

Table 6: Wood charcoal, Phase 5.02

Excavation area		Stoney Street	Stoney Street	Stoney Street	Stoney Street	Stoney Street	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough High Street	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market		
Sample No.		BVE{4}	BVE{12}	BVE{13}	BVE{14}	BVE{17}	BVU{1}	BVU{2}	BVK{502}	BVG{4}	BVG{5}	BVG{3}	BVG{2}	BVG{110}	BVG{109}	BVG{111}	BVG{104}	BVG{102}	BVG{106}	BVG{107}	BVG{108}	BVG{112}	BVG{113}	BVG{114}	
Context No.		BVE[184]	BVE[413]	BVE[419]	BVE[423]	BVE[439]	BVU[1027]	BVU[1031]	BVK[627]	BVG[155]	BVG[156]	BVG[169]	BVG[180]	BVG[608]	BVG[609]	BVG[610]	BVG[611]	BVG[612]	BVG[645]	BVG[646]	BVG[647]	BVG[650]	BVG[651]	BVG[652]	
Feature		Pit BVE[180]	Pit BVE[414]/[809]	Pit BVE[414]/[809]	Pit BVE[424]	Pit BVE[424]	Pit/linear BVU[1028]	Pit BVU[1028]	Pit BVK[626]	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	
Period		5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	
<b>Pinaceae</b>																									
<i>Pinus</i>	pine																							1	
Softwood	indet. fragment	1																							1
<b>Rosaceae</b>																									
<i>Prunus domestica/spinosa</i> type	blackthorn			1																					
<i>Prunus</i> sp.	cherry/blackthorn				4	1								1		1								1	2
cf. <i>Prunus</i> sp.	cf. cherry/blackthorn			1																					
Pomoideae	hawthorn, apple, etc. (see below)			1r	2	2	1	1	1					1										1	
cf. Pomoideae	cf. hawthorn group			1	1				1	1															
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>																									
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	buckthorn											3													
cf. <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	cf. buckthorn														2										
<b>Fagaceae</b>																									
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	beech		1	2	4	3	1					1		2	4	1	6	4	11	2	3			1	
cf. <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	cf. beech			2																					
<i>Quercus</i>	oak	31hs	55hs	80hsr	48hsr	50hs	52hr	20hs	92hsr	21h	21hs	20hr	36hs	24hs	24hs	46hsr	29hs	41hsr	33hsr	29hs	30hs	25hs	16hs	31hs	
cf. <i>Quercus</i>	cf. oak		1b	1b									2b				1b	1b							
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	sweet chestnut								1r																
<i>Quercus/Castanea</i>	oak/sweet chestnut												4												
<b>Betulaceae</b>																									
<i>Betula</i>	birch			3r												1	2		1					1	1
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	alder			2	1		2	3	1		1			1	2	2	1				1				1
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	hazel			3r	2				3r		3		6r			1		2r					1	5	
<i>Alnus/Corylus</i>	alder/hazel		3		1	2	1	4	3r		1													3	
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	hornbeam																								
<b>Salicaceae</b>																									
<i>Salix/Populus</i>	willow/poplar		1	2		1	2														3				
<b>Sapindaceae</b>																									
<i>Acer campestre</i>	field maple									1														1	
<b>Malvaceae</b>																									
cf. <i>Tilia</i> sp.	cf. lime																								
<b>Cornaceae</b>																									
cf. <i>Cornus</i> sp.	dogwood																1								
<b>Oleaceae</b>																									
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	ash			1	1			1								2	2		2						
<b>Aquifoliaceae</b>																									
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	holly						3				4		1										1		
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>																									
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	elder					2r																			
Indet. charcoal fragments			3	2	6	3	3rb	1b	7	6	1b		2		2b								3b	1b	
<b>Total charcoal fragments</b>		32	64	102	70	64	65	31	110	30	35	22	54	30	30	61	37	56	37	30	34	30	28	35	
Key: h = heartwood; s = sapwood; r = roundwood; b = bark. Pomoideae* inc: Pyrus (pear), Malus (apple), Crataegus (hawthorn) and Sorbus (rowan, service, whitebeam) species.																									

Table 6: Wood charcoal, Phase 5.02

Excavation area		Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market	Borough Market
Sample No.		BVG{115}	BVG{116}	BVG{117}	BVG{118}	BVG{119}	BVG{125}	BVG{126}	BVG{128}	BVG{129}	BVG{130}	BVG{131}	BVG{132}	BVG{133}	BVG{134}	BVG{135}	BVG{136}	BVG{137}	BVG{138}	BVG{139}
Context No.		BVG[653]	BVG[654]	BVG[655]	BVG[656]	BVG[657]	BVG[815]	BVG[816]	BVG[818]	BVG[819]	BVG[820]	BVG[821]	BVG[822]	BVG[823]	BVG[824]	BVG[825]	BVG[826]	BVG[827]	BVG[828]	BVG[830]
Feature		Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2	Ditch BV2
Period		5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02	5.02
<b>Pinaceae</b>																				
<i>Pinus</i>	pine	1																		
Softwood	indet. fragment																			
<b>Rosaceae</b>																				
<i>Prunus domestica/spinosa</i> type	blackthorn																			
<i>Prunus</i> sp.	cherry/blackthorn														1		1			
cf. <i>Prunus</i> sp.	cf. cherry/blackthorn																			
Pomoideae	hawthorn, apple, etc. (see below)		1	3	5	1	1		1					2	1		2			
cf. Pomoideae	cf. hawthorn group																			
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>																				
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	buckthorn				1										1					
cf. <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	cf. buckthorn																			
<b>Fagaceae</b>																				
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	beech	1	3					7				2	2	2	4	3	3	5	2	1
cf. <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	cf. beech																			
<i>Quercus</i>	oak	22shr	20hs	22shr	19sh	21hs	20hs	18hs	27hsr	24hs	18hsr	26hsr	23hs	22hrs	23hs	21shr	20hs	37hs	29hs	28hsr
cf. <i>Quercus</i>	cf. oak								1b		2b				1b					
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	sweet chestnut																			
<i>Quercus/Castanea</i>	oak/sweet chestnut																			
<b>Betulaceae</b>																				
<i>Betula</i>	birch			1	2	1	1				1			1		2	1			2
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	alder	1		2	1		1			1	2	1	2	1				1	1	1
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	hazel	2	4	3	1		1	4		1		1	1	1r			1	2	1	2
<i>Alnus/Corylus</i>	alder/hazel			2r												1	1			
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	hornbeam														1					
<b>Salicaceae</b>																				
<i>Salix/Populus</i>	willow/poplar		1							1										2
<b>Sapindaceae</b>																				
<i>Acer campestre</i>	field maple		1			1	1													1
<b>Malvaceae</b>																				
cf. <i>Tilia</i> sp.	cf. lime						2													
<b>Cornaceae</b>																				
cf. <i>Cornus</i> sp.	dogwood																			
<b>Oleaceae</b>																				
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	ash									1	1									
<b>Aquifoliaceae</b>																				
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	holly									1				1						1
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>																				
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	elder																			
Indet. charcoal fragments		1b	1b						2	2b	3b			1b	2					
<b>Total charcoal fragments</b>		28	31	33	29	1b	34	22	31	30	30	30	29	32	31	29	31	42	36	33
Key: h = heartwood; s = sapwood; r = roundwood; b = bark. Pomoideae* inc: Pyrus (pear), Malus (apple), Crataegus (hawthorn) and Sorbus (rowan, service, whitebeam) species.																				