - E SIDE OF CHURCHYARD.</i>		
Contacts made: <i>ON SITE CONTRACTORS</i>		
Archaeology present? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
No <input type="checkbox"/>		
Undated <input type="checkbox"/>		
Other <input type="checkbox"/>		
COMMENTS		
<i>20% of trench already filled, due to collapsing sides.</i>		
<i>Section inspected + recorded. Photographic record made.</i>		
<i>- Briefly (probably) medieval graveyard soil overlaid by topsoil, sealed by modern path material. Natural subsoil visible only in marble sondage at E end.</i>		
Records? <i>Section drawing - ext records. photo record.</i>		

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

Site Code <i>OLPP95</i>	Site Name <i>St Peter & St Paul Church OLNEY</i>	
NGR	County <i>BUCKS</i>	Date 5/12 <i>12/12/95</i>
Previous visit: <i>5/12/95</i>	Visit by: <i>A. HARDY</i>	
Start time <i>ON SITE 10:15 11 A.M.</i>	Time finish <i>1 P.M.</i>	
Mileage <i>104</i>		
Type of 'construction' work <i>DRAIN TRENCH FROM N PORCH TO W TOWER.</i>		
Contacts made: <i>ON SITE. EXIST CONTRACTORS</i>		
Archaeology present? <i>YES</i>		
Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
No <input type="checkbox"/>		
Undated <input type="checkbox"/>		
Other <input type="checkbox"/>		

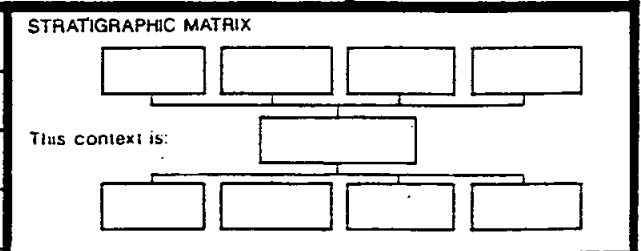
COMMENTS

Similar deposits/stratigraphy to last visit. Slightly less human bone - suggesting fewer burials.

Records? *Section. ext records. Photographic records, sketch plan of 'vacant' areas of graveyard.*

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <u>PIT 1</u>
	Additional Sheets:		Type <u>STANCHION PIT.</u>
Trench <u>PIT 1</u>	Context Type: <u>Deposit / Cut / Structure</u>		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. <u>2</u>	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):



Interpretation/Discussion:

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

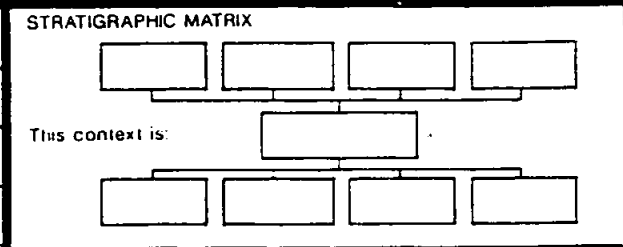
Δ Small Finds	Recorder <u>RJW</u>
◇ Samples	Date <u>12/9/95</u>
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP 95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 3
Trench _____		Additional Sheets: _____		Type STANCHION PIT.
Site sub-div	Structure No.	Plan No. 1	Section No. 4	Check Lists: DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Co-Ordinates	Level	Slide No.	Neg No.	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Description (See check lists):				
<p>Stanchion pit excavated in centre south side of Tower floor - cut through existing tile floor - pit 600mm square and up to 750mm deep. Fully excavated by bulldozer sections and base cleaned up by R.J.W. Forms chertyard soil exposed at a depth of 350-400mm below existing floor level. Two later pits [17] and [19] located in NE and SE corners of the square pit.</p>				STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX This context is:
<p>Interpretation/Discussion: limits not defined. Sequence? medieval and post medieval floor levels recorded between the chertyard soil and the modern tile floor. An E-W cut [18] containing a gravelly fill, noted on the S. side of the pit having cut through earlier soil but impossible to define further. Contexts 1-19 described in detail on following context sheets.</p>				
Finds (tick): None [] Pot [x] Bone [] Glass [] Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []				
Δ Small Finds ◇ Samples △ Building Materials				Recorder R.J.W. Date 15/9/95 Initials

SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>PIT 3 / 1</i>
<i>OLPP 95</i>		Additional Sheets: <i>—</i>		Type <i>FLOOR</i>
Trench <i>PIT 3</i>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
Structure No.	Abutted by:			
Plan No. <i>1</i>	Cut by:			
	Filled by:			
Section No.	Same as:			
	Part of:			
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			
	Overlies:			
Level	Butts:			
Slide No.	Cuts:			
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			

Description (See check lists):

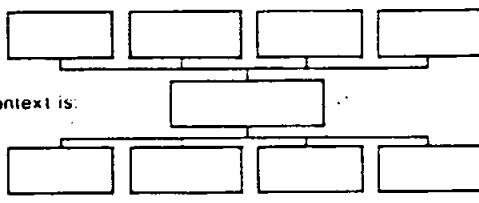
19th / 20th Century quarry tile floor



Interpretation/Discussion:

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

ΔSmall Finds	Recorder <i>R3W</i>
◇ Samples	Date <i>10/9/95</i>
△Building Materials	Initials

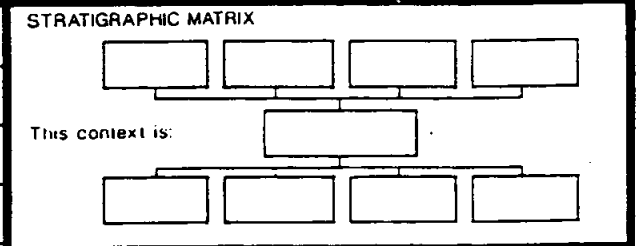
SITE OCP P 95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 3 / 2
Trench PIT 3		Additional Sheets:		Type CONCRETE
Site sub-div		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Structure No.		Overlain by:		DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Plan No. /		Abutted by:		
Section No.		Cut by:		CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Co-Ordinates		Filled by:		
Level		Same as:		MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
Slide No.		Part of:		
Neg No.		Consists of:		
Matrix location		Overlies:		
Description (See check lists):		Butts:		
Very hard concrete base of 19th/20th century tile floor.		Cuts:		
		Fill of:		
		Relationships uncertain		
		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX 		
Interpretation/Discussion:				
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]				
△ Small Finds		Recorder RJW		
◇ Samples		Date 18/9/95		
△ Building Materials		Initials		

SITE GLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. PIT 3/3	
	Additional Sheets:	Type DEPOSIT.	
Trench PIT 3	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:	
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
	Filled by:		
Section No.	Same as:		MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
①	Very solid		
②	Light yellowish brown.		
③	masonry 'concrete'		
④	angular limestone frags upto 80mm		
⑤			
⑥	Across entire area of pit		
⑦			
⑧	Removed by builder seen and recorded in section		
Interpretation/Discussion:			
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]			
△ Small Finds		Recorder RJW	
◇ Samples		Date 18/9/95	
△ Building Materials		Initials	

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD Additional Sheets:	Context No. PIT 3 / 4 Type LAYER
Trench PIT 3	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No.	Cut by: Filled by:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Section No.	Same as: Part of:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of: Overlies:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
Level	Butts:	
Slide No.	Cuts:	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists): ① Very loose ② medium grey ③ mortar dirt with ? some ash ④ very occasional small stone ⑤ ⑥ Across entire area of pit except where cut by Pits 12 and 13 ⑦ ⑧ Removed by boulders recorded in section		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX This context is:
Interpretation/Discussion:		
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]		
ΔSmall Finds		Recorder RJN
◇ Samples		Date 18/9/95
△Building Materials		Initials

SITE OLPP 95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 3/5
Additional Sheets:				Type LAYER
Trench PIT 3	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:		
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition		
Plan No.	Cut by:	4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions		
	Filled by:	CUT:		
Section No.	Same as:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments		
	Part of:			
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			
	Overlies:			
Level	Butts:	MASONRY:		
Slide No.	Cuts:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			

Description (See check lists):	
①	Compact
②	faun / light yellow
③	mortar
④	none.
⑤	
⑥	Only visible as lens above the darker layer 6
⑦	
⑧	



Interpretation/Discussion:

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]	
△Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△Building Materials	Initials

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Trench PIT 3		Additional Sheets:		Type DEPOSIT
Site sub-div	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:		
Structure No.	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:		
Plan No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions		
Section No.	Cut by:	CUT:		
	Filled by:			
Co-Ordinates	Same as:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments		
	Part of:			
Level	Consists of:	MASONRY:		
	Overlies:			
Slide No.	Butts:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond		
Neg No.	Cuts:	5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
Matrix location	Fill of:			
	Relationships uncertain			

Description (See check lists):

① **Firm**

② **Very dark brown/black**

③ **charcoally dusty soil**

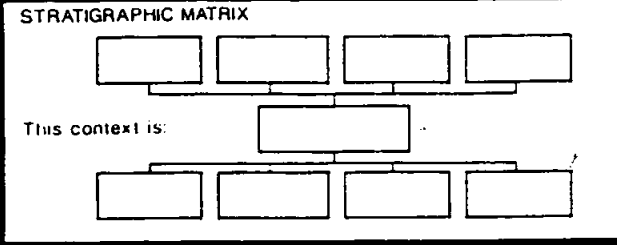
④ **None but thin laminae**

⑤

⑥ **Across entire area of pit except where cut by pits 12 and 13**

⑦

⑧



Interpretation/Discussion:

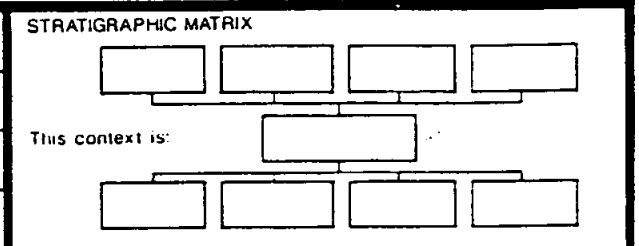
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

△ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No.
OLPP95		Additional Sheets:		PIT 3 / 7
Trench	PIT 3	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Type
Site sub-div		Overlain by:	Check Lists:	
Structure No.		Abutted by:	DEPOSIT:	
Plan No.		Cut by:	1.compaction 2.colour	
		Filled by:	3.composition	
			4.inclusions 5.thickness	
			6.extent 7.comments	
			8.method & conditions	
Section No.		Same as:	CUT:	
		Part of:	1.shape in plan	
			2.base/sides/top profile	
			3.dimension and depth	
			4.sketch 5.truncation	
			6.fill nos 7.other comments	
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:	MASONRY:	
		Overlies:	1.materials 2.size of	
			bricks etc 3.finish of	
			stones 4.coursing/bond	
			5.form 6.faces 7.bond	
			8.dimensions as found	
			9.other comments	
Level		Butts:		
Slide No.		Cuts:		
Neg No.		Fill of:		
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
①	Compact			
②	gingery brown		This context is:	
③	clayey mortar			
④	small pebbles and limestone frags			
⑤				
⑥	Over entire area of pit apart from above cut by Pits 12 and 13			
⑦				
⑧				
Interpretation/Discussion:				
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]				
△Small Finds			Recorder <i>RJW</i>	
◇Samples			Date <i>18/9/95</i>	
△Building Materials			Initials	

SITE OLPP95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 3 / 8
		Additional Sheets:		Type LAYER
Trench PIT 3	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:			DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:			
Plan No.	Cut by:			CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
	Filled by:			
Section No.	Same as:			MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
	Part of:			
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			
	Overlies:			
Level	Butts:			
Slide No.	Cuts:			
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			

Description (See check lists):	
①	<i>Firm</i>
②	<i>medium brown</i>
③	<i>clayey loam</i>
④	<i>very occasional small pebble.</i>
⑤	
⑥	
⑦	
⑧	



Interpretation/Discussion:

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]	
ΔSmall Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△Building Materials	Initials

SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>PIT 3 / 9</i>
<i>OLPP 95</i>		Additional Sheets:		Type DEPOSIT
Trench <i>PIT 3</i>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:			DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:			
Plan No.	Cut by:			
	Filled by:			
Section No.	Same as:			CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
	Part of:			
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
	Overlies:			
Level	Butts:			
Slide No.	Cuts:			
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
①	<i>Relatively loose.</i>		<p>Ttts context is:</p>	
②	<i>Cream/light yellow</i>			
③	<i>mortar</i>			
④	<i>some small/medium frags of limestone.</i>			
⑤				
⑥				
⑦				
⑧				
Interpretation/Discussion:				
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]				
ΔSmall Finds			Recorder <i>RJW</i>	
◇ Samples			Date <i>18/9/95</i>	
△Building Materials			Initials	

SITE OLPP95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. P173/10
Trench P173		Additional Sheets:		Type DEPOSIT
Site sub-div	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:		
Structure No.	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:		
Plan No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions		
Section No.	Cut by:	CUT:		
	Filled by:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments		
Co-Ordinates	Same as:	MASONRY:		
	Part of:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
Level	Consists of:			
Slide No.	Overlies:			
Neg No.	Butts:			
Matrix location	Cuts:			
	Fill of:			
	Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
① Firm				
② Medium brown		This context is:		
③ silty loam				
④ occasional small limestone frags, human bone and pottery				
⑤				
⑥				
⑦				
⑧				
Interpretation/Discussion: Former 'arable' soil or more likely former graveyard soil				
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]				
Δ Small Finds			Recorder RJW	
◇ Samples			Date 18/9/95	
△ Building Materials			Initials	

SITE OLPP95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. P173/11
Trench P173		Additional Sheets:		Type DEPOSIT
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	Check Lists: T		
Structure No.	Abutted by:	DEPOSIT:		
Plan No.	Cut by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions		
Section No.	Filled by:	CUT:		
	Same as:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments		
Co-Ordinates	Part of:	MASONRY:		
	Consists of:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
Level	Overlies:			
Slide No.	Butts:			
Neg No.	Cuts:			
Matrix location	Fill of:			
		Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists)		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
① <i>very loose.</i>				
② <i>light orangey brown</i>		This context is:		
③ <i>gravelly mortar</i>				
④ <i>gravel up to 20mm across.</i>				
⑤				
⑥				
⑦				
⑧				
Interpretation/Discussion:				
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]				
ΔSmall Finds			Recorder RJW	
◇ Samples			Date 18/9/95	
△Building Materials			Initials	

SITE 0CPP95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 3 / (12)
Trench PIT 3		Additional Sheets:		Type FILL
Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:		
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:		
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour		
Plan No.	Cut by:	3.composition		
	Filled by:	4.inclusions 5.thickness		
Section No.	Same as:	6.extent 7.comments		
	Part of:	8.method & conditions		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	CUT:		
	Overlies:	1.shape in plan		
Level	Butts:	2.base/sides/top profile		
Slide No.	Cuts:	3.dimension and depth		
Neg No.	Fill of:	4.sketch 5.truncation		
		6.fill nos 7.other comments		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		MASONRY:	
		1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones		
		4.coursing/bond		
		5.form 6.faces 7.bond		
		8.dimensions as found		
		9.other comments		

Description (See check lists):

① *very loose.*

② *light grey/brown.*

③ *dusty mortar*

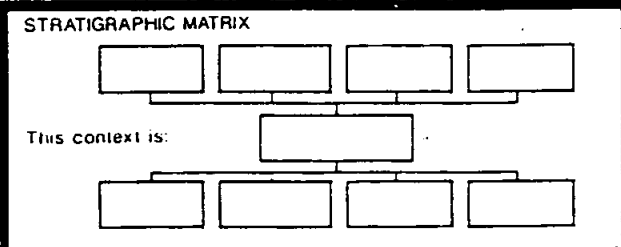
④ *occasional small limestone frag.*

⑤

⑥

⑦

⑧



Interpretation/Discussion:

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

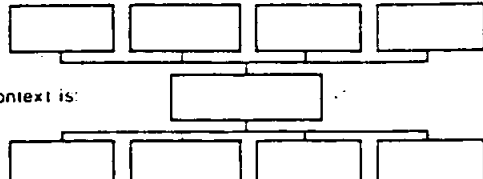
Δ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 10/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE <i>OLPP95</i>	CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. <i>P173/13</i>
Trench <i>P173</i>	Additional Sheets:	Type
Site sub-div	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Structure No.	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Plan No.	Abutted by:	
Section No.	Cut by:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
	Filled by:	
Co-Ordinates	Same as:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
	Part of:	
Level	Consists of:	
Slide No.	Overlies:	
Neg No.	Butts:	
Matrix location	Cuts:	
	Fill of:	
	Relationships uncertain	

Description (See check lists):	STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
①	
②	
③	
④	
⑤ <i>Same as ⑫</i>	
⑥	
⑦	
⑧	

Interpretation/Discussion:

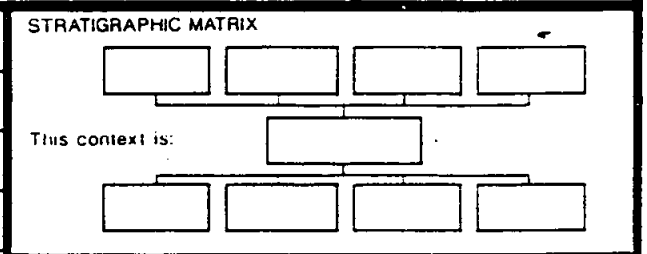
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]	
△Small Finds	Recorder <i>RJW</i>
◇Samples	Date <i>18/9/95</i>
△Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. PIT3/14
	Additional Sheets:	Type
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No.	Cut by:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
	Filled by:	
Section No.	Same as:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
	Part of:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	
	Overlies:	
Level	Butts:	
Slide No.	Cuts:	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX 
①	Compact	
②	medium yellow	
③	creamy mortar.	
④	none.	
⑤		
⑥		
⑦		
⑧		
Interpretation/Discussion:		
This lens of mortar partially overlying the soil layer ⑩		
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]		
△Small Finds		Recorder RJW
◇Samples		Date 18/9/95
△Building Materials		Initials

SITE OCP 95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 3 / 15
Trench PIT 3		Additional Sheets:		Type
Site sub-div	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:		
Structure No.	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:		
Plan No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions		
Section No.	Cut by:	CUT:		
	Filled by:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments		
Co-Ordinates	Same as:	MASONRY:		
	Part of:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
Level	Consists of:			
Slide No.	Overlies:			
Neg No.	Butts:			
Matrix location	Cuts:			
	Fill of:			
	Relationships uncertain			

Description (See check lists):

①	Hard
②	cream coloured
③	lime 'putty'
④	none.
⑤	
⑥	
⑦	
⑧	



Interpretation/Discussion: Very thin lens of lime putty sealed beneath the three floor levels ⑥

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

Δ Small Finds	Recorder R J W
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE <i>OLPP95</i>	CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. <i>Pit 3/16</i>
Trench <i>PIT 3</i>	Additional Sheets:	Type
Site sub-div	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Structure No.	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:
Plan No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition
Section No.	Cut by:	4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Co-Ordinates	Filled by:	CUT:
Level	Same as:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Slide No.	Part of:	MASONRY:
Neg No.	Consists of:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
Matrix location	Overlies:	
	Butts:	
	Cuts:	
	Fill of:	
	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
① <i>Firm</i>		
② <i>medium brown</i>		
③ <i>silty loam.</i>		
④ <i>very few small stones</i>		
⑤		
⑥		
⑦		
⑧		
Interpretation/Discussion: <i>Redeposited layer of soil sealing Pit 18</i>		
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]		
Δ Small Finds		Recorder <i>RJW</i>
◇ Samples		Date <i>18/9/95</i>
△ Building Materials		Initials

SITE OLPP95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. P173 / 17
	Additional Sheets:		Type PIT CUT.
Trench P173	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No.	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

① *unknown but probably circular*

② *steep sides and flatter base.*

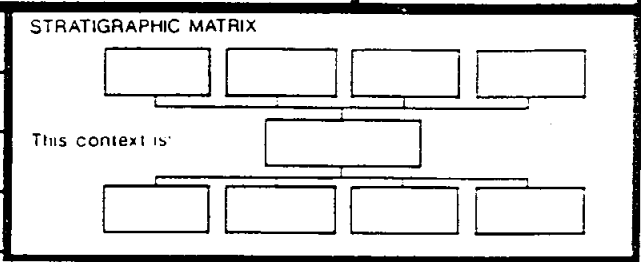
③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦



Interpretation/Discussion:

Findings (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

Δ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP 95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 3 / 18
Trench PIT 3		Additional Sheets:		Type CUT.
Site sub-div	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:		
Structure No.	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:		
Plan No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions		
Section No.	Cut by:	CUT:		
	Filled by:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments		
Co-Ordinates	Same as:	MASONRY:		
Level	Part of:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
	Consists of:			
Slide No.	Overlies:			
Neg No.	Butts:			
Matrix location	Cuts:			
	Fill of:			
	Relationships uncertain			

Description (See check lists):

① Unknown not visible / or seen.

② vertical edges base not reached.

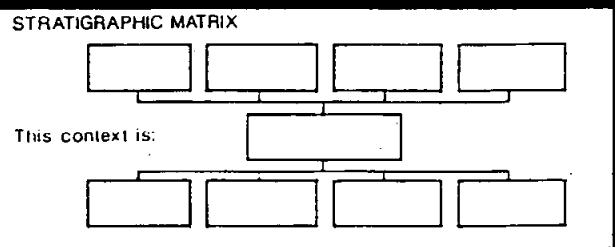
③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦



Interpretation/Discussion:

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

Δ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/25
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. (19)
	Additional Sheets:		Type PIT CUT
Trench PIT 3	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
	Filled by:		
Section No.	Same as:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

① *Unknown but probably circular*

② *rounded profile*

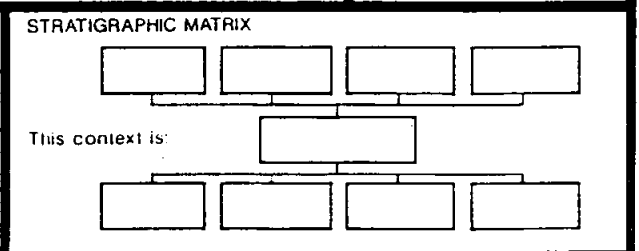
③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦



Interpretation/Discussion:

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

Δ Small Finds	Recorder
◇ Samples	Date
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No.
02PP 95		Additional Sheets: none Yes		PIT 4
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:			DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:			
Plan No.	Cut by:			CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
1	Filled by:			
Section No.	Same as:			MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
5	Part of:			
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			
	Overlies:			
Level	Butts:			
Slide No.	Cuts:			
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):				STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
Stanchion pit excavated in SW corner of Tower - cut through existing tile floor. Pit 600 mm square 750 mm deep				
				This context is:
Fully excavated by builders - sections cleaned up by R.J.W. Former churchyard soil found at a depth of 600 mm below existing floor. sealed by a thick layer (9) of rubble cream coloured mortar which led down towards the SW corner of the tower. Small pit [12] located				
Interpretation/Discussion: in NE corner of the pit - layers here same as those described in Pit 3 <i>with the following</i>				
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>				
Δ Small Finds			Recorder R.J.W	
◇ Samples			Date 18/9/95	
△ Building Materials			Initials	

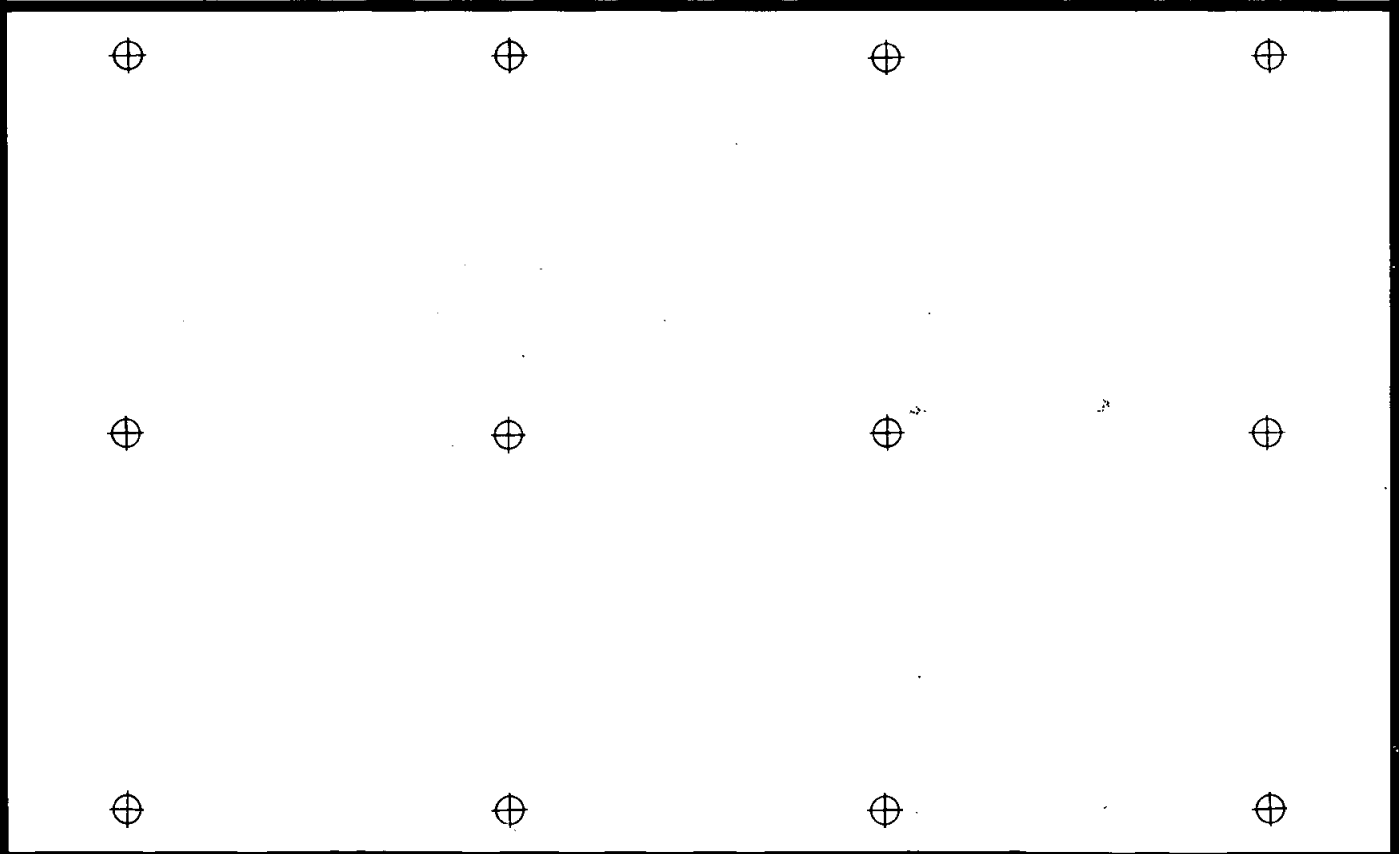
SITE 02PP95	CONTEXT RECORD ADDITIONAL SHEET	Context No. Pit 4
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The following layers have been described in detail in Pit 3.
 - their concordance with the layers in Pit 3 is listed below.

<u>Pit 4</u>	<u>Pit 3</u>
1	1
3	2
4	3
6	6
7	7
9	9
10	10

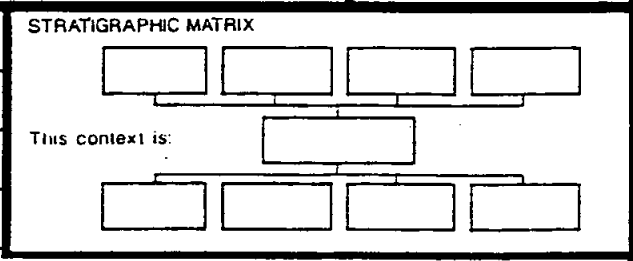
The following layers/cuts have been described in detail on separate context sheets as they are discrete to Pit 4.

2, 5, 8, 11, 12



SITE <i>OLPP95</i>	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>PIT 4/2</i>
	Additional Sheets:		Type <i>STONE KERB</i>
Trench <i>PIT 4</i>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. <i>5</i>	Same as:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

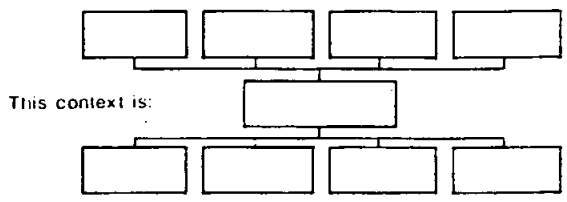
Description (See check lists):



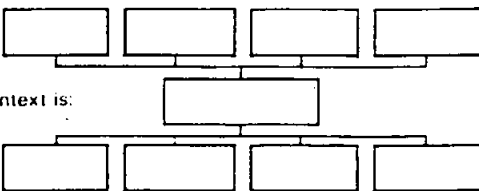
Interpretation/Discussion: *Reconstruc Yorkstone kerb set into floor of tower.*

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

Δ Small Finds	Recorder <i>RJW</i>
◇ Samples	Date <i>18/9/95</i>
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLP.P#95	CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. PIT 4 / 5
Additional Sheets:		Type LAYER
Trench PIT 4	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No.	Cut by:	
	Filled by:	
Section No. 5	Same as:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
	Part of:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
	Overlies:	
Level	Butts:	
Slide No.	Cuts:	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists): ① Compact ② dark brown ③ clayey mortar ④ none. ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX  <p>This context is:</p>
Interpretation/Discussion: Localised lens of clayey mortar lying on top of floor levels ⑥ and sealed beneath later floor make up.		
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
Δ Small Finds		Recorder RSW
◇ Samples		Date 18/9/95
△ Building Materials		Initials

SITE OLPP 95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 4/8
Trench PIT 4		Additional Sheets:		Type LAYER
Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:		
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:		
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition		
Plan No.	Cut by:	4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions		
	Filled by:			
Section No. 5	Same as:	CUT:		
	Part of:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			
	Overlies:			
Level	Butts:	MASONRY:		
Slide No.	Cuts:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			

Description (See check lists):	STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
① Medium brown.	
② compact	This context is:
③ clayey silt	
④ fragments of burnt clay + few small	
⑤ fragments of limestone	
⑥	
⑦	
⑧	

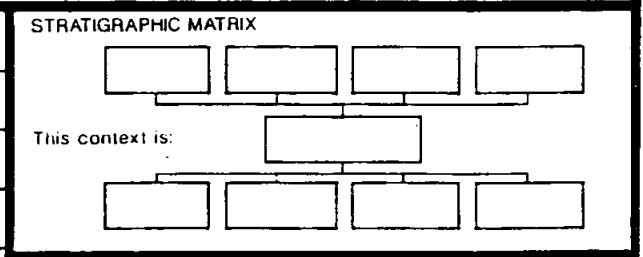
Interpretation/Discussion: Layer of more clayey redeposited chuckyard soil overlies a thick deposit - Layer ② of mortar containing fragments of limestone

Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>	
Δ Small Finds	Recorder R3W
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP 95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 4/11
		Additional Sheets: _____		Type PIT FILL
Trench PIT 4	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:			DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:			
Plan No.	Cut by:			
	Filled by:			
Section No. 5	Same as:			CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
	Part of:			
	Consists of:			
Co-Ordinates	Overlies:			MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
Level	Butts:			
Slide No.	Cuts:			
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			

Description (See check lists):

Same as fills 12 and 13
of Pits 17 and 19 in Pit 3



Interpretation/Discussion: **Fill of Pit 12**

Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>	
Δ Small Finds	Recorder RSW
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

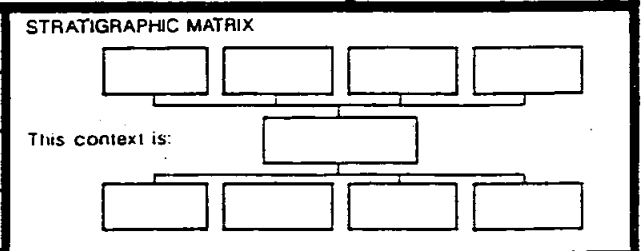
SITE OLPP95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 4 / 12
Trench PIT 4		Additional Sheets: _____		Type PIT CUT
Site sub-div	Structure No.	Plan No.	Section No. 5	Check Lists: DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Co-Ordinates	Level	Slide No.	Neg No.	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center;"> </div>		
Interpretation/Discussion: <i>Cut of small pit in NE corner of pit</i>				
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>				
Δ Small Finds			Recorder R3W	
◇ Samples			Date 18/9/95	
△ Building Materials			Initials	

SITE OCP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 5
	Additional Sheets: Yes		Type STANCHION PIT.
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	/	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No. 1	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 6	Same as:		CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

Stanchion pit excavated in NW corner of the Tower - cut through existing tile floor. Pit 600 mm square and up to 750 mm deep. Fully excavated by the bubbles and cleaned up by RJW. Stepped foundation of N. Tower wall located at a distance of 400 mm south of the inner wall face. Foundation consisted of large coursed rectangular blocks up to 500 mm + long and 150 mm thick.

One large stone noted with narrow chisel marks on face. - No evidence of a construction trench to side of wall. Original churchyard soil located at a depth of 400 mm below existing floor surface. sealed by later medieval / post-medieval floor levels



Interpretation/Discussion:

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

Δ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE
02PP95

CONTEXT RECORD ADDITIONAL SHEET

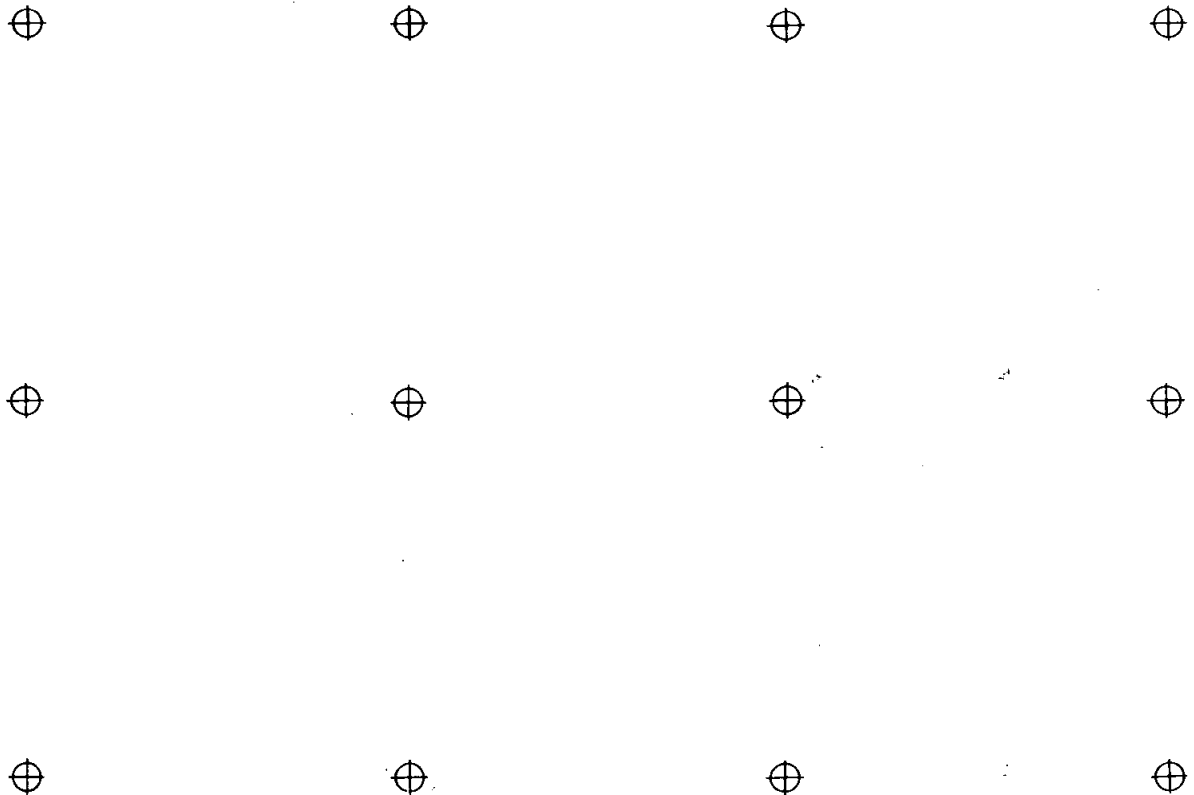
Context No.
Pit 5

The following layers have already been described in detail in Pit 3
- their concordance with the layers in Pit 3 is listed below

<u>Pit 5</u>	<u>Pit 3</u>
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	7
8	16? — Pit 4 layer (8)
9	10

The following layers/cuts have been described in detail on separate context sheets as they are discrete to Pit 5

5, 6, 7.



SITE 02PP95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 5 / 5
	Additional Sheets:		Type LAYER
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
Section No. 6	Filed by:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Same as:		
Co-Ordinates	Part of:		
	Consists of:		
Level	Overlies:		
	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

①

②

③

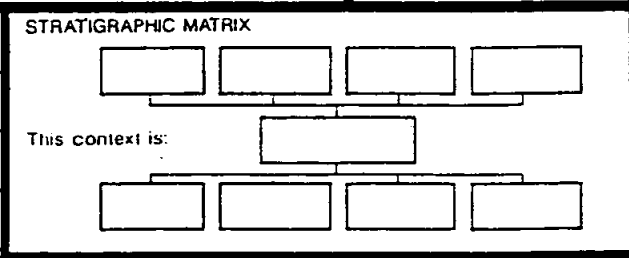
④

⑤

⑥

⑦

⑧



Interpretation/Discussion: Very thin dark layer - probably remains of the ash/dust deposit noted in the other pits - only survives over top of flint stone tower foundation

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

Δ Small Finds	Recorder R3W
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OCP95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 5/6
	Additional Sheets: /		Type FOOTING
Trench PIT 5	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:	
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition	
Plan No.	Cut by:	4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
	Filled by:		
Section No. 6	Same as:	CUT:	
	Part of:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:	MASONRY:	
Slide No.	Cuts:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

①

②

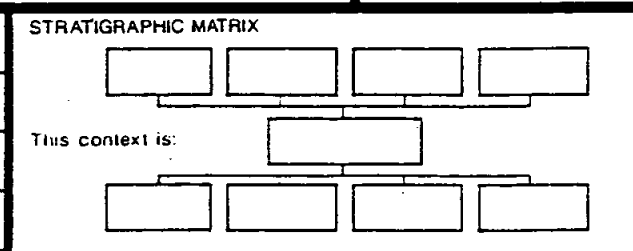
③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦



Interpretation/Discussion: Offset tower foundation built of large mainly coursed rectangular roughly cut limestone blocks up to 500mm + long and 150mm thick - one piece shows evidence of narrow chisel tooling.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

Δ Small Finds

◇ Samples

△ Building Materials

Recorder RJW

Date 18/9/95

Initials

SITE <i>OLPP95</i>	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>PIT 5/7</i>
	Additional Sheets: _____		Type <i>MURTAR MATRIX</i>
Trench <i>PIT 5</i>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. <i>6</i>	Same as:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

①

②

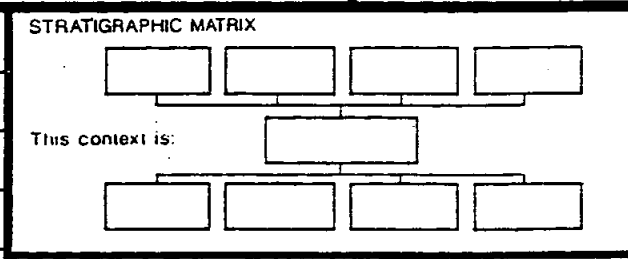
③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦



Interpretation/Discussion: *Crigeely brown sandy mortar matrix of tower wall foundation*

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

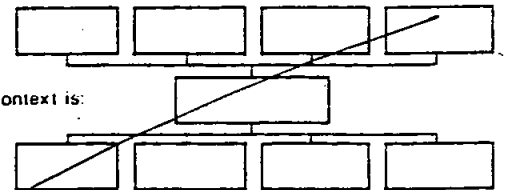
Δ Small Finds	Recorder <i>RJW.</i>
◇ Samples	Date <i>18/9/95</i>
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 6
	Additional Sheets: Yes	Type STANCHION PIT.	
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No. 1	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 7	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

Stanchion pit excavated in centre of Tower floor - cut through existing tile floor. Pit 600mm square and up to 700mm deep.

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



This context is:

Fully excavated by the builders - although work critically halted when large femur bone located towards top of fill - investigated by RJW and found to be an isolated bone - pit completed by builders. Original churchyard soil located at depth of 350mm below existing floor level sealed by sequence of

Interpretation/Discussion:

medieval - post-medieval floor levels cut by a single small pit [10] within N. sided pit. The following contexts are identical to those recorded in Pit 3 - Pit 6/1 - Pit 3/1, Pit 6/2 - Pit 3/2, Pit 6/3 - Pit 3/3, Pit 6/4 - Pit 3/6, Pit 6/5 - Pit 3/7, Pit 6/6 - Pit 3/9, Pit 6/7 - Pit 3/16 and Pit 6/8 - Pit 3/10.

Layers/Cuts 9 and 10 have been decided separately as they are discrete to Pit 6

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder **RJW**

◇ Samples

Date **18/9/95**

△ Building Materials

Initials

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. PIT 6/9
	Additional Sheets: _____		Type PIT FILL
Trench PIT 6	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 7	Same as:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

① _____

② _____

③ _____

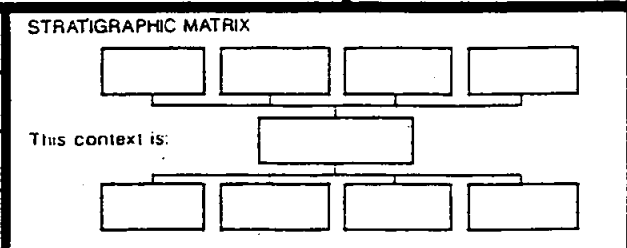
④ _____

⑤ _____

⑥ _____

⑦ _____

⑧ _____



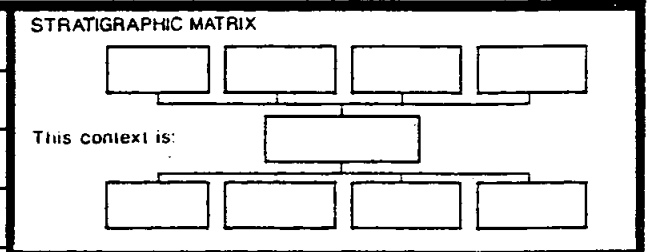
Interpretation/Discussion: *Loose fill of Pit cut [10]*

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds	Recorder R3W
◇ Samples	Date 18/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE <i>OLPP 95</i>	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>PIT 6/10</i>
	Additional Sheets:		Type <i>PIT CUT.</i>
Trench <i>PIT 6</i>	Context Type: <i>Deposit / Cut / Structure</i>		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
Section No. <i>7</i>	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):
①
②
③
④
⑤
⑥
⑦



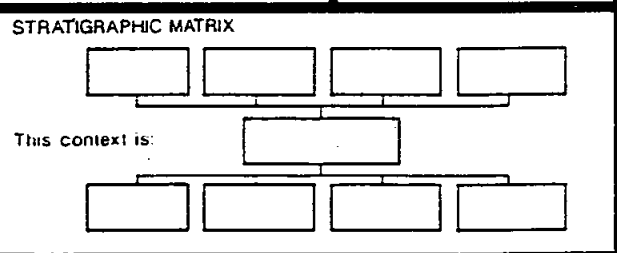
Interpretation/Discussion: *Small pit cut c. 300 mm across and 250 mm deep with origin N. side of the pit.*

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]	
Δ Small Finds	Recorder <i>RJW</i>
◇ Samples	Date <i>18/9/95</i>
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH 1
OLPP 95		Additional Sheets: Yes		Type SERVICE TRENCH
Trench TRENCH 1	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	/		
Structure No.	Abutted by:			
Plan No. 1	Cut by:			
	Filled by:			
Section No. 8	Same as:			
	Part of:			
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			
	Overlies:			
Level	Butts:			
Slide No.	Cuts:			
Neg No.	Fill of:			
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain			DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments

Description (See check lists):

Service trench dug across SW inner corner of Tower tunnelled under large stone threshold slab of W door of Tower and excavated 6.2 m into the ground to the west of the tower to join manhole connection with Trench 3 - see dug 1. Trench is 250 mm wide in tower and 300 mm outside. Base slopes from 300 mm below inner floor level at SE end to 650 mm below tarmac surface at NW end. NE facing section cleaned by hand and entire section drawn at 1:20 - Dug 8.



Interpretation/Discussion:

Section shows build up of probable later medieval and post medieval floor levels/houses mainly consisting of compacted mortar although at 200 mm below modern floor is a thin layer averaging 20-25 mm thick of finely laminated ash/dust and soot overlying a clean mortar layer. The ash/dust layer contains localised areas of greater soot concentration and one area of more intense burning reddening the layer beneath.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

Δ Small Finds	None	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	None	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials	None	Initials

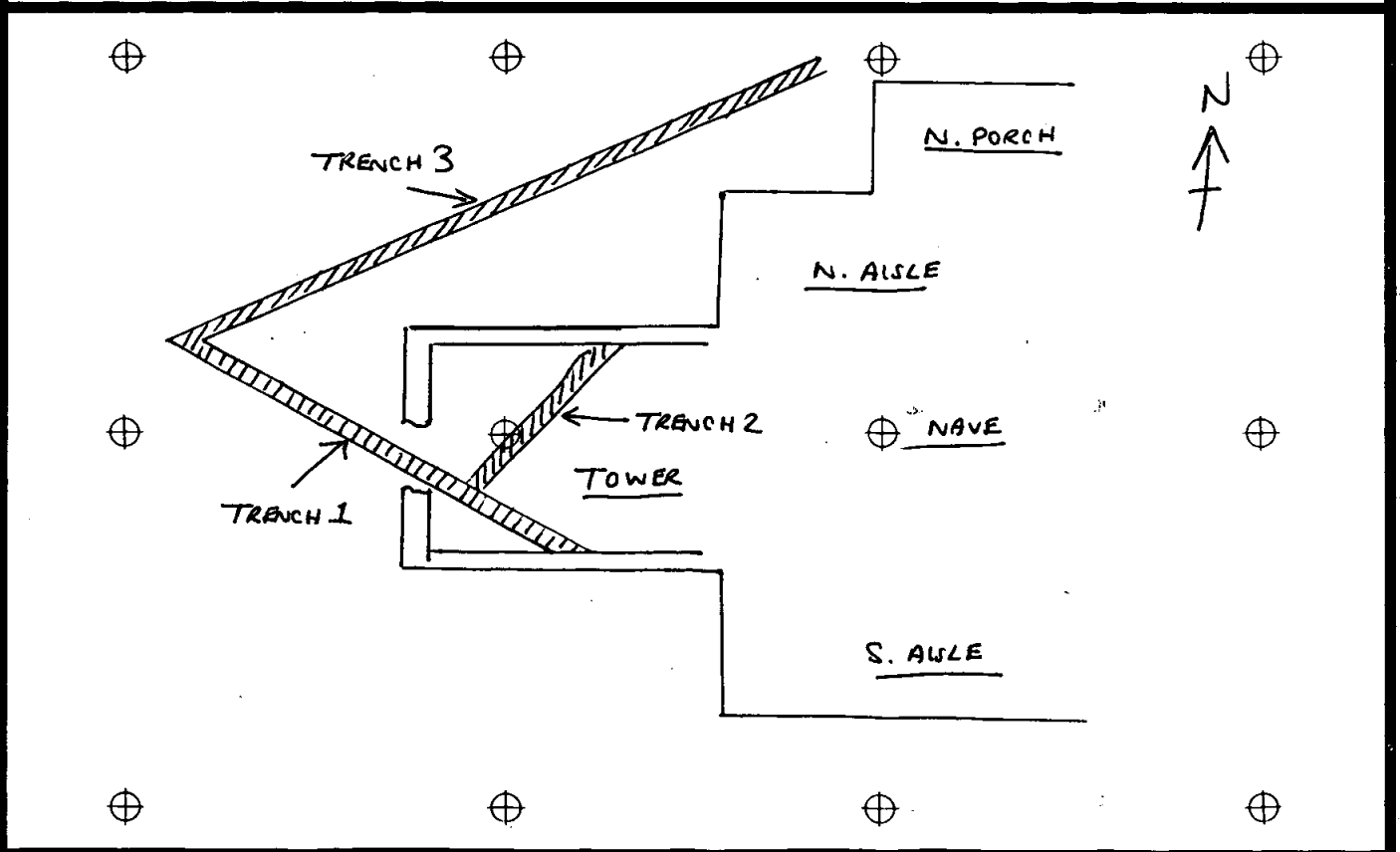
SITE OUPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD ADDITIONAL SHEET	Context No. TRENCH 1
-----------------	---------------------------------	-------------------------

The following layers have all been described in detail in Pits 3 + 4
 - their concordance with the layers in Pits 3 + 4 is listed below.

<u>Trench 1</u>	<u>Pit 3</u>	<u>Pit 4</u>
1	1	1
2	2	3
3	3	4/5
5	6	6
9	7	Not present
10	9	7
11	16	8
12	Not present	9

The following layers/cuts have been described in detail on separate
 context sheets as they are discrete to Trench 1

4, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21



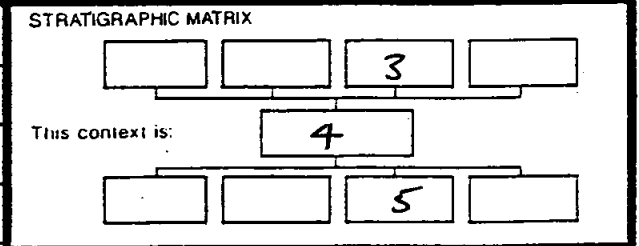
RJW 22/9/95

SUMMARY OF CONTEXTS IN TRENCH 1 - NE FACING SECTION

- 1 Minten tile floor - Red, black + buff tiles 6" x 6" x 1/2" Ribbed back embossed with
MINTON / HOLLINS & CO / PATENT TILE WORKS /
STOKE UPON TRENT / N NO BUFF.
- 2 Tile cement beneath tile floor
- 3 Concrete rubble beneath tile floor - contains brick fragments - relatively modern
- 4 Layer/lens plaster
- 5 Finely laminated layer of ash, dust, soot etc - macrofossils contained matter over layers (7) -
- 6 Layer of mortar/plaster against S. wall of tower - ? Surviving fragment of mortar floor
- 7 Fire reddened area of layer (9) below - localized fire in this area of floor
- 8 Thin lens of clayey soil - probably trample deposit
- 9 Brown sandy mortar
- 10 Had light yellow/cream coloured rubble mortar
- 11 Brown back-filled clay layer - very small amount of mortar and limestone chips
- 12 Yellow rubble mortar - similar to (10)
- 13 Gingerly brown sandy gravel - mainly beneath threshold stone
- 14 Tower footings beneath threshold - made of large limestone blocks with gingerly brown mortar matrix
- 15 Tarmac -
- 16 Brown clayey gravel - 18th - 20th century gravel paths
- 17 Medium brown silty loam dehydrated soil containing very few human bones.
- 18 Filled out for pipe
- 19 Cut for pipe
- 20 Brown clayey gravel - probably fill of construction trench (21) of Tower foundation
- 21 Cut for Tower foundation.

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH 1/4
	Additional Sheets: _____		Type LAYER
Trench TRENCH 1	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: TRENCH 1/3	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
Section No. 8	Same as:		
	Part of:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies: TRENCH 1/5		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):	
①	Firm
②	Creamy yellow
③	fine mortar/plaster
④	None.
⑤	Up to 20mm
⑥	Max width 750mm.
⑦	_____
⑧	Only visible in section

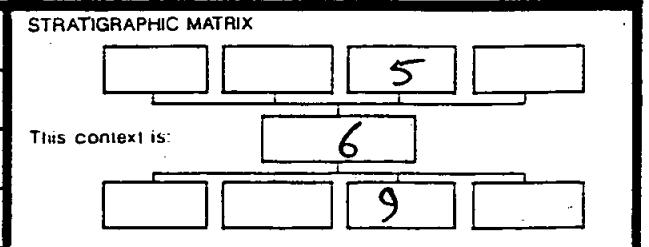


Interpretation/Discussion: Thin lens of plaster overlying dusts floor 5 - either remains of lime floor worn away elsewhere or more likely localised area of lime plaster deposit.

Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>	
Δ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH 1/6
Trench TRENCH 1	Additional Sheets: /		Type LAYER
Site sub-div	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:	
Structure No.	Overlain by: TRENCH 1/5	DEPOSIT:	
Plan No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Section No. 8	Cut by:	CUT:	
Co-Ordinates	Filled by:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
Level	Same as:	MASONRY:	
Slide No.	Part of:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
Neg No.	Consists of:		
Matrix location	Overlies: TRENCH 1/9		
	Butts: SOUTH WALL OF TOWER.		
	Cuts:		
	Fill of:		
	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):	
①	Firm
②	Creamy yellow
③	fine mortar/plaster
④	None.
⑤	Up to 35 mm thick
⑥	Extends up to 800 mm from S. wall of Tower
⑦	/
⑧	Only visible in section:



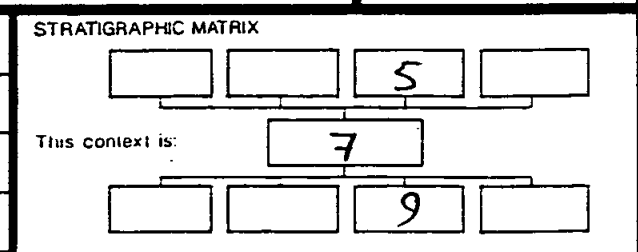
Interpretation/Discussion: This lens of creamy coloured fine mortar/plaster abutting the south wall of the tower. - is sandwiched between the geyser basin mortar 'floor' layer ② and the dusty floor deposits ⑤. Maybe remains of an intervening floor which has been almost entirely unexcavated apart from here it is very close to the tower walls

Finds (tick):	None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>
△ Small Finds	/
◇ Samples	/
△ Building Materials	/
	Recorder R3W
	Date 22/9/95
	Initials

SITE OLPP95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH 1/7
	Additional Sheets: /		Type LAYER
Trench TRENCH 1	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: TRENCH 1/5	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 8	Same as:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
	Part of: TRENCH 1/9		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

①	Loose.
②	Reddish brown.
③	Burnt mortar
④	None.
⑤	Up to 28mm thick
⑥	Maximum width 650mm
⑦	/
⑧	Only seen in section.



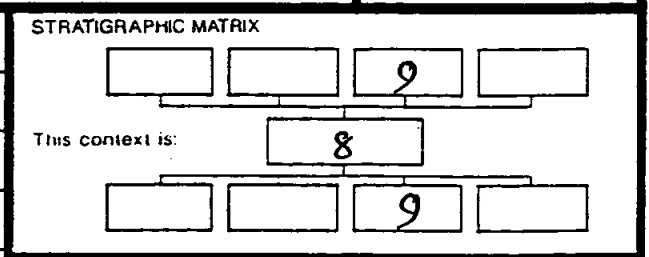
Interpretation/Discussion: Localised area of greyish brown mortar 'floor' - Layer ⑧ which has been fire reddened by intense burning above as indicated by the greater concentration of soot on it in the layer above - Layer ⑤

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Glass [] Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

Δ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH 1/8
	Additional Sheets: /		Type LAYER
Trench TRENCH 1	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: TRENCH 1/9	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Filled by:		
Section No. 8	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

- Description (See check lists):
- ① Compact
 - ② Medium brown
 - ③ Clayey loam
 - ④ creamed mortar fragment
 - ⑤ Up to 15mm thick
 - ⑥ Maximum width 500mm
 - ⑦ /
 - ⑧ Only seen in section



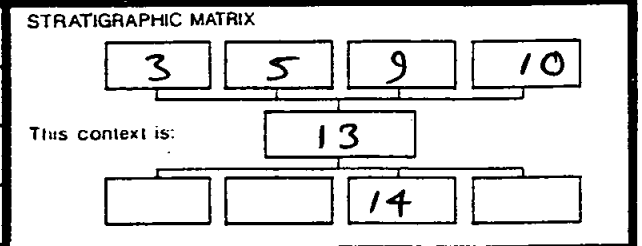
Interpretation/Discussion: Thin lens of brown clayey soil noted within the thicker mortar 'floor' ② - almost certainly a trample layer of an area of clayey soil of similar type to Layer ⑪

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

Δ Small Finds	/	Recorder R3W
◇ Samples	/	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials	/	Initials

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH 1/13
	Additional Sheets: _____		Type LAYER
Trench TRENCH 1	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: TRENCH 1/3, 5, 9, 10	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 8	Same as:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Overlies: TRENCH 1/ 14		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):	
①	Very loose.
②	Orange brown
③	Sandy gravel.
④	80% gravel > 20mm across
⑤	Up to 100mm thick
⑥	Almost 2m wide
⑦	—
⑧	Only seen in section



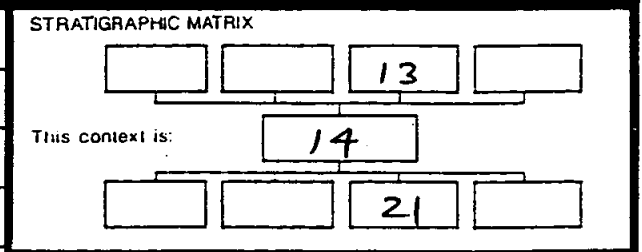
Interpretation/Discussion: Orange brown sandy gravel mainly underlying the large limestone threshold slab but also spread out over the top of the stone footings beneath and to either side - clearly a levelling up layer on which the slab was laid at an unspecified date.

Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>	
△ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH 1/14
Trench TRENCH 1		Additional Sheets: _____		Type STRUCTURE
Site sub-div		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Structure No.		Overlain by: TRENCH 1/13		DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Plan No.		Abutted by:		
		Cut by:		
Section No. 8		Filled by:		CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Co-Ordinates		Same as:		
		Part of:		
Level		Consists of:		MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
Slide No.		Overlies:		
Neg No.		Butts:		
Matrix location		Cuts:		
		Fill of: TRENCH 1/21		
		Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

①	limestone blocks
②	Up to 400 mm across
③	Randomly laid.
④	" - "
⑤	—
⑥	—
⑦	—
⑧	—



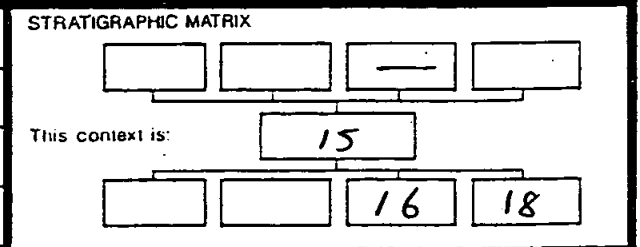
Interpretation/Discussion: Large random limestone features for tower beneath threshold of west door with geyser basin mortar matrix same as that noted in the offset features recorded in Pits 1 and 5 - Contributor trench **[21]** with crantide.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

Δ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 22/9/96
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 1/15
Trench TRENCH 1		Additional Sheets: /		Type LAYER
Site sub-div		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Structure No.		Overlain by: NOTHING		DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Plan No.		Abutted by:		
Section No. 8		Cut by:		
Co-Ordinates		Filled by:		CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Level		Same as:		
Slide No.		Part of:		MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
Neg No.		Consists of:		
Matrix location		Overlies: TRENCH 1/16, 18		
		Butts: Stone threshold slab.		
		Cuts:		
		Fill of:		
		Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):	Very hard.
①	
②	Black.
③	Tarmacadam.
④	Gravel chips + tar
⑤	Up to 80 mm thick.
⑥	6 m + - extends beyond limits of trench.
⑦	—
⑧	—

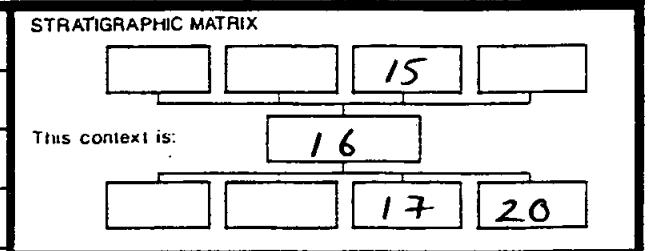


Interpretation/Discussion: 20th century layer of tarmacadam outside Wend of tower

Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>	
Δ Small Finds /	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples /	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials /	Initials

SITE OLPP95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH/16
	Additional Sheets: _____		Type LAYER
Trench TRENCH 1	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: TRENCH 1 / 15	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by: TRENCH 1 / 19	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
	Filled by:		
Section No. 8	Same as:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	Overlies: TRENCH 1 / 17, 20	
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts: Stone threshold slab	This context is:	
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Rep No.	Fill of:	STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):	
①	Loose
②	Angled beam
③	clayey gravel
④	Card up to 20mm across
⑤	Up to 180mm thick
⑥	Extends from West door of Tower some distance to W.
⑦	—
⑧	—

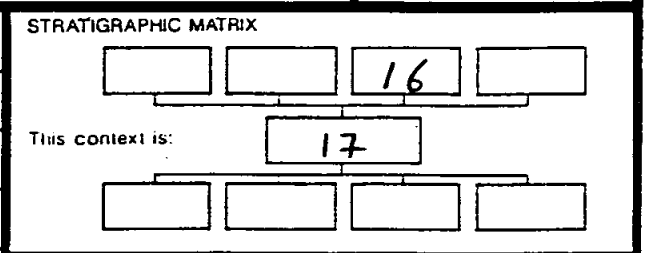


Interpretation/Discussion: Thick layer of clayey gravel forming former footpaths around Western side of the tower - not possible to see individual layers but probably represents a number of paths of 18th - 20th century date.

Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>	
Δ Small Finds _____	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples _____	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials _____	Initials

SITE 02PP95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH/17
	Additional Sheets: _____		Type LAYER
Trench TRENCH 1	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: TRENCH 1/16	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by: TRENCH 1/19, 21	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
Section No. 8	Filled by:		
Co-Ordinates	Same as:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
Level	Part of:		
Slide No.	Consists of:	Relationships uncertain	
Neg No.	Overlies:		
Matrix location	Butts:		
	Cuts:		
	Fill of:		

Description (See check lists):	Firm
①	
②	Medium brown
③	clayey loam.
④	Small amount of gravel + few human bones.
⑤	400mm +
⑥	Vubble in trench outside of tower - not seen inside church tower
⑦	—
⑧	—

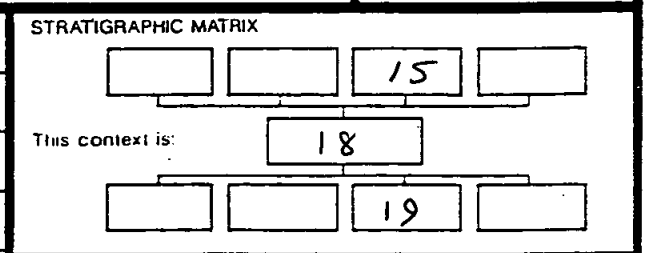


Interpretation/Discussion: Churchyard soil sealed beneath post medieval gravel and tarmac paths - contains few small fragments of human bone. Cut by 20th century drain - Cut/19

Finds (tick): None[<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]	Recorder R3W.
Δ Small Finds _____	Date 22/9/95
◇ Samples _____	Initials
△ Building Materials _____	

SITE OLPP 95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH/18
	Additional Sheets: /		Type FILL
Trench TRENCH/	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: TRENCH 1/15	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 8	Same as:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg.No.	Fill of: TRENCH 1/19		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):	
①	Relatively loose
②	Dark brown
③	gravelly loam
④	30% gravel.
⑤	—
⑥	—
⑦	—
⑧	Only seen in section

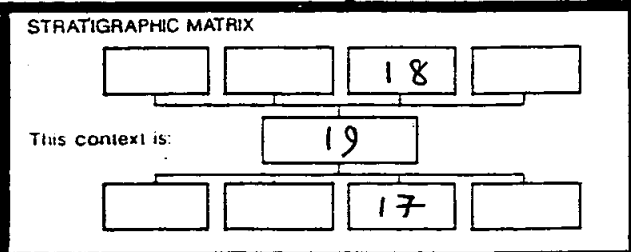


Interpretation/Discussion: Full of drain cut overlying 6" soft-glazed pipe cut through gravel paths but sealed beneath terrace surface.

Finds (tick):	None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>
Δ Small Finds	Recorder R3W.
◇ Samples	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OL PP95	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH 1/19
	Additional Sheets: /		Type CUT
Trench TRENCH 1	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 8	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):	
①	Not seen - but parallel sided
②	Steep sided
③	400mm top, 250mm wide base.
④	10/
⑤	None.
⑥	Filled by 18 and 6" sabbled pipe.
⑦	—
⑧	—



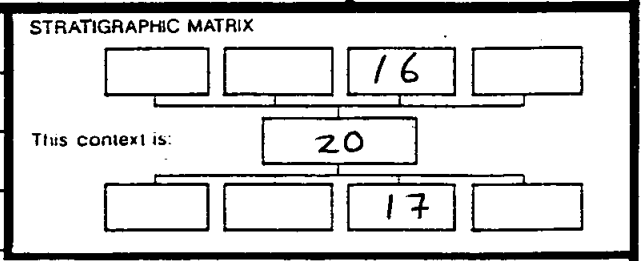
Interpretation/Discussion: Cut for late 19th / 20th century storm drain pipe
 runs N-S across west of Tower.

Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>	
Δ Small Finds /	Recorder RSW.
◇ Samples /	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials /	Initials

SITE OLPP95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. TRENCH 1/20
Trench TRENCH 1		Additional Sheets:		Type FILL
Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:		DEPOSIT:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: TRENCH 1/16	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition		
Structure No.	Abutted by:	4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions		
Plan No.	Cut by: TRENCH 1/19	CUT:		
Section No. 8	Filled by:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments		
Co-Ordinates	Same as:	MASONRY:		
Level	Part of:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
Slide No.	Consists of:			
Neg No.	Overlies:			
Matrix location	Butts:			
	Cuts: TRENCH 1/17			
	Fill of: TRENCH 1/21			
	Relationships uncertain			

Description (See check lists):

①	Firm
②	Medium brown
③	clayey gravel.
④	20% gravel.
⑤	c. 600 mm wide
⑥	300 mm + deep.
⑦	—
⑧	Only seen in section




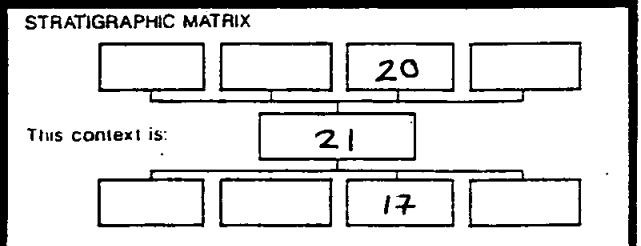
Interpretation/Discussion: Filled construction trench for Tower - not visible inside tower.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

Δ Small Finds	Recorder RJW
◇ Samples	Date 22/9/95
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>TRENCH 1/21</i>
<i>OLPP 95</i>		Additional Sheets: <i>/</i>		Type <i>CUT</i>
Trench <i>TRENCH 1</i>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	<i>TRENCH 1/16</i>		DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:			
Plan No.	Cut by:			
	Filled by:	<i>TRENCH 1/20</i>		CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Section No. <i>8</i>	Same as:			
Co-Ordinates	Part of:			
	Consists of:			MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
Level	Overlies:			
Slide No.	Butts:			
Neg No.	Cuts:	<i>TRENCH 1/17</i>		
Matrix location	Fill of:			
	Relationships uncertain			

- Description (See check lists):
- (1) *Not seen but must be linear*
 - (2) *Steep sided*
 - (3) *100 - 500 mm wide*
 - (4) *WALL* 
 - (5) *Cut away on W. side by modern drain - [19]*
 - (6) *Filled by (20)*
 - (7) *—*
 - (8) *—*



Interpretation/Discussion: *Cut of construction trench of tower foundation.*

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

Δ Small Finds	Recorder <i>RJW</i>
◇ Samples	Date <i>22/9/95</i>
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE OLPP95		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 3/1
Trench 3		Additional Sheets:		Type LAYER
Site sub-div	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:		
Structure No.	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT:		
Plan No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions		
Section No. 1	Cut by:	CUT:		
	Filled by:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments		
Co-Ordinates	Same as:	MASONRY:		
	Part of:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments		
Level	Consists of:			
	Overlies: 3/2			
Slide No.	Butts:			
Neg No.	Cuts:			
Matrix location	Fill of:			
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
<p><i>Layer of tarmac. At depth 0.04m along entire trench. Seen only in S section (W. facing)</i></p>		<p>This context is: 3/1</p>		
		<p><i>Modern path surface, s</i></p>		
		<p>Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]</p>		
ΔSmall Finds	Recorder			
◇Samples	Date			
△Building Materials	Initials			

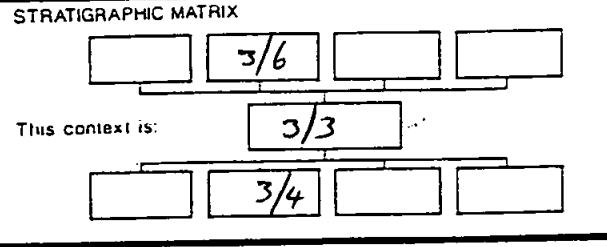
SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No.																
OLPP95		Additional Sheets:		3/2																
Trench	3	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Type <i>Layer.</i>																
Site sub-div		Overlain by:	3/1	Check Lists:																
Structure No.		Abutted by:																		
Plan No.		Cut by:		DEPOSIT:																
		Filled by:																		
Section No.	1	Same as:		CUT:																
		Part of:																		
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:		MASONRY:																
		Overlies:	3/3 3/6.																	
Level		Butts:		1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments																
Slide No.		Cuts:																		
Neg No.		Fill of:																		
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain																		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX																		
<p><i>Layer of mixed gravel, clay hard/loose + inclusions of brick & tile fragments</i></p> <p><i>At depth 0.20m along entire trench.</i></p> <p><i>cut at E end by 3/6 modern pipe trench.</i></p>		<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>3/1</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">This context is:</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>3/2</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>3/6</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				3/1			This context is:					3/2				3/6		
			3/1																	
This context is:																				
	3/2																			
	3/6																			
Interpretation/Discussion:																				
<p><i>Modern make-up for 3/1 path. (or possibly earlier version of path itself.)</i></p>																				
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]																				
△ Small Finds			Recorder																	
◇ Samples			Date																	
△ Building Materials			Initials																	

SITE <i>OLPP 95</i>		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>3/3</i>
Trench <i>3</i>		Additional Sheets:		Type <i>LAYER</i>
Site sub-div		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Structure No.		Overlain by: <i>3/2</i>		DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Plan No.		Abutted by:		
Section No. <i>1</i>		Cut by: <i>3/6</i>		CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Co-Ordinates		Filled by:		
Level		Same as:		MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments
Slide No.		Part of:		
Neg No.		Consists of:		
Matrix location		Overlies: <i>3/4</i>		
		Butts:		
		Cuts:		
		Fill of:		
		Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

Layer of mid/dark grey brown bany silt + <20% gravel. Av. depth 0.20 m. Indentified throughout trench. Hazy with 3/4 not always crystal clear.

No dating material recovered.



Interpretation/Discussion:

Possible buried topsoil - sealing burial activity.

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

△ Small Finds	Recorder
◇ Samples	Date
△ Building Materials	Initials

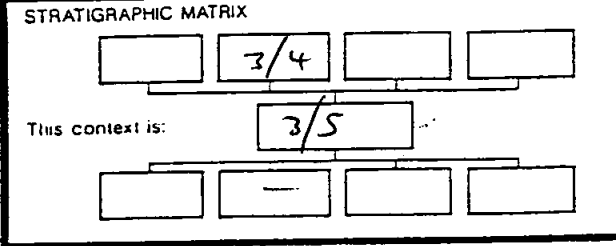
SITE <i>OLPP 95</i>		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>3/4</i>
Trench <i>3</i>		Additional Sheets:		Type <i>Layer</i>
Site sub-div	Structure No.	Plan No.	Section No. <i>1</i>	Check Lists:
Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Overlain by: <i>3/3</i>	Abutted by:	Consists of:	
Co-Ordinates	Level	Slide No.	Neg No.	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions
Overlies: <i>3/5</i>	Butts:	Cuts:	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
<p><i>Layer of mid/dark grey brown silty clay. Inclusions of large quantity of human bone - mostly from already disturbed graves + c. 30% coarse gravel. The bottom of this layer only clearly seen at E end of Tr. Depth 0.50 m</i></p>		<p>This context is:</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>3/4</i> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>3/5</i> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> </p>		
		<p>Interpretation/Discussion:</p> <p><i>Characteristic of graveyard soil.</i></p>		
<p>Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Glass [] Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []</p>				
<p>△ Small Finds</p>			Recorder	
<p>◇ Samples</p>			Date	
<p>△ Building Materials</p>			Initials	

SITE <i>OLPP 95</i>	CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>3/5</i>
	Additional Sheets:		Type <i>Larger</i>
Trench <i>3</i>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: <i>3/4</i>	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments	
	Filled by:		
Section No. <i>1</i>	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies:		
Level	Burrs:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		

Description (See check lists):

Seen only at E end of Tr. layer of dark reddish brown silty gravel. ~~etc~~

Level horizon with 3/4.



Interpretation/Discussion:

Natural subsoil. (At this point seemingly undisturbed by graves)

Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]

Δ Small Finds	Recorder
◇ Samples	Date
△ Building Materials	Initials

SITE <i>OLPP95</i>		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>3/6</i>												
Trench <i>3</i>		Additional Sheets:		Type <i>PIPE TRENCH</i>												
Site sub-div	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:														
Structure No.	Overlain by: <i>3/2</i>	DEPOSIT:														
Plan No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions														
Section No. <i>1</i>	Cut by:	CUT:														
	Filled by:	1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments														
Co-Ordinates	Same as:	MASONRY:														
Level	Part of:	1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments														
	Consists of:															
Slide No.	Overlies:															
Neg No.	Butts:															
Matrix location	Cuts: <i>3/3</i>															
	Fill of:															
	Relationships uncertain															
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX														
<i>N-S pipe trench exposed in manhole sondage at E end of TFI</i>		<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td><i>3/2</i></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">This context is:</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><i>3/3</i></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				<i>3/2</i>			This context is:					<i>3/3</i>		
	<i>3/2</i>															
This context is:																
	<i>3/3</i>															
<i>Cuts 3/3.</i>																
Interpretation/Discussion:																
<i>Disused, but evidently modern, pipe trench</i>																
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]																
△Small Finds			Recorder													
◇Samples			Date													
△Building Materials			Initials													

SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>4/1</i>												
<i>OLPP 95</i>		Additional Sheets:		Type <i>Layer</i>												
Trench <i>4</i>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:												
Site sub-div	Overlain by:			DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions												
Structure No.	Abutted by:															
Plan No.	Cut by: Filled by:															
Section No. <i>2</i>	Same as:			CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments												
	Part of:															
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:			MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments												
	Overlies: <i>4/2</i>															
Level	Butts:															
Slide No.	Cuts:															
Neg No.	Fill of:															
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain															
Description (See check lists):			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX													
<i>Layer of tarmac. Average depth 0.04m deep. exposed along entire trench.</i>			<table border="1"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="text-align: center;">This context is:</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	This context is:				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>										
			This context is:													
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>													
Interpretation/Discussion:																
<i>Modern path. = 3/1.</i>																
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]																
△ Small Finds			Recorder													
◇ Samples			Date													
△ Building Materials			Initials													

SITE <i>OLPP95</i>	CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. <i>4/2</i>																
	Additional Sheets:	Type <i>Layer</i>																
Trench <i>4</i>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:																
Site sub-div	Overlain by: <i>4/1</i>	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions																
Structure No.	Abutted by:																	
Plan No.	Cut by:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments																
	Filled by:																	
Section No. <i>2</i>	Same as:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments																
	Part of:																	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:																	
	Overlies: <i>4/3</i>																	
Level	Butts:																	
Slide No.	Cuts:																	
Neg No.	Fill of:																	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain																	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX																
<i>Layer of mixed gravel, clay & b/core → inclusions of brick & tile fragments At depth 0.18 m along entire trench</i>		<table border="1" style="margin:auto;"> <tr> <td style="width:20px; height:20px;"></td> <td style="width:20px; height:20px; text-align:center;"><i>4/1</i></td> <td style="width:20px; height:20px;"></td> <td style="width:20px; height:20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="text-align:center;">└──────────┬──────────┘</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="text-align:center;">This context is: <i>4/2</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width:20px; height:20px;"></td> <td style="width:20px; height:20px; text-align:center;"><i>4/3</i></td> <td style="width:20px; height:20px;"></td> <td style="width:20px; height:20px;"></td> </tr> </table>		<i>4/1</i>			└──────────┬──────────┘				This context is: <i>4/2</i>					<i>4/3</i>		
			<i>4/1</i>															
		└──────────┬──────────┘																
This context is: <i>4/2</i>																		
	<i>4/3</i>																	
Interpretation/Discussion:																		
<i>Modern make-up for 4/1 path (or possibly entire width of path itself)</i>																		
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]																		
△ Small Finds		Recorder																
◇ Samples		Date																
△ Building Materials		Initials																

SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. <i>4/3</i>												
<i>OLPP95</i>		Additional Sheets:		Type <i>Layer</i>												
Trench <i>4</i>	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:												
Site sub-div	Overlain by: <i>4/2</i>	DEPOSIT: 1.compaction 2.colour 3.composition 4.inclusions 5.thickness 6.extent 7.comments 8.method & conditions														
Structure No.	Abutted by:															
Plan No.	Cut by:	CUT: 1.shape in plan 2.base/sides/top profile 3.dimension and depth 4.sketch 5.truncation 6.fill nos 7.other comments														
	Filled by:															
Section No. <i>2</i>	Same as:	MASONRY: 1.materials 2.size of bricks etc 3.finish of stones 4.coursing/bond 5.form 6.faces 7.bond 8.dimensions as found 9.other comments														
	Part of:															
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	Overlies: <i>4/4</i>														
Level	Butts:	Slide No.														
	Cuts:															
Neg No.	Fill of:	Matrix location														
	Relationships uncertain															
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX														
<i>Layer of mid/dark brown loamy silt + <20% gravel. Av depth 0.18m along entire trench. Horizon with 4/4 not always clear.</i>		<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td><i>4/2</i></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">Thus context is: <i>4/3</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><i>4/4</i></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				<i>4/2</i>			Thus context is: <i>4/3</i>					<i>4/4</i>		
			<i>4/2</i>													
Thus context is: <i>4/3</i>																
	<i>4/4</i>															
<i>No dating material recovered.</i>																
Interpretation/Discussion:																
<i>possible buried topsoil - sealing burial activity.</i>																
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]																
△ Small Finds			Recorder													
◇ Samples			Date													
△ Building Materials			Initials													

SITE		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 4/4																
OLPP 95		Additional Sheets:		Type Layer																
Trench 4	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure			Check Lists:																
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 4/3	DEPOSIT:																		
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1.compaction 2.colour																		
Plan No.	Cut by:	3.composition																		
	Filled by:	4.inclusions 5.thickness																		
		6.extent 7.comments																		
		8.method & conditions																		
Section No. 2	Same as:	CUT:																		
	Part of:	1.shape in plan																		
	Consists of:	2.base/sides/top profile																		
	Overlies:	3.dimension and depth																		
		4.sketch 5.truncation																		
		6.fill nos 7.other comments																		
Level	Butts:	MASONRY:																		
Slide No.	Cuts:	1.materials 2.size of																		
Neg No.	Fill of:	bricks etc 3.finish of																		
		stones 4.coursing/bond																		
		5.form 6.faces 7.bond																		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	8.dimensions as found																		
		9.other comments																		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX																		
<p><i>Layer of mid/dark brown silty clay -</i> <i>Inclusions of some disturbed human</i> <i>bone, + c. 30% coarse gravel -</i> <i>The bottom of the layer was not revealed.</i></p>		<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>4/3</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">This context is:</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>4/4</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				4/3			This context is:						4/4					
			4/3																	
		This context is:																		
		4/4																		
Interpretation/Discussion:																				
<i>Graveyard soil.</i>																				
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]																				
△ Small Finds			Recorder																	
◇ Samples			Date																	
△ Building Materials			Initials																	

ST PETER + ST PAULS CHURCH, OLNEY (BUCKS)

OLPPDS

Box 1 File 3

B: PRIMARY DRAWINGS

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PDF/A SCAN

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Buckinghamshire] Parish:[Olney]

Site[St Peters and St Pauls Church, Olney] Site code[OLPP95]

Line 2: Excavators name[B. Williams/ A Hardy]

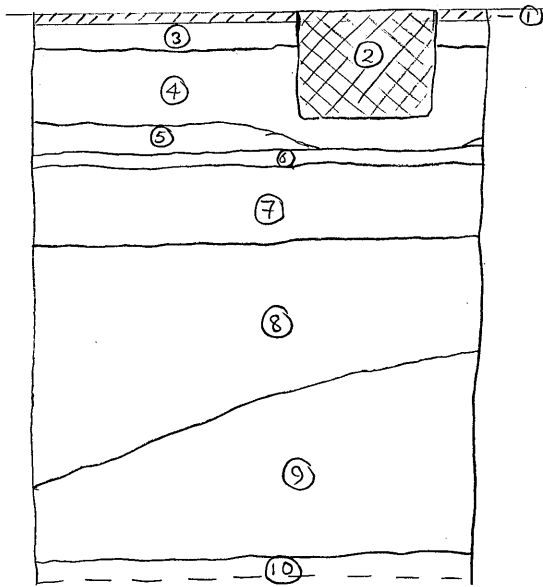
Line 3:

Classification of material

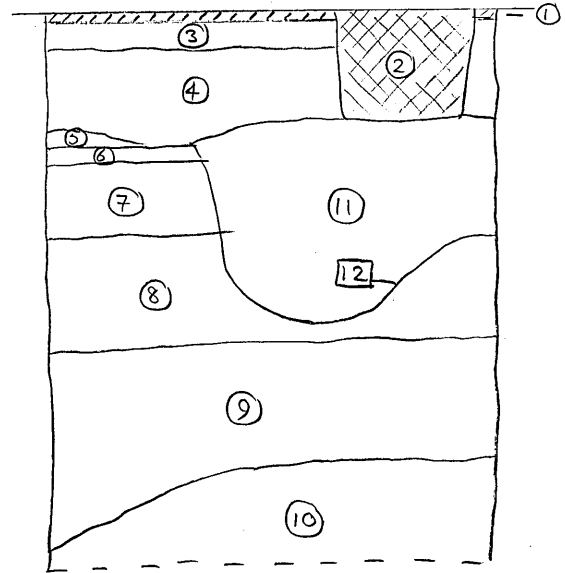
Tick if present

Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	✓
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

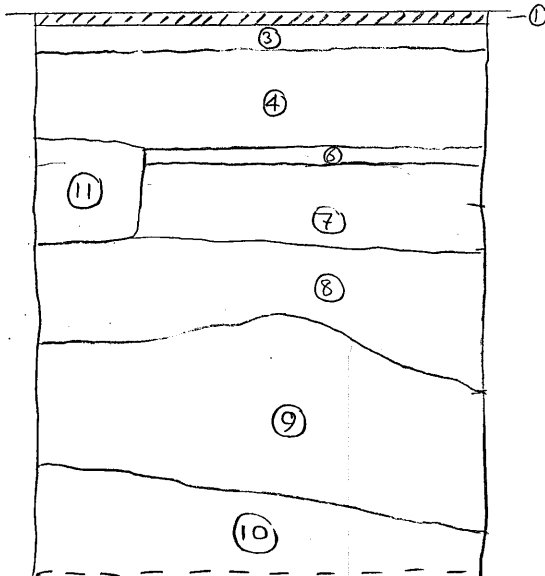
E-FACING



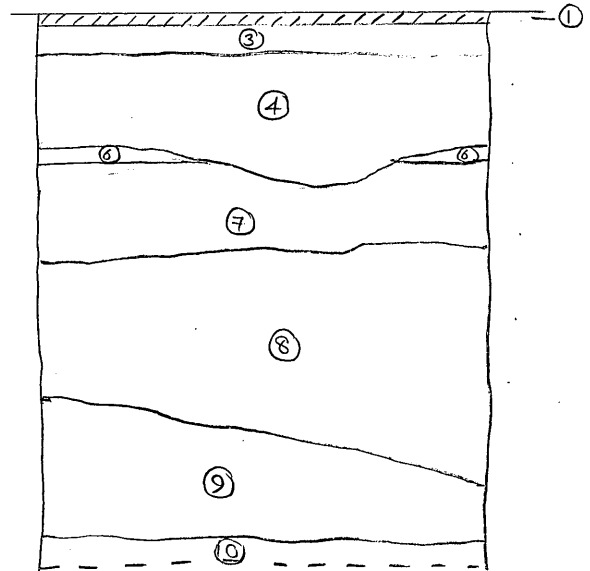
S-FACING



W. FACING



N. FACING



LAYER CONCORDANCE

DESCRIPTION	PIT 4	PIT 3
Tiles	1	1
Yorkstone kerb	2	Yorkstone kerb
Tile cement	3	2
Concrete	4	3
Soil deposit	5	-
Dustus floors	6	-
Mortar floors	7	6
Clayey backfill	8	7
Mortar Deposit	9	9
Original soil	10	10
Fill of Pit 12	11	-
Cut of Pit	12	-

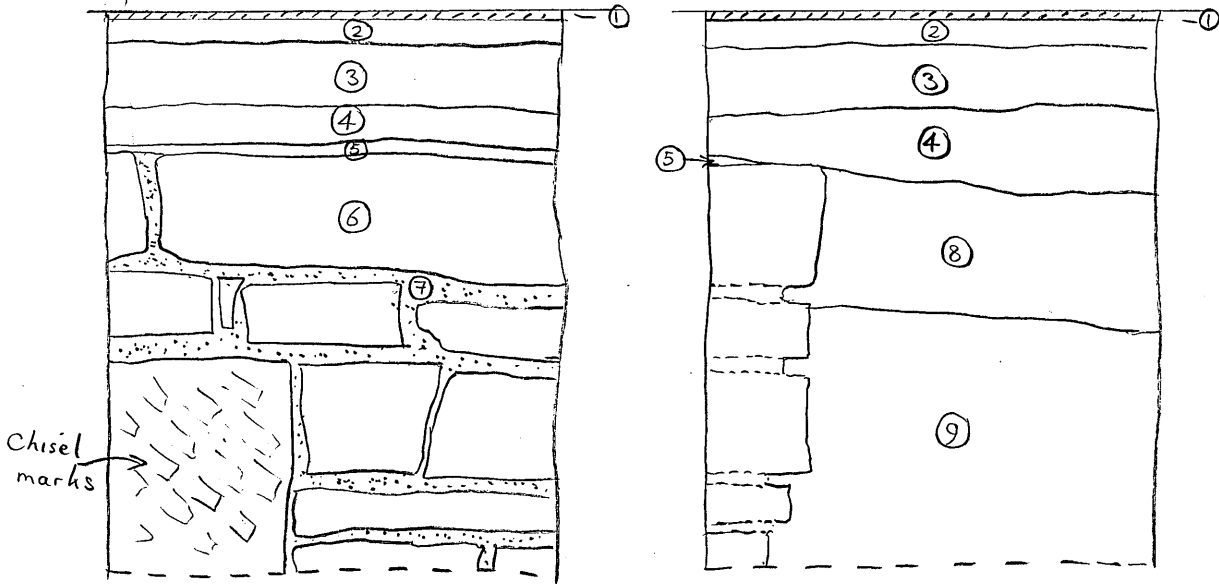
SCALE 1:10

RJW 18/9/95

DWG 5

S - FACING

W - FACING



CONCORDANCE WITH PIT 4

Descript.	PIT 5	PIT 4
Tiles	1	1
Tile cement	2	2
Concrete	3	4
Mortar floor	4	7
Dust over stones	5	—
Footing	6	—
Ginger sandy mortar matrix	7	—
Backfilled clay	8	8
Original ground surface	9	10

North Facing and E Facing
Sections not drawn ~ same
as W Facing section

SCALE 1:10

R.J.W

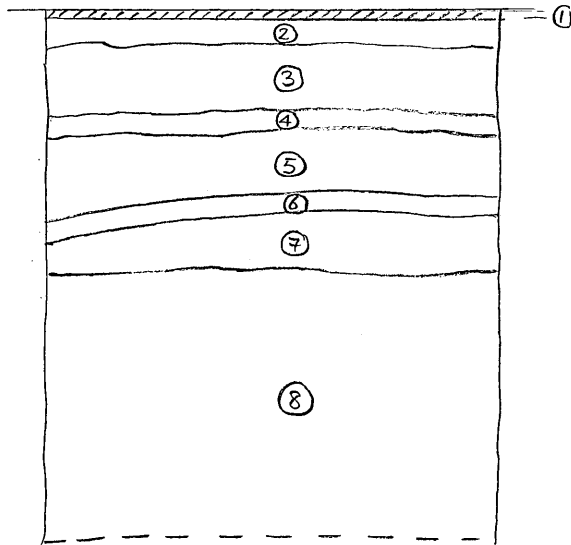
18/9/95

DWG 6

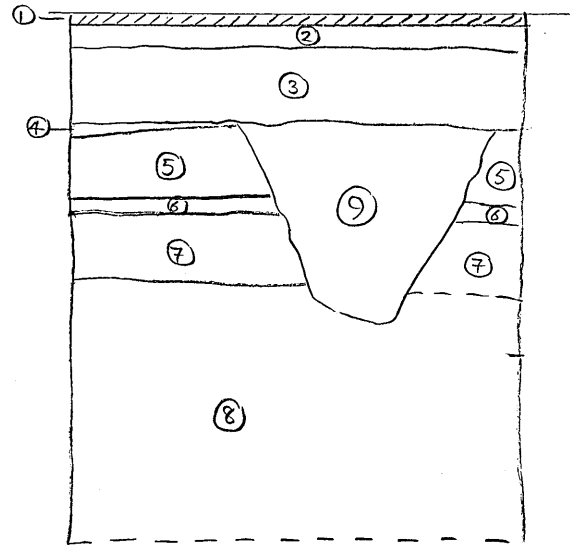
OLNEY CHURCH OLPP 95

SECTIONS OF PIT 6 (SEE PLAN FOR LOCATION)

E - FACING



S-FACING



CONCORDANCE WITH PIT 3

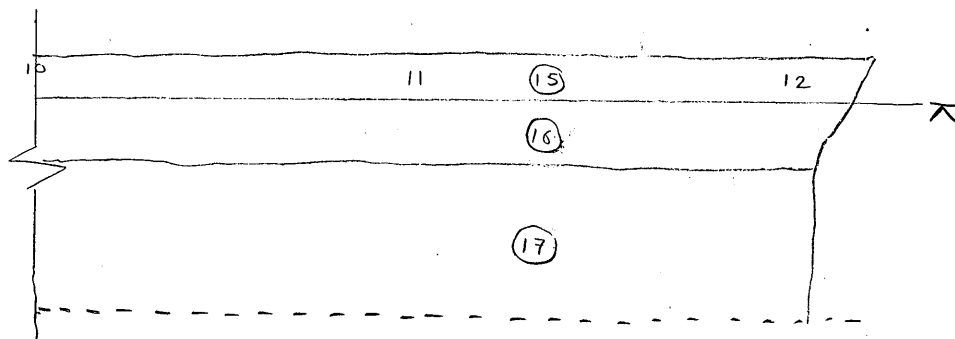
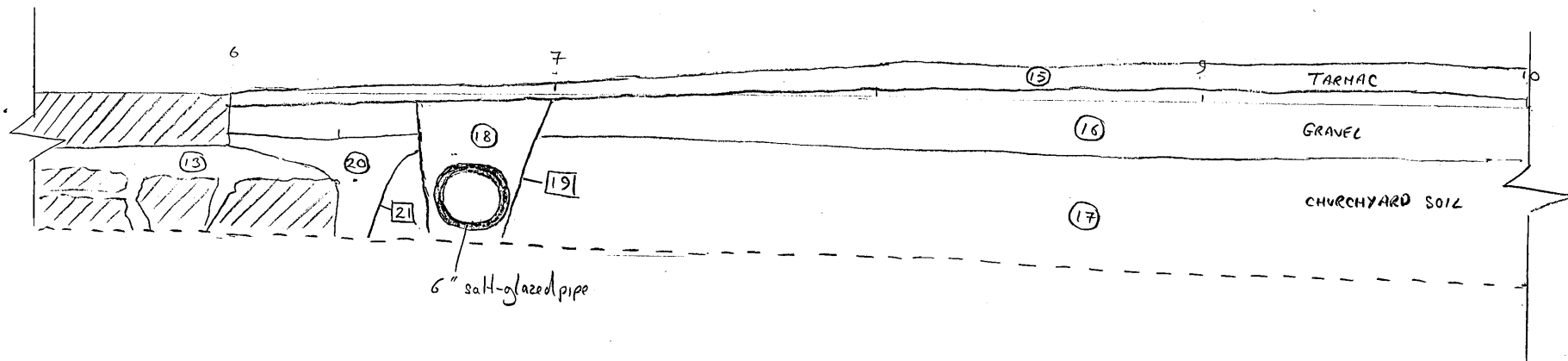
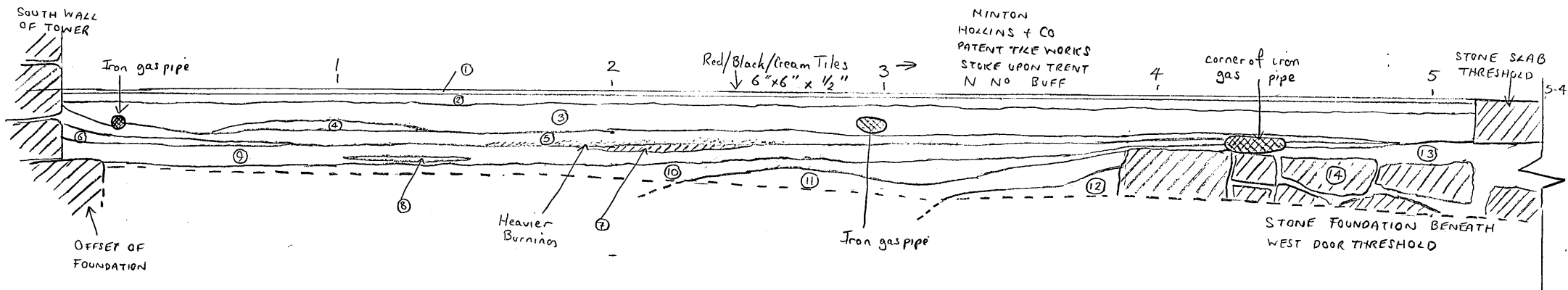
<u>Description</u>	<u>PIT 6</u>	<u>PIT 3</u>
Tiles	1	1
Tile Cement	2	2
Concrete	3	3
Hard dusty layers	4	6
? Mortar floor	5	7
Mortar floor	6	9
Backfilled clayey soil	7	16
Original ground level	8	10
Fill of Pit 10	9	-
Out of Pit	10	-

West and N Facing Sections
Not drawn ~ same as
others with no other pits visible

SCALE 1:10

R.J.W. 18/9/95

DWG 7



OLNEY CHURCH ~ ST PETER AND ST PAULS - OLPP 95

NE FACING SECTION OF TRENCH 1 ACROSS SW CORNER OF TOWER.

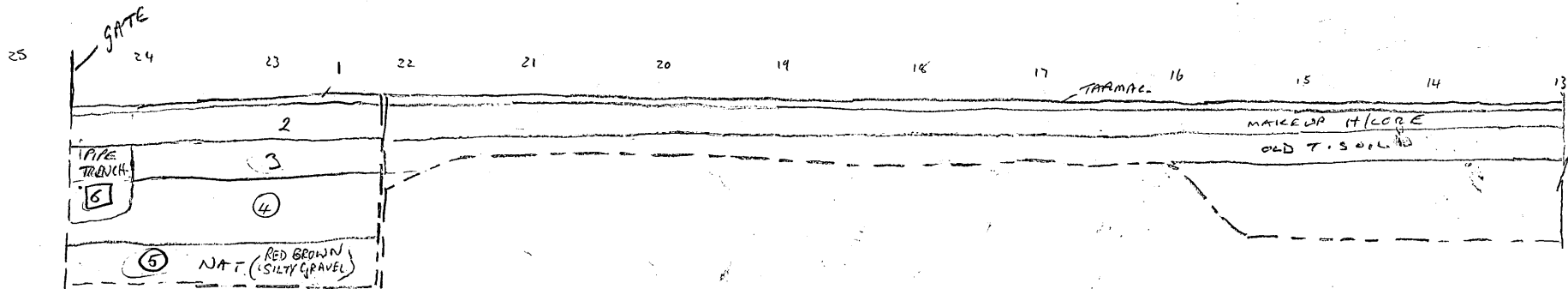
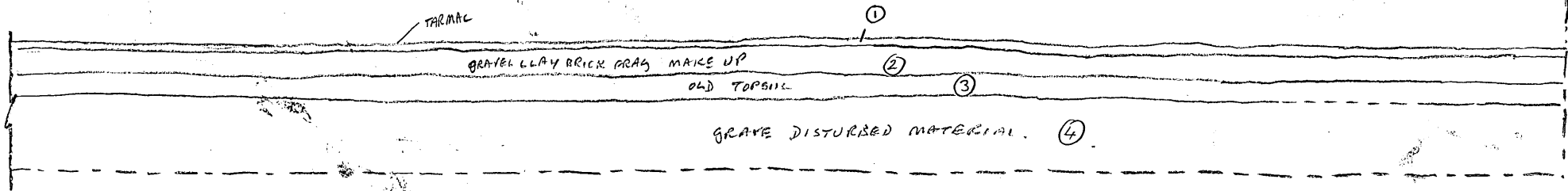
R.J.W 22/9/95

SCALE 1:20

DWG 8

OLNEY. OLPP 95.
1:50 SECTION No. 10

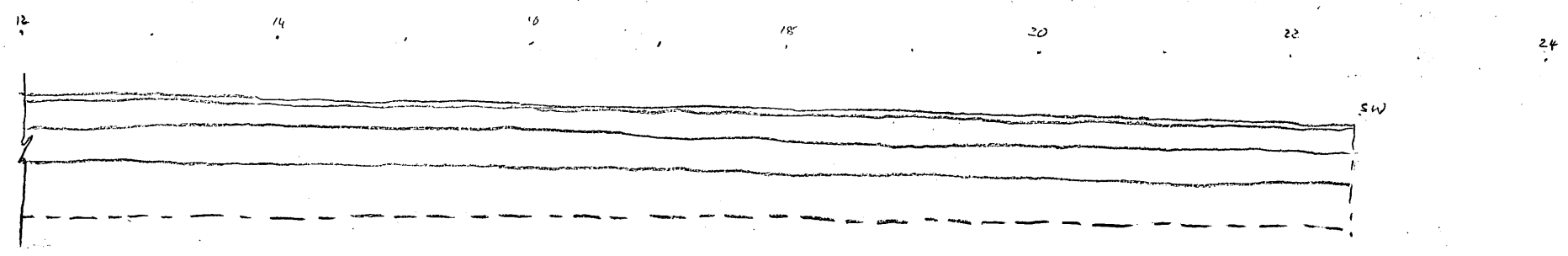
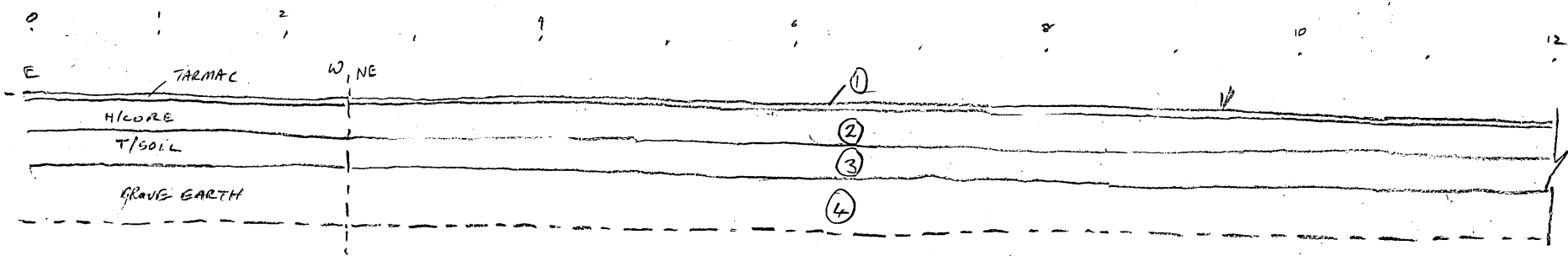
Trench 3

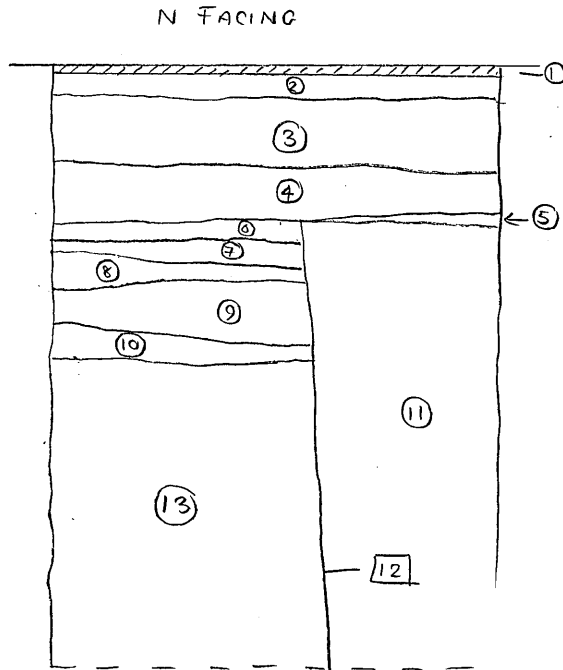


OLNEY St. Peter + Paul OLPP95.

1:50
SECTION II

Trench 4.





W-Facing section similar to east end of N-Facing section

S-Facing section consists of very large coursed limestone blocks same as in Pit 5

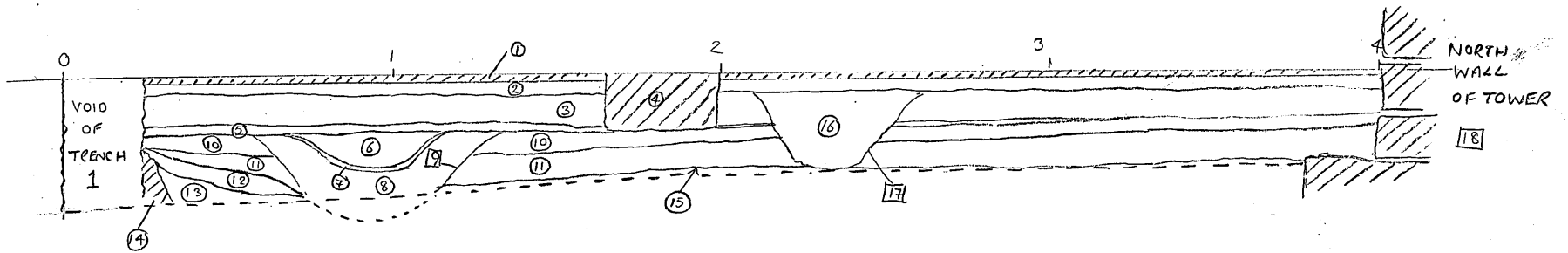
E-Facing section disturbed by probable grave cut.

SCALE 1:10 R.J.W 18/9/95

DWG 2

CONCORDANCE WITH PIT 6

<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>PIT 1</u>	<u>PIT 6</u>
Tiles	1	1
Tile cement	2	2
Concrete + rubble	3	3
Dusty mortar deposit (Gey)	4	-
Burnt dusty layer	5	4
Medium yellow mortar ? floor	6	5?
V. hard clay deposit	7	-
Ginger brown mortar	8	6?
Redeposited clayey loam	9	7
Large mortar and limestone frags	10	-
Loose fill of ? Grave - some barding	11	-
? Grave Cut	12	-
Soil containing human bone.	(13)	8



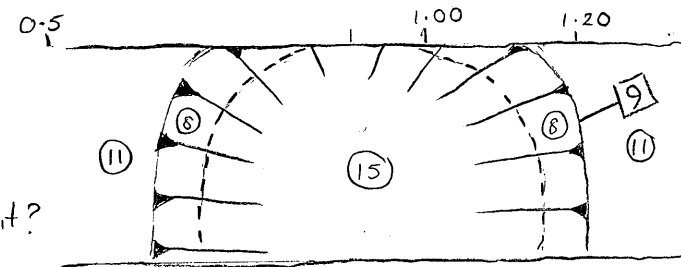
Summary description of Contexts and Concordance with Trench 1

R.J.W 25/9/95

SCALE 1:20

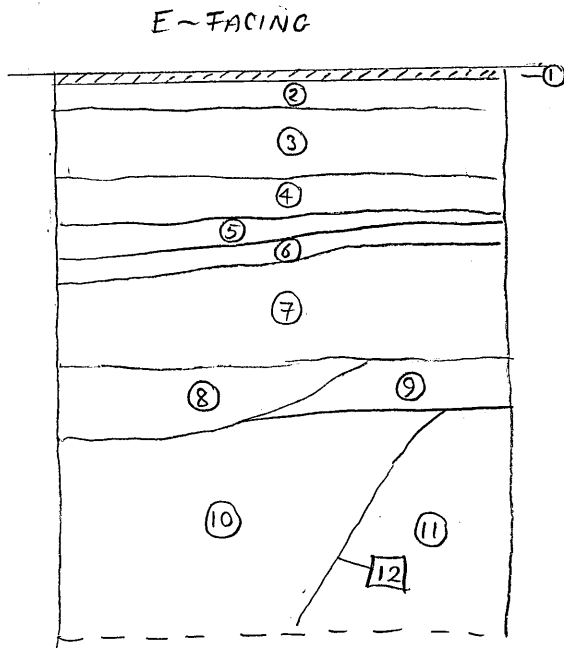
TRENCH 2	TRENCH 1	DESCRIPTION
1	1	Recent tile floor
2	2	Tile bedding cement
3	3	Concrete + rubble floor
4	—	Yorkstone kerb - left in situ
5	5	Dusty ashly floor level
6	—	Upper fill of Pit 15 - very loose dusty brown mortar
7	—	Thin lens of grey ash.
8	7?	Fire reddened mortar - part of layer 10/11/12 below
9	—	Cut of ? oval pit with rounded end - lead casting pit?
10	9	Angry brown mortar deposit
11	10	Creamy/yellow rubbly mortar
12	11	Back filled brown clay deposit
13	12	Rubbly yellow mortar
14	—	Limestone footing of west tower wall.
15	—	Probably original graveyard level.
16	—	Fill of Pit 17 - loose dusty mortar fill
17	—	Small pit
18	—	North wall of Tower.

DETAILED PLAN OF PIT 9



SCALE 1:10

DWG 9



Other faces broadly similar
sequence but impossible to
clean up properly or examine
in any detail owing to confined
access to pit

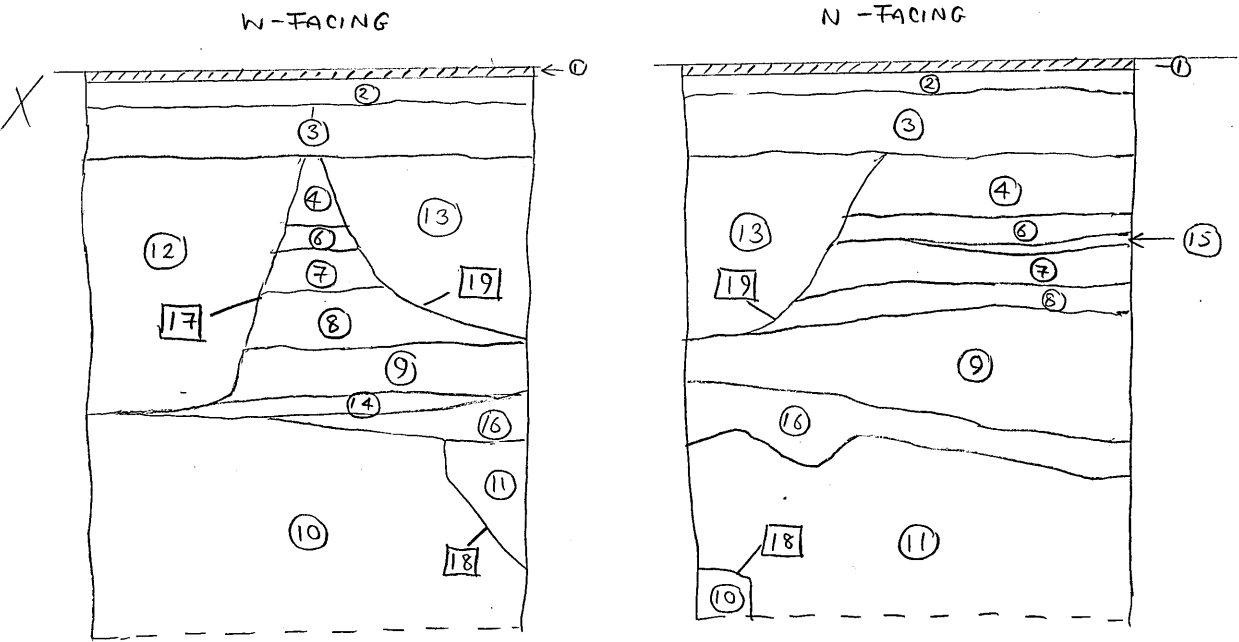
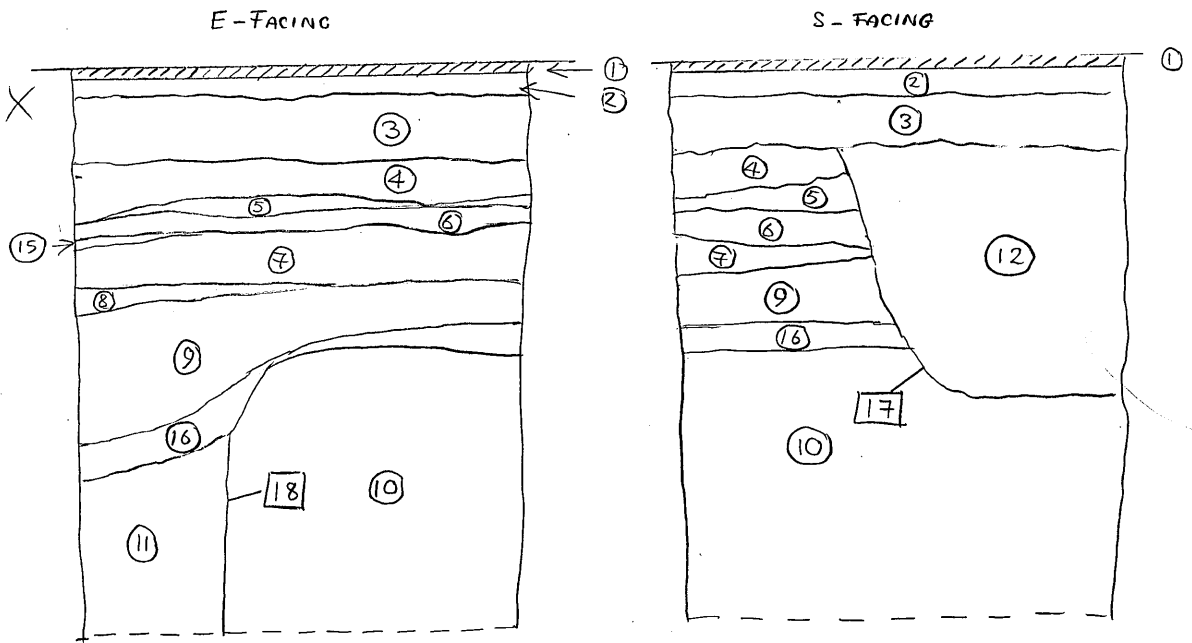
CONCORDANCE WITH PIT 3

<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>PIT 2</u>	<u>PIT 3</u>
Tile floor	1	1
Tile cement	2	2
Concrete	3	3
Dusty deposit	4	4
Charcoal/Ask/dusty deposits	5	6
Burnt upper surface of mortar floor	6	7
V. hard mortar deposit	7	8
Redeposited clayey soil	8	16
Loose mortar rubble	9	—
Gardly mortar fill of Pit 12	10	11
Original churchyard soil	11	10
Pit cut	12	—

SCALE 1:10

R.J.W 18/9/95

DWG 3



SUMMARY INTERPRETATIONS

- | | | | |
|----|--|----|---|
| 1 | Tile floor | 11 | Gravelly loam fill of cut 18 |
| 2 | Tile bedding cement | 12 | Loose dusty fill of Pit 17 |
| 3 | Poor quality concrete | 13 | Loose dusty fill of Pit 19 |
| 4 | Dusty deposits overlying burnt layer. | 14 | Lens of lime putty/mortar |
| 5 | Mortar lens | 15 | V. thin lens of lime putty |
| 6 | Charcoal trash mixed with mortar dust | 16 | Redeposited clayey layer beneath soil below |
| 7 | Greyish brown mortar deposit | 17 | Pit cut |
| 8 | Layer of redeposited clayey loam | 18 | Pit cut |
| 9 | Light yellow/cream mortar deposit | 19 | Pit cut |
| 10 | Original churchyard soil medium grey/brown with occasional charcoal flecks, limestone frags and human bone | | |

R.J.W 18/9/95 SCALE 1:10
DWG 4

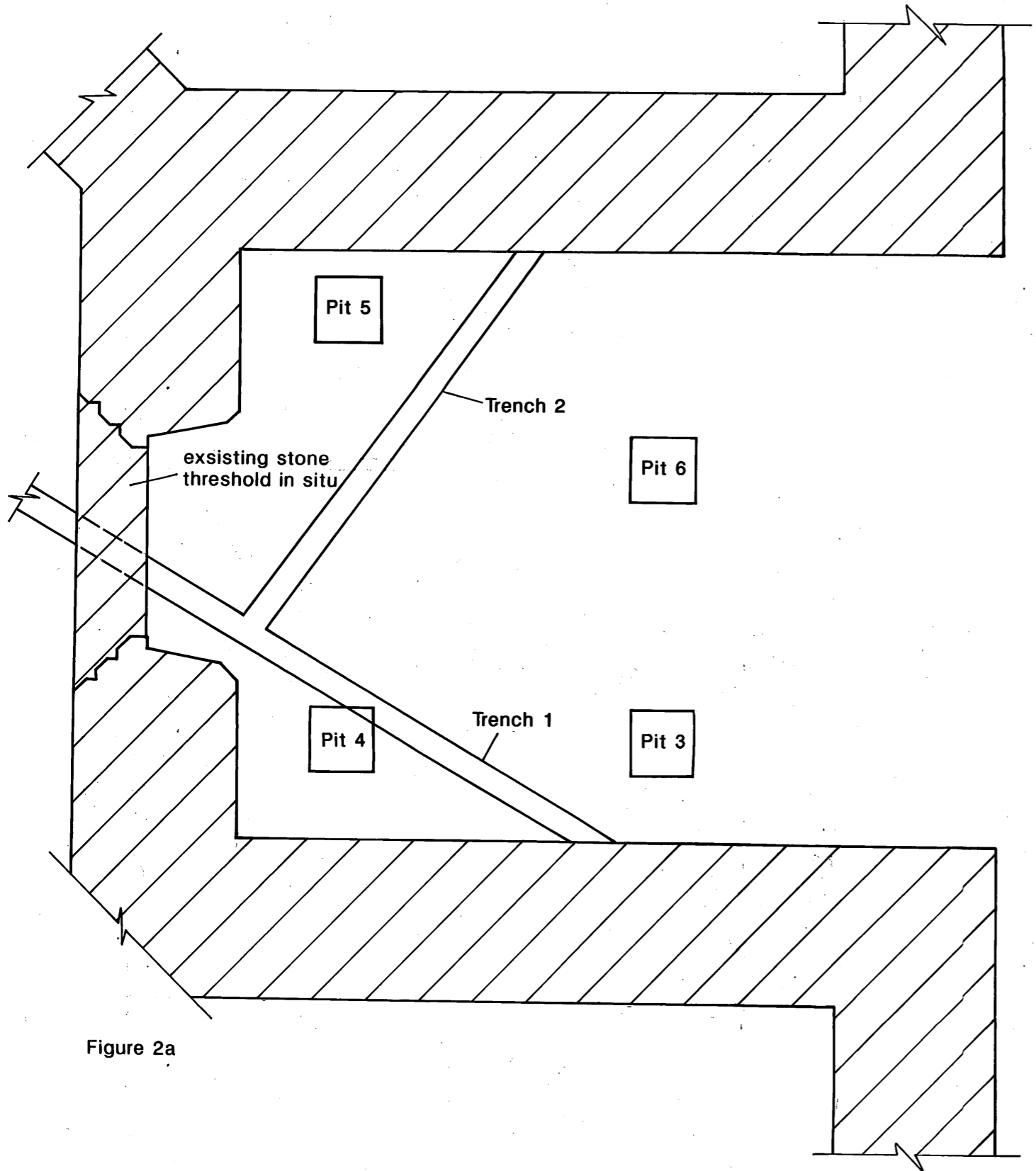
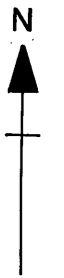


Figure 2a

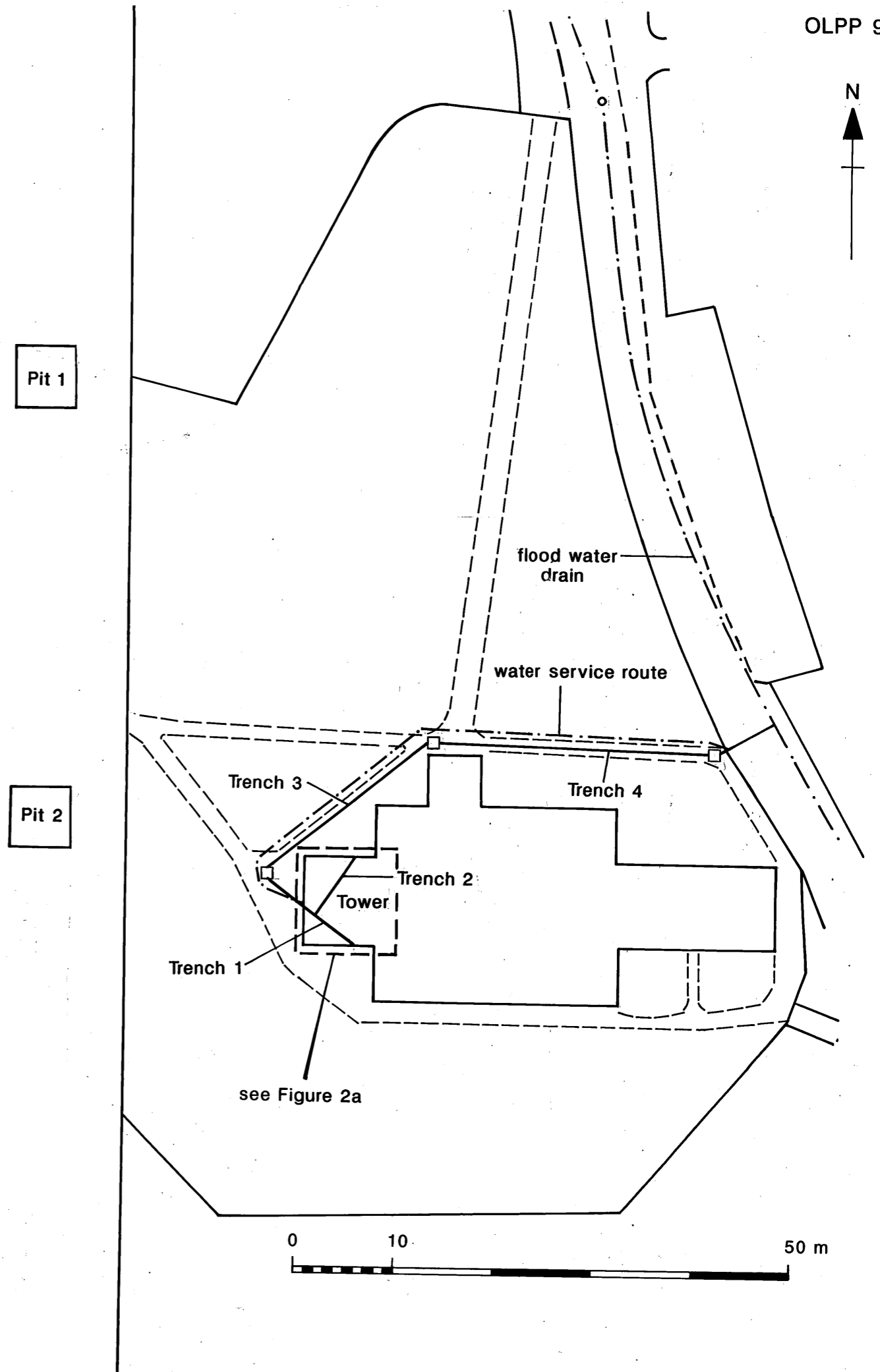
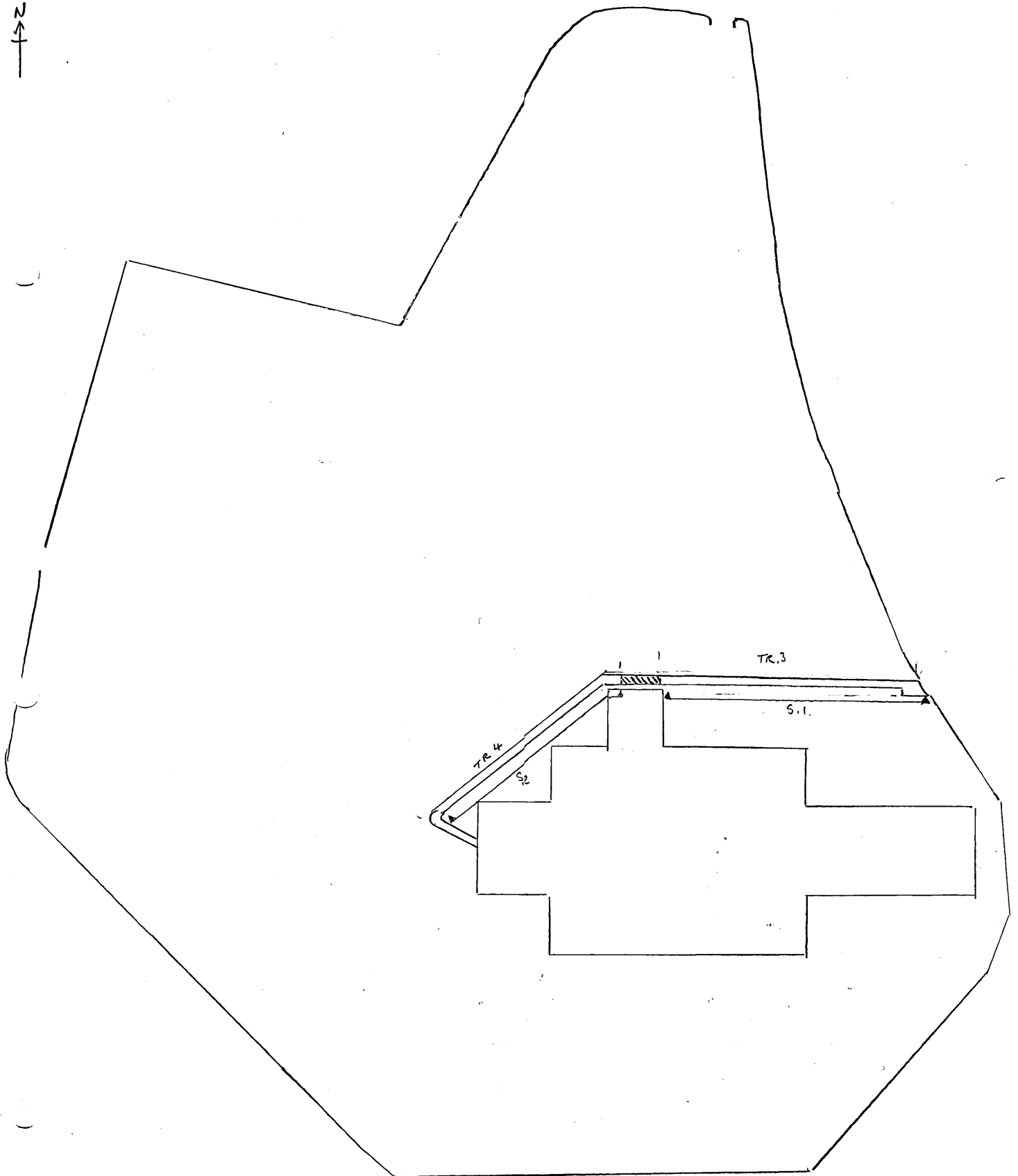


Figure 2

OLPP95

1:500

PLAN No 2



ST PETER + ST PAULS CHURCH, OLNEY (BUCKS)

OLPP95

BOX 1 FILE 4

D: CATALOGUE OF PHOTOGRAPHS

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PDF/A SCAN

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County[Buckinghamshire] Parish:[Olney]

Site[St Peters and St Pauls Church, Olney] Site code[OLPP95]

Line 2: Excavators name[B. Williams/ A Hardy]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	/
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

SITE NAME: OLNEY CHURCH BUCKS			SITE CODE: OLPP 95	
Black and White / <u>Colour</u>			Film No: 1	
Date	Neg. No.	View	Context	
	0			
18/9/95	1	→ W	Pit 3	East facing section
"	2	→ S	Pit 3	North facing section
	3	→ N	Pit 3	South facing section
	4	→ E	Pit 3	West facing section
	5	→ W	Pit 4	East facing section
	6	→ S	Pit 4	North facing section
	7	→ N	Pit 4	South facing section
	8	→ E	Pit 4	West facing section
	9	→ N	Pit 5	South facing section showing footings
	10	→ E	Pit 5	West facing section
	11	→ W	Pit 6	East facing section
	12	→ N	Pit 6	South facing section
	13	→ SE	Pit 1	Sections beneath screen.
	14	"	"	"
	15	→ S	Pit 2	North facing section
	16	→ S	"	"
	17	→ W	General view of work in Tower	
	18	→ W E	"	"
	19	—	Photo of spoil removed from Tower pit excavation	
	20	—	"	"
	21	X	X	X
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SITE NAME: OLNEY CHURCH		SITE CODE: OLPP 95	
<u>Black and White</u> / Colour :		Film No: 1	
Date	Neg. No.	View	Context
25/9/95	0		
	1	→ W	Trench 2 - SE facing section showing pit
	2	→ W	" " " "
	3	→ W	Trench 2 - SE facing section - N. end
	4	→ S	Junction of Trenches 1 and 2 - NE facing section
	5	→ S	Trench 1 - NE facing section - E end.
	6	→ W	Trenches 1 and 2
	7	→ S	Trench 1 - NE facing section - SE end
	8	Vert	Pit 9 in Trench 2
	9	→ SW	General view of Trenches 1 and 2
	10	→ SW	" " " "
	11	→ SW	NE facing section at NW end of Trench 1
	12	→ NW	Pit 9 in Trench 2.
	13	X	X
	14		
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SITE NAME: <i>OLNEY ST. PETER & PAUL CHURCH.</i>		SITE CODE: <i>OLPP95.</i>	
<u>Black and White</u> Colour:		Film No: <i>2</i>	
Date	Neg. No.	View	Context
	0		
	1	<i>E</i>	<i>Trench → E.</i>
	2	<i>E</i>	<i>" "</i>
	3	<i>E</i>	<i>" "</i>
	4	<i>SE</i>	<i>Sump E. end trench.</i>
	5	<i>SE</i>	<i>" "</i>
	6	<i>SE</i>	<i>" "</i>
	7	<i>N</i>	<i>W end trench</i>
	8	<i>N</i>	<i>" "</i>
	9	<i>N</i>	<i>" "</i>
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SITE NAME: <i>OLNEY St. Peter & Paul</i>		SITE CODE: <i>OLPP95.</i>	
Black and White / <u>Colour</u>		Film No: <i>2</i>	
Date	Neg. No.	View	Context
	0		
	1	<i>E</i>	<i>Trench looking E.</i>
	2	<i>E</i>	<i>" " "</i>
	3	<i>E</i>	<i>" " "</i>
	4	<i>SE</i>	<i>Sump Box E end</i>
	5	<i>SE</i>	<i>" " "</i>
	6	<i>SE</i>	<i>" " "</i>
	7	<i>N</i>	<i>Tr. At west end</i>
	8	<i>N</i>	<i>" " "</i>
	9	<i>N</i>	<i>" " "</i>
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