Appendix 1: Dimensions of excavation trenches at London Bridge Station

Trench Location N–S E–W Depth Height Excavation Depth of Assessment Site at top below window code (m) (m) (m) area (m OD) project depth sample (m OD) (m) ST1a W1015 2.36 4.67 2.29 0.11 TAA9 BVC 4 2 ST2 W1014 5 3 2.19 4.62 TAA9 BVC n/a n/a ST4 W1012 5 3 2.46 4.44 0.88 1.10 TAA9 BVC BVC ST5 W1011 5 3 2.31 4.30 n/a n/a TAA9 ST6 W1010 5 3 2.70 4.20 1.00 0.50 TAA9 BVC A1 E39 5 3 3.11 4.11 2.10 -1.14 TAA10 BVM A2 E39 3 5 3.85 4.20 3 -2.65 TAA10 BVM 5 4.22 A3 E39 3 3.92 3.10 -2.80 TAA10 BVM E98 5.12 4.22 n/a n/a TAA10 BVM A5 3 2 0.5 BVM B1 E123 5 3 3.36 4.33 2.86 TAA10 (obstruction) 4.33 BVM B2 E123 3 5 3.29 5.13 -3.37 TAA10 E45 4.48 BVM Β3 5 3 2.67 3.64 -1.83 TAA10 С E94 5 3 3.33 4.17 4 -3.16 TAA10 BVM D1 E925 5 3 4.05 4.85 n/a n/a TAA10 BVM D2 E122 3 5 3.60 4.30 4 -3.30 TAA10 BVM E1 E929 3 3.64 4.55 -2.09 TAA10 BVM 5 3 E2 E930 5 3 3.55 4.35 4 -3.20 TAA10 BVM 5 3 4.82 BVM E3 E927 4.12 2.85 -2.15 TAA10 F 4.02 4.34 3.09 -2.74 TAA10 BVM E940 5 3 G E951 5 3 3.94 4.40 3 -2.54 TAA10 BVM E957 Η1 5 3 3.49 4.00 3 -2.49 TAA10 BVM H2 E957 5 3 3.95 4.00 n/a n/a TAA10 BVM

Table 1: Dimensions of trenches (It should be noted that the variable depth of excavation is indicative of the depth at which augering commenced, i.e. the top of alluvium)

Trench	Location	N–S (m)	E–W (m)	Depth (m)	Height at top (m OD)	Excavation below project depth (m)	Depth of window sample (m OD)	Assessment area	Site code
H3	E956	5	3	3.64	4.14	3	-2.50	TAA10	BVM
WA1	W68	4	2	3.11	4.58	4	-3.20	TAA10	BVM
WA2	W68	2	4	3.85	4.49	4	-2.95	TAA10	BVM
WA3	W68	2	4	3.92	4.49	4	-3.34	TAA10	BVM

The archaeological investigations also included a geoarchaeological survey and an extended watching brief conducted on pre-piling ground reduction and other groundworks associated with the redevelopment of the site. This included the following works:

Table 2: Areas investigated under watching brief conditions (It should be noted that dimensions given in relation to site-wide trial pits represents an average of each trial pit rather than the complete area investigated by this means)

Works	Location	N-S	E-W	Depth (BGL)	Details
A4 ST1	E103	3	1	2.80	Slit trench to investigate extent of brick pier
A4 ST2	E103	6	1	3	Slit trench to investigate cemetery soil
A4 ST3	E103	3.90	1	3	Slit trench to investigate cemetery soil
A4 BHs	A4 BHs E103/E98		n/a	7.10	Boreholes 1-12; to investigate structural timber encountered within A4/BH1.
AT1 Bermondsey Street car park		25	7	4	Excavation of Attenuation Tank
AT1/MH1	Bermondsey Street car park	10	4	4	Manhole associated with attenuation tank 1.
AT2	E39a	28.2	3.8	3	Excavation of Attenuation Tank 2
AT3	E73	23.8	7.6	2	Excavation of Attenuation Tank 3
	E39/E39A	30	10	1.20	Widescale ground reduction in advance of piling works
	E122	35	10	1.60	Widescale ground reduction in advance of piling works
	E123	40	10	2	Widescale ground reduction in advance of piling works
Ground reduction	E929	11.8	7.5	1.5	Widescale ground reduction in advance of piling works
	E951	35	10	1.5	Widescale ground reduction in advance of piling works
	E55-E67; E918-E921	27.6	97.5	4.10	Back of House Drainage Works, widescale ground reduction in addition to numerous 'Drainage Trial Pits'
	W956	10.7	25.1	8	London Dungeon ground reduction in advance of piling works

Works	Location	N-S	E-W	Depth (BGL)	Details
	Cable Nightclub E11	7.25	5.10	1.66	Widescale ground reduction in advance of piling works
Goods Lift	E51	5.36	9.40	3.6	Excavation of footprint of goods lift
ETPs	Site wide	1	1	2	Excavation of series of 'Environmental Trial Pits' to investigate foundations of extant railway arches
SH	E47	5	5	4.20	Excavation of sewer heading
Service Yard	E47-E55	41	38.4	4	Widescale ground reduction in advance of new service yard