

Site/Project Name: **Thame, 12-12a Cornmarket**

Site Code: **THCORN 09**

Site/Project Type: **Watching Brief**

Year(s): **2009**

Accession Number: **OXCMS:2010.6**

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SCAN PDF

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Submitter OASouth

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Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Thame] Site:[12-12a Cornmarket]

Site code[THCORN 09]

Line 2: Excavators name[BEDFORD W]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Introduction	<input type="checkbox"/>
A:Final Report	<input type="checkbox"/>
A:Publication Report	<input type="checkbox"/>
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	<input type="checkbox"/>
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Documentary	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Press and Publicity	<input type="checkbox"/>
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THAME, 12-12a CORNMARKET

TH CORN 09

Box 1 File 1

INTRODUCTION



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P08/E1037 – 12/12a Cornmarket Street, Thame

Design Brief for Archaeological Watching Brief

1. SUMMARY OF BRIEF:

- 1.1 This brief provides the outline framework on which a detailed specification of work should be based. It is advisable that archaeological organisations forward the specification to the County Archaeological Officer or his representative for validation before submitting costed proposals to the agency commissioning the Watching Brief.
- 1.2 A formal programme of archaeological observation and investigation shall be conducted during any operations on site that may disturb or destroy archaeological deposits. Significant features to be hand cleaned and sample excavated.

2. BACKGROUND:

2.1 Site Location and Description

- 2.1.1 The development site is located in the centre of Thame, on the South side of the Cornmarket (SP 7067 0578). The site is currently in use as the rear of a shop. The site lies at approximately 72m OD and the geology is shown as River Terrace Gravels.

2.2 Planning Background

- 2.2.1 Planning permission was originally sought for the demolition of a range of two storey and single storey buildings to rear and shopfront, construction of 11 x 2 bedroom and 1 x 3 bedroom mews cottages and provision of integral toilet for shop and restoration work. As well as to replace existing wooden entrance gates with wrought iron gates and the installation of a new shopfront under the reference number P08/E0420. This was refused in June 2007. Planning permission was subsequently granted for the part demolition of the existing rear projecting extension and erection of new extension to form 5 x 2 bed Mews Cottages with services and facilities along with construction of waste and re-cycling facilities and the construction of cycle store under the reference number P08/E1037. Due to the possibility of below ground archaeological deposits being disturbed during the development a planning condition requiring an archaeological watching brief has been attached to the permission. This is in accordance with PPG 16 and the Districts Local Plan policies.

2.3 Archaeological Background

- 2.3.1 The application area is adjacent to a well-preserved burgage plot that is probably part of the 12th century planned extension to Thame (PRN 14093)(SP 7062 0573). Further evidence of burgage plots on this side of the High Street has been recorded 133m to the south west of the site (PRN 14382)(SP 7056 0570). This area south of the High Street was probably fully developed by the 15th century at the latest. There has been a fairly large amount of recent truncation on the site with the construction of the range of buildings that are proposed to be developed including an existing cellar but as the footprint of the proposed cottages is larger than the existing

building there is potential for the presence of medieval and early post medieval urban backland features in the area.

3. REQUIREMENT FOR WORK:

- 3.1 This Archaeological Watching Brief has been required in accordance with PPG16 because of the presence of known sites of archaeological interest within the immediate vicinity of the development.
- 3.2 The requirements are for a formal programme of observation and investigation conducted during any operations on site that may disturb or destroy archaeological deposits. The programme will result in the preparation and dissemination of a report and ordered archive. Archive deposition, publication and dissemination should follow the guidelines outlined in Annexes 2, 4, 5 and 6 of the Evaluation Brief.
- 3.3 The Archaeological Watching Brief should, within the resources available, allow the preservation by record of archaeological deposits, the presence and nature of which could not be established (or established with sufficient accuracy) in advance of development or other potentially disruptive works.
- 3.4 It should provide an opportunity, if needed, for the engaged archaeological organisations to signal, before the destruction of the material in question, that an archaeological find has been made for which the resources allocated are not sufficient to support a treatment to a satisfactory and proper standard.
- 3.5 Should the Watching Brief encounter archaeological remains of sufficient significance, it will not replace any requirement for contingent excavation or the physical preservation of those remains.

4. SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS:

- 4.1 A formal programme of archaeological monitoring and recording shall be maintained during any groundwork's during the development. This will include the stripping of overburden and excavation of foundation trenches or service trenches. Any archaeological deposits revealed shall be cleaned by hand and recorded in plan before being excavated and recorded at an appropriate level.

Richard Oram
Planning Archaeologist
County Archaeological Services

20th October 2009

THAME, THICORN 09**Environmental samples: wood charcoal and charred plant remains.**

Dana Challinor, MA (Oxon), MSc

August 2010

INTRODUCTION AND METHODOLOGY

Two samples of probable Bronze Age date were submitted for examination, following processing at Oxford Archaeology. The samples came from two possible cremation deposits in a ditch. Sample 100 was 80L in volume and was taken from a deposit possibly representing pyre debris, from context 117 within ditch 114. Sample 101 was 20L in volume, from context 119 within the same ditch. Forty litres from sample 100 was processed by water flotation using a siraf-style tank and meshes of 0.25mm (flot) and 0.5mm (residue); the remaining 40L was wet-sieved to 2mm for the recovery of bones and artefacts only. The entirety of sample 101 was processed by water flotation.

All residues were sorted and the finds, which included flint, burnt bone and pottery, were passed to the finds department.

The flots were scanned under a binocular microscope at up to x45 magnification. Charcoal caught on a 2mm sieve was considered identifiable and an estimate of quantity made. Twenty fragments were randomly extracted, fractured if necessary and examined in transverse section. The identification of diffuse porous species was subsequently checked at high magnification (up to x400). The flots were also scanned for the presence of any other plant remains and an estimate of abundance made.

RESULTS

Both flots contained abundant charcoal, with particularly good preservation and fragment size in context 117. Both charcoal assemblages were mixed in character with several species identified, the results of which are presented in Table 1. Five taxa were positively identified: *Alnus/Corylus* (alder/hazel), several fragments were confirmed as *Corylus avellana* (hazel), *Fraxinus excelsior* (ash), Maloideae (hawthorn, apple, pear, service etc), *Prunus spinosa* (blackthorn) and *Quercus* sp. (oak). A couple of oak heartwood fragments were noted in 117 and there were quite a few roundwood fragments in both.

	Context number	117	119
	Sample number	100	101
<i>Quercus</i> sp.	oak	++h	++
<i>Alnus/Corylus</i>	alder/hazel	++r	++r
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	blackthorn	+r	+r
Maloideae	hawthorn group		++r
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	ash	+r	
Total		++++	++++

+ = up to 5, ++ = 5-25, +++ = up to 100; ++++ = >1000; h = heartwood, r = roundwood

Table 1: Results of the charcoal analysis

The flots also produced some cereal grains (*c* 20). These were badly degraded and had lost most of their testas, but were consistent with *Triticum* sp. (wheat), probably *T. spelta/dicoccum* (spelt/emmer). In the absence of the more diagnostic chaff or better preservation, it was not possible to verify the identification. A partial grain of *Hordeum* sp. (barley) and a single fragment of *Corylus avellana* (hazel) nutshell were also recovered from context 117. No chaff or small weed seeds were noted, although only a sub-sample of the fine fractions were scanned.

DISCUSSION

The charcoal is not typical of the classic Bronze Age cremation assemblages, which tend to be dominated by a single taxon. Mixed assemblages are sometimes attributed to the gender/age of the deceased. In this case, the possibility that the cremated bone may have derived from animal rather than human remains means that the deposit could represent spent fuelwood from cooking. The hazelnut shell could have entered the context with the wood, but it is also possibly the remains of foodstuffs. Indeed, the presence of cereal grains, without the smaller-sized plant remains associated with crop processing, is indicative of food remains, though it could equally represent ritual feasting rather than domestic cooking. In any case, all of the charcoal taxa identified are native and consistent with the types of wood readily available and generally utilised for fuel in the Bronze Age.

Granger Estates Ltd

12 & 12A CORNMARKEt, THAME, OXFORDSHIRE

NGR: SP 706 058

**Written Scheme of Investigation for
an Archaeological Watching Brief**

Planning Ref. P08/E1037

1 Introduction

- 1.1.1 Planning permission has been granted by South Oxfordshire District Council for the construction of 5 x 2 bed Mews Cottages with services and facilities along with construction of waste and re-cycling facilities and the construction of a cycle store.
- 1.1.2 Due to the possibility of below ground archaeological deposits being disturbed during the development a planning condition requiring an archaeological watching brief to be undertaken during all groundwork's has been attached to the permission. This is in accordance with PPG16 and the Districts Local Plan policies.
- 1.1.3 This Written Scheme of Investigation details how Oxford Archaeology (OA) will implement the requirements of the Oxfordshire County Archaeological Service (OCAS), laid out in a brief prepared by the County Planning Archaeologist, Richard Oram (OCAS, 2009). The first part is site specific while the appendices detail general OA standards and procedures.

2 Geology and Topography

- 2.1.1 The site is located in the centre of Thame, on the south side of the Cornmarket, and is currently in use as the rear of a shop. The site lies at 72 m above OD. The underlying geology is River Terrace Gravels (British Geological Survey of England and Wales, sheet no. 237).

3 Historical and Archaeological Background

- 3.1.1 Thame is an ancient market town on the Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire border. In the Anglo-Saxon period Thame was among the endowments of the bishopric of Dorchester with the earliest connection being the mention of the death of Oscytel, Bishop of Dorchester and later Archbishop of York, at Thame in 971, although by 1086 the bishopric had been transferred to Lincoln (VCH, 1962, pp.160-178).
- 3.1.2 The original town of Old Thame lay at the west end of the High Street. Development eastwards and the creation of New Thame probably took place

in the 12th century, and in the first quarter of the 13th century the centre of the High Street began to be built on (VCH, 1962, pp.160-178).

- 3.1.3 The site is adjacent to a well preserved burgage plot that is probably part of the 12th century planned extension of Thame (PRN 14093)(SP 7062 0573). Further evidence of burgage plots on this side of the High Street has been recorded 133 m to the south-west of the site (PRN 14382)(SP7056 0570). This area south of the High Street was probably fully developed by the 15th Century at the latest. There has been a fairly large amount of recent truncation on the site with the construction of the range of buildings that are proposed to be developed including an existing cellar, but as the footprint of the proposed cottages is larger than the existing building there is the potential for the presence of medieval and early post medieval urban backland features in the area (OCAS, 2009).

4 Aims

- 4.1.1 To preserve by record any archaeological remains (if present) that the works may remove or damage within the area of the site being investigated.
- 4.1.2 To signal, before the destruction of the material in question, the discovery of a significant archaeological find, for which the resources allocated are not sufficient to support a treatment to a satisfactory and proper standard.
- 4.1.3 To make available the results of the investigation.

5 Strategy

- 5.1.1 The watching brief will maintain a continuous archaeological presence during any groundworks that may affect or reveal archaeological deposits. This will include monitoring the excavation of foundations and service trenches, surface stripping and other invasive groundworks.
- 5.1.2 Excavation of archaeological features will be undertaken to fulfil the basic objective of retrieval of archaeological data affected by the works. In the event that human remains are discovered, and their retrieval cannot be avoided, OA will obtain the necessary burial licence from the Ministry of Justice and remove the remains to established OA practises and with due care and respect. Wherever possible human remains will be located and planned and left *in-situ*.
- 5.1.3 All features and deposits will be issued with unique context numbers, and context recording will be in accordance with the established OA *Field Manual* (OAU 1992). All contexts, and any small finds and samples from them will be allocated unique numbers. Bulk finds will be collected by context. Colour transparency and black-and-white negative photographs will be taken of all trenches and archaeological features.

- 5.1.4 Deposits deemed to be of potential environmental significance will be appropriately sampled and analysed for environmental and economic indicators.
- 5.1.5 Site plans will be drawn at an appropriate scale (normally 1:50 or 1:100) with larger scale plans of features as necessary. Section drawings of features and trenches will be drawn at a scale of 1:20.
- 5.1.6 The project will be carried out by a suitably qualified OA supervisor, under the overall direction of the project manager, William Bedford and OA Head of Fieldwork, Dan Poore.
- 5.1.7 The watching brief will be monitored by Oxfordshire County Council Archaeological Services.

6 Report and Archive

- 6.1.1 A digital copy of the summary report (either in pdf or .doc format) shall be supplied to the office of the County Archaeological Officer for verification and assessment by the CAO or his representative. A second paper copy is to be lodged with the County Sites and Monuments Record on the understanding that it will become a public document after an appropriate period of time (generally not exceeding six months). Negative watching briefs can be reported by a single digital copy of the report in order to reduce report costs to the developer.
- 6.1.2 All archaeological organisations should ensure that an abstract containing the essential elements of the results precedes the main body of the report.
- 6.1.3 The site archive including finds (subject to the landowner's agreement) will be deposited with the County Museums Service (Oxfordshire Museums) in an approved format.

7 Health and Safety

- 7.1.1 OA will comply with all relevant health and safety legislation.

8 References

Lobel, M (ed.), 1962 *Victoria History of the County of Oxfordshire*, 7, 160-178, Online Version.

IFA 2008 *Standards and Guidance for Archaeological Watching Briefs*

OAU 1992 *Fieldwork Manual* (ed. D. Wilkinson)

OCAS 2009 *P08/E1037 – 12/12a Cornmarket Street, Thame - Design Brief for an Archaeological Watching Brief*

9 General

Appendices 7, 8 and 11 are relevant.

OA Standard Fieldwork Methodology Appendices

The following methods and terms will apply, where appropriate, to all OA fieldwork unless varied by undertakings specified in a detailed Written Scheme of Investigation.

7 WATCHING BRIEFS

- 7.1 Ground disturbances (demolition, general site strip and levelling, reduction for roads, excavation for service trenches and foundation trenches) will be monitored by an archaeological supervisor assisted, where necessary, by archaeological technicians and under the overall guidance of a project manager.
- 7.2 All archaeological features and deposits exposed will be recorded.
- 7.3 Where only the tops of features or deposits are exposed, these will be located on a site plan, planned, and recorded by written description and by photographs.
- 7.4 Visible artefacts will be collected in order to assist in the dating of features and deposits.
- 7.5 Where trenches are excavated through cut features (pits, ditches, etc.) and vertical stratigraphy is not present, the features will be recorded in section with appropriate collection of finds.
- 7.6 Where ground disturbance exposes stratified remains or significant features, these will be hand excavated by the archaeologist and recorded.
- 7.7 The archaeological curator will be advised at the earliest opportunity of any archaeological features or deposits that appear worthy of preservation *in situ*.
- 7.8 On completion of the fieldwork the site archive will be compiled and security copied.
- 7.9 Proposals for analysis and publication will be determined in the light of the results of the fieldwork.

RECORDING

- 7.10 All on-site recording will be undertaken in accordance with the *OA Field Manual* (ed. D Wilkinson 1992).
- 7.11 A continuous unique numbering system will be operated. Written descriptions will be recorded on proforma sheets comprising factual data and interpretative elements.
- 7.12 Plans will normally be drawn at 1:50 but in urban or deeply stratified sites a scale of 1:20 will be used. Detailed plans will be at an appropriate scale. Burials will be drawn at 1:10.
- 7.13 A register of plans will be kept.
- 7.14 Sections of features or trenches showing stratigraphy will be drawn at 1:20 or 1:10.
- 7.15 A register of sections will be kept.

- 7.16 All sections will be tied in to Ordnance Datum if possible or into the contractors TBM.
- 7.17 A black and white and colour (35 mm transparency) photographic record, illustrating in both detail and general context the principal features and finds discovered will be maintained. The photographic record will also include working shots to illustrate more generally the nature of the archaeological work.
- 7.18 Photographs will be recorded on OA Photographic Record Sheets.
- 7.19 All identified finds and artefacts from stratified archaeological deposits will be retained, although certain classes of building material or post medieval pottery may sometimes be discarded after recording if an appropriate sample is retained.

8 EVALUATION AND WATCHING BRIEF REPORTS

- 8.1 Style and format of the report will be determined by OA, but will include as a minimum the following:
- A location plan of trenches and/or other fieldwork in relation to the proposed development.
 - Plans and sections of features as appropriate located at an appropriate scale.
 - A section drawing showing depth of significant deposits (if encountered) including present ground level with Ordnance Datum, vertical and horizontal scale.
 - A summary statement of the results.
 - A table summarising per trench the features, classes and numbers of artefacts contained within, spot dating of significant finds and an interpretation.
 - A reconsideration of the methodology used, and a confidence rating for the results.
 - An interpretation of the archaeological findings within both the site and their wider landscape/townscape setting.
- 8.2 Copies of the report will be supplied to the client and the Archaeological Officer monitoring the works. Copies of the report will also be supplied to the County Sites and Monuments Record on the understanding that it will become a public document after an appropriate period of time (normally six months).
- 8.3 If the evaluation works generate archaeological results of importance which merit wider publication, the client will be consulted about further arrangements.

ARCHIVES

- 8.4 The site archive, including finds and environmental material, will be ordered, catalogued, labelled and conserved and stored according to the UKIC Guidelines for the preparation of excavation archives for long-term storage.
- 8.5 The site archive will be prepared to at least the minimum acceptable standard defined in Management of Archaeological Projects 2, English Heritage 1991.
- 8.6 The site archive will be microfilmed by the RCHME National Archaeological Record as a safeguard against the accidental loss and the long-term degeneration of paper records and photographs.
- 8.7 The site archive will be deposited with the relevant receiving Museum at the earliest opportunity unless further archaeological work on the site is expected within one year of completion of the archive. The OA will advise the landowner that any artefacts resulting from the project work should be given to the relevant Museum.

11 GENERAL

- 11.1 The requirements of the Brief will be met in full where reasonably practicable.

- 11.2 Any significant variations to the proposed methodology will be agreed with the local authority's archaeological representative in advance.
- 11.3 The scope of work detailed in the main part of the Written Scheme of Investigation is aimed at meeting the aims of the project in a cost-effective manner. Oxford Archaeology attempts to foresee possible site-specific problems and resource these. However there may be unusual circumstances which have not been included in the costing and programme.
- Unavoidable delays due to extreme bad weather, vandalism, etc.
 - Complex structures or objects, including those in waterlogged conditions, requiring specialist removal.
 - Extensions to specified trenches or feature sample sizes requested by the archaeological curator.
 - Trenches requiring shoring or stepping, ground contamination, unknown services, poor ground conditions requiring additional plant, specialist reinstatement of surfaces (i.e. tarmac, turf).

HEALTH AND SAFETY and INSURANCE

- 11.4 All work will be carried out to the requirements of *Health and Safety at Work, etc. Act 1974*, *The Management of Health and Safety Regulations 1999*, the OA Health and Safety Policy and Procedures Manual, and any main contractor's requirements.
- 11.5 A copy of the OA's Health and Safety Policy is available on request. OA will require copies of the H & S policies of all other contractors and operators present on site in compliance with *The Manual of H & S Regulations 1992*.
- 11.6 The OA holds Employers Liability Insurance, Public Liability Insurance and Professional Indemnity Insurance. Details will be supplied on request.
- 11.7 The OA will not be liable to indemnify the client against any compensation or damages for or with respect to:
- Damage to crops being on the Area or Areas of Work (save in so far as possession has not been given to the Archaeological Contractor);
 - The use or occupation of land (which has been provided by the Client) by the Project or for the purposes of completing the Project (including consequent loss of crops). Interference whether temporary or permanent with any right of way, light, air or water or other easement or quasi easement which are the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;
 - Any other damage which is the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;
 - Injuries or damage to persons or property resulting from any act or neglect or breach of statutory duty done or committed by the client or his agents, servants or their contractors (not being employed by Oxford Archaeology) or for or in respect of any claims demands proceedings damages costs charges and expenses in respect thereof or in relation thereto.

COPYRIGHT and CONFIDENTIALITY

- 11.8 Oxford Archaeology will retain full copyright of any commissioned reports, tender documents or other project documents, under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 with all rights reserved; excepting that it will provide an exclusive licence to the client in all matters directly relating to the project as described in the Written Scheme of Investigation.
- 11.9 Oxford Archaeology will assign copyright to the client upon written request but retains the right to be identified as the author of all project documentation and reports as defined in the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 (Chapter IV, s.79).
- 11.10 OA will advise the client of any such materials supplied in the course of projects that are not OA's copyright.

- 11.11 OA undertakes to respect all requirements for confidentiality about the client's proposals provided that these are clearly stated. It is expected that such conditions shall not unreasonably impede the satisfactory performance of the services required. OA further undertake to keep confidential any conclusions about the likely implications of such proposals for the historic environment. It is expected that clients respect OA's general ethical obligations not to suppress significant archaeological data for an unreasonable period.

OA STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES

- 11.12 OA shall conform to the standards of professional conduct outlined in the Institute of Field Archaeologists' Code of Conduct, the IFA Code of Approved Practice for the Regulation of Contractual Arrangements in Field Archaeology, the IFA Standards and Guidance for Field Evaluations, Desk Based Assessments, etc. and the British Archaeologists and Developers Liaison Group Code of Practice.
- 11.13 OA is a member of the Institute of Environmental Assessment and the Council for British Archaeology.
- 11.14 Project Directors normally will be recognised in an appropriate Area of Competence by the IFA. For more extensive and complicated evaluation projects especially where they are part of large-scale programmes of work in historic urban centres, the procedures outlined in English Heritage's *Management of Archaeological Projects* 2nd Edition 1991 (MAP 2) will be followed for immediate post-field archive preparation and initial assessment. Agreement to then be reached, in collaboration with the local authority's archaeological representative, about what aspects will need to be taken forward to provide a report in the required format containing the information needed for planning purposes.

THAME, 12-12A CORNMARKET

TH CORN 09

Box 1 File 2

A. REPORT



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Printable version

OASIS ID: oxfordar1-91742

Project details

Project name	Thame, 12-12a Cornmarket
Short description of the project	Between October 2009 and April 2010, Oxford Archaeology carried out an archaeological watching brief on land to the rear of 12 and 12A Cornmarket, Thame, Oxfordshire (NGR: SP 706 058). The work was commissioned in advance of the construction of five new mews cottages and associated facilities. The watching brief revealed evidence of a possible Bronze-Age barrow ditch, two possible burgage boundary ditches and nine post-medieval pits, including five intercutting cess pits.
Project dates	Start: 26-10-2009 End: 25-03-2010
Previous/future work	No / Not known
Any associated project reference codes	THCORN09 - Sitecode
Any associated project reference codes	OXCMS:2010.6 - Museum accession ID
Type of project	Recording project
Current Land use	Other 3 - Built over
Monument type	NA None
Significant Finds	POTTERY Post Medieval
Significant Finds	CBM Post Medieval
Significant Finds	ANIMAL BONE Post Medieval
Significant Finds	SHELL Uncertain
Significant Finds	FLINT Bronze Age
Significant Finds	STONE Uncertain
Significant Finds	POTTERY Bronze Age
Investigation type	'Watching Brief'
Prompt	Direction from Local Planning Authority - PPG16

Project location

Country England
 Site location OXFORDSHIRE SOUTH OXFORDSHIRE THAME 12-12a Cornmarket
 Study area 0.25 Hectares
 Site coordinates SP 706 058 51.7459894813 -0.977270037309 51 44 45 N 000 58 38 W Point

Project creators

Name of Organisation Oxford Archaeology
 Project brief originator Richard Oram, planning archaeologist for Oxford Council Archaeological Service
 Project design originator Oxford Archaeology
 Project director/manager W, Bedford
 Project supervisor S. Leech

Project archives

Physical Archive recipient Oxfordshire County Museum Service
 Physical Archive ID OXCMS:2010.6
 Physical Contents 'Animal Bones','Ceramics','Worked stone/lithics','other'
 Digital Archive recipient Oxford Archaeology
 Digital Archive ID THCORN09
 Digital Contents 'Stratigraphic'
 Digital Media available 'Images raster / digital photography','Text'
 Paper Archive recipient Oxfordshire County Museum Service
 Paper Archive ID OXCMS:2010.6
 Paper Contents 'Stratigraphic'
 Paper Media available 'Context sheet','Diary','Photograph','Plan','Report','Section','Unpublished Text'

Project bibliography 1

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THAME, 12-12A CORNMARKET

TH CORN 09

Box 1 File 3

B. SITE DIARY



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 3

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Thame] Site:[12-12a Cornmarket]

Site code[THCORN 09]

Line 2: Excavators name[BEDFORD W]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	✓
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



Oxford Archaeology

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE *THORN 09*

SITE NAME *12-12a The Cornmarket Thame*

DATE *26/10/04*

NGR

County

Start Time

08:00 am

Oxfordshire

Finish Time

3:30 pm

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By

Sheep

Type of construction work

Wall Foundation trench

Contacts made

Joseph Kelly

Archaeology present?

Yes:



No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

Trench 1.20m deep - Topsoil/Made Ground 0.30m thick

that overlies Natural Gravels

Found line of 5 p.cess pits orientated E/W

See plans for location

Records? *Yes*



Oxford Archaeology

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE *INCORN09*

SITE NAME

DATE *29th 10/04*

NGR

County

Start Time

08:00

Finish Time

16:00

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By

S. Keen

Type of construction work

Wall foundation trench

Contacts made

Joseph Kelly

Archaeology present?

Yes:



No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

Continuing Wall foundation trench
- found BA Ditch containing poss 4 vessels /
cremated bone / flint / Charcoal - Ringed?
NE-SW Orientated - truncated away by pit [110]
as is not visible in any of the trenches SW
of ditch
See plans for location

Records? *Yes*



WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE *THCORN 009*

SITE NAME *12-12a The Cornmarket Thame*

DATE *29th 10/09*

NGR

County
Oxfordshire

Start Time

08:00

Finish Time

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By *S. Heath*
Richard Oram

Type of construction work

Wall foundation trench

Contacts made

Joseph Kelly

Archaeology present?

Yes:



No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

Finished Digging / Recording 2 Sections through ditch

Finished all wall foundation trenches

2:30 pm County Archaeologist arrived + OK Site

Records? *Yes*



WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE *TMCORN 09*

SITE NAME *12-12a The Commasht Thame*

DATE *30/10/09*

NGR

County

Start Time

08:00

Oxfordshire

Finish Time

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By

Sheel

Type of construction work

2m x 2m hole for soakaway

Contacts made

Joseph Kelly

Archaeology present?

Yes:

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

*Excavated 2x2m trench for soakaway 2m deep
No archaeology*

Records? *No*



Oxford Archaeology

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE *THORN 09*

SITE NAME *12-12a The Commercial Theme*

DATE *8/3/10*

NGR

County
Oxfordshire

Start Time

12:30 pm

Finish Time

Milage

Previous Visit
30/10/09

Visit By
S. Heenan

Type of construction work
Service Trench 1.2m Deep x 0.60m W

Contacts made
Joseph Kelly

Archaeology present?

Yes:

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

Digging trench for drains between 2 already existing manholes - heavily disturbed by laying drains previously (1.2m Depth) -

Records? *Photographs*



Oxford Archaeology

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE *THCORNO9*

SITE NAME *12. Corn Market, Thame*

DATE *25/3/10*

NGR

County

Start Time

08.00

OXON.

Finish Time

16.00

Milage

Previous Visit

09.

Visit By

Len Coote / Paul Coode

Type of construction work

Pipe trench

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:

2x Dutch, 2x pit.

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

- Continued excavation of 0.7m wide service run at 90° to High Street.
- 2x Dutch recorded + 2x metal / post metal pits recorded in section.
- c.o.s / 0.7m overburden (modern + natural sand / gravel)

Records?

THAME, 12-12A CORN MARKET

THICORN 09

Box 1 FILE 4

B-PRIMARY CONTEXT RECORDS



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 3

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G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



CONTEXT CHECKLIST

SITE CODE *THORN 09*

SITE NAME *12-12a The Cornmarket*

Context number	Type	Excavated within segments	Relationships	Drawn		Matrix	Comments	Recorder initials
				Section	Plan			
(100)	layer						Natural Gravels	<i>E</i>
(101)	layer		Above (100)				Topsoil/Made Ground	"
[102]	Cut		FB (103)	100	100		Pit	"
(103)	fill		FO [102]				Pit fill	"
[104]	Cut		FB (105)				Pit	"
(105)	fill		FO [104]				Pit fill	"
[106]	Cut		FB (107)				Pit	"
(107)	fill		FO [106]				Pit fill	"
[108]	Cut		FB (109)				Pit	"
(109)	fill		FO [108]	↓	↓		Pit fill	"
[110]	Cut		FB (111)(112)	100 101	100 101		Pit	"
(111)	fill		FO [110]				Pit fill	"
[112]	fill		"				Pit fill	"
(113)	layer		below (101)	↓	↓		layer med?	"
[114]	Cut		FB (115)-(120)	102	102		Ditch	"
(115)	fill		FO [114]				Ditch fill	"
(116)	fill						Ditch fill	"
(117)	fill						Ditch fill	"
(118)	fill						Ditch fill	"
(119)	fill						Ditch fill	"
(120)	fill			↓	↓		Ditch fill	"
[121]	Cut		FB (122)-(128)	103	103		Ditch	"
(122)	fill		FO [121]				Ditch fill	"
(123)	fill							"
(124)	fill							"
(125)	fill							"
(126)	fill							"
(127)	fill							"
(128)	fill			↓	↓			"
129	Cut		FB 130	104	104		Ditch	<i>TC</i>
130	fill		FO 129	106	"		Ditch fill	"
131	Cut		FB (132)	106	106		Ditch	"

*0.30m
thick*

*(113)
[114]
(115)
(116)*

TC



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(100)

SITE *INCORW 01*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *NAT*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form 6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

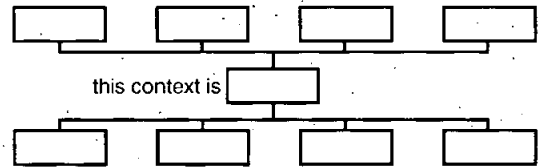
Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

Natural Gravels / Sand
- Flint Gravels

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples
Date
25/10/09
 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(101)

SITE *THEORN 09*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Layer*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

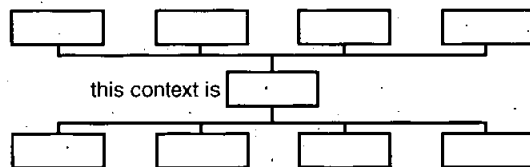
Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

Mix of topsoil + Rubble made Ground

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder *[Signature]* SamplesDate *25/10/09* Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

[102]

SITE THCORJ 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE PT

Trench

Context Type: ~~Deposit~~ / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

(103)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

100

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

100

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level ^{D41} 3-4

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form 6 faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

1 (4-6)

Cuts:

(100)

Neg No.

Fill of:

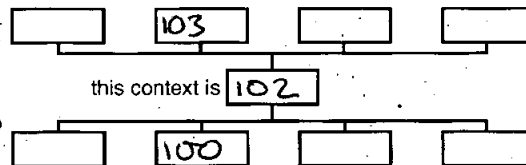
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Circular?
- ② Flat/Stepped base Vertical/Deep Sides
- ③ Vertical/Deep Sides 1.10m W x 0.70m D
- ④ See Section
- ⑤ Cut by P.T [104]
- ⑥ (103)
- ⑦ /



Interpretation/Discussion:

Cut of post-med pot? Seen in foundation trench

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples
Date
25/10/09
 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No. (103)
P. J. Hill

SITE THCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE (103)

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Gut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (101)

DEPOSIT:

Structure No.

Abutted by:

1. compaction

Plan No.

Cut by: [104]

2. colour

100

Filled by:

3. composition

Section No.

Same as:

4. inclusion

100

Part of:

5. thickness

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

6. extent

Overlies:

7. comments

Level 3+4

Butts:

8. method & conditions

Slide No. 1 (4-6)

Cuts:

CUT:

Neg No.

Fill of: [102]

1. shape in plan

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

2. base/sides/top profile

3. dimension and depth

4. sketch

5. truncation

6. fill nos

7. other comments

MASONRY:

1. materials

2. size of bricks etc

3. finish of stones

4. coursing/bond

5. form

6. faces

7. bond

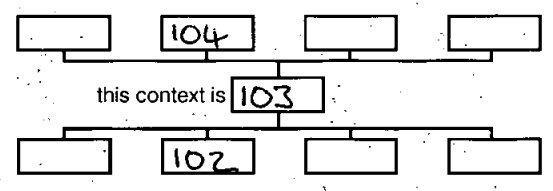
8. dimensions as found

9. other comments

Description (See check lists):

- ① Firm
- ② Grey / Brown / Green
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ 10% Gravels
- ⑤ +0.70m
- ⑥ 1.20m W
- ⑦ /
- ⑧ Machine Dug

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of pit - contains 20% clumps of
Cass

Finds (tick): None [✓] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder
[Signature]

◇ Samples

Date
25/10/09

⬆ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

[104]

SITE THCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Pit

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (105)

DEPOSIT:

- 1. compaction
- 2. colour
- 3. composition
- 4. inclusion
- 5. thickness
- 6. extent
- 7. comments
- 8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

100

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

100

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

CUT:

- 1. shape in plan
- 2. base/sides/top profile
- 3. dimension and depth
- 4. sketch
- 5. truncation
- 6. fill nos
- 7. other comments

Level 3+4

Butts:

MASONRY:

- 1. materials
- 2. size of bricks etc
- 3. finish of stones
- 4. coursing/bond
- 5. form
- 6. faces
- 7. bond
- 8. dimensions as found
- 9. other comments

Slide No. 1 (4-6)Cuts: (103)

Neg No.

Fill of:

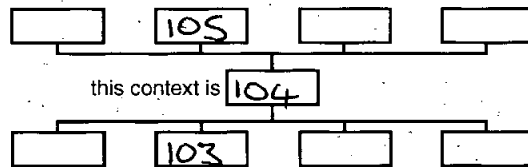
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Circular?
- ② Base? Vertical Sides
- ③ 1.20m W x 0.70m Deep
- ④ /
- ⑤ Cuts pit [102]
- ⑥ ~~105~~ (105)
- ⑦ /



Interpretation/Discussion:

Cut of Cess pit

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds

Recorder

 SamplesDate
25/10/09 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(105)

SITE
TINCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE
Pit fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (113)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

100

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

100

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level
Ditch 3+4

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No. 1 (4-6)

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [104]

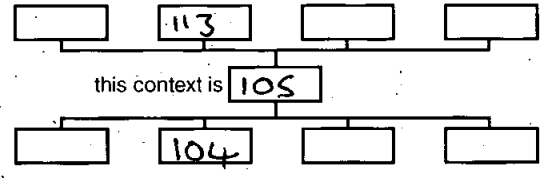
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Green / Grey → Brown
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ ~~Dark~~ Frequent Gravels
- ⑤ ~~1.20m~~ 0.70m
- ⑥ 1.20m
- ⑦, ⑧ Machine Dug Fine Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of cess pit

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [✓] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [✓] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder

◇ Samples

Date
25/10/09

⬆ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

[106]

SITE TMCORN

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Pit

Trench

Context Type: ~~Deposit / Cut / Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (107)

DEPOSIT:

- 1. compaction
- 2. colour
- 3. composition
- 4. inclusion
- 5. thickness
- 6. extent
- 7. comments
- 8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

100

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

100

Part of:

CUT:

- 1. shape in plan
- 2. base/sides/top profile
- 3. dimension and depth
- 4. sketch
- 5. truncation
- 6. fill nos
- 7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level 3+4

Butts:

MASONRY:

- 1. materials
- 2. size of bricks etc
- 3. finish of stones
- 4. coursing/bond
- 5. form
- 6. faces
- 7. bond
- 8. dimensions as found
- 9. other comments

Slide No. 1 (4-6)Cuts: (100)

Neg No.

Fill of:

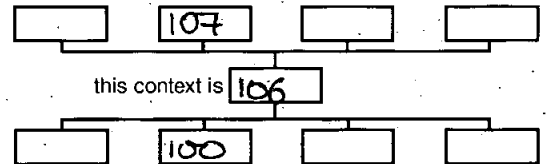
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Circular?
- ② Flat base / Vertical Sides
- ③ 0.95m W x 0.70m D
- ④ /
- ⑤ Cut by Pit [108]
- ⑥ (107)
- ⑦ /



Interpretation/Discussion:

Cut of Cess Pit

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder 8

◇ Samples

Date 25/10/09

⬆ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(107)

SITE THCORW 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE RT fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

100

Cut by:

[108]

Filled by:

~~[108]~~

Section No.

100

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

3+4

Butts:

Slide No.

1 (4-6)

Cuts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Neg No.

Fill of:

[106]

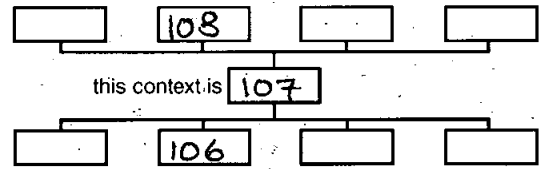
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① ~~Clay~~ Firm
- ② Grey/Brown/Green
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ Moderate amounts of Gravels
- ⑤ 0.70m
- ⑥ 0.95m W
- ⑦ / ⑧ Machine Dug Fine Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of Context 106

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder

◇ Samples

Date
25/10/09

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

[108]

SITE *TMCORN 001*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Pit*

Trench

Context Type: *Deposit / Cut / Structure*

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. *colour*
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. *extent*
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

100

Cut by:

Filled by: *(109)*

Section No.

100

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

3+4

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form *faces*
6. bond
7. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

1 (4-6)

Cuts:

(107)

Neg No.

Fill of:

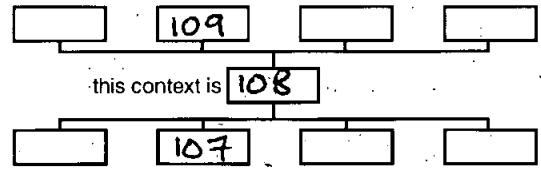
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① *Circular?*
- ② *Flat base / Vertical Sides*
- ③ *0.70m W x 0.70m D*
- ④ */*
- ⑤ *Cuts Pit [106] + Cut by Pit [107]*
- ⑥ *(109)*
- ⑦ */*



Interpretation/Discussion:

Cut of Cess Pit

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder

◇ Samples

Date
25/10/09

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(109)

SITE THCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Pit

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

Structure No.

Abutted by:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Plan No.

100

Cut by:

[110]

Filled by:

Section No.

100

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

3+4

Butts:

MASONRY:

Slide No.

1 (4-6)

Cuts:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Neg No.

Fill of:

[108]

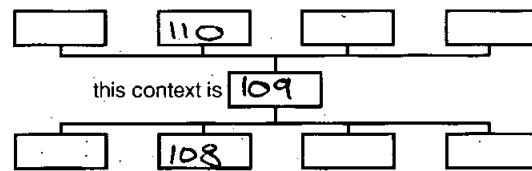
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Grey / Brown / Green
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ Moderate amount of Gravel
- ⑤ 0.70m D
- ⑥ 0.70m W
- ⑦ / ⑧ Machine Dug Fine + Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of Cess pits

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder

◇ Samples

Date

25/10/09

⬆ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

[110]

SITE *THORN 09*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *PA*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: *(111)*

DEPOSIT:

- 1. compaction
- 2. colour
- 3. composition
- 4. inclusion
- 5. thickness
- 6. extent
- 7. comments
- 8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

100

Cut by:

Filled by: *(111) (112)*

Section No.

100/101

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

- 1. shape in plan
- 2. base/sides/top profile
- 3. dimension and depth
- 4. sketch
- 5. truncation
- 6. fill nos
- 7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

3 → 6

Butts:

MASONRY:

- 1. materials
- 2. size of bricks etc
- 3. finish of stones
- 4. coursing/bond
- 5. form 6. faces
- 7. bond
- 8. dimensions as found
- 9. other comments

Slide No.

1 (4-9)

Cuts:

(109)

Neg No.

Fill of:

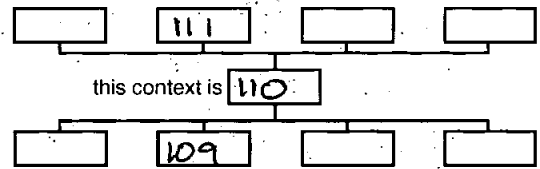
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Circular?
- ② Base? Steep Sides
- ③ 1.70m W x 0.70m D
- ④ /
- ⑤ Cuts pit [108]
- ⑥ (111) (112)
- ⑦ /



Interpretation/Discussion:

Cut of Cess pit

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder *SB*

◇ Samples

Date *27/10/09*

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(111)

SITE THCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE FT fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (112)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

100

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

100 101

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [110]

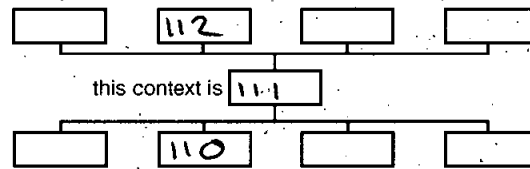
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Green
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ None
- ⑤ 0.40m
- ⑥ 1.30m W
- ⑦ / ⑧ Machine Dug Fine + Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Cross fill of FT

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder [Signature]

◇ Samples

Date 27/10/09

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(112)

SITE Tincorw 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Pit fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (101)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

101

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (111)

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form 6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [110]

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

① Loose

② Grey/Brown

③ Silty Sand

④ Frequent Gravels / limestone / CBM

⑤ 0.70m

⑥ 1.70m W

⑦ Rubble backfill ⑧ Machine Dug / Fine + Dry

Interpretation/Discussion:

Rubble Backfill of Pit

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder
JS SamplesDate
27/10/09 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(113)

SITE INCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (101)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

100

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

100

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (103) (105) (107) (109)

Level Dig 3+4

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form 6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No. 1 (4-6)

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

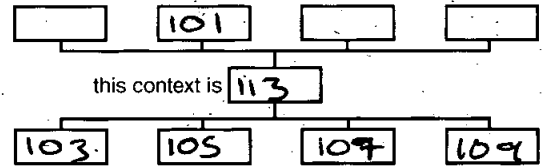
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Grey/Brown
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ Moderate Gravels
- ⑤ 0-30m
- ⑥ 4.5m W
- ⑦ / ⑧ Machine Dug Fine + Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Medieval / Post Med Soil Horizon

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder [Signature]

◇ Samples

Date 27/10/09

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

[114]

SITE THCORN 091

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Ditch

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (115)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

102

Cut by:

Filled by: (115)(116)(117)(118)(119)(120)

Section No.

102

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level 3

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No. 07-10Cuts: (100)Neg No. 1 (10-12)

Fill of:

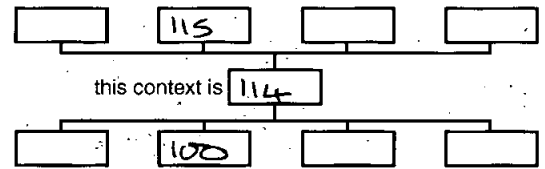
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① linear - NE/SW?
- ② Flat base Moderns → Deep Sides
- ③ 1.30m W x 0.70m L x 0.90m D
- ④ See Section
- ⑤ None
- ⑥ See above
- ⑦ /



Interpretation/Discussion:

Northeast/Southwest orientated ditch - possible barrow ditch
 - contained pottery from possibly 4 vessels, various flintwork
 and pyre debris in (117) + (118) representing two events
 of deliberate deposition of material into ditch

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder SE

◇ Samples

Date 29/10/09

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(115)

SITE *TUCORD 09*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Ditch fill*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (116)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

102

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: [114]

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

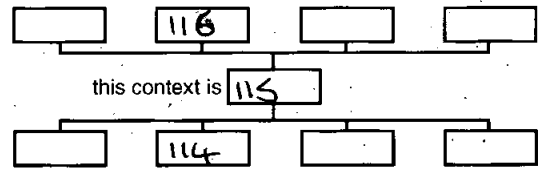
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Orange/Brown
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ ~~Orange~~ Moderate ^{amount of} Gravel - flint
- ⑤ 0.10m
- ⑥ 0.65m W x 0.70m L
- ⑦ ⑧ Trench *Fine + Dry*



Interpretation/Discussion:

Redeposited material at base of Ditch

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder *8*

◇ Samples

Date

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(116)

SITE
CMCORJ 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE
Ditch fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (117)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

102

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (115)

Level

Butts:

MASONRY

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [114]

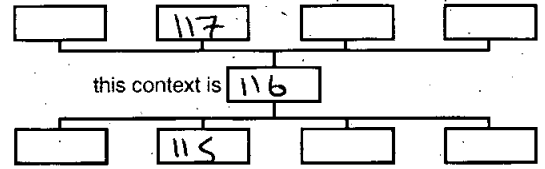
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Grey/Brown
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ Moderate amounts of flint gravel
- ⑤ 0.18m
- ⑥ 0.90m
- ⑦/⑧ Traced Fine + Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of Ditch

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder
L

◇ Samples

Date
29/10/09

⬜ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(117)

SITE
THORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE
Ditch

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (118)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

102

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (116)

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [114]

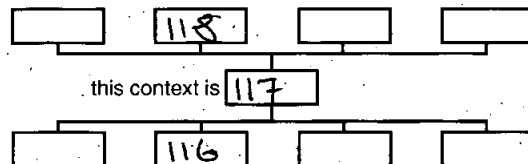
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Dark Grey / Brown
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ Moderate amounts of Flint Gavel
- ⑤ 0.10m
- ⑥ 1.20m W x 0.70m L
- ⑦ Pyre debris?



Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of Ditch containing good amount of pyre debris
 - frequent charcoal with burnt bone together with flint
 flakes + tools + pottery - Deliberate deposition of
 material

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [✓] Bone [✓] Flint [✓] Stone [] Burnt stone [✓] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder
S

◇ Samples 100 x 8 Boxes

Date
20/10/09

⬆ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(118)

SITE
THCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE
Ditch

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (119)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

102

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (117)

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: (114)

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

① Firm

② Orange / Brown

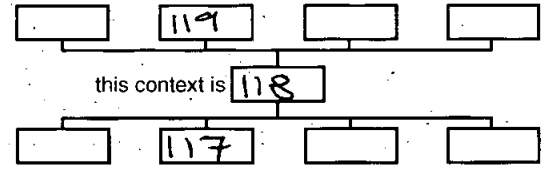
③ Sand

④ Moderate amounts of flint Gravels

⑤ 0.60m

⑥ 1.10m W x 0.70m W

⑦ Redeeposited Natural Sand ⑧ Machine excavated Fine + Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Layer of redeposited natural situated on eastern side of ditch - possibly a deliberate deposition of natural sand to 'seal' the pure debris layer (117) below before 'pure debris' layer (119) was placed into the ditch.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples
Date
30/10/09
 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(119)

SITE INCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE D. H. fillTrench Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div Overlain by: (120)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No. Abutted by:

Plan No. Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No. Same as:

102

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates Consists of:

Overlies: (118)

Level Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No. Cuts:

Neg No. Fill of: [114]

Matrix location Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

① Firm

② V-Dark Grey / Black

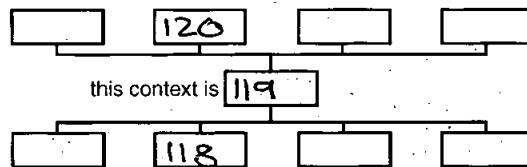
③ Silt

④ Frequent charcoal + Sparse flint Gravel inclusions

⑤ 0.60m

⑥ 1.20m W x 0.70m L

⑦ - ③ Machine Dug Fire + Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Pure debris? layer - rich charcoal layer
- deliberate deposition

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [✓] Bone [✓] Flint [✓] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder SB◇ Samples 101 x 4 bagsDate 30/10/09

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(120)

SITE THCORW 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Ditch fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (101)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

102

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (119)

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [114]

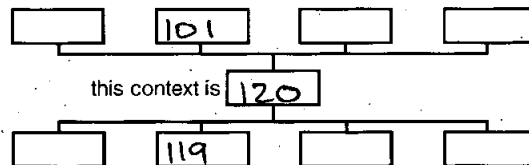
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Orange / Brown
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ Moderate amounts of flint gravel
- ⑤ 0.45m
- ⑥ 1.20m W x 0.70m L
- ⑦ r ⑧ Machine Dug Fine + Day



Interpretation/Discussion:

Upper fill of Ditch

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder [Signature]

◇ Samples

Date 30/10/09

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

[121]

SITE
THCORW 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Ditch*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (122)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. color
3. composition
4. inclusions
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

103

Cut by:

Filled by: (122)(123)(124)(125)(126)(127)(128)

Section No.

103

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level *4*

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide NO. *11+12*

Cuts: (100)

Neg No. *1 (13-15)*

Fill of:

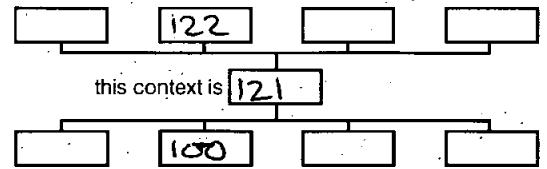
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① N/S linear
- ② Flat base? Moderate → Steep Sides
- ③ 2m W x 0.70m L x +1.20m Deep
- ④ See Section
- ⑤ None
- ⑥ See above
- ⑦ B. A Ring / Barrow ditch



Interpretation/Discussion:

Possible Ring / Barrow ditch truncated to the W by Wall trench + trench / disturbance from garage wall

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples
Date
30/10/09
 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(122)

SITE THCORN09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Ditch fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (123) (124)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

BB

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

103

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: [121]?

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [121]

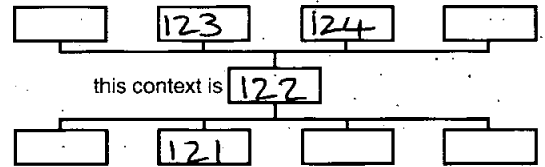
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Orange / Brown
- ③ Sandy
- ④ Frequent flint Gavel
- ⑤ 0.50m D
- ⑥ 0.40m W x 0.70m L
- ⑦ - ⑧ Machine dug fine - clay



Interpretation/Discussion:

Redeposited natural Gavel in ditch - possible Natural

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small Finds

Recorder

 SamplesDate
30/10/09 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(123)

SITE INCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE D.H. fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (125)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

103

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (122)

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [121]

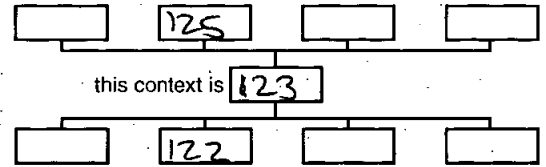
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Orange / Brown
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ Frequent Flint Gravel
- ⑤ 0.30m
- ⑥ 0.70m W x 0.70m L
- ⑦ - ⑧ Machine Dig Fine + Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of D.H. - redeposited Gravel

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples
Date
30/10/09
 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(125)

SITE TUCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Ditch fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (126)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

103

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (123) (124)

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: (121)

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

① Firm

② Dark Grey

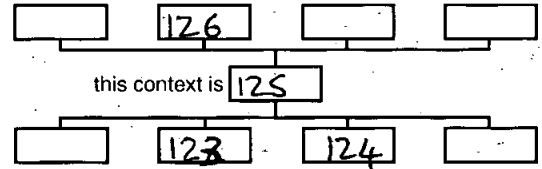
③ Silty Sand

④ Frequent charcoal flecks

⑤ 0.12m

⑥ 0.60m W x 0.70m L

⑦ ⑧ Machine Dug Fine + Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Charcoal rich fill of Ditch - Same as (117)?
in [114]

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder

◇ Samples

Date
30/10/09

⬆ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(126)

SITE THORW 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Ditch fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (127)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

103

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/side/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (125)

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [121]

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

① Firm

② Orange / Brown

③ Silty Sand

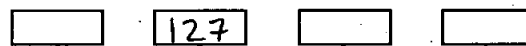
④ Moderate amounts of flint Gravel

⑤ 0.38m

⑥ 1.40m W x 0.70m L

⑦ / ⑧ Machine Dug / Fine + Dry

Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of Ditch

this context is 126

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder

◇ Samples

Date

⬠ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(127)

SITE

THCORU 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE

Ditch fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

103

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form of faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

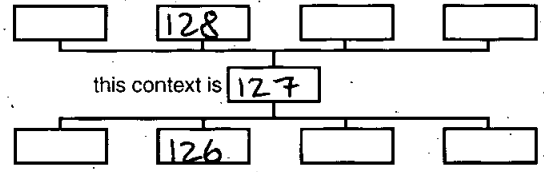
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm
- ② Orange / Brown
- ③ Sand
- ④ Frequent flint gravels
- ⑤
- ⑥
- ⑦, ⑧ Machine dug Fine - Day



Interpretation/Discussion:

Redeposited Natural Gravels - possibly deriving from the levelling of the barrow mound / Bank (in Medieval period?)

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples
Date
30/10/09
 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

(128)

SITE INCORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Ditch fillTrench Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div Overlain by: (101)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No. Abutted by:

Plan No. Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No. Same as:

103

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fillings
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates Consists of:

Overlies: (128)

Level Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No. Cuts:

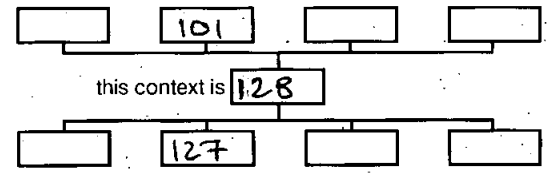
Neg No. Fill of: [121]

Matrix location Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Firm ^{Gray}
- ② Brown / Orange
- ③ Silty Sand
- ④ Moderate amounts of flint Gravel
- ⑤
- ⑥
- ⑦ / ③ Machine dug / Fine Dry



Interpretation/Discussion:

Upper fill of Ditch - Maybe related to levelling of the area in the Medieval period

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass [] Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder

◇ Samples

Date 23/10/09

⏏ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

129

SITE *1H CORN 09*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE

Trench

Context Type: Deposit Cut Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: *(101)*

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

105

Cut by:

Filled by: ~~70~~ *(130)*

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Section No.

105

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts: *(100)*

Neg No.

Fill of:

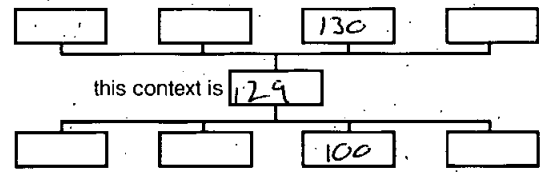
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Linew
- ② Base - Cannot see sides - moderate slope
- ③ 100m deep 0.60m x 1.99m
- ④
- ⑤ cuts (100)
- ⑥ *(130)*



Interpretation/Discussion:

Part of a ditch - possible boundary ditch - but not certain

only top 1m visible - but narrows down towards base

Single fill orientated roughly W - E.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

Small Finds

Recorder *IC*

Samples

Date *25/3/10*

Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

130

SITE 14 Coenog

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE F.11

Trench

Context Type Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 101

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

105

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

105

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. all nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: 129

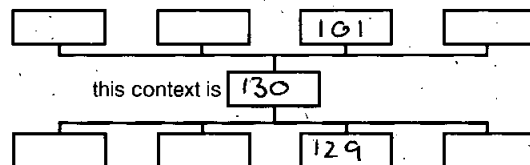
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- ① Friable
- ② Brown
- ③ silt + sand
- ④ < 1% sub-ang stone
- ⑤ 1.00m
- ⑥ 1.99 x 0.62m
- ⑧ Machine



Interpretation/Discussion:

fill of ditch.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder Io SamplesDate 25/3/10 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

TK 131

SITE THCORNO9

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____

TYPE Ditch

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

- 1. compaction
- 2. colour
- 3. composition
- 4. inclusion
- 5. thickness
- 6. extent
- 7. comments
- 8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

106

Filled by: (132)

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

- 1. shape in plan
- 2. base/sides/top profile
- 3. dimension and depth
- 4. sketch
- 5. truncation
- 6. fill nos
- 7. other comments

106

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level Neg: 27-28

Butts:

MASONRY:

- 1. materials
- 2. size of bricks etc
- 3. finish of stones
- 4. coursing/bond
- 5. form of faces
- 7. bond
- 8. dimensions as found
- 9. other comments

Slide No: 4

Cuts: (100)

Neg No: 1-2

Fill of:

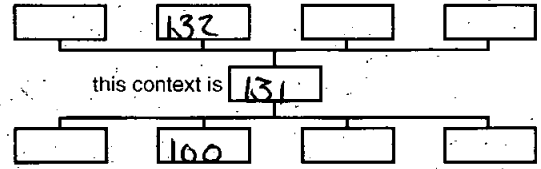
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1. Linear E-W 2. base - Concave / Flat.
 regular. Sides - Concave, regular. Box & ditches.
 3. N-S 1.5m, E-W 0.7m. ↓ 0.45m



4. _____ 5. _____
 s + Overburden 1.5m + N 6. (132)

(131) - (132) Nat 7. Only seen in section of service run

Interpretation/Discussion:

Cut of possible ditch in service run. ^{upper} Extent is unclear as fill is very similar to Subsoil / Overburden.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small Finds

Recorder PL

 Samples

Date 25/3/10.

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

132

SITE *THORNBGA*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____

TYPE *Full*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: *(101)*

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

106

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

106

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: *(100)*Level *Digi 27-28*

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No. *4*

Cuts:

Neg No. *1-2*Fill of: *(131)*

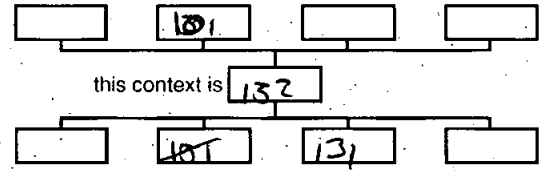
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1. Firm 2. Mid-Red-Brown 3. Sand-Silt.
 4. Stone 10-25mm SA/SR 30%.
 5. 0.65m 6. N-S 1-Sm E-W 0.7m +
 7. — 8. Machine. Overcast.



Interpretation/Discussion:

*Full of possible ditch seen in service run.
 Edges diffuse.*

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

133

SITE THCORNOR

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____

TYPE Pit

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

Structure No.

Abuted by:

- 1. compaction
- 2. colour
- 3. composition
- 4. inclusion
- 5. thickness
- 6. extent
- 7. comments
- 8. method & conditions

Plan No.

Cut by:

106

Filled by: (134)

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

107

Part of:

- 1. shape in plan
- 2. base/sides/top profile
- 3. dimension and depth
- 4. sketch
- 5. truncation
- 6. fill nos
- 7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Rij: 129-1302

Butts:

MASONRY: :

Slide No.

4

Cuts:

(100)

- 1. materials
- 2. size of bricks etc
- 3. finish of stones
- 4. coursing/bond
- 5. form
- 6. faces
- 7. bond
- 8. dimensions as found
- 9. other comments

Neg No.

§4-B

Fill of:

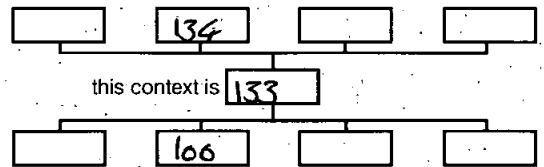
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1. Circular? 2. Sides - Straight, moderate.
 Base - Flat. Ben - Shallow. 3. N-S 1.1m
 E-W 0.5m ↑ 0.3m



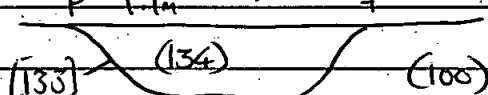
4. _____

5. /

N (101)

S

6. (134)



7. Only seen in section of pipe trench.

Interpretation/Discussion:

Cut of pit. Probably med / post med rubbish pit.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder R SamplesDate 25/3/10. Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No:

134

SITE THCORNOG

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (101)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

106

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/side/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill / os
7. other comments

107

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (100)

Level. Dig. 129-132

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No. 4

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [133]

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

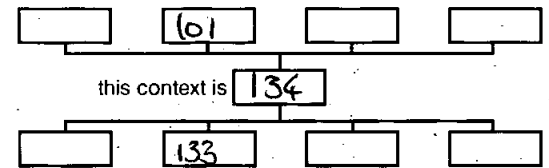
STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1. loode. 2. Pink - Brown - Grey. 3.

Sand - Silt - 4. Stones 10-30mm SAKR

30-4. S. 0.3m 6. N-S 1.1m + F-W 0.5m +

7. — 8. Machine Weir.



Interpretation/Discussion:

Single fill of rubbish pit [133]

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds

Recorder P2

 Samples

Date 25/5/10.

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

135

SITE THCORNOGADDITIONAL SHEETS: TYPE Pit

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div.

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

Structure No.

Abutted by:

- 1. compaction
- 2. colour
- 3. composition
- 4. inclusion
- 5. thickness
- 6. extent
- 7. comments
- 8. method & conditions

Plan No.

Cut by:

106Filled by: (136) (137)

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

107

Part of:

- 1. shape in plan
- 2. base/sides/top profile
- 3. dimension and depth
- 4. sketch
- 5. truncation
- 6. fill nos
- 7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Digi 129-132

Butts:

MASONRY:

Slide No.

4Cuts: (100)

- 1. materials
- 2. size of bricks etc
- 3. finish of stones
- 4. coursing/bond
- 5. form
- 6. faces
- 7. bond
- 8. dimensions as found
- 9. other comments

Neg No.

Fill of:

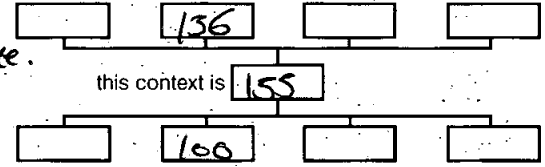
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

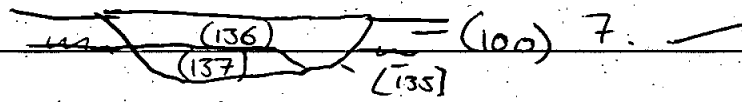
Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1. Circular? 2. Sides - straight, moderate.
 Base - Flat, BW - shallow. 3. N-S
 2.3m, E-W 0.5m +, ↓ 0.4m



4. N (101) S 5. /
 6. (136) (137)



Interpretation/Discussion:

Cut of pit. Probably med / post med rubbish
pit.

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds
Recorder PL
 Samples
Date 25/3/10.
 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

136

SITE TH CORN 10

ADDITIONAL SHEETS: _____

TYPE Fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / ~~Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (137)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

106

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

107

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (100)

Level

Digi: 129-32

Butts:

Slide No.

4.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [135]

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

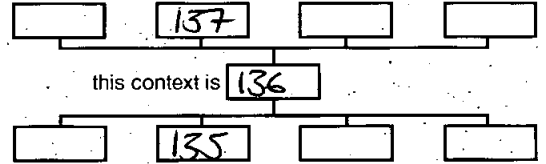
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1. Soft. 2. Dark - Black - Grey. 3. Silt.
 4. Charcoal fleck soil, (less b.l.
 5. 0.12m 6. N-S 0.8m E-W 0.3m
 7. — 8. Machine / Matlock. Well.



Interpretation/Discussion:

Lower full of rubbish put [135]. Dump of
 Charcoal / organic waste.

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds

Recorder R

 Samples

Date 25/10/10.

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

137

SITE THCORN10

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (101)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

106

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

107

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. ~~fill nos~~
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (136) (100)

Level Digi 129-32

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No. 4

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [135]

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1. Loose - 2. Mid - Grey - Brown

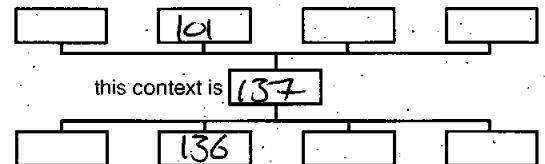
3. Sand - SUK 4. Stones 10-30mm

SA/SR 20% Charcoal flecks 20%

Reg tile 10-80 100mm S. S. 0.4m.

✓ 6. N-S 2.3m E-W 0.5m 7. ✓

8. Machine/multitool. web.



Interpretation/Discussion:

Upper fill of pit [135]. Dump of charcoal + waste.

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [✓] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [✓] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder M

◇ Samples

Date 25/3/10.

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

138

SITE THORNORADDITIONAL SHEETS: TYPE Pit

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

- 1. compaction
- 2. colour
- 3. composition
- 4. inclusion
- 5. thickness
- 6. extent
- 7. comments
- 8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

106

Filled by: (139)

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

- 1. shape in plan
- 2. base/sides/top profile
- 3. dimension and depth
- 4. sketch
- 5. truncation
- 6. fill nos
- 7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

- 1. materials
- 2. size of bricks etc
- 3. finish of stones
- 4. coursing/bond
- 5. form
- 6. faces
- 7. bond
- 8. dimensions as found
- 9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts: (100)

Neg No.

Fill of:

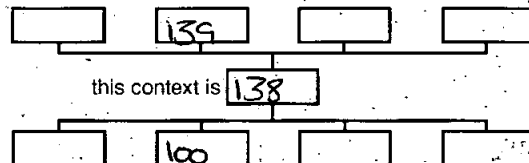
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1. Circular 2. Base - N/A. Sides - N/A.
 3. Dism - 0.7m \uparrow N/A. 4. ~~Blended~~
~~40x mortar pit~~ 5. \downarrow 6. (139)
 7. \downarrow Foundation Trench

this context is 138

Interpretation/Discussion:

Cut of pit seen in bottom of service trench.
 not visible in section so only recorded in plan. Pit in
 section appears to have been truncated by the modern foundation
 trench, loose modern rubble above. Pots need / pot need?
 Rubbish pit?

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder R SamplesDate 26/3/10 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

139

SITE THORNADDITIONAL SHEETS: —TYPE Fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / ~~Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: (101)

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

106

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/side/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. in nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: (100)

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: [138]

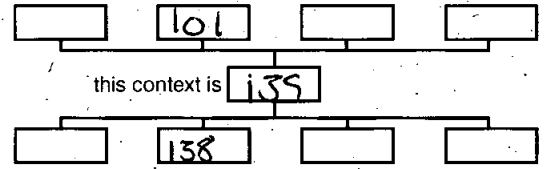
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1. Soft.
2. Dark - Black - Grey.
3. Silt.
4. Charcoal pieces ✓ 101.
- Crumbly white mortar 201. 5. —
6. Ditch 0.7m
7. Not excavated.
8. Machine overcast.



Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of pit seen in base of service trench, previously truncated in section. Not excavated. Dump of charcoal & mortar waste.

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No:

140

SITE THORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 142

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

106

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

108

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: 141

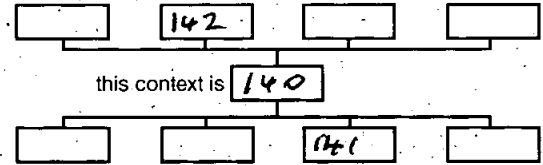
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) Friable
- 2) Coney brown
- 3) Clay silt
- 4) Much flint and charcoal
- 5) Depth 0.3m
- 6) Fills Pt 141 completely



Interpretation/Discussion:

Fill of medieval(?) rubbish pit

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder *MM* Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

141

SITE THCORW03

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE P.F

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 142

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

106

Cut by:

Filled by: 140

Section No.

108

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts: 100

Neg No.

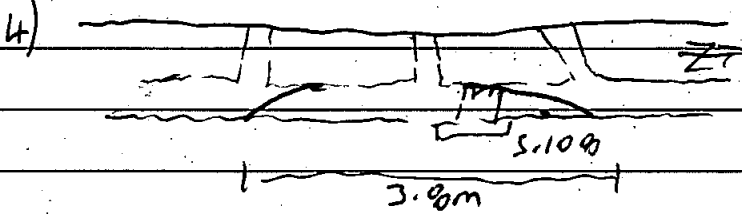
Fill of:

Matrix location

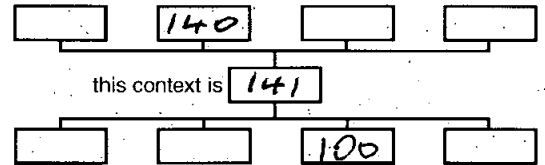
Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Possibly circular
- 2) V. steep sides flat base
- 3) 3.8m across 0.3m deep.



STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



- 4)
- 5) Nil
- 6) Filled by (140)

Interpretation/Discussion:

Medieval / post-medieval rubbish pit.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

142

SITE THORN 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 101:143

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

106:107

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

108:109

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

140:100

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

4

1) Friable

2) Very pale brown

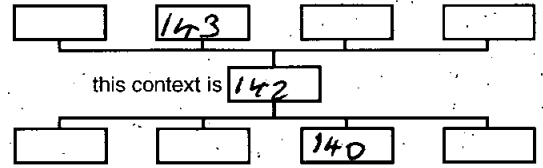
3) Clay silt

4) Much ~~with~~ lime mortar and CBM fragments

5) Depth up to 0.3m

6) Occurs only in southern end of service trench

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

layer of demolition material
 Prob early post-med in date.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

△ Small Finds

Recorder *AM*

◇ Samples

Date

△ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

143

SITE THCORN03

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 101

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. materials
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

107

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

109

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments.

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 142

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

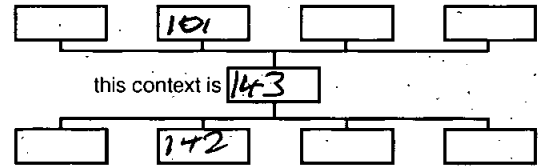
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) Fossiliferous
- 2) Dark brown
- 3) Clay silt loam
- 4) N/A
- 5) Depth 0.15m
- 6) occurs in southern end of service trench only.



Interpretation/Discussion:

Bordered soil horizon

Post-med topsoil?

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small Finds

Recorder

 Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials

THAME, 12-12A CORNMARKET
TH CORN Ø9

Box 1 File 5

B. CATALOGUE OF DRAWINGS



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 3

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Thame] Site:[12-12a Cornmarket]

Site code[THCORN 09]

Line 2: Excavators name[BEDFORD W]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	✓
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

THAME, 12-12A CORNMARKET

TH CORN Ø9

Box 1 File 6

B. PRIMARY DRAWINGS



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 3

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Thame] Site:[12-12a Cornmarket]

Site code[THCORN 09]

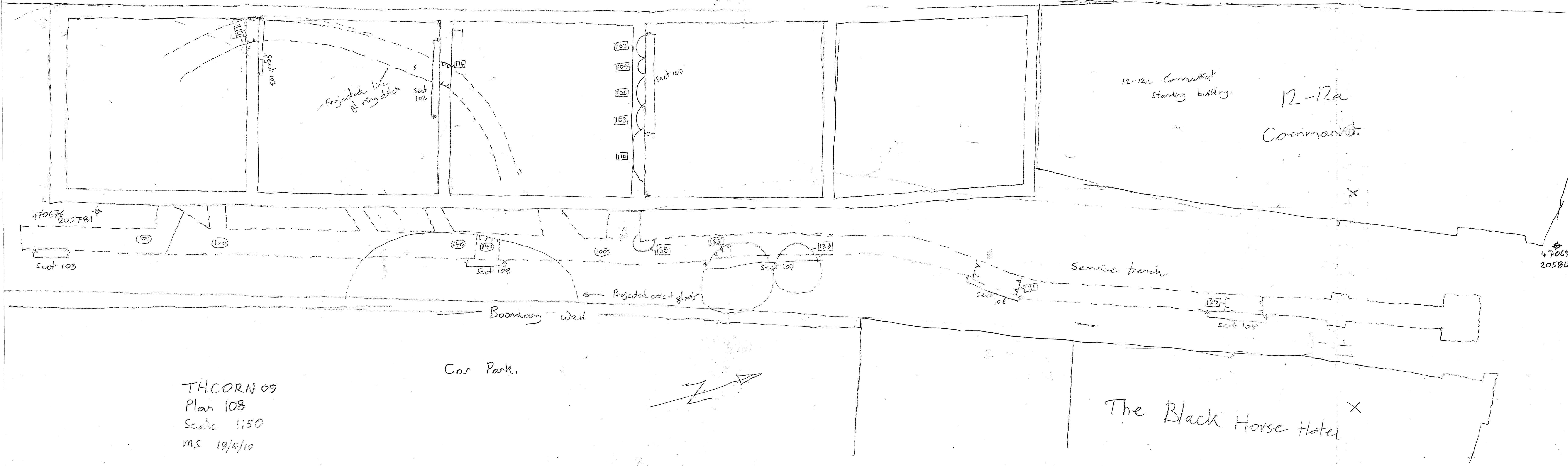
Line 2: Excavators name[BEDFORD W]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	✓
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



THCORN 09
 Plan 108
 Scale 1:50
 MS 19/4/10

The Black Horse Hotel

12-12a
 Cornmarket

12-12a Cornmarket
 standing building

Car Park

Boundary wall

Service trench

Projected extent of pits

Projected line
 of ring ditch

5m pass

Sect 100
 1102
 1104
 1106
 1108
 1110

Sect 109
 470676
 205781

Sect 108
 1140
 1145

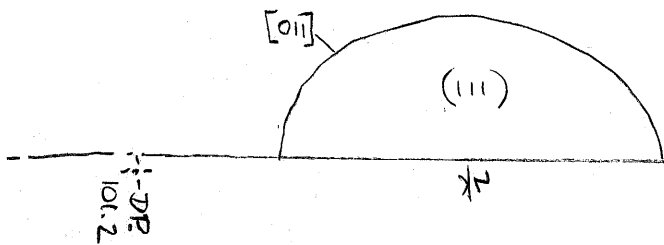
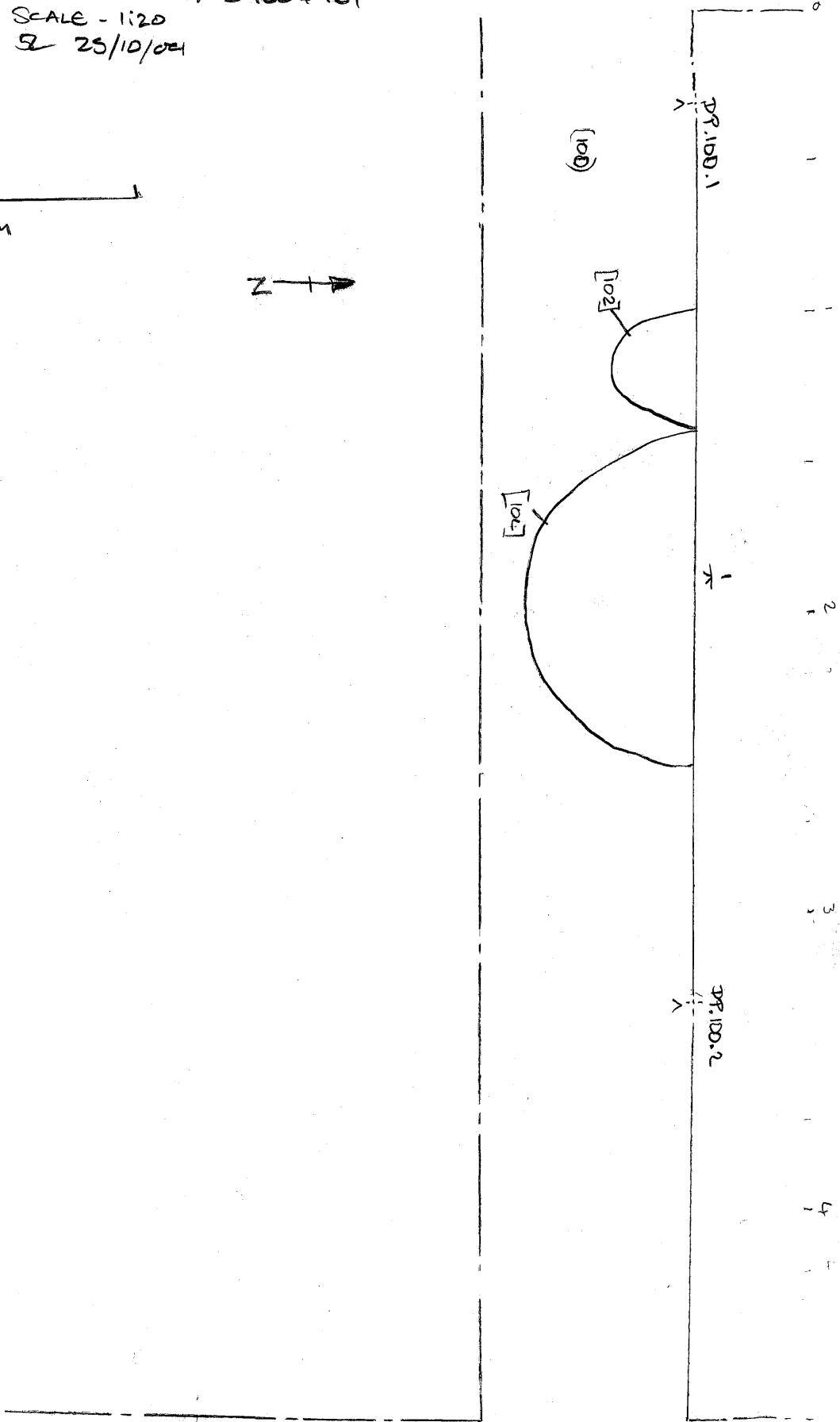
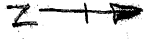
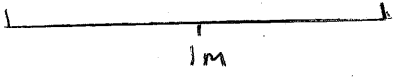
Sect 107
 1135
 1137

Sect 106
 1131

Sect 105
 1129

470691
 205812

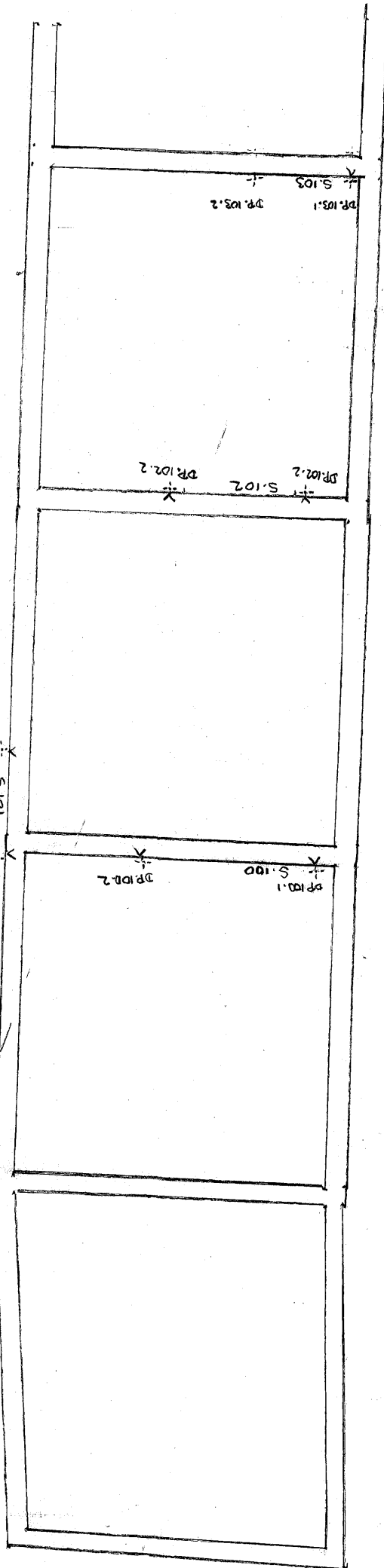
THCORV 09
 P.100- PLAN OF S.100 + 101
 SCALE - 1:20
 25/10/04



THCORV 09
 P.100
 SCALE - 1:20
 25/10/04

TRACON 09
P.101
LOCATION PLAN
SCALE 1:100

OVERLAY ONTO A1
PLANNERS DRAWING



1m

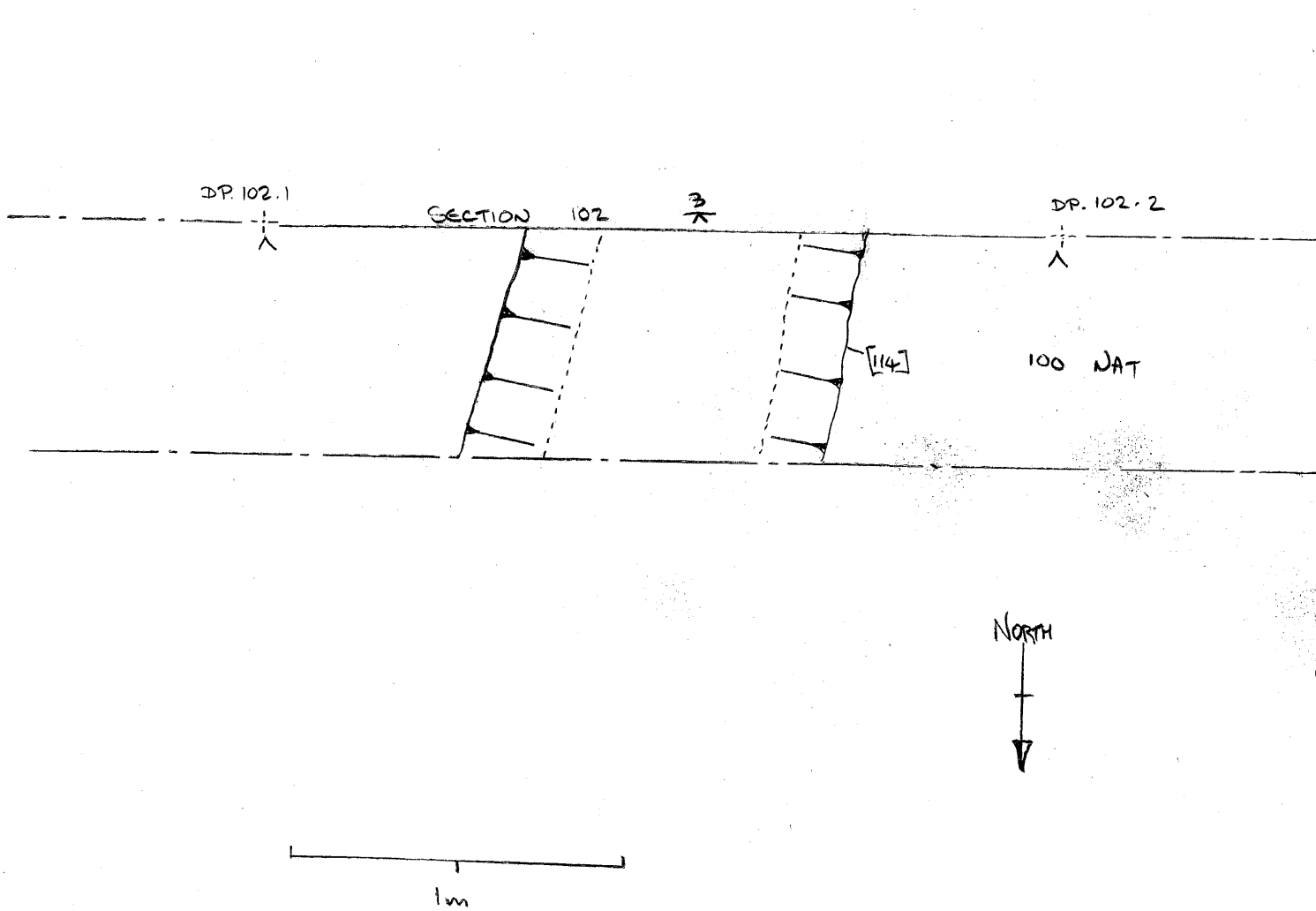


THCORN09

P.102. PLAN OF DITCH [114]

SCALE - 1:20

SE 28/10/09 2.10

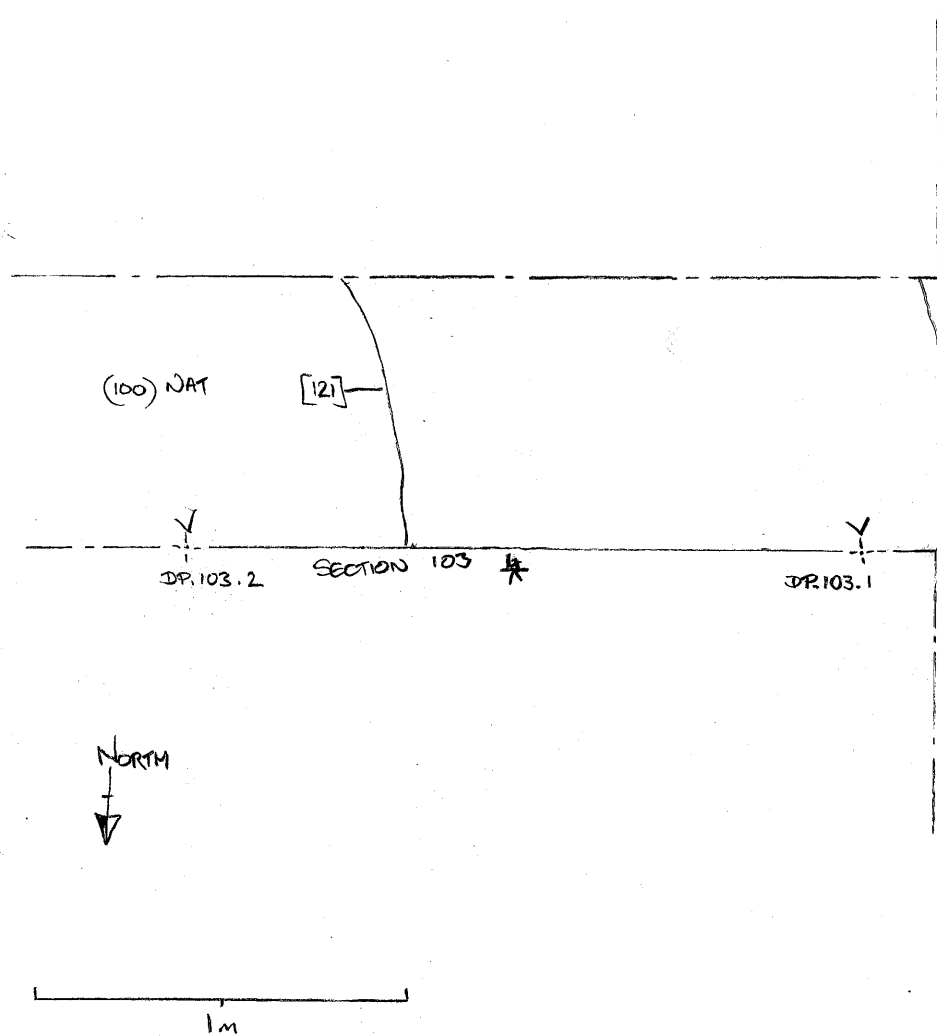


THCORU 09

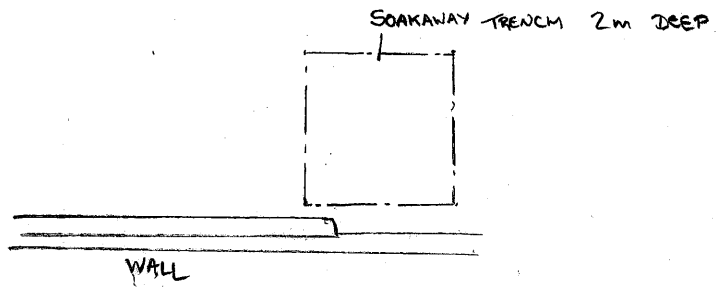
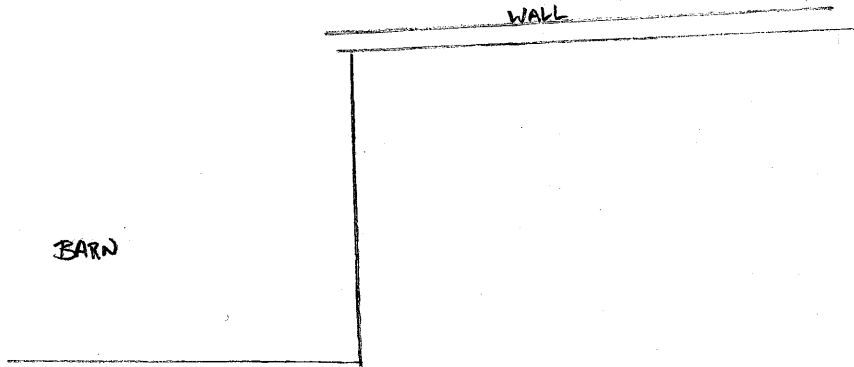
P103 PLAN OF DITCH [121]

SCALE 1:20

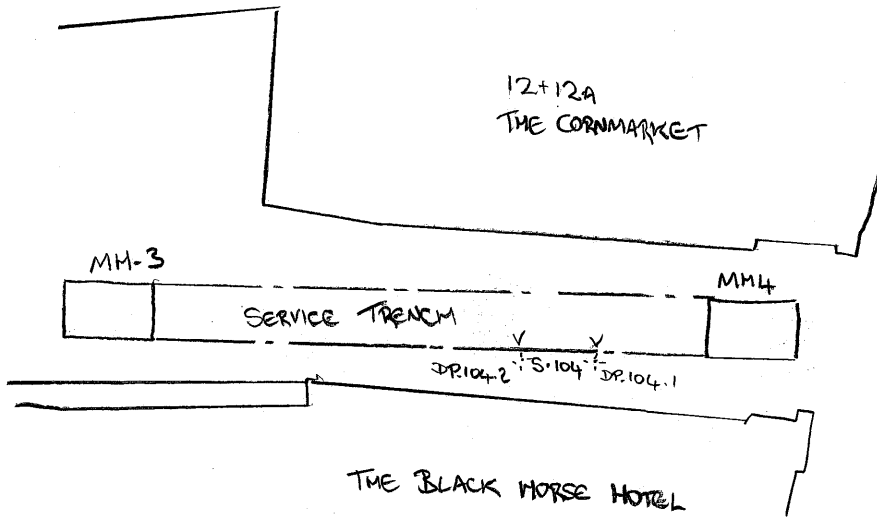
CL 28/10/09



TMCORN 09
P.104 - LOCATION OF SOAKAWAY TRENCH
SCALE 1:100
SL 30/10/09

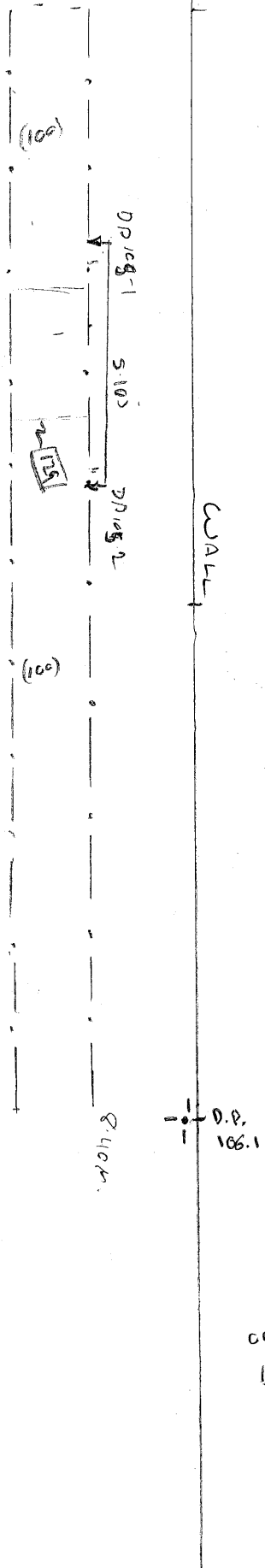


THCORN 09
P.104 - LOCATION PLAN OF
SERVICE TRENCH
SCALE - 1:100
SL 8/3/10

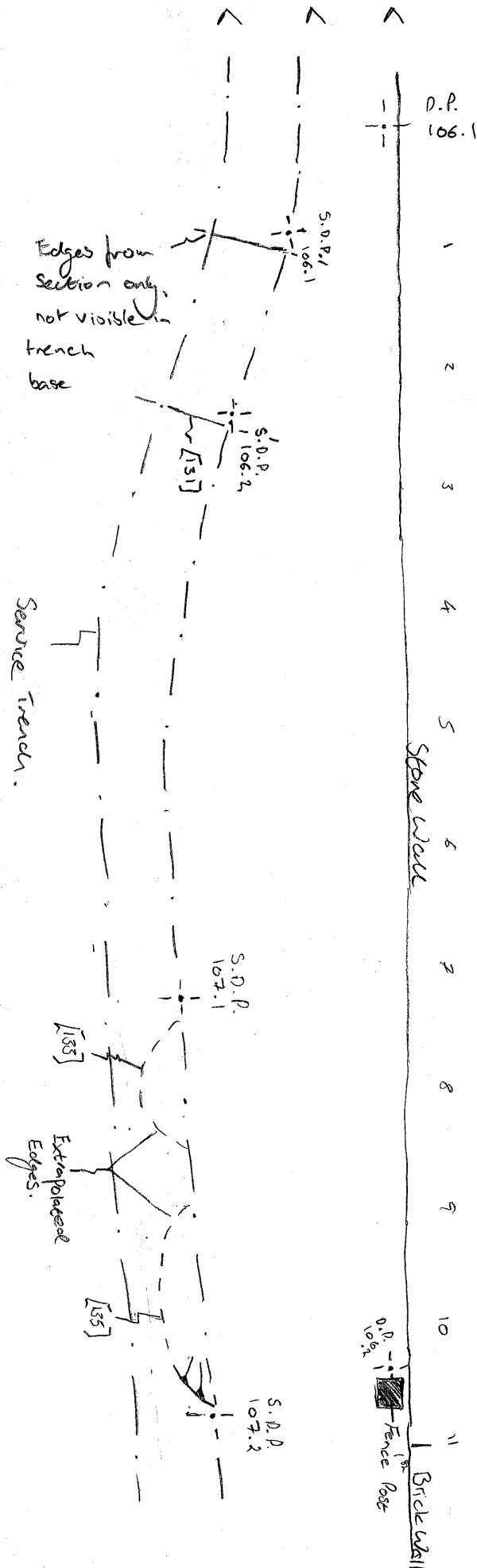


Black Horse
Hotel

TH COLNOR
(P. 105)
1:50



See Plan 105.



THCORNOR
 P.106, PE.1
 1:50
 RZ 25/3/10

13 14 15 20 23

BOUNDARY WALL

A ←
Plan 108 Pt 2
A ←

Natural (100)

(101)

section 109



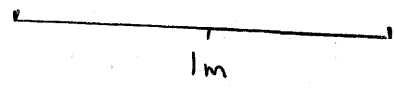
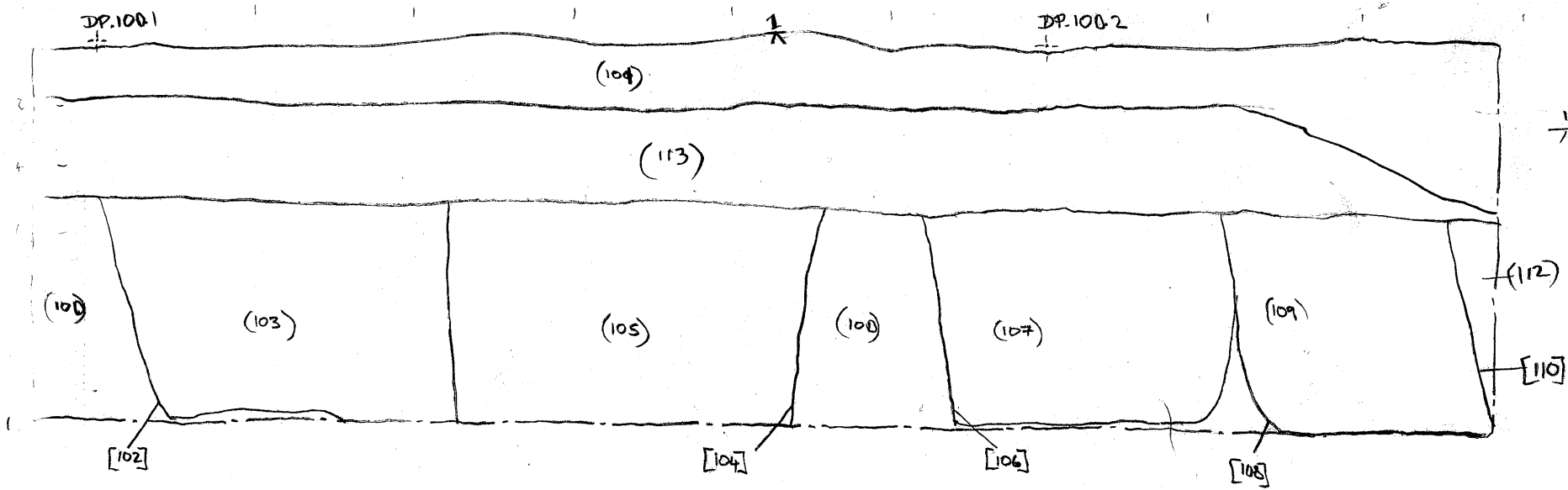
NEW BUILD

THCORN 09
Plan 108 Part 3
Scale 1:50
ms 29/3/10

THCORN 09

S.100.
SECTION OF PITS
SCALE - 1:20
SECTION ON P.100
& 25/10/09

SOUTH FACING SECTION 2

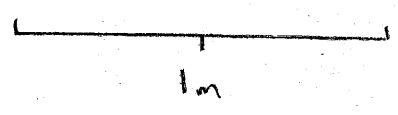
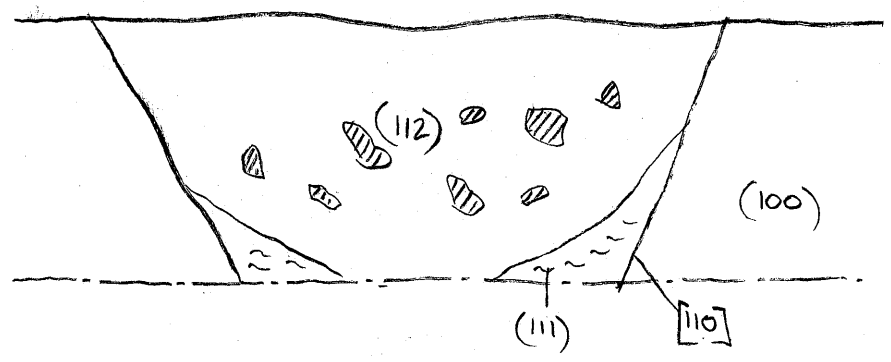


THEORY 09
S-101 - SECTION OF Pt [110]
SCALE - 1:20
SECTION ON P.100
SI 27/10/09

DP.101.1 WEST FACING SECTION 2 DP.101.2

RUBBLE / MADE GROUND (101)

$$\frac{2}{\lambda} = 49.84m$$



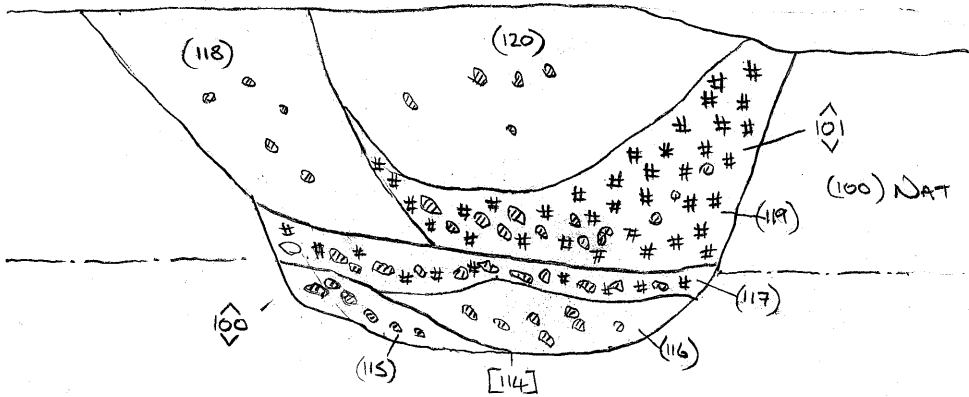
THCORW 09
 S.102 SECTION OF DITCH [114]
 SCALE - 1:20
 SECTION ON P. 102
 SL 28/10/09

EAST † SOUTH FACING SECTION † WEST
 DP.102.1 † DP.102.2



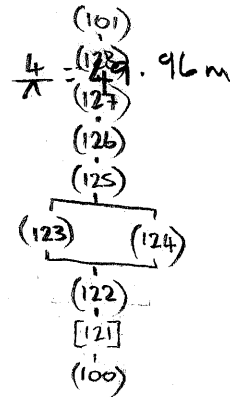
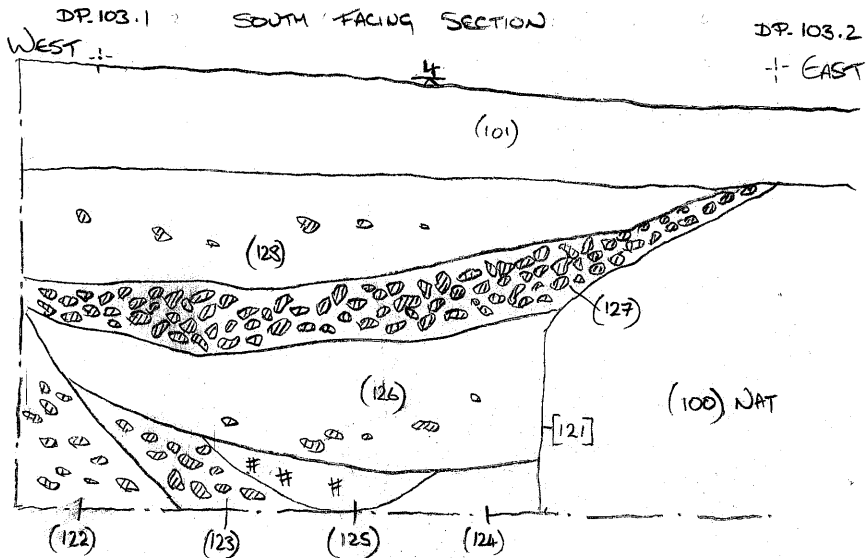
(101)

$$\frac{3}{\pi} = 49.92 \text{ M}$$

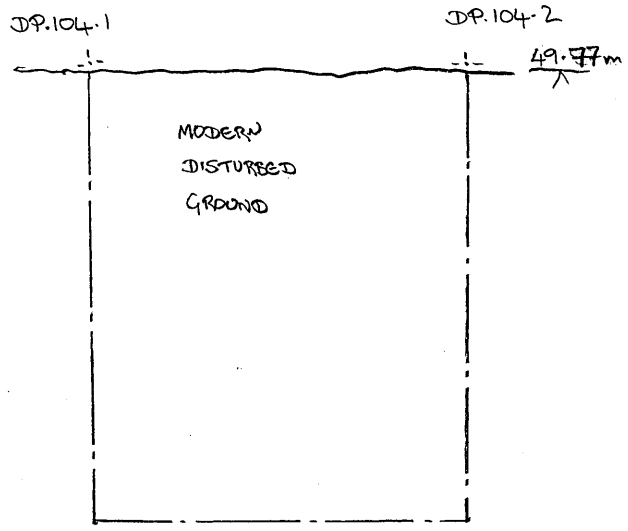


- (101)
- (120)
- (119)
- (118)
- (117)
- (116)
- (115)
- [114]
- (100)

THCORW 09
 S.103 - SECTION OF DITCH [121]
 SCALE - 1:20
 SECTION ON P.103
 CL 28/10/09



THCORN 09
S-104 - REPRESENTATIVE SECTION OF
SERVICE TRENCH
SCALE - 1:20
8/3/10
SECTION ON P. 104

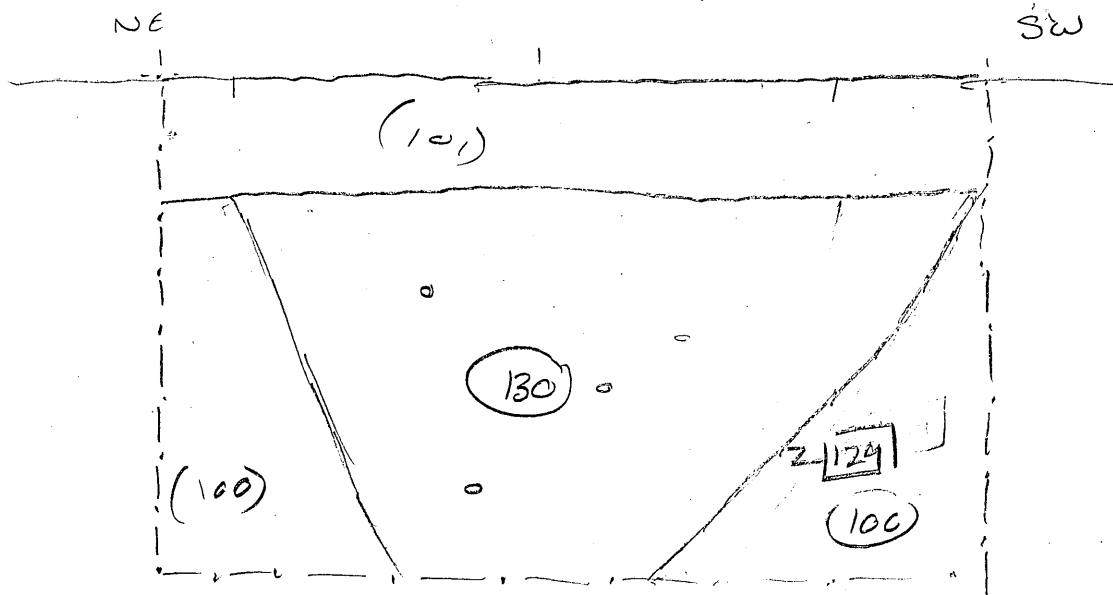


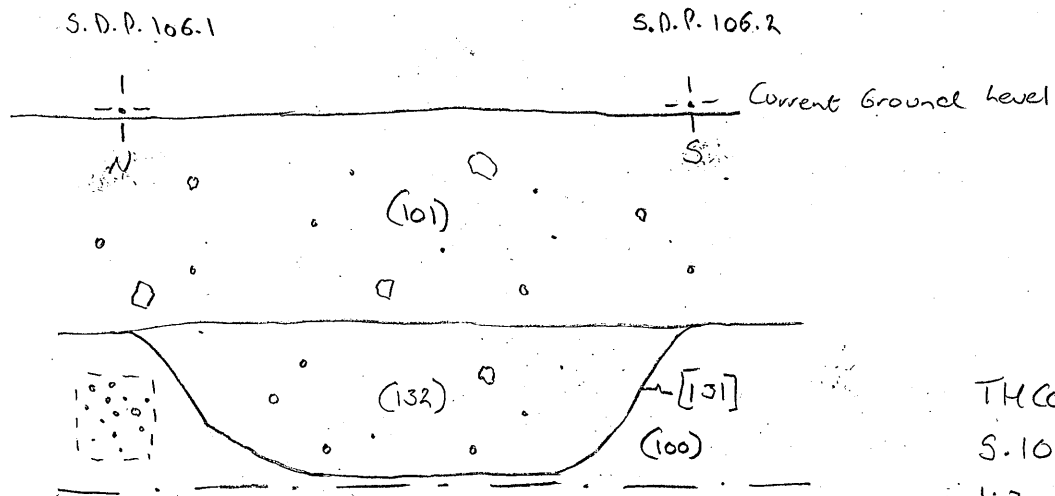
THCORN09

S.105

1.20

Jc 25/3/00





THCORNO9
S.106, Ditch [131]
1:20
P2 25/3110.

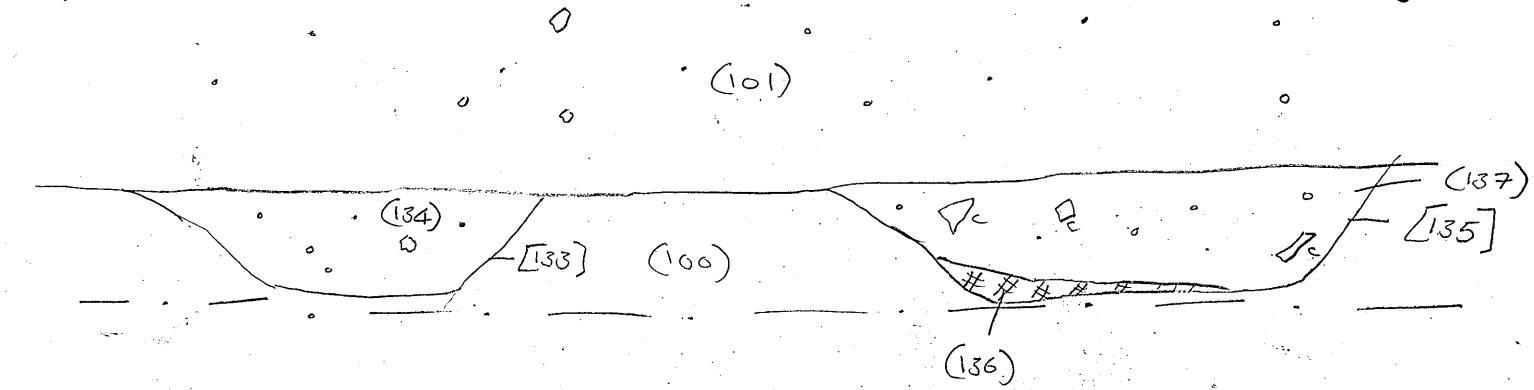
3

2



S.D.P.
106.1
N

S.D.P.
106.2
S



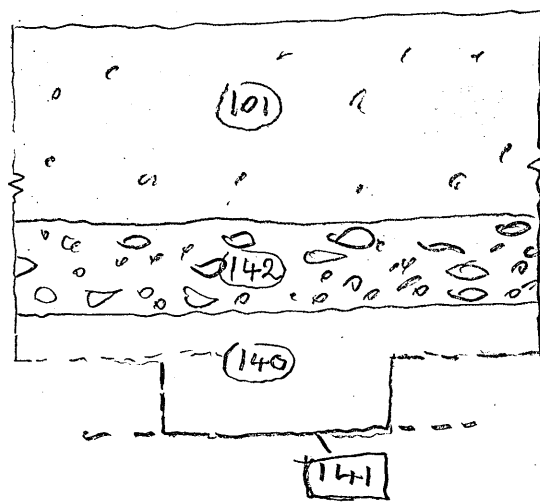
THCORN09

S.107, Pits [133] + [135]

1:20

Pz 25/3/10

S N



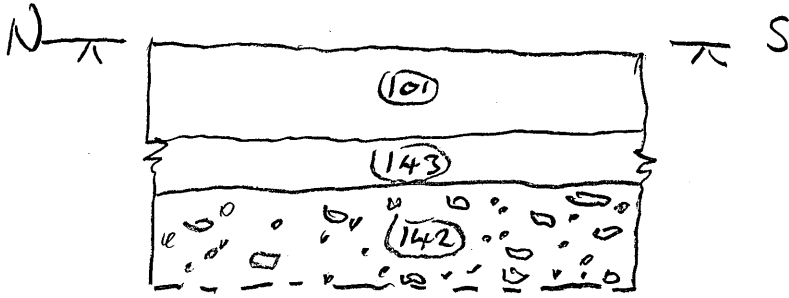
S N

THCORN 09

Section 107

1:20

Mo. 26/3/10



THCORN 09
Section 109
Scale 1:20
ms 25/3/10

THAME, 12-12A CORNMARKET

TH CORN 09

Box 1 File 7

C. FUNDS BOX AND BAG LISTS



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 3

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Thame] Site:[12-12a Cornmarket]

Site code[THCORN 09]

Line 2: Excavators name[BEDFORD W]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	✓
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

Finds Compendium

Site Code	Invoice Code	Site Name	Accession No	OAU No
THCORN 09	THCORNWB	12-12A The Cornmarket, Thame		

Finds materials summarised for Site Code: THCORN 09 and invoice code: THCORNWB

Material	No of Boxes	No Of Contexts	No Of Sherds	Total Weight (g)	Box Sizes	Box Numbers
Animal Bone		3	7	257		MISC.02 - mixed box
Animal bone (sieving)		2	2	0		MISC.02 - mixed box
CBM		5	23	4946		MISC.01 - mixed box
Flint	1	2	141	403	1 x Size 4	F.01
Pottery		3	57	884		MISC.01 - mixed box
Pottery(sieving)		2	2	0		MISC.01 - mixed box
Shell		2	6	68		MISC.02 - mixed box
Stone		1	1	61		F.01
Totals:			239	6,619 g		

Total No of Boxes:

1 boxes +
2 miscellaneous boxes

Miscellaneous Box Sizes:

MISC.01 Size 2
MISC.02 Size 3

Box Contents Sheets

Site Code THCORN 09					Material: Flint						
Box Size		Size 4			Box No	F.01	Accession No				
Context	SF No	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)	Context	SF Number	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)
117		46	46	Flint	243						
117		4	61	Flint sieved tools/debitage	85						
119		4	4	Flint	19						
119		4	30	Flint sieved tools/debitage	56						
117		1	1	Stone	61						
No of Contexts:		5	Total Bags:		59						
Total Objects:		142	Total Weight:		464						

Box Contents Sheets

Site Code THCORN 09					Material: Miscellaneous						
Box Size Size 2					Box No		MISC.01 Accession No				
Context	SF No	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)	Context	SF Number	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)
105		1	7	CBM	959						
112		1	2	CBM	400						
117		1	1	CBM sieved	0						
140		1	11	CBM	708						
142		1	1	CBM	1009						
142		1	1	CBM	1870						
116		1	6	Pottery	27						
117		1	43	Pottery	744						
119		1	8	Pottery	113						
117		1	1	Pottery(sieving)	0						
119		1	1	Pottery(sieving)	0						
No of Contexts:		11	Total Bags:		11						
Total Objects:		82	Total Weight:		5830						

Box Contents Sheets

Site Code THCORN 09					Material: Miscellaneous						
Box Size Size 3					Box No		MISC.02		Accession No		
Context	SF No	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)	Context	SF Number	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)
105		1	5	Animal Bone	238						
112		1	1	Animal Bone	18						
117		1	1	Animal Bone	1						
117		3	1	Animal bone (sieving)	0						
119		2	1	Animal bone (sieving)	0						
105		1	3	Shell	44						
140		1	3	Shell	24						
No of Contexts:		7	Total Bags:		10						
Total Objects:		15	Total Weight:		325						

THAME, 12-12A CORNMARKET
THICORN 09

Box 1 File 8

D. CATALOGUE OF PHOTOGRAPHS



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 3

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Thame] Site:[12-12a Cornmarket]

Site code[THCORN 09]

Line 2: Excavators name[BEDFORD W]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
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B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	✓
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE THCORN 09

SITE NAME 12-12a The Cornmarket, Thame

FILM NO. 01

Camera number 25D

Lens number

Black & white / colour

Date	Negative number	View	Context(s)	Initials
	0		ID SHOT	
	1	S	Trench along side of baggage hall	SE
	2		↓	
	3			
	4	N	S.100 Pits [102] [104] [106] [108] 1x0.50m	
	5		↓	
	6			
	7	E	S.102 Pit [110] 1x0.50m	
	8		↓	
	9			
	10	S	S.102 Pit [114] 1x0.50m	
	11		↓	
	12			
	13	N	S.103 Pit [121] 1x0.50m	
	14		↓	
	15			
	16			
	17			
	18			
	19			
	20			
	21			
	22			
	23			
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	27			
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	32			
	33			
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	35			
	36			
	37			

30/10/09



PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE *TMCORN09*

SITE NAME *12-12a The Cornmarket House*

FILM NO. *2*

Camera number *2SD*

Lens number

Black & white / ~~colour~~

Date	Negative number	View	Context(s)	Initials
	0		<i>ID SHOT</i>	
<i>8/3/10</i>	1		<i>Shot of Service trench</i>	<i>SE</i>
<i>↓</i>	2		<i>↓</i>	<i>↓</i>
	3			
	4			
	5			
	6			
	7			
	8			
	9			
	10			
	11			
	12			
	13			
	14			
	15			
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	35			
	36			
	37			

9/03/10



PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE *THC0009*

SITE NAME *12-12A
CORNMARKET, TOWER*

FILM NO. *3*

Camera number *19D*

Lens number

Black & white / ~~colour~~

Date	Negative number	View	Context(s)	Initials
<i>25/3/10</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>✓</i>	<i>ID SHOT</i>	<i>IK</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>SW</i>	<i>Service Trench</i>	<i>"</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>NE</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>S. 105</i> <i>129</i>	<i>WB</i> <i>IK</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i> <i>"</i>	<i>WB</i> <i>"</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i> <i>"</i>	<i>"</i> <i>"</i>
	<i>8</i>			
	<i>9</i>			
	<i>10</i>			
	<i>11</i>			
	<i>12</i>			
	<i>13</i>			
	<i>14</i>			
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	<i>34</i>			
	<i>35</i>			
	<i>36</i>			
	<i>37</i>			

25/03/10

- can't find two WS 20/5/10



PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE THCOLN09

SITE NAME 12 Corn Market, Thame

FILM NO. 4

Camera number 28D

Lens number

Black & white / colour

Date	Negative number	View	Context(s)	Initials	
25/3/10	0	-	10 Shot	RZ	
	1	SE	General shot, pipe trench	↓	
Film 31P. →	2	NW			
	3	SE	S. 106. ditch (131) 1x1m WB		
	4	↓	↓		NB
	5	↓	↓		NB
	6	E	S. 107 Pt. 1 1x1m WB		
	7	↓	Pt. 2		NB
	8	↓	Pt. 1		NB
	9	↓	Pt. 2		NB
	10	↓	Pt. 1		NB
	11	↓	Pt. 2		NB
26/3/10	12	S	General trench shots	↓	
	13	SW			
↓	14	SE			
	15	N	Section 108 Plan view of 1x1m NB		
	16	N	" " [141] " " NB		
	17	N	" " " " NB		
	18	N	Overall view of trench		
	19	N	" " " " NB		
	20	N	" " " " NB		
	21	E	Section 109 1x1m NB		
	22	E	" " " " NB		
	23	E	" " " " NB		
	24				
	25				
	26				
	27				
	28				
	29				
	30				
	31				
	32				
	33				
	34				
	35				
	36				
	37				

29.03.10



DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE

THCORN09

SITE NAME

12 Co:market Thame.

Date	Shot number	View	Context(s)	Geo Ref (TICK)	Initials
25/3/10	27	S	General shots of pipe trench	/	PZ
	28	SE	↓	/	
	29	NW	↓	/	
	30	U	↓	/	
	31	S	↓	/	
	32	SE	Ditch [131] S.106 1x1m WB	/	
	33	"	" " " " NB	/	
	34	SE	General shots pipe trench	/	
	35	SE	↓	/	
	36	S	↓	/	
	37	E	S.107 Pt.1 1x1m WB	/	
	38	↓	Pt.2 WB	/	
	39	↓	Pt.1 NB	/	
	40	↓	Pt.2 NB	/	
	41	↓	↓ NB	/	
26/3/10	42	S	General shots pipe trench	/	
	43	SW	↓	/	
	44	SE	↓	/	
	45	N	Section 108 Pt. [141] 1x1m NB	/	mv
	46	N	" " " " 1x1m NB	/	mv
29/3/10	47	N	Overall view of trench	/	
	48	N	" " " "	/	
	49	E	Section 109 1x1m	/	
	50	E	" " " " 1x1m	/	

Sheet1

	A	B	C	D
1	Site Code: THCORN 09		Site Name: 12 – 12a The Cornmarket, Thame	
2				
3	Shot Number	View	Description	Initials
4	0001	S	Shot of trench along burgage wall	SC
5	0002	S	Shot of trench along burgage wall	SC
6	0003	NE	S. 100 pits [102] [104] [106] [108]	SC
7	0004	NE	S. 100 pits [102] [104] [106] [108]	SC
8	0005	N	S. 101 pit [110]	SC
9	0006	N	S. 101 pit [110]	SC
10	0007	S	S. 102 ditch [114]	SC
11	0008	S	S. 102 ditch [114]	SC
12	0009	S	S. 102 ditch [114]	SC
13	0010	S	S. 102 ditch [114]	SC
14	0011	N	S. 103 ditch [121]	SC
15	0012	N	S. 103 ditch [121]	SC
16	0013	N	General shots of foundation trenches	SC
17	0014	N	General shots of foundation trenches	SC
18	0015	S	General shots of foundation trenches	SC
19	0016	S	General shots of foundation trenches	SC
20	0017	N	General shot of soak-a-way trench	SC
21	0018	N	General shot of soak-a-way trench	SC
22	0019		Shaft of service trench	SC
23	0020		Shaft of service trench	SC
24	0021	SW	Shot of Service trench	IC
25	0022	SW	Shot of Service trench	IC
26	0023	NE	S. 105 [129]	IC
27	0024	NE	S. 105 [129]	IC
28	0025	E		IC
29	0026	E		IC
30	0027	S	General shots of pipe trench	PL
31	0028	SE	General shots of pipe trench	PL
32	0029	NW	General shots of pipe trench	PL
33	0030	W	General shots of pipe trench	PL
34	0031	S	General shots of pipe trench	PL
35	0032	SE	Ditch [131] S.106 1X1m	PL
36	0033	SE	Ditch [131] S.106 1X1m	PL
37	0034	SE	General shots , pipe trench	PL
38	0035	SE	General shots , pipe trench	PL
39	0036	SE	General shots , pipe trench	PL
40	0037	E	S. 107 PT.1 1X1m	PL
41	0038	E	S. 107 PT.2 1X1m	PL
42	0039	E	S. 107 PT.1 1X1m	PL
43	0040	E	S. 107 PT.2 1X1m	PL
44	0041	E	S. 107 1X1m	PL
45	0042	S	General shots Pipe trench	PL
46	0043	SW	General shots Pipe trench	PL
47	0044	SE	General shots Pipe trench	PL
48	0045	N	Pit [141] 1X1m	PL
49	0046	N	Pit [141] 1X1m	PL
50	0047	N	Overall view of trench	
51	0048	N	Overall view of trench	
52	0049	E	Section 109 1X1m	

Sheet1

	A	B	C	D
53	0050	E	Section 109 1X1m	
54	0051			
55	0052			
56	0053			
57	0054			

THAME, 12-12A CORNMARKET

TH CORN 09

Box 1 File 9

E. ENVIRONMENTAL PRIMARY RECORDS



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 3

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Thame], Site:[12-12a Cornmarket]

Site code[THCORN 09]

Line 2: Excavators name[BEDFORD W]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
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B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
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B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
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C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

Oxford
Archaeological
Unit

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLE REGISTER

SITE CODE

THORN 09

SITE NAME *12-12a The Cornmarket Crane*

PROJECT TYPE (excavation/evaluation, etc.)

Watching Brief

SITE/PROJECT MANAGER

Will Bedford

Sample number	Context number	Number of boxes or bags	Whole of deposit	Sample taken for (please tick ONE only)								Feature type Pit/ditch/ hearth, etc.	Additional notes e.g. Subsamples to be taken, relative depth for monoliths	
				Bulk				Monolith		Series				Other
				Charred remains	Waterltd remains	Cremated bone	Bones/artefacts	Pollen	Soil Micro	Snails	Waterltd	Dating Chemical etc.		
100	(117)	8	Y/N			✓							① ditch [114]	<i>Pure debris?</i>
101	(119)	4	Y/N			✓							① ditch [114]	<i>Pure debris?</i>
			Y/N											
			Y/N											
			Y/N											
			Y/N											

US 30/10/19



ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLE PROCESSING RECORD

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Site code THCORNO9	Sample No. 100
Feature type PYRE DEBRIS?	Context No. 117
Provisional date	Number of buckets 8

Soil Description **MOIST, LOOSE 10YR 3/6 DARK YELLOWISH BROWN SANDY GRAVEL. GRAVEL IS FLINT DEBRIS. SOME DEBITAGE? CLEM BONE. POTTERY WITH LARGE FLINT INCLUSIONS (BA?)**

FLOTATION

Name of processor [Signature]			Date 23/4/10	Volume floated 40L		
Processed for (tick one)	C.P.R. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Mesh size	Flot 250	Flot present (tick one)		Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Cremation		Machine 500			No
Processing notes 4 x 710um TRAYS 3 x 2.0.5um TRAYS GOOD FLOT.			Method of flotation (tick one)	Machine <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Na ₂ CO ₃ (tick if used)	
			Bucket			

WATERLOGGED REMAINS

Name of processor			Date	Volume floated		
Processed for (tick one)	W.P.R.	Mesh size	Flot	Containers used		Bag
	Insect		Residue			Tupperware
Processing notes						

SNAILS

Name of processor			Date	Volume floated		
Mesh size	Flot	Na ₂ CO ₃ (tick if used)	Processing notes			
	Residue					

WET - SIEVING

Name of processor [Signature]			Date 23/4/10	Volume sieved 40L		
Processed for (tick one)	Bone and artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Size of bottom sieve (tick one)	1mm	0.5mm	0.25mm <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	Other					
Processing notes LABELS ADDED TO TRAYS TO DIFFERENTIATE. 2 x 710um TRAYS. POSS DEBITAGE. CLEM BONE FRAGMENTS.						

SUB - SAMPLES

Sub-samples taken? (tick one)	Yes	Taken for	Size of sample (tick one/give weight)	50g	100g	other
	No					

UNPROCESSED SEDIMENT

Volume unprocessed (in litres)	Reason retained
--------------------------------	-----------------

[Signature]

MATERIAL SORTED		FRACTION SCORE <small>(note abundance 1-4)</small>				SORTING NOTES.
Site code.	Context No.	>10 mm	10-4 mm	4-2 mm	2-0.5 mm	
THC010 09	117					WS = WET SIEVED F = FLOAT
Sample No. 100						
Sorter (initials)		8	8	8	8	
Checked by (initials)			F WS		WS F	
Date		S/S/10	S/S/10	S/S/10	S/S/10	
Mammal bone						
Micro-mammal bone (e.g. mouse size)						
Bird bone						
Fish bone						
Amphibian bone						
Burnt animal bone		2	4 4			
Undifferentiated bone						
Human bone						
Cremated human bone						
Charred plant remains		2	3 3			
Mineralised plant remains						
Other plant remains						
Snail						
Marine shell						
Egg shell						
Insect						
Coprolite / faecal matter						
Burnt flint						
Worked flint		1	1			
Flint debitage		2	2 2			
Pottery		3	3 2			
Burnt clay		2				
Jaub						
CBM			2			
Mortar						
Glass						
Fe (iron)						
Cu (copper alloy)						
Pb (lead)						
Clinker						
Coal						
Lammerscale						
Unidentified magnetic material						
Result (please tick action taken for each fraction)		Sorted ✓	Sorted ✓ / ✓	Sorted ✓ / ✓	Sorted ✓ / ✓	
Retained residues (please tick fraction and give reasons for retaining)		Discarded ✓	Discarded ✓ / ✓	Discarded ✓ / ✓	Discarded ✓ / ✓	



ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLE PROCESSING RECORD

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Site code THCORN09	Sample No. 101
Feature type PIRE?	Context No. 119
Provisional date	Number of buckets 4 BAGS

Soil Description
MOIST, LOOSE 10YR 3/6 DARK YELLOWISH BROWN SAND.
FLINT DEBRIS? BA. POTTERY?

FLOTATION

Name of processor SR			Date 23/4/10	Volume floated 2 ZOL				
Processed for (tick one)	C.P.R.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Mesh size	Flot	250	Flot present (tick one)	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Cremation			Machine	500		No	
Processing notes GOOD FLOT			Method of flotation (tick one)	Machine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NA ₂ CO ₃ (tick if used)		
				Bucket				

WATERLOGGED REMAINS

Name of processor			Date	Volume floated				
Processed for (tick one)	W.P.R.		Mesh size	Flot		Containers used	Bag	
	Insect			Residue			Tupperware	
Processing notes								

SNAILS

Name of processor			Date	Volume floated			
Mesh size	Flot		NA ₂ CO ₃ (tick if used)	Processing notes			
	Residue						

WET - SIEVING

Name of processor			Date	Volume sieved		
Processed for (tick one)	Bone and artefacts		Size of bottom sieve (tick one)	1mm	0.5mm	0.25mm
	Other					
Processing notes						

SUB - SAMPLES

Sub - samples taken? (tick one)	Yes		Taken for	Size of sample (tick one/give weight)	50g	100g	other
	No						

UNPROCESSED SEDIMENT

Volume unprocessed (in litres)	Reason retained
--------------------------------	-----------------

SR

MATERIAL SORTED		FRACTION SCORE <small>(note abundance 1-4)</small>				SORTING NOTES.
Site code.	Context No.	>10 mm	10-4 mm	4-2 mm	2-0.5 mm	
THCORN 09	119					
Sample No.	Context No.					
101	119					
Sorter (initials)		8	8	8	8	
Checked by (initials)						
Date		S/S/10	S/S/10	S/S/10	S/S/10	
Mammal bone						
Micro-mammal bone (e.g. mouse size)						
Bird bone						
Fish bone						
Amphibian bone						
Burnt animal bone		1	3			
Undifferentiated bone						
Human bone						
Cremated human bone						
Charred plant remains		1	2			
Mineralised plant remains						
Other plant remains						
Snail						
Marine shell						
Egg shell						
Insect						
Coprolite / faecal matter						
Burnt flint						
Worked flint		1	1			
Flint debitage		2	2			
Pottery		3	3			
Burnt clay						
Lime						
CBM						
Mortar						
Glass						
Fe (iron)						
Cu (copper alloy)						
Pb (lead)						
Clinker						
Coal						
Lammerscale						
Unidentified magnetic material						
Result (please tick action taken for each fraction)		Sorted Discarded	Sorted Discarded	Sorted Discarded	Sorted Discarded	
Retained residues (please tick fraction and give reasons for retaining)						

THAME, 12-12A CORNMARKE7
THCORNØ9

Box1 File 10

E-ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIALIST REPORT



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 3

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Oxfordshire] Parish:[Thame] Site:[12-12a Cornmarket]

Site code[THCORN 09]

Line 2: Excavators name[BEDFORD W]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	✓
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

THAME, THCORN 09**Environmental samples: wood charcoal and charred plant remains.**

Dana Challinor, MA (Oxon), MSc

August 2010

INTRODUCTION AND METHODOLOGY

Two samples of probable Bronze Age date were submitted for examination, following processing at Oxford Archaeology. The samples came from two possible cremation deposits in a ditch. Sample 100 was 80L in volume and was taken from a deposit possibly representing pyre debris, from context 117 within ditch 114. . Sample 101 was 20L in volume, from context 119 within the same ditch. Forty litres from sample 100 was processed by water flotation using a siraf-style tank and meshes of 0.25mm (flot) and 0.5mm (residue); the remaining 40L was wet-sieved to 2mm for the recovery of bones and artefacts only. The entirety of sample 101 was processed by water flotation.

All residues were sorted and the finds, which included flint, burnt bone and pottery, were passed to the finds department.

The flots were scanned under a binocular microscope at up to x45 magnification. Charcoal caught on a 2mm sieve was considered identifiable and an estimate of quantity made. Twenty fragments were randomly extracted, fractured if necessary and examined in transverse section. The identification of diffuse porous species was subsequently checked at high magnification (up to x400). The flots were also scanned for the presence of any other plant remains and an estimate of abundance made.

RESULTS

Both flots contained abundant charcoal, with particularly good preservation and fragment size in context 117. Both charcoal assemblages were mixed in character with several species identified, the results of which are presented in Table 1. Five taxa were positively identified: *Alnus/Corylus* (alder/hazel), several fragments were confirmed as *Corylus avellana* (hazel), *Fraxinus excelsior* (ash), Maloideae (hawthorn, apple, pear, service etc), *Prunus spinosa* (blackthorn) and *Quercus* sp. (oak). A couple of oak heartwood fragments were noted in 117 and there were quite a few roundwood fragments in both.

	Context number	117	119
	Sample number	100	101
<i>Quercus</i> sp.	oak	++h	++
<i>Alnus/Corylus</i>	alder/hazel	++r	++r
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	blackthorn	+r	+r
Maloideae	hawthorn group		++r
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	ash	+r	
Total		++++	++++

+ = up to 5, ++ = 5-25, +++ = up to 100; ++++ = > 1000; h = heartwood, r = roundwood

Table 1: Results of the charcoal analysis

The flots also produced some cereal grains (c 20). These were badly degraded and had lost most of their testas, but were consistent with *Triticum* sp. (wheat), probably *T. spelta/dicoccum* (spelt/emmer). In the absence of the more diagnostic chaff or better preservation, it was not possible to verify the identification. A partial grain of *Hordeum* sp. (barley) and a single fragment of *Corylus avellana* (hazel) nutshell were also recovered from context 117. No chaff or small weed seeds were noted, although only a sub-sample of the fine fractions were scanned.

DISCUSSION

The charcoal is not typical of the classic Bronze Age cremation assemblages, which tend to be dominated by a single taxon. Mixed assemblages are sometimes attributed to the gender/age of the deceased. In this case, the possibility that the cremated bone may have derived from animal rather than human remains means that the deposit could represent spent fuelwood from cooking. The hazelnut shell could have entered the context with the wood, but it is also possibly the remains of foodstuffs. Indeed, the presence of cereal grains, without the smaller-sized plant remains associated with crop processing, is indicative of food remains, though it could equally represent ritual feasting rather than domestic cooking. In any case, all of the charcoal taxa identified are native and consistent with the types of wood readily available and generally utilised for fuel in the Bronze Age.