

Burnham Overy Habitat Creation Scheme, Norfolk

Geoarchaeological Investigation



Oxford Archaeology North

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SUMMARY

Oxford Archaeology North (OA North) was commissioned by the Environment Agency to undertake a geoarchaeological investigation on land adjacent to the River Burn near Burnham Overy, Norfolk (centred NGR TF 837 432). The land is proposed for a habitat creation scheme, with five reedbeds comprising open water areas excavated, and any clay removed used to construct water-retaining banks.

The site covers an area of approximately 1.2km by between 0.2 and 0.6km, and is situated on the floodplain of the River Burn. Due to the site being within an area of high archaeological potential, an assessment of the impact of the proposed development on any archaeological remains was required, prior to the commencement of any construction works.

The main objective of the geoarchaeological investigation was to characterise the sediment sequences and patterns of deposit accumulation across the site in relation to potential land surfaces/buried soils and localised features, such as topographic highs or palaeochannels. In addition, the investigations sought to identify the location and extent of any waterlogged organic deposits, and to clarify the relationship between sediment sequences and other deposit types.

The survey was carried out over a period of fourteen days between 20th November and 7th December 2007, comprising sampling on transects spaced at roughly 25m along the main axes of the proposed reedbeds. The cores were taken with a hand-held Eijkelkamp screw auger and a 30mm bore hand held Eijkelkamp gouge auger to a depth of 2m or to the point where the underlying solid geology or glacial tills/boulder clay was reached. Sediment descriptions were carried out in the field. In total, 95 cores were taken.

The core survey revealed a complex sequence of Flandrian sedimentary deposits, which overlaid a gently undulating pre-Flandrian surface of fissured chalk bedrock. A broad characterisation is that the earliest deposits were peats forming in topographic depressions around an early Holocene palaeochannel, with lateral channel migration resulting in these areas developing into fen/mires and backwater marshes. Alluvial and outwash sands partially overlaid these peats and formed the basal deposits in many areas further away from the channel. These sands were sometimes interbedded with clays, and in an area of higher elevation, palaeosols, indicating that there may have been lateral channel migration or tidal influences at points in the site history. The core survey also revealed the presence of buried stone in 2 cores.

It is suggested that the proposed development area contains a palaeochannel with adjacent transitional environments, as well as a dryland ridge or river levee, both of which are location types represented in the corpus of existing archaeological evidence, and the impact of the development could potentially be considerable. In particular, the buried palaeosols in Area 6 have the potential to contain *in-situ* archaeological sites.

It is recommended that a programme of further stratigraphic work and modelling of the sediments, coupled with radiocarbon dating and palaeoenvironmental information, will provide a highly detailed picture of environmental change in this area of Burnham Overy in relation to human occupation. In particular, palaeoenvironmental investigation of the palaeosols is recommended. The resulting model should inform where archaeological sites, within a dry land or wetland context, are likely to be situated.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

OA North would like to thank the Environment Agency for commissioning the report, their assistance during fieldwork, for providing survey data previously carried out at the site, and for providing the digital OS base map. OA North would like to thank Peter Doktor and Philip Catherall of the Environment Agency and, in particular, Roger Beecroft of Wildlife and Countryside Services provided valuable information and guidance.

The auger survey was undertaken by Lucy Verrill and Christina Robinson. Lucy Verrill described the sediments and recorded the lithological data. Christina Robinson recorded the co-ordinates and height of each location with a GIS software package. Lucy Verrill wrote the report. Denice Druce, Carl Champness, Neil Wearing and Mark Tidmarsh, assisted by Joanne Cook, produced the lithological diagrams and created the maps. Pip Hawoth compiled *Appendix 2* and Joanne Levy entered the data into OASIS, the online database of archaeological events. Elizabeth Huckerby managed the project and edited the report.

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE PROJECT

- 1.1.1 Following proposals for the redevelopment of land adjacent to the River Burn near Burnham Overy, Norfolk (centred NGR TF 837 432) for a habitat creation scheme, the Environment Agency requested that Oxford Archaeology North (OA North) submit a project design for a programme of geoarchaeological investigations.
- 1.1.2 The area of redevelopment covers an area measuring approximately 1.2km by between 0.2 and 0.6km, and is situated on the floodplain of the River Burn (Fig 1). The solid geology is fissured chalk, and there are pockets of overlying drift geology - mainly glacial till and morainic drift, with beds/stringers of outwash sands and gravels. The deposits beside water courses are of river terrace sands and gravels and alluvium, often underlain by peats and windblown sands. Due to the site being within an area of high archaeological potential, the impact of the proposed development on any archaeological remains and organic deposits was required prior to any construction works commencing on site.
- 1.1.3 The main objectives of the geoarchaeological investigation were to characterise the sequence and patterns of accumulation in relation to potential land surfaces/buried soils and localised features such as topographic highs or palaeochannels. The areas targeted for this characterisation are to be the proposed location of the reed beds in areas 1, 3, 5 and 6 (Fig 2). A fifth area (2) of proposed reed bed has been selected but is not illustrated on Figure 2 as access was denied. In addition, the investigations sought to identify the location and extent of any waterlogged organic deposits, and to clarify the relationship between sediment sequences and other deposit types, including periods of 'soil' development, peat growth, and areas with the potential to contain archaeological remains.
- 1.1.3 The investigations comprised an auger survey carried out between 20th November and 7th December 2007, where cores were taken with hand held screw and gouge augers to a depth of 2m, or until the underlying solid geology or glacial tills/boulder clay was reached. The resulting data was entered into an Excel spreadsheet and incorporated into the Rockworks software, which produced the lithological and stratigraphical diagrams included in the report.
- 1.1.4 This project was a geoarchaeological investigation and no assessment of the archaeological evidence was made. However the Norfolk Museums & Archaeology Service Collections and the Archaeology Data Service was accessed online and this showed that North Norfolk is known to be rich in archaeological evidence from all periods of human history, with Happisburgh in the east containing some of the earliest evidence of human habitation of the British Isles.

2. METHODOLOGY

2.1 PROJECT DESIGN

2.1.1 The methodology outlined in the Project Design (*Appendix 1*) was adhered to, although access to Area 2 and a small part of Area 5 was not allowed. The positions of the offset coring transects were supplied electronically as a sketch map of the approximate position of the auger transects to the Environment Agency as an addendum to the Project Design. In addition, the client requested that OA North extend the transects by 25m outside the area of the proposed reedbeds. The presence of standing water in part of Area 3 prevented investigation of one of the planned offset transects in this area. In much of Area 1, the clay was deep and extremely stiff, and impossible to sample below the topsoil with hand-held augers, even when a screw head was utilised.

2.2 AUGER SURVEY

2.2.1 The programme of coring was carried out using a hand-held Eijkelkamp screw auger and a 30mm bore hand-held Eijkelkamp gouge auger, and each location was probed to a depth of either 3m, or until the underlying solid or drift geology was proved. In total, 95 cores were sampled in transects spaced at roughly 25m along the main axes of the proposed reedbeds in Areas 1, 3, 5 and 6. The cores in each transect were labelled from SE – NW and SW-NE and each one was labelled by its area, transect letter, and by the distance in metres from the start of the transect eg 3B 120. Those cores that were located outside the area of the reedbeds, are designated by + or - 25m (from the last or first coring position) eg 1B 0-25m.

2.2.2 Each core location, including height, was recorded with a Leica 1200 GPS.

2.2.3 The lithology of each core was described in a field notebook and the resulting data, along with the co-ordinates and heights, was entered into an Excel spreadsheet and incorporated into Rockworks software. Rockworks was then used to produce the lithological sections included in the report. The lithological details of all cores are shown in *Appendix 2*.

2.3 ARCHIVE

2.3.1 A full professional archive has been compiled in accordance with the project design (*Appendix 1*), and in accordance with current IFA and English Heritage guidelines (English Heritage 1991). The paper and digital archive will be deposited in the Norfolk County Record Office in Norwich, and a copy of the report will be deposited with Norfolk County Sites and Monuments Records.

2.3.2 The data has been inputted into OASIS, the online database of archaeological events

3 BACKGROUND

3.1 LOCATION GEOLOGY AND LITHOLOGY

- 3.1.1 The survey is located on the northern coast of Norfolk. The geology of the area is chalk, which dips from west to east and is buried by glacial deposits in many places. The topography of the area is dominated by the chalk geology, creating a lowlying, flat landscape (Environment Agency, 2005)).
- 3.1.2 The north Norfolk coastline sediments have been shown to overlie a Quaternary trough, probably a palaeo-river valley. The lithofacies associations, are separated by erosion surfaces, which record movement of the tidal channels and of shoreface processes in response to sea-level rise in the early Holocene (Andrews *et al* 2000). The earliest Holocene sediments are peats formed on undulating till, forming from 11,000-10,000 cal. BP to 7 cal. BP in many places. In response to rising sea-levels, marine mudflat and saltmarsh environments began to form at 6 cal. BP or younger west of Holkham (*ibid*).
- 3.1.3 Holocene transgressive and regressive events causing saltmarsh migration appear to be small-scale and localised in nature, suggesting the cause is autocyclic rather than allocyclic in the north Norfolk area, related to the disposition of coastal defences (Andrews *et al* 2000).

4. CORING RESULTS

4.1 RESULTS

- 4.1.1 In total, 95 core locations were taken and cored to a maximum depth of 2m, however in some instances no retrieval was possible. The core locations discussed are shown in Figure 2 and the borehole logs in *Appendix 2*. and there is an explanation of their labelling in Section 2.2.1. Although depths of 2m, with the base not reached, were attained in some locations in the majority of cores either the proximity of bedrock to the surface or the strength or consolidation of underlying deposits dictated the depth of coring. There were 34 boreholes, in total, where the base was at a depth greater than 2m (1B 0 - 25m; 1B 0m; 3A 0m; 3A 25m; 3A 50m; 3A 75m; 3A 100m; 3A 120m; 3A 120 + 25m; 3B 120m; 3B 120 + 25m; 3C 0 – 30m; 3C 25m; 3C 50m; 5F 0 - 25m; 5F 25m; 5A 100m; 5A 125m; 5A 50m; 5A 162m; 5D 50m; 5D 75m; 5D 100m; 5D 125m; 5B 0m; 5B 25m; 5B 155m; 5H 25m; 5C 50m; 5C 75m; 5C 100m; 5C 125m; 6A 0m; 6A 25m; 6A 50m; 6B 30m). Much of Area 1 was covered by near-surface dense, firm clay, which was difficult to penetrate with the hand-held auger. Similarly, loose, unconsolidated wet sands are difficult to penetrate and retain in an auger, even when a variety of auger heads designed for different sediments are used.
- 4.1.2 Area 1 is not considered in any detail in the report as there was no significant borehole data and are not-included on the Figures 3-8. Also, the stiff clay, which covered most of the area made coring impossible except in a few core locations and, therefore, no further information regarding sediment depth and stratigraphy was forthcoming. The following discussion and interpretation concentrates on areas 3, 5 and 6, which are considered together (Fig 3). The bedrock plot (Fig 4) must be interpreted with caution as most logs did not confirm bedrock depth. However the available data show an area of high ground separating two low-lying areas. The high ground forms a ridge roughly oriented north-west/south-east, with the highest part aligned along Transect 6A (Cores 6A). The depression to the west of this high ground (which shows two major low-lying foci) appears to represent a palaeochannel running north-west/south-east, was most likely a former channel of the River Burn. As the channel migrated, the low-lying area comprising Transects 5H (Cores 5H) and the western end of 5C (Cores 5C), developed into a backwater marsh or fen/mire. The smaller depression to the east of the high ground represents a topographic hollow, which filled with fen/mire and clay deposits. The ridge of high ground separating the two low-lying areas consists of sandy sediments and may represent a river levee between the two areas.
- 4.1.3 The present ground surface topography is shown in Figure 5. Whilst the area of high bedrock along Transect 6A is also a surface topographic high, the considerable accumulation of peat in the depression seen in Transects 5C and 5B (Cores 5B) and 5H, interpreted as a fen/mire, has made this area relatively elevated also (Fig 6). The bedrock depressions around Area 3 and Transect 5G

(Cores 5G) do not contain such a depth of peat and therefore remain relatively low-lying.

- 4.1.4 The lowest depth for the peat surface (see *Appendix 2*) and the thickest peat deposits (Fig 6) are located in the west of the study area, within the north-western part of Area 5. This peat is interpreted as accumulating in a fen/mire. As would perhaps be expected, some peat accumulation is noted from the edges of the palaeochannel, e.g. the north-western end of Transect 3B and many cores in Transects 5B and 5C.
- 4.1.5 The laminated fluvial sands are largely confined to the edge of palaeochannel area represented by Transect 5G and in Area 3 (Fig 7). As the sands tend to be interbedded with clay and peat deposits they may represent a tidal influence to the channel, or braiding or complex channel migration. In Area 6 the ridge of high ground separating the two low-lying areas consists of sandy sediments and may represent a river levee between the two areas.
- 4.1.6 There are some accumulations of organic alluvium (organic clays and sands), limited to the edge of the channel in Area 6 and low-lying areas (Boreholes 5C 75, 5G 20). These accumulations represent shallow water conditions in transitional environments.
- 4.1.7 Palaeosols are limited to Area 6 (Transects 6A and 6B Cores 6B; Fig 8). In most instances, a layer of palaeosol between 0.3 – 0.6m thickness was present below the upper topsoil and clay deposits, overlying the laminated sand, clay and organic sediments. One location, 6A 25m (see *Appendix 2*), had a more complex stratigraphic sequence, with at least two distinct palaeosols. The development of a soil in this area is probably linked to the reduced influence of the river channel and the lower water table afforded by the relatively elevated topography, resulting in less frequent or severe waterlogging. The palaeosols may have been truncated by clay inundation and, therefore, their former extent may have been wider over the area of high ground. With this in mind, it is possible that these buried soils hold the potential for containing dry land archaeological sites on the ridge/ possible levee running between the two depressions. Archaeologically, the identification of these palaeosols is highly significant.
- 4.1.8 A layer of stone was recorded immediately under the surface at two core locations in Area 5 (5F 0m NGR 583807 343059 and 5D 25m NGR 583702 343154). These two locations, which are not shown on the figures, lie in the southern part of Area 5. Archaeologically, the presence of stone may be significant but could equally be of recent origin having been laid as hardcore in an area of wet ground.

5. DISCUSSION, IMPACT AND RECOMMENDATIONS

5.1 THE CORE SURVEY

- 5.1.1 The core survey revealed a complex sequence of Flandrian sedimentary deposits, which overlaid a gently undulating pre-Flandrian surface of fissured chalk bedrock. The lowermost Flandrian sediments were not reached in every borehole and varied according to location. A broad characterisation is that the earliest deposits were peats forming in topographic depressions around an early Holocene palaeochannel, with lateral channel migration resulting in these areas developing into fen/mires and backwater marshes. Alluvial and outwash sands partially overlaid these peats and formed the basal deposits in many areas further away from the channel. These sands were sometimes interbedded with clays, and in an area of higher elevation, palaeosols, indicating that there may have been lateral channel migration or tidal influences at points in the site history.
- 5.1.2 The identification of stone in the southern part of Area 5 may indicate the presence of a buried archaeological feature, although alternatively the stone may be of recent origin.

5.2 IMPACT

- 5.2.1 Whilst no archaeological finds have been documented within the study area, artefacts from Neolithic to post-medieval times have been found nearby, including the Roman fort and settlement at Branchester (TF7844), one of the Saxon Shore Forts (Salway, 1981, Bidwell, 1997). These sites and findspots were located in dryland contexts and were adjacent to creeks and watercourses. The area is not particularly rich in archaeological resources; however, as chance discovery or fieldwalking has found many of the sites, it is possible that the existing evidence under-represents the total of sites as a whole. The proposed development area contains a palaeochannel with adjacent transitional environments, as well as a dryland ridge or river levee, both of which are location types represented in the corpus of existing evidence, and the impact of the proposed development on these could potentially be considerable. In particular, the buried palaeosols in Area 6, located as they are on a possible levee, have the potential to contain *in-situ* archaeological sites.

5.3 RECOMMENDATIONS

- 5.3.1 Although the sediment maps and lithological sections produced here are extremely useful as an aid to locating the palaeochannel, fen/mire and buried land surfaces, and to the interpretation of the deposits in the survey area, further stratigraphic work is recommended. Ideally, it would be extremely useful to completely map the various deposit types down to bedrock within the survey area, which would ultimately provide a comprehensive model of the depth and extent of the broad sediment types. This would provide specific information, for example, on the extent and depth of the intercalated sand and

clay, the peat, the alluvial sands and gravels. It is anticipated that further modelling, coupled with radiocarbon dating and palaeoenvironmental information, will provide a highly detailed picture of environmental change in this area of Burnham Overy in relation to human occupation. In particular, palaeoenvironmental investigation of the palaeosols is recommended. The resulting model should inform where archaeological sites, within a dry land or wetland context, are likely to be situated.

- 5.3.2 It is recommended that a series of evaluation trenches are excavated in Area 6 through the buried soils in Transects 6A and 6B to identify any possible archaeological sites.
- 5.3.3 It is also recommended that a series of evaluation trenches be excavated in the southern part of Area 5 to identify the significance of the buried stone recorded in Cores 5F 0m and 5D 25m. Before these trenches are cut, it is recommended that the local farmer be interviewed, in case there is a simple explanation for their presence in this part of Area 5.

6 BIBIOGRAPHY

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OS 1:10,000 Raster Map TF84SW

6.2 SECONDARY SOURCES

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7. ILLUSTRATIONS

7.1 LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Location map showing survey area

Figure 2: Core locations

Figure 3: Plot of bedrock (with annotated areas 3, 5 and 6)

Figure 4: Plot of present ground surface (with annotated areas)

Figure 5: Plot of peat depth (with annotated areas)

Figure 6: Plot of peat thickness (with annotated areas)

Figure 7: Map showing areas of fluvial sand

Figure 8: Map showing areas of palaeosol

APPENDIX 1: PROJECT DESIGN

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 PROJECT BACKGROUND

1.1.1 The Environment Agency (hereafter the 'client'), has requested that Oxford Archaeology North (OA North) submit proposals for a geoarchaeological investigation. The site concerns land adjacent to the River Burn, nr Burnham Overy, Norfolk (centred NGR TF 837 432), which is proposed for a habitat creation scheme. Five reedbeds comprising open water areas will be excavated and any clay removed will be used to make water-retaining banks. The methods for their construction are outlined in Beecroft, and Green (2007). Due to the site being within an area of high archaeological potential, an assessment of the the impact of the proposed development on any archaeological remains is required prior to any construction works commencing on site.

1.1.2 Burnham Overy was a trading port until the end of the Middle Ages when the river Burn silted up. The proposed habitat creation scheme also lies close to a former friary. The geoarchaeological survey may locate former dryland surfaces or features associated with both the friary and the trading port.

1.1.3 **Location, and Topography:** the site is situated on the floodplain of the River Burn along the west bank, nr Burnham Overy, Norfolk (centred NGR TF 837 432). It covers an area of approximately 1.25 km by 0.70 km.

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

1.2.1 Oxford Archaeology (OA) is a Registered Archaeological Organisation with the **Institute of Field Archaeologists (no 17)**. OA is not at present ISO certified but operates an internal QA system governed by standards and guidelines outlined by English Heritage and the Institute of Field Archaeologists.

1.2.2 **Standards:** it is OA's stated policy to adhere to current professional standards set by IFA, English Heritage, Association of Local Government Archaeological Officers, Museums Organisations. OA helps the profession to develop and establish standards by serving on national working parties (eg recently on archives), and conforms with current legislation and national and local policy standards for archaeology health and safety and other relevant matters.

1.2.3 OA has established technical manuals, procedures and policies which control its work covering field recording, finds retention and discard, finds storage and handling, environmental sampling and processing, archiving and post-excavation. These have been developed to conform with best professional practice.

- 1.2.4 **Staff:** OA ensures that its staff are fairly recruited, fairly employed, and properly qualified for their work whether by formal qualification or by established and verifiable experience. OA have established terms and conditions of employment and a system of staff representation to ensure regular consultation on employment matters.
- 1.2.5 **Procurement of services and materials:** OA procures subcontracted work on the basis of value for money, considering quality, track record and service, as well as cost. OA regularly reviews quality of subcontracted work and uses tendering procedures for major sub-contracts.
- 1.2.6 Procurement of materials is on the basis of quality and availability, as well as cost, especially in respect of long-term storage of archives (OA adheres to archive quality photographic materials and processes, archive quality boxes etc).
- 1.2.7 **Working Practices:** management procedures ensure that all work conducted within the Company and all end product reports to clients are monitored and evaluated whilst they are in progress, during compilation, and after completion.
- 1.2.8 **Data Acquisition and Security:** for fieldwork projects OA always removes records and finds from site every day, and ensures equipment is secured.

2 OBJECTIVES

2.1 The investigation aims to:

- Characterise the sequence and patterns of accumulation in the areas of the reedbed pools, the depth and lateral extent of major stratigraphic units, and the character of any potential land surfaces/buried soils within or pre-dating these sediments;
- Identify significant variations in the deposit sequence indicative of localised features such as topographic highs, or palaeochannels;
- Identify the location and extent of any waterlogged organic deposits and where appropriate and practical retrieve suitable samples in order to assess the potential for the preservation of environmental remains and material for scientific dating;
- Clarify the relationship between sediment sequences and other deposit types, including periods of 'soil', peat growth, and archaeological remains;
- To make available the results of the investigation.

3 METHOD STATEMENT

3.1 INTRODUCTION

3.1.1 The following work programme is submitted in line with the objectives summarised above.

3.2 AUGER SURVEY

3.2.1 An auger survey will be undertaken which will comprise two offset NW-SE core transects in a grid at 25 metre intervals in each of the five designated pool areas.

3.2.2 Each location will be recorded in three dimensions either with a GPS or total station.

3.2.3 The equipment will comprise a standard hand operated soil auger. A selection of different auger heads will be employed in order to deal with the variety of sediment types that may be encountered (Bucket, Gouge, and Screw auger)

3.2.4 Each location will be augered to a depth of 2.0m or until the underlying glacial tills/boulder clay have been proven, which ever is reached first and providing no obstructions are encountered.

3.2.5 The profile will be recorded on a summary *pro-forma* sheet and significant layers identified. relative depths will be noted and a description of the deposits using standard quaternary (Late Devensian and Holocene) terminology (colour texture, compaction and inclusions). This will follow the English Heritage Geoarchaeology Guidelines.

3.2.6 If any significant deposits are identified 2m cores will be taken with a hand operated Russian-type peat corer or by a terrier rig (windowless samples) for environmental assessment. This assessment would further characterise the deposits and would therefore enhance the interpretation of the results. The costs for this potential auguring will be supplied if required.

3.2.7 ***Environmental assessment:*** if recommended, the deposits may be sampled and assessed for their potential for palaeoenvironmental analysis. It may be necessary for OA North's environmental manager to visit the site to discuss the sampling strategy, depending on the deposits, and request advice from English Heritage's Regional Science Advisor.

3.2.8 An assessment of the environmental potential of the site may be undertaken through the examination of suitable deposits by the in-house environmental archaeologists, who will examine the potential for further analysis. This would be undertaken in accordance with English Heritage Guidelines (2002).

3.2.9 The cores may be assessed for pollen and plant macrofossils. In addition, the samples may be assessed for diatoms, foraminifera, insect, and molluscs. It may also consider the potential for the dating of suitable deposits and requirements for any AMS and OSL dating and samples may be submitted to

Dr Gordon Cook of the Scottish Universities Environmental Centre for AMS dating.

- 3.2.10 The project will be carried out by a suitably qualified OA North environmental archaeologist, under the overall direction of **Alan Lupton, Operations Manager, OA North**.
- 3.2.11 The site archive will include both a photographic record and maps showing the locations of the cores.
- 3.2.12 **Contingency plan:** a contingency costing may also be employed for unseen delays caused by prolonged periods of bad weather, vandalism, discovery of unforeseen complex deposits and which require specialist advice. This has been included in the Costings document and would be charged in agreement with the client.
- 3.2.13 **Access:** liaison for basic site access will be undertaken through the client and it is understood that there will be access for both pedestrian and plant traffic to the site.

3.3 REPORT AND ARCHIVE

- 3.3.1 **Report:** three bound copies of a written synthetic report will be submitted to the client together with one on a CD in a single pdf file. The report will include:
- a site location plan related to the national grid;
 - a front cover to include the NGR;
 - the dates on which the fieldwork was undertaken;
 - a concise, non-technical summary of the results;
 - an explanation to any agreed variations to the brief, including any justification for any analyses not undertaken;
 - a description of the methodology employed, work undertaken and results obtained;
 - an historical and archaeological background;
 - plans and sections at an appropriate scale showing the location and position of deposits and finds located;
 - a list of and dates for any finds recovered and a description and interpretation of the deposits identified. This artefact analysis will include illustration of finds crucial to dating and interpretation;
 - a description of any environmental or other specialist work undertaken and the results obtained;

- a copy of this project design and indications of any agreed departure from the details;
- the report will also include a complete bibliography of sources from which data has been derived.

3.3.2 **Confidentiality:** all internal reports to the client are designed as documents for the specific use of the client, for the particular purpose as defined in the project brief and project design, and should be treated as such. They are not suitable for publication as academic documents or otherwise without amendment or revision.

3.3.3 **Archive:** the results of all archaeological work carried out will form the basis for a full archive to professional standards, in accordance with current English Heritage guidelines (*Management of Archaeological Projects*, 2nd edition, 1991). The project archive will include summary processing and analysis of all features, finds, or palaeoenvironmental data recovered during fieldwork, which will be catalogued by context.

3.3.4 The deposition of a properly ordered and indexed project archive in an appropriate repository is essential and archive will be provided in the English Heritage Centre for Archaeology format and a synthesis will be submitted to the Norfolk SMR (the index to the archive and a copy of the report). OA North practice is to deposit the original record archive of projects with the appropriate Record Office.

3.3.5 **OASIS:** the data will be entered into OASIS records, the online database of archaeological events.

HEALTH AND SAFETY

- 4.1 OA North provides a Health and Safety Statement for all projects and maintains a Unit Safety policy. All site procedures are in accordance with the guidance set out in the Health and Safety Manual compiled by the Standing Conference of Archaeological Unit Managers (1997). A written risk assessment will be undertaken in advance of project commencement and copies will be made available on request to all interested parties.
- 4.2 Full regard will, of course, be given to all constraints (services etc) during the evaluation as well as to all Health and Safety considerations. As a matter of course the Unit uses a U-Scan device prior to any excavation to test for services, however, this is **only an approximate location tool**. Any drawings or knowledge of live cables or services that may pose a risk to OA North staff during evaluation **must be made known to the project manager** of OA North before site work. This will ensure the risk is dealt with appropriately.
- 4.3 A portable toilet with hand washing facilities will be provided and located on or adjacent to the site.
- 4.4 Any known contamination issues or any specific health and safety requirements on site should be made known to OA North by the client or main contractor on site to ensure all procedures can be met.
- 4.5 Should areas of previously unknown contamination be encountered on site the works will be halted and a revision of the risk assessment carried out. Should it be necessary to supply additional PPE or other contamination avoidance equipment this will be costed as a variation.

5 OTHER MATTERS

5.1 WORK TIMETABLE

5.1.1 **Auger Survey:** approximately thirteen days will be required to undertake the fieldwork for this element.

5.1.2 **Report:** the report and archive will be produced following the completion of all the fieldwork and environmental assessment. it is hoped that an interim report will be available on December 1st 2007 and the final report on December 31st 2007, and the archive deposited within six months.

5.1.3 **Scheduling:** OA North would require a formal written agreement and will be able to commence the work on October 22nd 2007.

5.2 INSURANCE

5.2.1 OA North has a professional indemnity cover to a value of £2,000,000; proof of which can be supplied as required.

6. STAFFING

- 6.1 The project will be under the direct management of **Dr Alan Lupton** (OA Operations Manager) to whom all correspondence should be addressed.
- 6.2 The fieldwork will be undertaken by an OA North environmental archaeologist experienced in this type of project. Due to scheduling requirements it is not possible to provide these details at the present time. All OA North environmental archaeologists are experienced in auger surveys
- 6.3 Assessment of any palaeoenvironmental samples, if required will be undertaken by or under the auspices of **Elizabeth Huckerby BA MSc** (OA North environmental manager). Elizabeth has extensive knowledge of the palaeoecology of many sites in the British Isles.

REFERENCES

Beecroft, R and Green, A, 2007, *Reedbed creation at Burnham Design, work and bill of quantities*, unpubl client report for AC, RC, and PC Green for Halcrow Group Ltd and the Environment Agency

English Heritage, 1991 *Management of Archaeological Projects*, second edition, London

English Heritage, 2002 *Environmental Archaeology: A guide to the theory and practice of methods, from sampling and recovery to post-excavation*,

English Heritage, 2004 *Geoarchaeology: using Earth Sciences to understand the archaeological record*, London

SCAUM (Standing Conference of Archaeological Unit Managers), 1997 *Health and Safety Manual*, Poole

UKIC, 1990 *Guidelines for the Preparation of Archives for Long-Term Storage*, London

UKIC, 1998 *First Aid for Finds*, London

NB

Following current IFA guidelines it is recommended that a contingency sum equivalent to 15% of the total sum for the fieldwork costs is put aside for unseen delays caused by prolonged periods of bad weather, vandalism, discovery of unforeseen complex deposits and/or artefacts which require specialist removal, use of shoring to excavate important features close to the excavation sections etc. This sum would only be used following agreement with the client.

Normal OA North working hours are between 9am and 5pm, Monday to Friday, though adjustments to hours maybe made to maximise daylight working time in winter and to meet travel requirements. It is not normal practise for OA North staff to be asked to work weekends or bank holidays and should the client require such time to be worked during the course of a project a contract variation to cover additional costs will be necessary.

Notes:

1. COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE
2. Salaries and wages inclusive of NI, Superannuation and overheads
3. Total costs exclusive of VAT
4. All costs at 2007/2008 prices

APPENDIX 2: CORING LOGS

Burnham Overy Geoarchaeological borehole logs

Borehole No. 1A 0 -25				
Easting 583486.0900			GL ELEV (mOD) 1.8957	
Northing 343608.7839			Total depth (m) 1.75	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.42	Topsoil		
0.42	1.4	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.4	1.75	Clay	Merging	Black, soft and pliable Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No. 1A 0				
Easting 583485.4873			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3770	
Northing 343633.7484			Total depth (m) 1.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.25	Topsoil		
0.25	0.75	Sandy clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.75	1.0	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, rare silt
1.0				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No. 1A 25				
Easting 583484.0077			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1914	
Northing 343658.1743			Total depth (m) 0.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.17	Topsoil		
0.17	0.5	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.5				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No. 1A 50 (1B 25)				
Easting 583481.5482			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.2823	
Northing 583481.5482			Total depth (m) 0.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.22	Topsoil		
0.22	0.5	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.5				Impenetrable – base unknown

Site code 1A 75				
Easting 583479.7964			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.2838	
Northing 343708.6083			Total depth (m) 0.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.29	Topsoil		
0.29	0.5	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.5				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No. 1A 100 (1C 25)				
Easting 583477.1597			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.7316	
Northing 343733.4167			Total depth (m) 0.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.47	Topsoil		
0.47	0.5	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.5				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No. 1A 125				
Easting 583476.1358			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5026	
Northing 343758.5085			Total depth (m) 0.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.45	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.45	0.5	Sandy clay	Diffuse	Mid-brown, some iron mineralization
0.5				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No. 1A 150				
Easting 583473.5099			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3316	
Northing 343783.4437			Total depth (m) 0.45	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.15	Topsoil		
0.15	0.3	Topsoil/clay	Diffuse	Mixed topsoil/clay
0.3	0.45	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.45				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No 1A 175				
Easting 583471.9418			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.2528	
Northing 343808.3247			Total depth (m) 0.45	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.12	Topsoil		
0.12	0.28	Topsoil/clay	Diffuse	Mixed topsoil/clay
0.28	0.45	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.45				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No. 1A 190				
Easting 583471.2410			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4182	
Northing 343823.3452			Total depth (m) 0.4	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.35	Topsoil		
0.35	0.4	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.4				Impenetrable - base unknown

Borehole No 1A 190 +25				
Easting 583468.4279			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.0650	
Northing 343848.0436			Total depth (m) 0.4	
Depth (m)		Sediment types	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.18	Topsoil		
0.18	0.4	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.4				Impenetrable - base unknown

Borehole No 1B 0 -25				
Easting 583433.2108			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.0502	
Northing 343668.9030			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment types	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.1	Topsoil		
0.1	0.22	Topsoil/clay	Diffuse	Mixed topsoil and clay
0.22	1.2	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.2	2.0	Clay	Clear	Black, soft and pliable

Borehole No 1B 0				
Easting 583457.6043			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1111	
Northing 343676.1328			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.26	Topsoil		
0.26	1.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.6	2.0	Lost		

Borehole No 1B 50				
Easting 583505.9363			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4600	
Northing 343688.7549			Total depth (m) 0.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.5	Topsoil		
0.5				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No 1B 50 +25				
Easting 583530.0523			GL ELEV (mOD) 3.2263	
Northing 343694.0456			Total depth (m) 0.3	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Sand		Mid-brown, compact
0.3				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No 1C 0 -25				
Easting 583428.2197			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3005	
Northing 343724.6592			Total depth (m) 0.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.22	Topsoil		
0.22	0.5	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.5				Impenetrable - base unknown

Borehole No 1C 0				
Easting 583452.7073			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4115	
Northing 343730.2183			Total depth (m) 0.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.15	Topsoil		
0.15	0.5	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.5				Impenetrable - base unknown

Borehole No 1C 50				
Easting 583500.1687			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.6085	
Northing 343743.1561			Total depth (m) 0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0				Impenetrable – depth unknown

Borehole No 1C 50 +25				
Easting 583522.5484			GL ELEV (mOD) 3.4397	
Northing 343752.6781			Total depth 0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0				Impenetrable – depth unknown

Borehole No 3A 0 -25				
Easting 583832.7768			GL ELVE (mOD) 2.6405	
Northing 343286.8679			Total depth 0.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.5	Topsoil		Brick inclusions – dyke construction material
0.5				Impenetrable – base unknown

Borehole No 3A 0				
Easting 583815.0188			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4183	
Northing 343304.6516			Total depth didn't have depth	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.31	Topsoil		
0.31	0.38	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.38	0.4	Sandy clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.4	1.0	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.0	1.08	Organic clay	Diffuse	Occasional detrital plant fragments
1.08	1.9	Clay	Diffuse	Soft grey clay, rare silt, occasional organic fragments

Borehole No 3A 25				
Easting 583796.9657			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.6032	
Northing 343322.5404			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.27	Topsoil		
0.27	1.05	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.05	2.0	Sandy clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact

Borehole No 3A 50				
Easting 583778.0425			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.0186	
Northing 343337.8411			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.29	Topsoil		
0.29	1.68	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.68	1.89	Silty clay	Diffuse	Grey compact
1.89	2.0	Sandy clay	Diffuse	Dark brown compact

Borehole No 3A 75				
Easting 583758.0947			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.0687	
Northing 343353.0377			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.23	Topsoil		
0.23	0.3	Topsoil/clay	Diffuse	Mixed topsoil / clay
0.3	1.0	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.0	1.8	Sandy clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.8	2.0	Clayey sand	Merging	Grey/brown, firm & compact

Borehole No 3A 100				
Easting 583737.9288			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3082	
Northing 343367.7599			Total depth (m) 1.9	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.34	Topsoil		
0.34	1.0	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.0	1.1	Clay	Diffuse	Grey, soft & pliable
1.1	1.63	Silty clay	Diffuse	Dark grey/brown. Sand band at 135cm
1.63	1.67	Sand	Clear	Mid-brown, compact
1.67	1.69	Silty clay	Clear	Dark grey/brown
1.69	1.71	Sand	Clear	Mid-brown, compact
1.71	1.9	Sandy clay	Clear	Dark brown, compact

Borehole No 3A 120				
Easting 583721.0106			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3258	
Northing 343377.8867			Total depth (m) 1.9	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	1.35	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.35	1.6	Silty clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.6	1.65	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.65	1.85	Sandy clay	Diffuse	Dark grey/brown, firm and compact
1.85	1.9	Sand	Diffuse	Dark grey/brown, firm and compact

Borehole No 3A 120 +25				
Easting 583699.4011			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4044	
Northing 343390.7968			Total depth (m) 1.8	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.24	Topsoil		
0.24	0.33	Topsoil/clay	Merging	Mixed topsoil / clay
0.33	1.5	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.5	1.62	Silty clay	Diffuse	Grey, firm & compact
1.62	1.8	Sandy clay	Diffuse	Dark brown, firm & compact

Borehole No 3B 0				
Easting 583791.5901			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4884	
Northing 343249.1178			Total depth (m) 1.9	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.21	Topsoil		
0.21	1.15	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.15	1.9	Clay	Clear	Black, soft & pliable
1.9				Hit base

Borehole No 3B 25				
Easting 583771.5351			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1829	
Northing 343264.0810			Total depth (m) 1.05	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.21	Topsoil		
0.21	0.67	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.67	0.74	Silty clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.74	0.93	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.93	1.05	Sandy clay	Clear	Dark brown, firm and compact
1.05				Hit base
Borehole No. 3B 50				
Easting 583750.4771			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1678	
Northing 343278.0461			Total depth (m) 1.2	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.97	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.97	1.2	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified. Increasing silt content to base
1.2				Hit base
Borehole No. 3B 75				
Easting 583729.4135			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1165	
Northing 343291.9432			Total depth (m) 1.47	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.97	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.97	1.2	Clay-silt	Merging	Brown, organic, firm
1.2	1.47	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified.
1.47				Hit base

Borehole No. 3B 100				
Easting 583709.2231			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1065	
Northing 343307.0176			Total depth (m) 1.85	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.25	Topsoil		
0.25	0.95	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.95	1.85	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified. Rare silt
1.85				Hit base

Borehole No. 3B 120				
Easting 583693.5969			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1210	
Northing 343318.5046			Total depth (m) 1.9	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.33	Topsoil		
0.33	0.97	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.97	1.9	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified. Rare silt

Borehole No. 3B 120 +25				
Easting 583671.1282			GL ELEV (mOD) 1.9991	
Northing 343328.2155			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.35	Topsoil		
0.35	1.1	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.1	1.85	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified.
1.85				Lost

Borehole No 3C 0 -30				
Easting 583746.1728			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1720	
Northing 343245.7881			Total depth (m) 1.9	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	0.92	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.92	1.4	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified. Rare silt
1.4	1.42	Clay	Abrupt	Dark grey, firm and compact
1.42	1.9	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified.

Borehole No 3C 0				
Easting 583764.0075			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1261	
Northing 343269.7484			Total depth (m) 1.1	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.25	Topsoil		
0.25	0.95	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.95	1.1	Peat with sand	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified. Common sand
1.1				Hit base

Borehole No. 3C 25				
Easting 583780.7804			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1437	
Northing 343288.8714			Total depth (m) 1.9	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.25	Topsoil		
0.25	0.8	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.8	0.96	Silty clay	Diffuse	Dark grey/brown
0.96	1.04	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.04	1.1	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified.
1.1	1.16	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.16	1.7	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified.
1.7	1.9	Peat with clay	Diffuse	Orange/brown, moderately humified, with grey clay.

Borehole No. 3C 50				
Easting 583799.0552			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.2713	
Northing 343305.6368			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.29	Topsoil		
0.29	1.0	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.0	1.65	Silty peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified. Common silt
1.65	2.0	Sand	Abrupt	Brown/grey, compact

Borehole No 5F 0 -25				
Easting 583797.0787			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.7802	
Northing 343036.8055			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.35	Topsoil		
0.35	0.8	Peat	Clear	Orange/brown, moderately humified.
0.8	1.3	Clayey peat	Merging	Orange/brown, moderately humified with grey clay patches.
1.3	1.75	Clay	Clear	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.75	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified.

Borehole No 5F 0				
Easting 583807.7513			GL ELEV (mOD) 3.7207	
Northing 343059.3507			Total depth (m) 0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0		Stone		Stone just under surface

Borehole No 5F 25				
Easting 583815.8945			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.9384	
Northing 343083.0713			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.25	Topsoil		
0.25	1.15	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.15	1.6	Sandy clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.6	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No. 5F 45				
Easting 583823.5123			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5302	
Northing 343104.2272			Total depth (m) 1.7	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	1.1	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, waterlogged
1.1	1.7	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.7				Hit base

Borehole No 5A 25				
Easting 583714.0445			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4742	
Northing 343124.8136			Total depth (m) 1.8	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.6	Topsoil		
0.6	0.85	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.85	1.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.0	1.3	Clay`	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.3	1.8	Peat with sand	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common sand

Borehole No 5A 50				
Easting 583737.5207			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4248	
Northing 343117.0708			Total depth (m) 1.2	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.4	Topsoil		
0.4	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	1.0	Silty peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common silt
1.0	1.2	Sandy peat	Diffuse	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common sand
1.2				Lost

Borehole No 5A 75				
Easting 583761.7139			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4161	
Northing 343110.3340			Total depth (m) 1.65	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.65	Topsoil		Chalk fragments
0.65	1.2	Clay with chalk	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.2	1.6	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.6	1.65	Chalky sand	Clear	Brown/grey, compact
1.65				Hit base

Borehole No 5A 100				
Easting 583785.9651			GL ELEV (mOD) 1.7029	
Northing 343103.5280			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.25	Topsoil		
0.25	0.51	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.51	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No 5A 125				
Easting 583809.8381			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4952	
Northing 343096.2619			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.4	Topsoil		
0.4	0.6	Silty clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, common silt
0.6	0.85	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.85	0.88	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
0.88	0.9	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.9	1.28	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.28	1.43	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.43	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No 5A 150				
Easting 583833.9320			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5052	
Northing 343089.4564			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.6	Topsoil		
0.6	1.2	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.2	1.43	Clay with sand	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, common fine sand
1.43	1.67	Peat with clay	Clear	Orange/brown, moderately humified, patchy grey clay
1.67	1.72	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.72	1.75	Peat with clay	Clear	Orange/brown, moderately humified, patchy grey clay
1.75	2.0	Peat	Clear	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No 5A 162				
Easting 583845.1896			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5083	
Northing 343085.9593			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.6	Topsoil		
0.6	1.3	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.3	1.7	Silty clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, common silt
1.7	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No 5D 25				
Easting 583702.2611			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5979	
Northing 343109.3667			Total depth (m) 0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0				Stone just under surface

Borehole No 5D 50				
Easting 583713.4291			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4849	
Northing 343132.4979			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	1.1	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.1	1.2	Silty peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common silt
1.2	1.5	Peat	Diffuse	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.5	1.67	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.67	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No 5D 75				
Easting 583724.5398			GL ELEV (mOD) n/a	
Northing 343154.9211			Total depth (m) 2	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.4	Topsoil		Gravelly
0.4	0.8	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, common chalk fragments
0.8	1.0	Clay	Clear	Grey, soft and pliable
1.0	1.2	Clay	Clear	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, common sand
1.2	1.85	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.85	1.0			Lost

Borehole No 5D 100				
Easting 583734.9264			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3545	
Northing 343177.7667			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	0.8	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.8	1.9	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.9	1.93	Wood	Abrupt	Unhumified wood fragment
1.93	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No. 5D 125				
Easting 583746.2373			GL ELEV (mOD) 1.9021	
Northing 343199.9121			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.5	Topsoil		
0.5	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No 5D 140				
Easting 583752.8175			GL ELEV (mOD) 1.9456	
Northing 343212.8477			Total depth (m) >2	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.35	Topsoil		
0.35	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No. 5B 0 -25				
Easting 583669.7310			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4525	
Northing 343179.3695			Total depth (m) 1.45	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.12	Topsoil		
0.12	0.35	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.35	1.45	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.45				Hit base

Borehole No. 5B 0				
Easting 583693.6722			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5209	
Northing 343173.5259			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.15	Topsoil		
0.15	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No 5B 25				
Easting 583718.6514			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5161	
Northing 343167.2700			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.33	Topsoil		
0.33	0.9	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.9	1.2	Clay	Clear	Grey, soft and pliable
1.2	1.9	Clay	Clear	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, common silt
1.9	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole No 5B 50				
Easting 583743.4446			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.6368	
Northing 343161.2749			Total depth (m) 1.8	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.45	Topsoil		
0.45	1.15	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.15	1.16	Sand/wood	Abrupt	Brown/grey with wood fragments
1.16	1.3	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.3	1.4	Clayey sand	Merging	Brown/grey, compact and firm
1.4	1.45	Sand	Merging	Brown/grey, compact
1.45	1.8	Peat with silt	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common silt
1.8				Hit base

Borehole No 5B 75				
Easting 583768.3655			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5384	
Northing 343155.6386			Total depth (m) 1.4	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.35	Topsoil		
0.35	0.75	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.75	1.4	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.4				Hit base

Borehole no 5B 100				
Easting 583792.3002			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5353	
Northing 343149.6720			Total depth (m) 1.8	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.25	Topsoil		
0.25	0.75	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.75	1.8	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.8				Hit base

Borehole no 5B 125				
Easting 583816.3394			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5995	
Northing 343143.8324			Total depth (m) 1.9	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.45	Topsoil		
0.45	0.9	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.9	1.9	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.9				Hit base

Borehole no 5B 155				
Easting 583845.3391			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3773	
Northing 343136.5581			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole no 5B 155 +25				
Easting 583870.0024			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4271	
Northing 343132.4307			Total depth (m) 1.8	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.65	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.65	1.8	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.8				Hit base

Borehole no 5H 0				
Easting 583667.6827			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4257	
Northing 343183.7051			Total depth (m) 1.4	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.55	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.55	1.3	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.3	1.4	Sandy peat	Diffuse	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common sand
1.4				Hit base

Borehole no 5H 25				
Easting 583676.2778			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4797	
Northing 343207.4236			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.25	Topsoil		
0.25	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole no 5H 50				
Easting 583684.0636			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4938	
Northing 343231.5790			Total depth (m) 1.9	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.67	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.67	1.07	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.07	1.1	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.1	1.9	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.9				Hit base

Borehole no 5H 65				
Easting 583688.5013			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3836	
Northing 343246.0320			Total depth (m) 1.7	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	0.7	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.7	1.7	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.7				Hit base

Borehole no 5C 0				
Easting 583671.9565			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3563	
Northing 343233.7864			Total depth (m) 1.7	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	1.7	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.7				Hit base

Borehole no 5C 25				
Easting 583696.7015			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4026	
Northing 343228.1854			Total depth (m) 1.7	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.7	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.7	1.7	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.7				Hit base

Borehole no 5C 50				
Easting 583718.5150			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4119	
Northing 343216.8684			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.32	Topsoil		
0.32	0.8	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.8	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole no 5C 75				
Easting 583739.6376			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5789	
Northing 343203.3200			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.45	Topsoil		
0.45	1.2	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.2	2.0	Organic clay	Diffuse	Dark grey organic clay

Borehole no 5C 100				
Easting 583763.8062			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3159	
Northing 343196.3999			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.35	Topsoil		
0.35	0.7	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.7	1.9	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.9	2.0	Silty peat	Diffuse	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common silt

Borehole no 5C 125				
Easting 583787.9125			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.2561	
Northing 343188.6606			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.43	Topsoil		
0.43	0.83	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.83	2.0	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified

Borehole no 5C 150				
Easting 583811.9475			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1085	
Northing 343180.8143			Total depth (m) 1.7	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.65	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.65	1.5	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.5	1.7	Lost		Hit base

Borehole no 5C 175				
Easting 583834.8194			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.2136	
Northing 343172.5406			Total depth (m) 1.55	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	0.75	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.75	1.55	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.55				Hit base

Borehole no 5C 200				
Easting 583858.2855			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1125	
Northing 343164.1380			Total depth (m) 1.4	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	0.75	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
0.75	0.8	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.8	1.4	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.4				Hit base

Borehole no 5C 230				
Easting 583886.8859			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1529	
Northing 343154.5234			Total depth (m) 1.4	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.35	Topsoil		
0.35	0.65	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.65	0.85	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
0.85	1.0	Clay	Abrupt	Grey, soft and pliable
1.0	1.4	Peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified
1.4				Hit base

Borehole no 5G 0				
Easting 583833.1203			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1556	
Northing 343200.2034			Total depth (m) 1.7	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	0.8	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.8	1.3	Silty peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common silt
1.3	1.5	Sandy peat	Diffuse	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common sand
1.5	1.7	Lost		Hit base

Borehole no 5G 20				
Easting 583831.8781			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.1451	
Northing 343220.4677			Total depth (m) 1.4	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.8	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.8	0.95	Sandy clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact. High organic content
0.95	1.3	Silty peat	Abrupt	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common silt
1.3	1.4	Sandy peat	Diffuse	Orange/brown, moderately humified, common sand
1.4				Hit base

Borehole no 5G 40				
Easting 583830.7824			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3028	
Northing 343240.7865			Total depth (m) 1.5	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.2	Topsoil		
0.2	0.9	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.9	1.1	Silty clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact. High organic content
1.1	1.5	Sand / gravel	Abrupt	Grey/brown, loose
1.5				Hit base

Borehole no 6A 0				
Easting 583906.6260			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5905	
Northing 343268.6674			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0		Topsoil		
0.3		Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.08		Soil	Merging	Organic sandy clay, rare flint
1.4		Clay	Clear	Grey, soft and pliable
1.85		Sandy clay	Clear	Mid brown, firm and compact
1.9		Sand	Abrupt	Grey/brown, compact

Borehole no 6A 25				
Easting 583919.6735			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4577	
Northing 343247.9919			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.23	Topsoil		
0.23	0.27	Topsoil/Clay	Diffuse	Topsoil and clay mixed
0.27	0.75	Clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.75	0.85	Sand	Abrupt	Grey/beige, compact
0.85	0.9	Organic clay	Abrupt	Dark brown
0.9	1.1	Clay	Diffuse	Black, soft and pliable
1.1	1.65	Soil	Clear	Organic sandy clay, rare flint
1.65	1.75	Sand	Abrupt	Grey, loose
1.75	2.0	Soil	Abrupt	Organic sandy clay, rare flint

Borehole no 6A 50				
Easting 583936.9952			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.6609	
Northing 343229.5923			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.35	Topsoil		
0.35	0.85	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.85	0.95	Sandy clay	Merging	Dark grey/brown, common sand
0.95	1.22	Soil	Merging	Organic sandy clay, rare flint
1.22	1.35	Lost		
1.35	1.8	Clayey peat	Unknown	Mid-brown, moderately humified, patches of grey clay
1.8	1.9	Peat	Clear	Dark brown, moderately humified
1.9	2.0	Lost		

Borehole no 6A 75				
Easting 583949.3266			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4446	
Northing 343205.0511			Total depth (m) 1.6	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.3	Topsoil		
0.3	0.67	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.67	1.05	Soil	Clear	Organic sandy clay, rare flint
1.05	1.2	Organic clay	Merging	Grey, compact
1.2	1.3	Organic sand	Clear	Dark brown, compact
1.3	1.35	Sand	Clear	Grey, loose
1.35	1.6	Lost		

Borehole no 6A 100				
Easting 583962.0566			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5783	
Northing 343183.1067			Total depth (m) 1.1	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.26	Topsoil		
0.26	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	1.05	Soil	Merging	Organic sandy clay, rare flint
1.05	1.1	Clay	Merging	Black, soft and pliable
1.1				Hit base

Borehole no 6A 125				
Easting 583973.9143			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5001	
Northing 343160.7676			Total depth (m) 0.95	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.23	Topsoil		
0.23	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	0.75	Sandy clay	Merging	Brown, common sand
0.75	0.85	Clayey sand	Diffuse	Dark brown, compact
0.85	0.95	Lost		Hit base

Borehole no 6A 160				
Easting 583988.9279			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5629	
Northing 343129.2983			Total depth (m) 1.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.19	Topsoil		
0.19	0.4	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.4	0.5	Sandy clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, common sand
0.5	0.6	Sand	Clear	Grey/brown, compact
0.6	0.65	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.65	1.0	Sand	Abrupt	Grey/brown, compact
1.0				Hit base

Borehole no 6B 0				
Easting 583932.8241			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.5107	
Northing 343228.9507			Total depth (m) 1.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.21	Topsoil		
0.21	0.4	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.4	0.5	Sandy clay	Diffuse	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact, common sand
0.5	0.6	Sand	Diffuse	Grey/brown, compact
0.6	0.65	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.65	1.0	Sand	Abrupt	Grey/brown, compact
1.0				Hit base

Borehole no 6B 30				
Easting 583960.5736			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.2437	
Northing 343241.7501			Total depth (m) 2.0	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.17	Topsoil		
0.17	0.65	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.65	1.25	Soil	Clear	Organic sandy clay, rare flint
1.25	1.6	Clayey peat	Merging	Brown, moderately humified, grey clay patches
1.6	1.9	Peat	Merging	Dark brown, moderately humified
1.9	2.0	Peat	Clear	Black, crumbly, well humified, common sand

Borehole no 6B 30 +25				
Easting 583981.8818			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.2958	

Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0		Topsoil		
0.2	0.7	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.7	1.0	Soil	Clear	Organic sandy clay, rare flint
1.0	1.35	Peat	Clear	Dark brown, moderately humified
1.35	1.4	Clay	Abrupt	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
1.4	1.8	Sandy peat	Abrupt	Dark brown, moderately humified, common sand
1.8	1.9	Peat	Clear	Black, well humified and crumbly
1.9				Hit base

Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0		Topsoil		
0.22	0.6	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.6	1.1	Sandy peat	Clear	Dark brown, moderately humified, common sand
1.1	1.15	Clayey sand	Clear	Grey/brown, compact
1.15				Hit base

Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0		Topsoil		
0.3	0.8	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.8	1.05	Sandy peat	Abrupt	Dark brown, moderately humified, common sand
1.05	1.35	Clay	Abrupt	Grey, soft and pliable
1.35	1.45	Sand	Abrupt	Mid-brown, compact
1.45	1.5	Sand	Diffuse	Dark brown, organic, compact
1.5	1.8	Sand	Diffuse	Mid-brown, compact
1.8	1.85	Sand	Diffuse	Dark brown, organic, compact
1.85				Hit base

Borehole no 6C 50				
Easting 584023.1010			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.3841	
Northing 343183.7728			Total depth (m) 1.8	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.22	Topsoil		
0.22	0.8	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.8	1.35	Sandy clay	Merging	Dark brown, inorganic
1.35	1.8	Sand	Clear	Grey, very compact
1.8				Solid sand - impenetrable

Borehole no 6C 50 +25				
Easting 584039.0759			GL ELEV (mOD) 2.4353	
Northing 343202.6170			Total depth (m) 1.1	
Depth (m)		Sediment type	Upper contact	Description
From	To			
0	0.25	Topsoil		
0.25	0.75	Clay	Merging	Mottled brown/grey, firm and compact
0.75	1.1	Sandy peat	Clear	Dark brown, moderately humified with common sand
1.1				Hit base

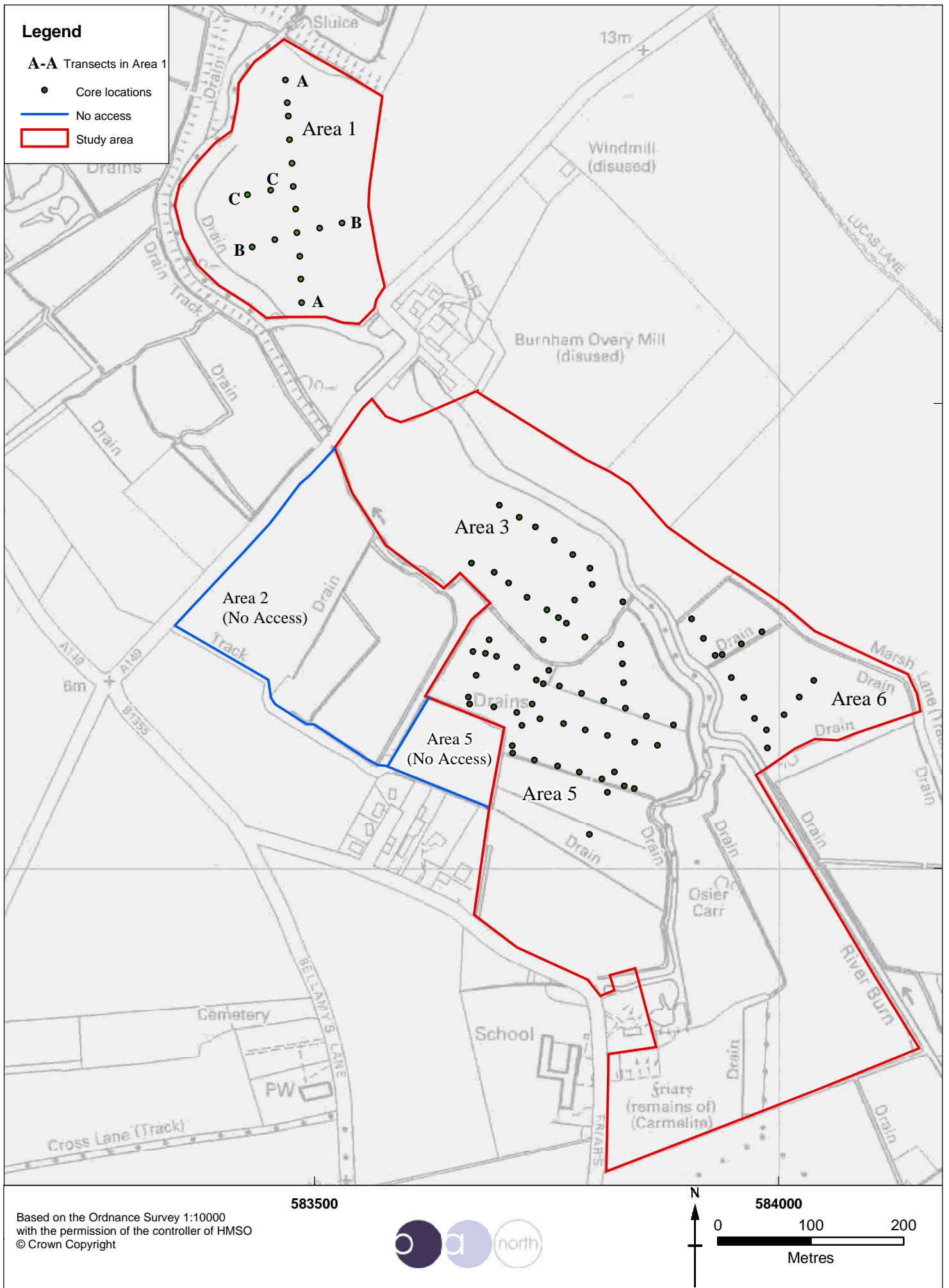


Figure 2: Burnham Overy study areas showing all core locations and the location of transects in Area 1

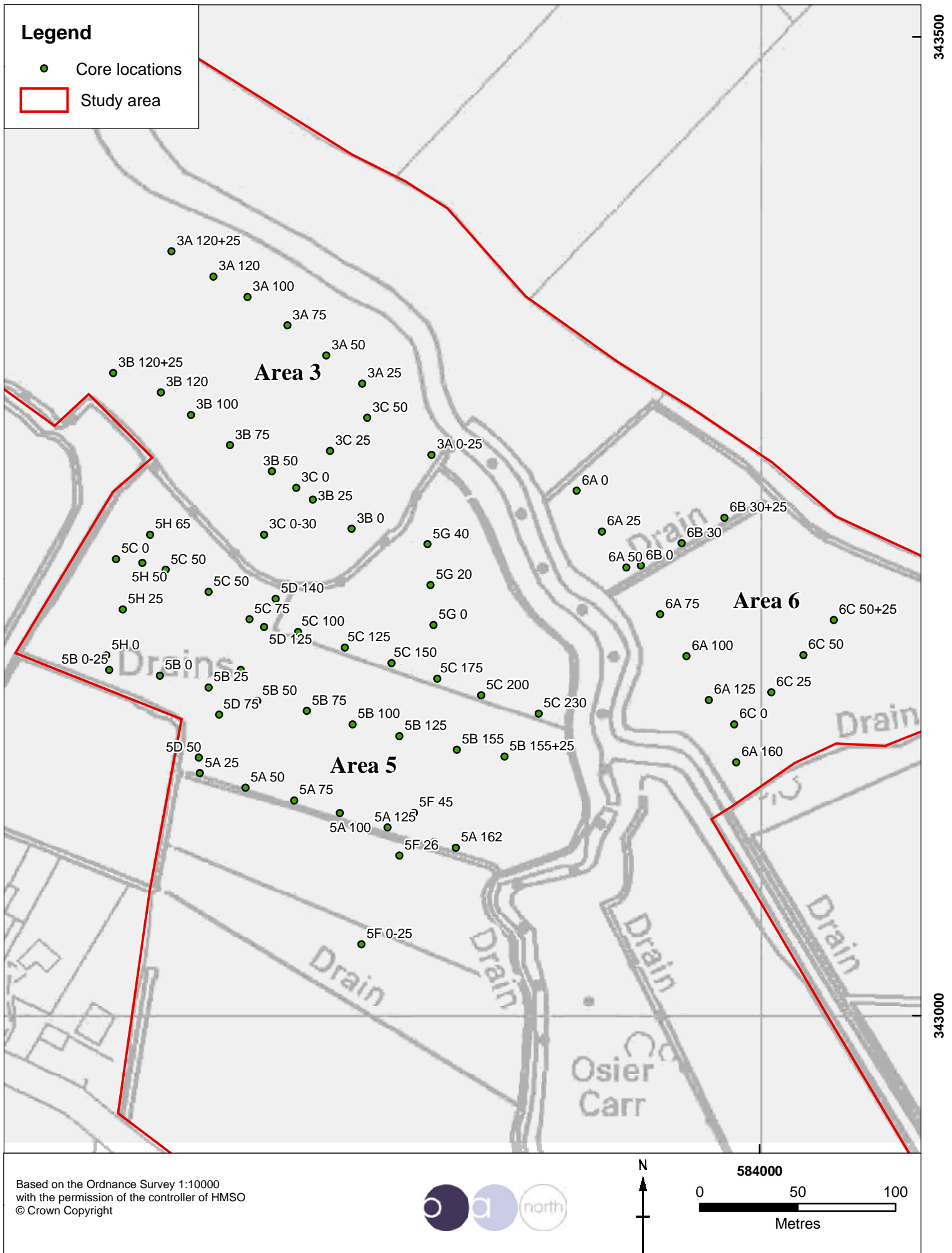


Figure 3: Core locations of Areas 3, 5 and 6. Core numbers prefixed with +/- 25 lie outside the area of the proposed reedbeds.

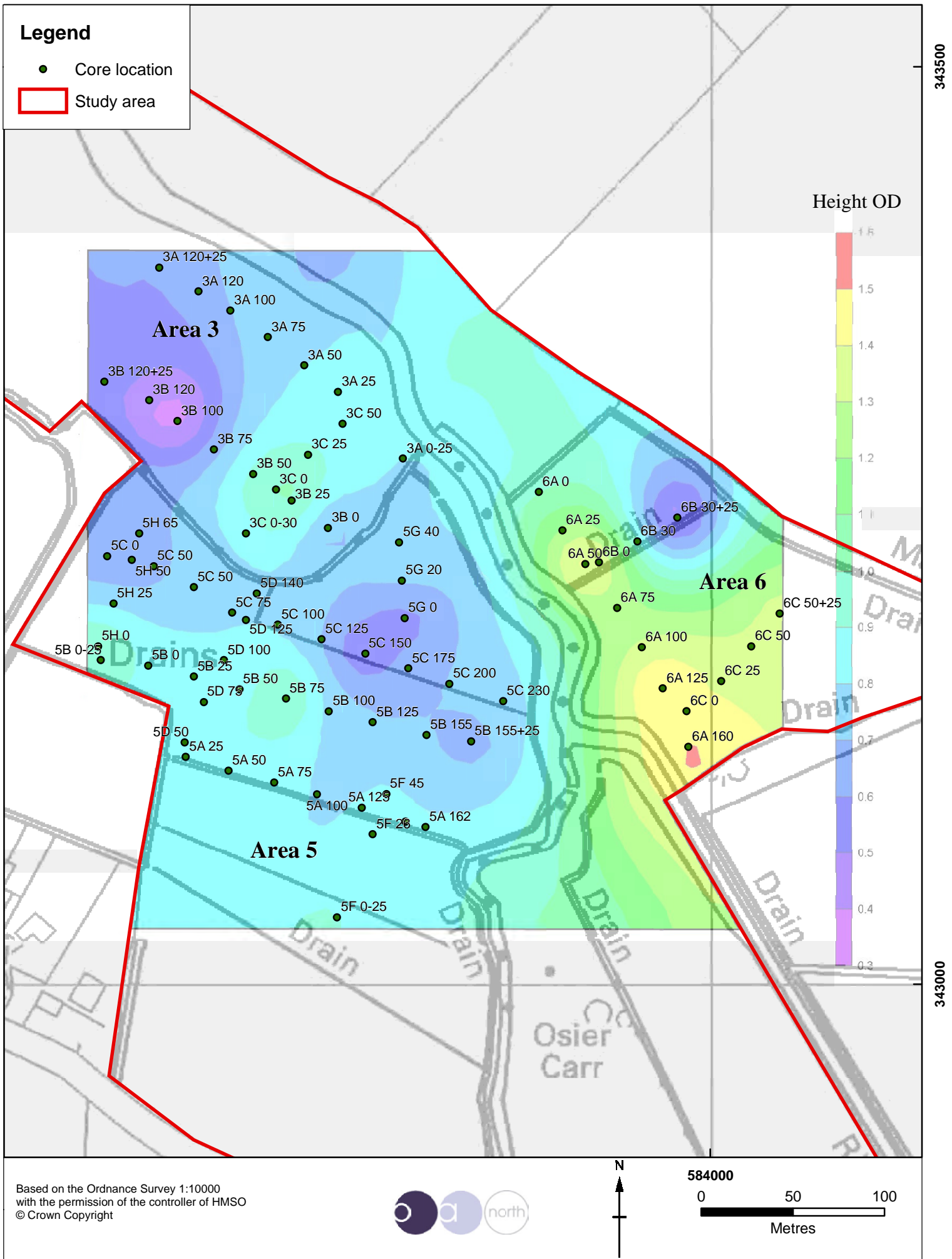


Figure 4: Model of bedrock

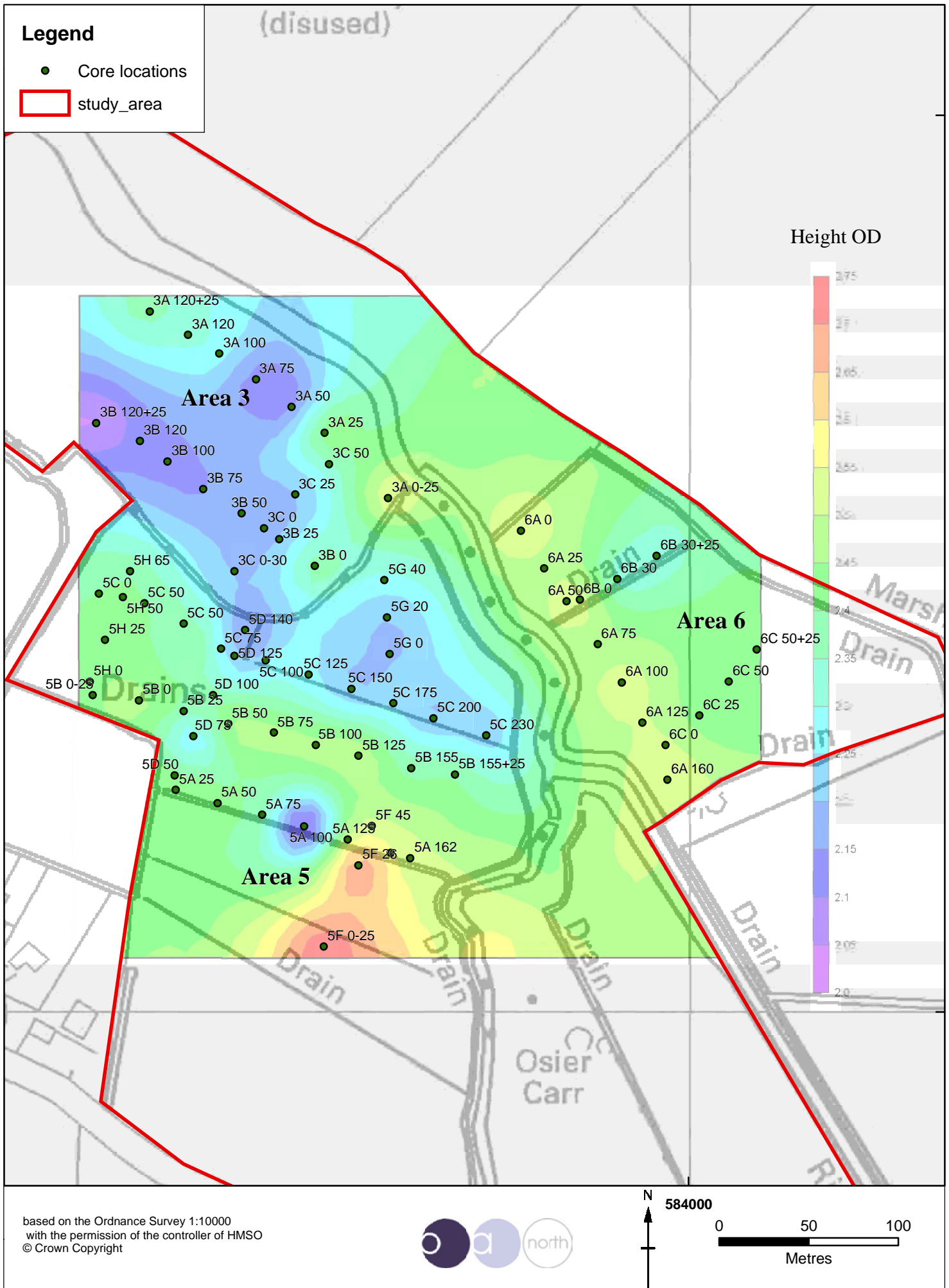


Figure 5: Model of present ground surface

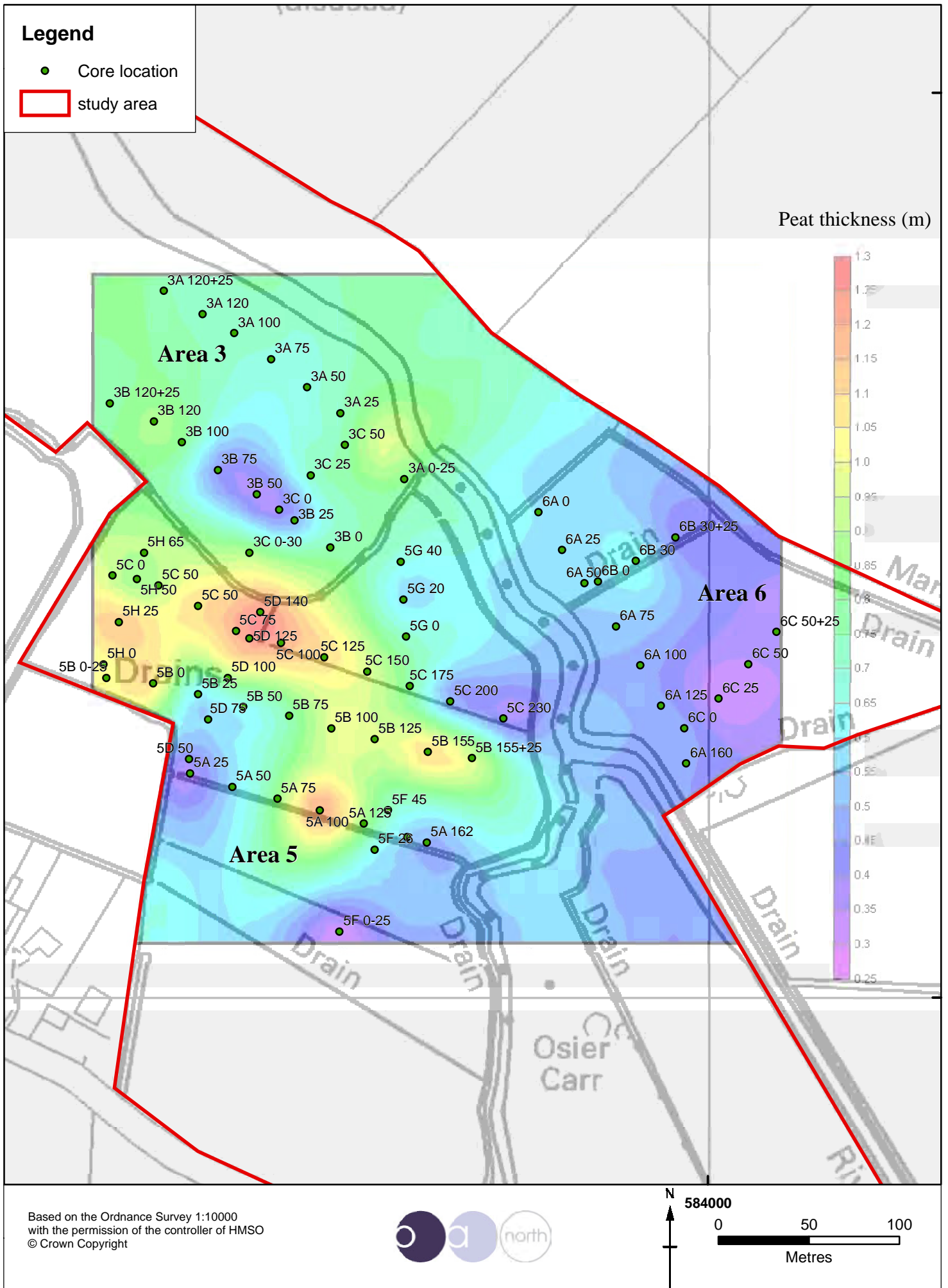


Figure 6: Model of peat thickness

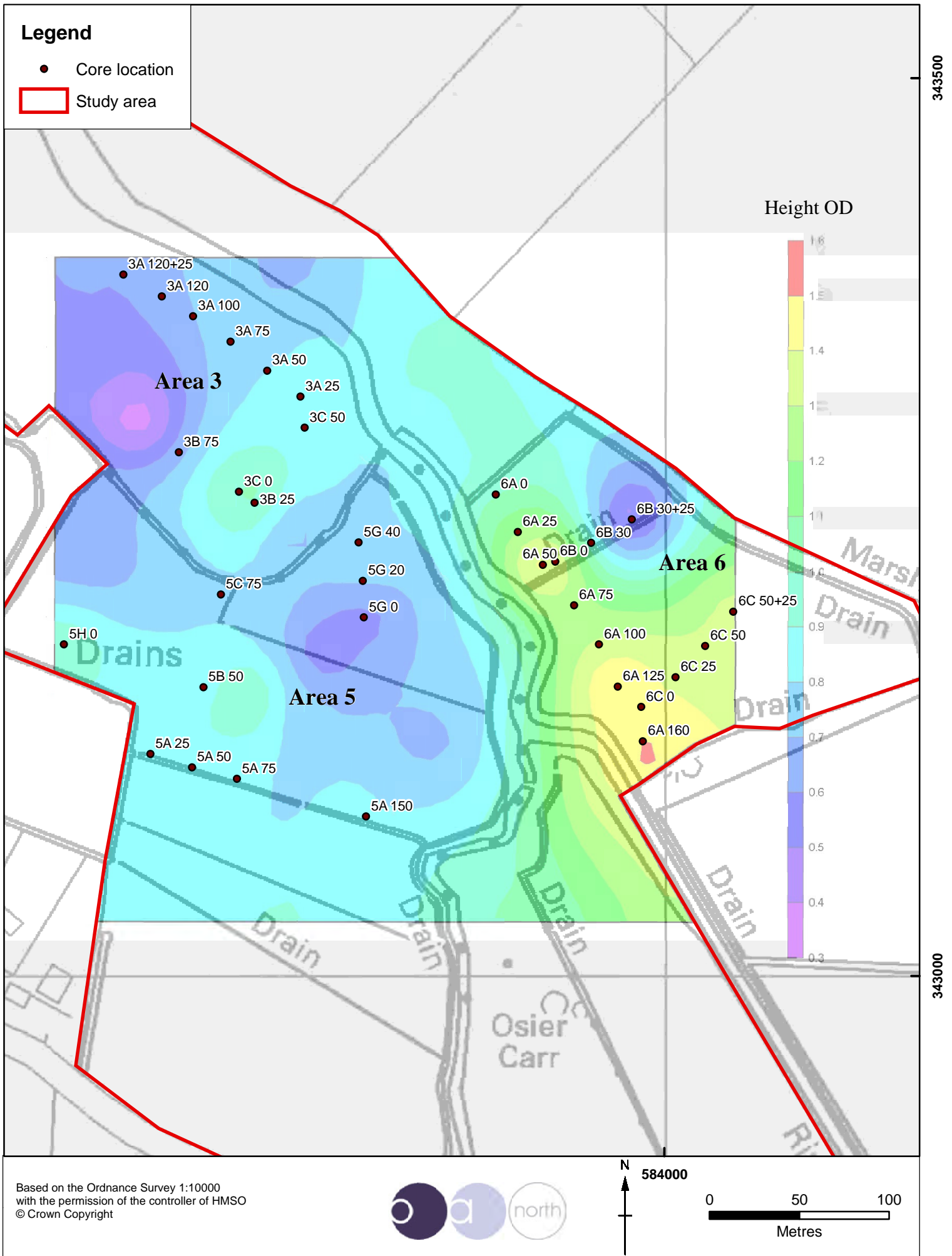


Figure 7: Location of cores with fluvial sand in relation to bedrock

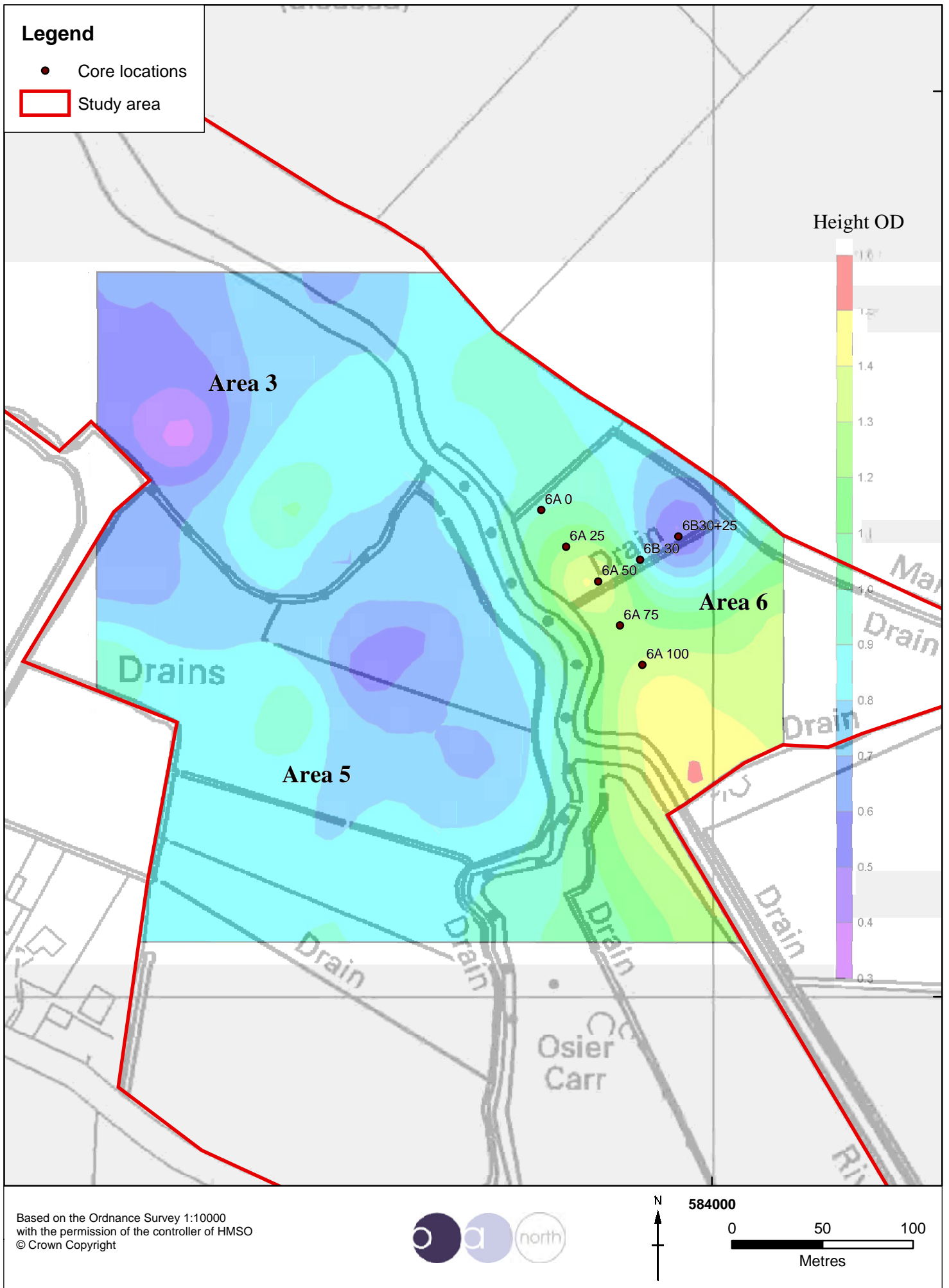


Figure 8: Location of cores with palaeosol in relation to bedrock



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