

Index

by Peter B Gunn

References in italics denote figures and tables. There may be textual references on these pages.

- Aalden, Holland: brooch 81-2
Abbey Mills, Didcot 201
Abingdon Abbey 204
Abingdon, Oxon
 Abingdon I
 amber beads 91
 bone beads 225
 dating of graves 142
 early Germanic burials 138
 early settlement 142, 242
 faience beads 97
 metal-in-glass beads 96
 spearheads 222
 weapon burials 68, 69, 73
 age/sex distribution of deaths 108, 108
 Corporation Farm: prehistoric finds 13
 pin finds 89
 pottery 231
 Roman settlement 208
 soils 4
 wooden grave structure 121
 see also Ashville; Barton Court Farm
aerial photography
 and Didcot 242
 land patterns 208
 Mount Farm 27
 Roman enclosures 111
 Roman evidence 14, 16, 26
 Wally Corner cropmarks 4, 6, 7, 7
aes (coin) 16
age structure (Berinsfield) xvi, 28, 106
 burial distribution 133, 136
 comparison with Abingdon 108, 108
 cremation burials 109
 distribution of deaths 107
 grave body position 117, 118
 grave catalogue 28-66 *passim*
 grave good analysis 130-3
 grave population 112-116
 knives 73, 74, 74
 weapon burials 67, 69-70
child burials 69, 75, 106, 116
 and beads 92
 and brooches 75, 76
 grave dimensions 120, 121
 grave good analysis 129, 130, 131, 132, 132
 Grave No. 2 90
 Grave No. 5 90
 Grave No. 10 31
 Grave No. 14 32
 Grave No. 15 32
 Grave No. 35 37
 Grave No. 48 39-40
 Grave No. 55 42
 Grave No. 57 43
 Grave No. 58 43
 Grave No. 59 43
 Grave No. 61 44, 70
 Grave No. 86 49, 88
 Grave No. 92 50
 Grave No. 122 55
 Grave No. 125 55-6
 Grave No. 128 56
 Grave No. 129 56-7
 Grave No. 135 58
 Grave No. 136 58
 Grave No. 141 59
 Grave No. 149 59-60, 100
 Grave No. 150 60
 infants 110, 111
 Grave No. 2 29, 86, 92
 Grave No. 13 32
 Grave No. 19 33
 Grave No. 37 38
 Grave No. 64 45, 75, 76, 81
 Grave No. 68 46
 Grave No. 74 47
 Grave No. 78 48
 Grave No. 103 51
 Grave No. 118 54-5
 Grave No. 150 60
 satellite burial F97 11
 neonatal 16
 Grave No. 38 38
 see also gender structure
age structure (Didcot) xvi, 211, 233, 238
 and knives 222
 and status 242
 child burials 224, 239
 Grave No. 6 214
 Grave No. 9 215
 infants 238
 Grave No 12 216, 223, 224, 229
 and children's status 242
agriculture
 Bronze Age 207
 cereal crops 4, 27, 142, 220
 disturbance by 11
 Mount Farm 27
 pastoral 27, 142
 and plough damage 8, 101, 116, 205, 213
 and Roman ditches: Didcot 208
 Thames valley 4
Alcester-Dorchester Roman road 6
alder remains 222, 235
ale 106
Alfred 204
Alfriston, East Sussex 73, 83, 84
Allen, Major 4, 6, 7
Allen's Pit: pottery production 24
alluviation 201
Alton, Hants
 body burial position 239
 cremation evidence 123
 four-post structures 108, 123, 124
 grave orientation 124
amber 142, 224
amber beads *see under* beads
amethyst 224
Amey Roadstone Corporation 3
Amey's Pit, Burcot 142
amulet capsules 227

- amulets 223, 229
- Andover, Hants
 weapon burials 68
see also Portway
- Anglo-Saxon cemeteries *see* Berinsfield; Didcot
- Anglo-Saxon Chronicle* 137
- Anglo-Saxon period
 at Dorchester-on-Thames 243
 board game 223
 brooch finds 83
 and child burial 131
 and children's status 242
 copper alloys 235
 cremation burials 61-2
 and cremations 108-9
 Didcot features 201, 202, 218-21
 and environmental change 27
 finger rings 227
 gaming pieces 222-3
 grave patterns 208
 graves 7, 22
 Lechlade, Butler's Field 7
 ring ditch 14
 rings 88
 Roman coins in graves 229
 Roman objects in burials 126
 settlement 80, 237
 shield boss 3
 supine burial 239
 textile remains 103
 vessels 4
 early
 at Berinsfield xvi
 at Dorchester-on-Thames 4
 settlement 137, 138-41, 139, 142, 143, 204
 Upper Thames valley 142
 mid Saxon period 141
 late Saxon period 141
 padlocks 228
see also Berinsfield; Didcot; graves; pottery; sunken
 featured buildings (SFBs)
- animals
 beetles 27, 142
 birds 62
 domestic 110-11
 cattle 110, 111, 236, 237
 dogs 40, 110, 111, 120, 126
 horses 110, 212, 222-3, 236, 237
 sheep 16, 38, 56, 62, 103, 110-11, 236, 237
 livestock management 207
 wild 110, 119
 deer 11, 12, 110
 foxes 58, 110, 111, 119
 rodents 58, 110
see also bone, animal
- antler picks 11, 12, 14
- Apple Down, West Sussex
 buckle types 87
 burial feature 240
 burial position 118, 124, 239
 glass beads 96
 grave structures 239
 post structures 108, 123, 124
 rings 90
 spiral rings 88
 wood lining 121
- Appleford, Oxon
 burial evidence 243
 Coleoptera 27
 cropmark evidence 26
 discovery of cemetery 202
 early history 204
 land patterns 208
 pottery 24, 26
 prehistoric finds 13
 Roman biological samples 3
- archaeological background
 Berinsfield 137-42
 Didcot 202, 203
- arrowheads 60, 67, 69, 210
- Ashendon, brooch finds 80
- Ashmolean Museum, Oxford xvi, 4, 22, 28, 73, 99, 106, 202
 '1980 pot' 101, 102-3
- Ashville, Abingdon 3, 27, 208
- Asthall, Oxon, charred wood remains 121
- Aston Remenham, Berks: brooch finds 80
- Aubrey, John: *Miscellanies* 97
- Avon valley: brooches 83
- bag ring, ivory 53
- bags/bag collections 228
see also girdle groups
- bangle 227
- Banstead Down, Surrey 106
- Barham Down, Kent: inhumations 123, 124
- barrel padlock 212, 213, 222, 228
- Barrington A, Cambs: brooch finds 78
- Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxon 13, 14, 209, 231
- barrows 130
 Mount Farm 13
 Wally Corner 7, 14
see also Barrow Hills; pond barrows
- Barton-on-Humber, Humberside: work-boxes 224
- Barton Court Farm, Abingdon 3
 Coleoptera 27
 pottery 17, 24, 26, 209, 231
 Roman biological samples 3
- basketwork 78
- Bassett Down, Wilts: metal-in-glass beads 96
- beads 33, 37, 38, 45, 75, 76, 91-8, 97, 202, 224-6, 227, 238, 240
 amber 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 86, 88, 91-2, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96,
 97, 98, 127
 grave catalogue (Berinsfield) 29-34, 38, 40, 43-6, 48-53,
 57, 58
 barrel-shaped 240
 biconical 240
 bone 215, 216, 225
 calcareous 91, 97
 classification of 28
 copper alloy 81
 crystal 41, 42, 88, 91, 94, 97
 disc 225
 faience 53, 91, 97
 glass 76, 81, 82, 88, 91, 92-7, 96, 224, 227, 229, 238
 grave catalogues
 Berinsfield 31, 33, 34, 38, 40-3, 45-6, 49-58, 62
 Didcot 214
 metal-in-glass 52, 81, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96-7
see also beads, monochrome glass; beads, polychrome
 glass
 grave catalogue (Didcot) 211, 214
 ironstone 91, 97
 lead 91, 97, 225
 monochrome glass 91, 92, 93, 93-4, 97, 225, 226, 240
 annular 93
 barrel 214, 225
 biconical 94, 216, 225, 243
 disc 93
 drawn-cylinder 94

Two Oxfordshire Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries:
Berinsfield and Didcot

- melon 94
- pentagonal cylinder 94
- short coiled/coiled cylinders 93
- short cylinder rounded 94, 214, 225
- organic 225
- paste 35, 81
- polychrome glass 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 226
 - biconical 95, 214, 216, 226
 - cylinder 95
 - disc 95, 216, 226
 - horned 216, 226
 - melon 95
 - short cylinder 216, 226
 - short cylinder rounded 95
- and sex determination 112
- shell 91, 97
- stone 36, 56, 91, 97
- wood 215, 216
- Beaker: barrows 14
- beakers 19, 22, 24, 26
- Beckford, Hereford & Worcester: brooch finds 80, 83, 84
- Bede 137, 243
- Beech House, Dorchester-on-Thames 102, 138
- beetles 27, 142
- belt fittings 86-7, 126, 130, 137, 138, 225, 229
 - copper alloy 30, 51, 56, 87, 127
 - Dorchester-type 68
 - iron 29
 - mount 87
 - see also buckles
- Bergh Apton, Norfolk 100, 103, 106
- Berinsfield, Wally Corner xvi, 2-197
 - archaeological/historical context 137-42
 - cemetery detail 112
 - cemetery plan and organisation 133-7, 150
 - discovery of cemetery 3-4, 8
 - excavation method 8
 - finds 11-14, 67-111
 - limits of cemetery 112
 - place name 8, 144
 - post-excavation history xviii
 - prehistoric features 11-14
 - Roman features 14-16
 - Roman period 26-7
 - Roman pottery 16-26
 - site in context 142-3
 - site geography 4
 - social organisation 127-33
 - see also age structure; gender structure; grave goods; graves; pottery; status
- Bidford-on-Avon, Warwicks: weapon burials 73
- Big Rings henge monument, Dorchester-on-Thames 4, 13, 14
- biological deposits: Mount Farm 27
- bird vertebra 62
- Birmingham: City Museum 84
- Bishop's Court, Dorchester-on-Thames 4, 142, 143
- Bishop's Court House, Dorchester-on-Thames 142, 143
- Blewburton, Oxon: brooch finds 77, 81
- Blewburton Hill, Oxon 106
- Blewbury, Oxon 13
- bone
 - animal xvi, xviii, 109-11, 207, 218, 236, 236
 - bird 62
 - cattle 236, 237
 - dog 126
 - fox 58
 - from F116 14
 - horse 236, 237
 - rodents 58
 - sheep 62, 110-11, 236, 237
 - beads 215, 216, 225
 - and building identification 141
 - combs 44, 45, 90, 227
 - counters 223
 - disc 44
 - gaming pieces 222
 - human xviii, 3, 8, 11, 106-8, 202, 204, 211, 233-4
 - from F116 14
 - osteological evidence 232, 237-8
 - see also cremation burials; graves; osteo-arthritis; osteophytes
 - pendant 98
 - pins 49, 58, 76, 88, 127
 - and shells 109, 110
 - spindle whorl 227
 - weaving pick xvi, 220
- bowls 22, 24
 - bronze (*Perlandbecken*) 204, 243
 - carinated 22, 102
 - Roman 26
- boxes, wood 97, 101, 229
 - see also work-boxes
- bracken: in graves 123
- bracteates 226-7
- Bradstow, Kent: inhumations 123, 124
- Bretton, Greater Peterborough, Cambs 81
- Brighthampton, Oxon
 - beads 97, 225
 - brooches 78
 - bucket 98
- British Museum 13, 28, 223
- Broadstairs, Kent: inhumations 123
- bronze
 - bowls 204
 - buckle 215
 - disc 224
 - objects 88, 229
 - pendants 225
 - spear-shaft fitting 71
 - wire knot rings 240
 - work-box 229
- Bronze Age 27
 - agriculture and land use 207
 - at Wally Corner 7
 - flint 210
 - early xvi
 - at Radley 14
 - pond barrow 11, 58, 76
 - pottery 209
 - early/middle: pottery finds 13
 - middle/late: land division 207
- brooches 75, 75-86, 76, 90, 103, 240
 - annular 227
 - applied 62, 82, 83
 - bow 81
 - button 32, 33, 75, 80, 126-7
 - disc 75, 76-7, 78, 81, 85, 88, 118, 126, 224
 - copper alloy 82, 99
 - grave catalogue 29-31, 37-8, 40, 43-4, 48-9, 55-6, 60
 - equal-armed 30, 31, 77, 81-2, 82, 124, 126, 142
 - and female burials 131, 132, 132
 - Germanic 137
 - gold 202, 243
 - Roman 49, 82, 126
 - saucer 75-6, 77, 83-4, 88, 90, 91, 95, 98, 99, 127, 142, 143
 - applied 45, 57, 77, 142
 - cast 76, 77-80, 79, 80, 82, 85, 86, 87, 127
 - grave catalogue 33-4, 38, 41-2, 44-5, 47-8, 51, 53, 62

- copper alloy 38, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48, 51, 53, 57, 62
 shoulder 127-30
 silver 83, 97
 small square-headed 48, 85, 85, 127
 small-long 43, 49-50, 52, 75, 80-1, 85, 112, 118, 126
 square-headed xviii, 51, 53, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 83-6, 84,
 86, 87, 88, 127, 142
Stützarmfibel (supporting-arm) 45, 75, 76, 81, 126, 142
 and textiles 103, 106
 Broomfield, Essex: weaving 103
 brush holders 32, 33, 53, 89, 98
 bucket urns, Deverel-Rimbury xvi, 11, 13, 14, 108
 buckets 97, 98, 98-101, 99, 118, 124, 126
 copper alloy-bound 36, 41, 42, 51, 59-60, 78, 88, 106
 iron from 37, 40, 41, 46, 98, 99, 100
 loop of 62
 Buckland cemetery, Dover
 beads 28, 92, 96, 211
 glass 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 225, 226
 body burial position 118, 239
 buckets 100
 buckles 87, 229
 child burial 116
 infant burial 238
 keys 228
 knives 73, 222
 rings 90
 shears 229
 weaving 103, 106
 buckles 83, 86-7, 142, 222, 227, 229, 240
 copper alloy 51, 56, 78, 87, 127
 iron 36, 37, 38, 40, 45, 48-9, 53, 55, 57, 86, 87, 216, 240
 iron/bronze 215
 loops 87, 88
 loops, iron 39, 40, 41, 42, 54
 plates 48, 87
 shield-on-tongue 87
 Burcot Lane 4-6, 8
 Burcot, Oxon: Amey's Pit 142
 Burgred of Mercia 141
 burials, satellite *see* satellite burial
 Burwell, Cambs 124, 223, 224, 229
 Butler's Field *see* Lechlade
 button brooches 32, 33, 75, 80, 126-7
 Caesarius of Arles 92
 calcareous beads 91, 97
 Cambridge University Committee for Aerial Photography 6, 7,
 7
 Cambridgeshire
 brooch finds 76, 80
 see also individual locations
 caskets (work-boxes) 216, 223-4, 229, 238, 240, 253
 Cassington, Oxon
 Beaker material 13
 Cassington I 80, 96
 pottery finds 209
 Purwell Farm 83, 90
 stave-built vessel 99
 Castle Bytham, Lincs 223
 Castle Hill, Little Wittenham, Oxon 4, 142
 cattle 110, 111, 236, 237
 Catuvellauni, civitas of 24
 Ceawlin: West Saxon king 137
 celery 27
 Cell Well (spring) 4
 Celtic objects 82
 cemeteries, Anglo-Saxon *see* Berinsfield; Didcot
 Cenwulf, King of the Mercians 204
 Cerdic 137
 cereal crops 4, 27, 142, 220, 235
 ceremony 14
 and ring-cairns 13
 sites: Dorchester-on-Thames group of 4
 see also rites
 chains 45, 75, 81, 216, 228
 chalk 201
 Chamberlains Barn, Leighton Buzzard, Beds
 beads 225
 necklaces 88
 Site I: glass beads 95
 Site II: pendant 227
 Chambers, Richard 3
 charcoal 11, 52, 57, 121, 207, 215, 218, 221, 239
 staining 31
 charnel deposits 68, 119, 120
 Chartham, Kent 228
 chatelaines 202, 213, 215, 216, 225, 228, 234, 238, 240
 Chatham Lines, Kent: brooch finds 85
 Cheapside, London 223
 chemical pollution 233
 chert 54, 209
 Chessell Down, Isle of Wight: brooch finds 83, 84
 Chi-squared test 131-2
 Chilterns 209
 Christianity
 conversion to 124
 and 'Final Phase' 240-2
 and grave orientation 124
 and King Cynegils 137
 and pagan burial grounds 143, 243
 spread of 92
 and work-boxes 224
 chronology *see* dating
 Church Piece, Warborough, Oxon 138
civitates 24, 137
 clay 11, 201, 218
 pottery manufacture 209
 roofing tiles 26
 well lining 14-16
 cloth bags 90
 coffins 121, 239
 coins 81, 82
 of Burgred of Mercia 141
 copper alloy 35, 45, 98, 214, 229
 gold 141
 Roman 35, 45, 49, 60, 61, 62, 75, 118, 126, 226, 238, 240
 aes (Valentinian) 16
 of Constantine 229
 of Honorius 138
 Theodosian 138
 silver 62, 214, 229
 Coleoptera 27
 combs, bone 44, 45, 90, 227
 Constantine: coin 229
 Coombe, Kent: weaving 103
 copper alloy 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 88-9, 98, 101, 220, 222, 228, 229,
 230
 amulet capsules 227
 Anglo-Saxon period 235
 belt fittings 30, 51, 56, 87, 127
 and buckets 98, 99, 100
 coins 35, 45, 98, 214, 229
 discs 53, 55, 56, 98
 finger rings 213, 227
 grave catalogue
 Berinsfield, 29-62 *passim*
 Didcot 212-13, 214, 216, 217
 mount 53, 227

*Two Oxfordshire Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries:
Berinsfield and Didcot*

- textile remains 103-6
- toilet implements 41, 42, 53, 78, 89-90
- work-box 216, 223, 229
- see also* brooches; buckets; pins; rings
- Coppergate, York 235
- coprolites: of dogs 111
- Corallian Ragstone 11, 14, 26
- cores, flint 210
- Corporation Farm, Abingdon: prehistoric finds 13
- Cotto, stamp of 23
- counters, gaming 222, 223
- cowrie shells 97, 224, 227, 229
- cremation burials (Berinsfield) xvi, 28, 61-2, 108-9, 124
 - No 31 16, 61, 100, 108
 - No 90 61, 108
 - No 111 58, 62, 100, 108, 109, 123
 - No 165 62, 108*see also* graves; pond barrows (F116); satellite burial (F97)
- cremation urns 101, 123, 124
- cropmarks
 - Didcot 201, 202, 203
 - Dorchester-on-Thames area 5, 26
 - Drayton 242, 243
 - evidence from 143
 - Long Wittenham 141, 242, 243
 - Milton 202, 242
 - Mount Farm 27
 - Queenford Farm Roman cemetery 4
 - Thames valley 27
 - Wally Corner xvi, 3, 4-8, 6, 7, 14
- crops 4, 27, 142, 220, 235
- Crutch Furlong, Berinsfield 8
- crystal beads 41, 42, 88, 91, 94, 97
- Cuddesdon, Oxon: princely burial at 141-2
- cups 22, 98
- cursus: Dorchester-on-Thames 4, 13, 14
- Cynegils: king of the West Saxons 137, 243
- Cynric 137
- dagger 202-4
- Dartford, Kent: brooch find 83
- dating
 - at Wally Corner 3
 - brooches 76-7, 78, 82, 83, 84, 88
 - buckles 87
 - and burial-body positions 118
 - Didcot graves 233, 240
 - Didcot sunken featured buildings 237
 - finger rings 88
 - flint 210
 - grave structures 121
 - graves 124-7, 125, 126, 142
 - human bone 106
 - knives 73, 74
 - pottery 16, 23, 231
 - prehistoric finds 13
 - radiocarbon 138
 - toilet implements 90
 - weapon types 67, 68
 - of well (F9) 16
- decoration
 - of brooches 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84
 - of pots 35, 44, 51, 52
- deer 11, 12, 110
- dental health *see* teeth
- Deverel-Rimbury urn (F97) xvi, 11, 13, 14, 108
- dice 223
- Didcot
 - Anglo-Saxon features 218-21, 237
 - archaeological background xvi, 202, 203
 - cemetery plan/dimensions 237-42
 - documentary evidence 204
 - early discoveries 202-4
 - environmental evidence 232-6
 - finds 222-31
 - flint assemblage 209-10
 - grave catalogue 211-18
 - location and geology 201, 201
 - methodology 202
 - prehistoric features 205-7
 - regional context 242-3
 - Roman features 207-8
 - see also* grave goods; graves; pottery
- Didcot Power Station xvi, 201, 202, 204
- disc beads *see under* beads
- disc brooches *see under* brooches
- discs
 - bone 44
 - bronze 224
 - copper alloy 53, 55, 56, 98
- disease 28, 108
 - and malnutrition 234
 - of teeth 51, 107, 107, 108, 108, 212, 234
 - tuberculosis 31, 108
 - see also* osteo-arthritis
- dishes 22, 23, 24
- ditches (Berinsfield) 3, 11
 - grave dimensions 120
 - pottery from 22, 23, 24
 - Roman period xvi, 6, 8, 16, 55, 60
 - No. 36 23, 34
 - No. 36/1 23
 - No. 36/39 34
 - No. 36/46 23
 - No. 36/46 (39/100/137) 16
 - No. 36/46/100 124, 133
 - No. 39 23
 - No. 46 23
 - No. 99 19, 118
 - No. 100 35, 39, 40, 43, 47, 56
 - No. 100/46 126
 - No. 123 16, 23
 - No. 138 12
 - No. 139 23
 - No. 140 23
 - No. 153 12, 23
 - No. 154 24
 - No. 155 24
 - No. 157 23
 - No. 160 23
- ditches (Didcot)
 - primary 205, 207
 - recuts 205, 207
 - Roman period xvi
 - secondary 205, 207
 - No. 3 207-8, 210, 218, 233
 - No. 11 205, 207
 - No. 12 210
 - No. 25 205, 207, 208
 - No. 36 205, 207
 - No. 37 205, 207
 - No. 39 207-8, 210, 221, 233
 - No. 60 205, 207
 - No. 87 207, 208, 233
- ditches and gullies (Berinsfield)
 - No. 156 23
 - No. 159 23
 - No. 162 23
 - No. 163 23

- documentary evidence: Didcot 204
 dogs 40, 110, 111, 120, 126
 Dorchester Archaeological Society 3
 Dorchester Tithe Award (1846) 8
 Dorchester-Alcester Roman road 6
 Dorchester-on-Thames
 archaeological background 4
 Beech House 102, 138
 brooch finds 79
 buildings excavated 138, 141
 cropmarks/archaeological sites 5
 cursus 4, 13, 14
 Dorchester VI: bone beads 225
 early Saxon settlement 138-41, 142, 143
 environmental change to north 27
 episcopal see of 143, 243
 excavated sites 140
 mid Saxon period 141
 Old Castle Inn site 138
 prehistoric finds 13
 ring ditches 14
 Roman & Saxon evidence 4
 Roman period 26, 137-8
 Roman settlement 26, 208
 Roman town of 26, 27
 Site IX: prehistoric land division 207
 see also Big Rings; Bishop's Court; Bishop's Court House;
 Dyke Hills; Queenford Farm
 Dover *see* Buckland cemetery
 Drayton Cursus 202
 Drayton, Oxon 141, 242, 243
 Drayton St Leonard road 4, 6
 droveways 202, 207
 Droxford, Hants 68, 121
 dung beetles 27, 142
 Dunstable, Beds: Marina Drive 224, 225, 242
 Dyke Hills, Dorchester-on-Thames 4, 137, 142, 242
 ear scoops/picks 89-90
 East Harting, Sussex 14
 East Shefford, Berks 78, 96
 Egbert's Penitential 92
 Elbe, River 81, 142
 Empingham, Leics 121
 Environmental Archaeology Unit, Oxford Museum 235
 environmental evidence: Didcot 232-6, 235
 epigenetic traits
 distribution of 135, 137
 lack of 133
 and weapon burials 67, 69-70, 70, 71, 130, 133
 ethnicity 69, 118, 133
 exports: of brooches 77
 faience beads 53, 91, 97
 Fairford, Glos
 beads 226
 amber 92
 faience 97
 metal-in-glass 96
 brooches 78, 83
 drinking cup 98
 families xvi, 70
 and burials 118
 grave re-use 117
 importance of 143
 and shrines 123
 status within 130, 242
 Farmoor, Oxon 3, 27
 Faversham, Kent 223
 features
 Berinsfield
 prehistoric 9
 Roman 9, 14-16
 No 50 111
 see also pond barrows (F116); satellite burial (F97)
 Didcot 206, 207
 prehistoric 205-7
 late prehistoric 202
 Roman 202, 205, 207-8
 Anglo-Saxon 201, 202, 218-21, 219
 modern feature 9 210
 ovoid feature No 5 239
 trenches 202
 see also ditches; gullies; pits; postholes; sunken featured
 buildings (SFBs)
 Fengate, Peterborough 207
 ferrules
 iron 89
 iron spear 36, 37, 59, 67
 spear 70
 field systems 8, 23, 124
 Filkins, Oxon 96, 97
 'Final Phase' burials 91, 227, 240-2
 finger rings *see under* rings
 Finglesham, Kent 71, 88, 106
 flagons 19, 23, 24, 210
 flakes 11, 213, 218, 220
 unretouched 210
 flat graves 13, 14
 flax 27, 75, 103, 142
 flint 209, 209-10
 flakes 205, 213, 218, 220
 worked 11, 45, 54, 205, 207
 foederati 137, 138
 Fonaby, Lincs: weaving 103
 fort, Roman: Dorchester-on-Thames 4
 foxes 58, 110, 111, 119
 Franks/Frankish influences
 bowls (*Perstrandbecken*) 204, 243
 brooches 85
 bucket 98
 buckles 87, 142
 burial customs 92
 horned bead type 226
 knives 73
 and Merovingian influences 95, 98, 100, 142
 and pendants 227
 Frei-Weinheim, Germany 227
 Frilford, Oxon 96, 138
 Frilford I 78, 142
 frogs 110, 111
 Gadebridge Park, Herts: Roman settlement 229
 gaming pieces 213, 222-3, 228
 Gault clay 4
 gender structure (Berinsfield) xvi, 28
 and Abingdon Anglo-Saxon cemetery 108, 108
 and bones 106
 and burial distribution 133-7, 136
 cremation burials 109
 distribution of deaths 107
 female burials with brooches 75, 76, 103
 and female deaths 106-7
 and grave body position 117, 118
 grave catalogue 28-66 *passim*
 and grave dimensions 120
 grave good analysis 128, 130, 130-3, 132, 147-9
 grave population 112-116
 and knives 73-4, 74
 Saxon female burial (grave 134) 7
 wealthy female burial (Grave 102) 87, 99, 100

*Two Oxfordshire Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries:
Berinsfield and Didcot*

- weapon burial rites 67
 - see also* age structure
- gender structure (Didcot) xvi, 211, 233, 237-8
 - and knives 222
 - role of women 223, 229
 - and status 242
- geography: Wally Corner site 4
- geology: Dorchester-on-Thames area 26
- Gewissae 137, 243
- girdle groups 90-1, 131
 - see also* rings
- girdle hangers 234
- girdle-hung objects 228
- glass
 - beads *see under* beads
 - objects 38, 41, 62
- gold
 - brooches 202, 243
 - coins 141
 - pendants 240
 - textile fragments 235
- Government Depot 201
- grass: in graves 123
- grassland 27, 235
- grave goods (Berinsfield) xvi, 28, 63-5, 167-96
 - grave catalogue 28-66
 - object count 127-33, 131
 - by age 129, 132
 - by gender 128, 130, 132
 - by wealth 132, 134
 - social status analysis* 145-6, 147-9
- grave goods (Didcot) xvi, 240, 249-53
 - and Christian influence 242
 - distribution 241
 - grave catalogue 211-18
 - and wealth 238, 239
- gravel
 - pit 3, 4
 - quarrying xvi, 7, 16, 118
 - Burcot Lane 4-6
 - cemetery damage 112, 118
- Gravelly Guy excavations 13
- graves (Berinsfield) xvi, 7, 14
 - body positions 116-18
 - crouched 117, 118, 124, 126
 - supine 116-17, 124, 133
 - cemetery detail 112, 112
 - dating 124-7, 125, 126
 - excavation method 8
 - grave catalogue 28-66
 - grave characteristics 113-15
 - grave dimensions 120-1
 - grave orientation 124
 - grave structures 121-4, 122
 - multiple burials 119-20, 131
 - unaccompanied burials 133, 143
 - Grave No. 1 28, 68, 72, 151
 - Grave No. 2 29, 86, 90, 92, 151
 - Grave No. 3 29, 151
 - Grave No. 4 23, 29, 151
 - Grave No. 5 29-30, 75, 77, 90, 91, 102, 103, 151
 - Grave No. 6 30, 68, 72, 74, 87, 102, 151
 - Grave No. 8 30-1, 76, 77, 81-2, 82, 92, 152
 - Grave No. 10 31, 152
 - Grave No. 11 14, 31, 68, 72, 152
 - Grave No. 13 32, 152
 - Grave No. 14 32, 152
 - Grave No. 15 32, 152
 - Grave No. 18 32, 80, 153
- Grave No. 19 33, 153
- Grave No. 20 33, 68, 70, 153
- Grave No. 21 33, 76, 87-8, 153
- Grave No. 22 33-4, 76, 79, 91, 95, 153
- Grave No. 24 14, 16, 34, 72, 153
- Grave No. 25 16, 34, 154
- Grave No. 26 35, 87, 101, 110, 154
- Grave No. 27 35, 154
- Grave No. 28 35, 68, 70, 72, 95, 96, 154
- Grave No. 29 14, 36, 68, 72, 97, 98, 99, 100, 103, 154
- Grave No. 30 36, 74, 89, 154
- Grave No. 32 36-7, 154
- Grave No. 33 37, 155
- Grave No. 34 14, 37, 72, 101, 155
- Grave No. 35 16, 37-8, 75, 76, 91, 155
- Grave No. 37 38, 69, 89, 91, 155
- Grave No. 38 38, 106, 155
- Grave No. 42 38, 77, 78, 106, 155
- Grave No. 43 39, 40, 47, 68, 72, 86, 87, 155
- Grave No. 44 39, 156
- Grave No. 47 39, 69, 156
- Grave No. 48 39-40, 156
- Grave No. 49 40, 89, 103, 103, 106, 156
- Grave No. 50 39, 40, 47, 48, 89, 110, 156
- Grave No. 51 8, 40-1, 72, 99-100, 156
- Grave No. 52 8, 41, 68, 72, 86, 101, 157
- Grave No. 53 41, 72, 88, 157
- Grave No. 54 8, 41-2, 77, 78, 86, 87, 88, 89, 97, 99, 100, 106, 157
- Grave No. 55 42, 157
- Grave No. 56 42, 157
- Grave No. 57 43, 157
- Grave No. 58 43, 76, 80-1, 158
- Grave No. 59 43, 46, 75, 76, 77, 158
- Grave No. 60 43-4, 89, 158
- Grave No. 61 14, 44, 69, 70, 102, 158
- Grave No. 62 44, 158
- Grave No. 63 8, 44-5, 78-9, 90, 158
- Grave No. 64 45, 75, 76, 81, 98, 102, 103, 103, 159
- Grave No. 66 45, 75, 77, 103, 159
- Grave No. 67 46, 159
- Grave No. 68 46, 159
- Grave No. 69 46, 69, 72, 99, 100, 159
- Grave No. 72 46, 159
- Grave No. 73 14, 47, 75, 77, 78, 103, 159
- Grave No. 74 47, 160
- Grave No. 75 47, 160
- Grave No. 76 14, 47, 69, 160
- Grave No. 77 16, 48, 61, 75, 76, 77, 78, 85, 85, 102, 160
- Grave No. 78 48, 160
- Grave No. 81 48, 160
- Grave No. 82 48-9, 160
- Grave No. 83 49, 75, 76, 81, 82, 90, 101, 160
- Grave No. 86 49, 88, 160
- Grave No. 91 49-50, 75, 80-1, 89, 101, 102, 161
- Grave No. 92 50, 161
- Grave No. 101 50, 90, 101, 161
- Grave No. 102 50-1, 75, 76, 78, 83, 83-4, 85, 86, 87, 90, 91, 99, 100, 161
- Grave No. 103 50, 51, 161
- Grave No. 104 51-2, 69, 75, 81, 90, 91, 93, 101, 102, 103, 103, 106, 123, 161
- Grave No. 106 52, 162
- Grave No. 107 16, 53, 75, 76, 78, 83, 84, 84, 85, 90, 91, 97, 98, 103, 103, 106, 162
- Grave No. 108 53-4, 162
- Grave No. 109 54, 162
- Grave No. 110 54, 72, 111, 162
- Grave No. 117 31, 54, 162

- Grave No. 118 54-5, 163
 Grave No. 120 55, 163
 Grave No. 121 55, 68, 163
 Grave No. 122 14, 55, 62, 108, 163
 Grave No. 125 14, 55-6, 76, 77, 90, 91, 97, 163
 Grave No. 126 56, 163
 Grave No. 127 56, 97, 163
 Grave No. 128 56, 69, 87, 164
 Grave No. 129 56-7, 111, 164
 Grave No. 130 57, 89, 164
 Grave No. 133 57, 164
 Grave No. 134 7, 11, 58, 76, 88, 101, 102, 123, 164
 Grave No. 135 58, 164
 Grave No. 136 16, 58, 165
 Grave No. 141 58-9, 110, 111, 119, 119, 165
 Grave No. 148 59, 165
 Grave No. 149 59-60, 99, 100, 165
 Grave No. 150 60, 69, 76, 77, 89, 90, 91, 165
 Grave No. 151 60, 165
 Grave No. 152 4, 14, 60-1, 166, 239
 Grave No. 161 4, 61, 166
 Grave No. 164 4, 61, 166
see also age structure; cremation burials; gender structure;
 grave goods; satellite burial
- graves (Didcot)
 body burial positions
 crouched 239
 supine 238-9
 body orientation 240
 body stature 233
 discovery of 201
 grave catalogue 211-18
 grave characteristics 238
 grave concordance 244-8
 grave structures 239-40
 unaccompanied burials 239
 Grave No. 1 212, 220, 230, 239
 Grave No. 2 212-13, 222-3, 228, 229
 Grave No. 3 213
 Grave No. 4 202, 213, 227, 229
 Grave No. 5 202, 213-14, 228
 Grave No. 6 214
 Grave No. 7 210, 214-15, 224, 225, 226, 229, 230, 238, 239
 Grave No. 8 215, 222, 229, 239, 240
 Grave No. 9 215
 Grave No. 10 215
 Grave No. 11 215-16, 224, 225, 227, 228, 230
 Grave No. 12 202, 216-17, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229,
 238, 239, 240
 Grave No. 13 217
 Grave No. 14 210, 217
 Grave No. 15 217
 Grave No. 16 217, 224, 227, 238
 Grave No. 17 202, 218, 237
see also age structure; gender structure; grave goods
- Great Chesterford, Essex: brooch finds 85
- grog 12, 208
- gullies (Berinsfield) 11
 pottery from 22
 Roman period 38
 No. 16 16, 23
 No. 16/45 23, 133
 No. 37/71 23
 No. 41 23, 30, 37, 39, 133
 No. 45 16
 No. 70 16, 23, 48, 61
 No. 99 11, 16, 23, 29
 No. 132 23, 32, 55, 56, 60, 112, 133
 No. 158 23
- gullies (Didcot)
 No. 61 208, 218
 No. 68 221, 239
- Hagbourne Marshes, Oxon 201
- Hampnett, Glos: metal-in-glass beads 96
- Hampshire
 early settlement 137
see also individual locations
- handle mounts: of buckets 98
- Harnham Hill, Salisbury, Wilts: weapon finds 68, 71
- Harwell, Berks 121, 142, 204
- Haslingfield, Cambs 78, 99, 223
- hearth/pit No 80 (Didcot) 218-20, 219, 221, 235, 237
- Hedges, John W 103
- henge monument (Big Rings) 4, 13, 14
- Henry II, King 204
- Herpes, France: brooch find 84
- High Down, Sussex: buckets 100
- Higham, Kent: bucket 99
- hillforts: Castle Hill, Oxon 4
- Holborough cemetery, Kent 68
- 'hollow bead' 227
- Holywell Row, Suffolk 91, 98, 226
- Honorius: coin 138
- hook: copper alloy 38, 59, 89
- hoops: copper alloy 51
- horn 234
 core: of cattle 236
 horn-handled knives 234
- Horn Down 204
- horses 110, 212, 222-3, 236, 237
- households xvi, 70
 and burial customs 133, 242
 and cemetery organisation 137
 importance of 143
- Howletts, Kent: glass beads 93
- human bone *see* bone, human
- immigrants, Germanic 69
- imports 142
 of brooches 81, 83
 of buckles 87
 of pottery 24
- Ine, King 204
- inhumations *see* graves
- injuries 28, 107
- Ipswich, Suffolk: buckets 100
- iron 67, 70, 89, 91, 101, 220, 221, 227, 228, 234, 235
 and buckets 37, 40, 41, 46, 98, 99, 100
 grave catalogue
 Berinsfield, 28-62 *passim*
 Didcot 212-17 *passim*
 shears 212, 213, 222, 228, 229
 slag 56, 117
 spearhead 215, 222
 in weapons 72, 73
see also buckles; knives; nails; pins; rings
- Iron Age
 at Wally Corner 7
 burial practices 124
 Dorchester-on-Thames area 4
 Dyke Hills 137
 horned beads 226
 Mount Farm trackways 27
 pottery 17
 middle Iron Age 13, 29, 35, 40, 48, 52, 61
- ironstone bead 91, 97
- ironworking: weapon manufacture 72
- Isle of Wight
 Chessell Down: brooch finds 83, 84

Two Oxfordshire Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries:
Berinsfield and Didcot

- early settlement 137
- ivory
 - bag ring 53
 - counters 223
 - cylinders 222
 - in grave goods 142
 - ring 90
- jars 19, 22, 24, 210
 - in cremation burials 61, 62
 - from ditches 24
 - from well (F9) 23
 - Roman 26
 - storage 17, 22
- jewellery *see* beads; brooches; necklaces; pendants; rings
- Jones, Martin 51
- jugs 22
- Jutish foundation traditions 137
- Kempston, Beds: brooch find 83
- 'Kempston Cross' type brooches 77, 127, 142
- Kent
 - bead types 226
 - links with 142
 - pendants/bracteates 226-7
 - work-boxes 224
 - see also* individual locations
- keys 91, 131, 227, 228
- kilns
 - malt 237
 - pottery 26
 - Sandford (near Littlemore) 22
 - King Harry Lane cemetery, Verulamium 91, 240
 - Kingston Down, Kent: padlocks 228
 - Kingston, Kent 97, 224, 227
 - knapping, of flint 209
 - knives xviii, 88, 89, 96, 222, 225, 227, 228, 229, 240, 243
 - and age/gender 67, 73-4, 74
 - in burials 68
 - for butchery 236
 - horn-handled 234
 - iron 88, 127
 - grave catalogues
 - Berinsfield 28-46, 48-61
 - Didcot 211, 212-17 *passim*
 - locations 74, 74
 - technical observations 75
 - typology/dating 66, 73
 - Lackford, Suffolk: vessel find 103
 - Lagore crannog, Ireland 94
 - latchlifters 228
 - Lavoie, France 226
 - lead beads 91, 97, 225
 - Leagrave Common, Beds: pendant 99
 - leather
 - bags 90
 - container 101
 - purse 91
 - sling 71
 - Lechlade, Glos
 - beads 92, 93, 94, 95, 96
 - body burial position 239
 - buckets 100
 - continued cemetery use 143
 - grave orientation 124
 - pin finds 88, 89
 - post structures 108, 123
 - rings 88, 90
 - spangles 98
 - spearhead 222
 - stone lining of graves 121
 - toilet implements 90, 98
 - weapon burials 74
 - wooden grave structure 121
 - Butler's Field 7, 26
 - burial feature 240
 - Roman building material 26
 - wooden box 229
 - work-boxes 223-4
 - Liebenau, Germany 123
 - lime 138
 - limestone 37, 44, 60
 - fragment 31
 - as grave lining 36, 47, 55, 100, 118
 - pebble 56
 - linen 85, 99, 106
 - Little Wilbraham, Cambs 98
 - Little Wittenham, Oxon: Castle Hill 4, 142
 - London
 - Institute of Archaeology 127, 145
 - Museum of 223
 - Long Wittenham, Oxon 4, 13, 142
 - cropmarks 141, 242, 243
 - burial evidence 243
 - discovery of cemetery 202
 - Northfield Farm: cropmarks 26
 - parish boundary 204
 - pin finds 89
 - Long Wittenham I
 - abandonment of cemetery 143
 - bone beads 225
 - brooches 78, 79-80, 81
 - dating of graves 142
 - high-status finds 141
 - metal-in-glass beads 96
 - spearheads 222
 - weapon burials 68, 69
 - Long Wittenham II
 - monochrome beads 225
 - silver pins 224
 - Longcot, Oxon: beads 96, 97
 - loomweights 142
 - loops, iron 29, 30
 - Lower Heyford, Oxon: beads 96, 97
 - Luton, Beds: brooches 78
 - Lyminge, Kent: brooch finds 85
 - magic: and beads 92, 97
 - malt kiln 237
 - Marholm Rd, Bretton (Greater Peterborough) 81
 - Marina Drive, Dunstable, Beds 224, 225, 242
 - market gardening 27
 - medieval period: pottery (Berinsfield) 61
 - Mediterranean, trade with 92
 - Melbourne Street, Southampton 236
 - mercenaries, Germanic 137, 138
 - Mercia 137, 141, 204, 243
 - Merovingian influences 95, 98, 100, 142
 - see also* Franks
 - metal-in-glass beads *see under* beads, glass
 - metal/metalwork 8, 13, 138, 229, 237
 - see also* bronze; copper; iron
 - methodology: Didcot 202
 - mice 110
 - midwifery 229
 - Migration period: Norway and Sweden 106
 - milk 106
 - Milton, Oxon 204
 - Anglo-Saxon finds 202
 - burial evidence 243
 - cropmarks 242

- Milton I: discovery of cemetery 202
Milton II 141
 sunken featured buildings 202
Minchin recreation ground 137, 142
Minster Lovell, Oxon 97, 121, 142
Mitcham, Surrey: beads 96
Molleson, Miss T 28
Monkton, Thanet: buckle finds 87
Moor Ditch 201, 204, 243
Morning Thorpe, Norfolk 103, 106, 240
mortality 106, 108, 238
Mount Farm, Berinsfield 6, 8
 aerial photography of 4
 agriculture 27
 barrow 13
 cropmarks 27
 and early Saxon occupation 142
 excavations 4
 prehistoric finds 13
 prehistoric land division 207
 Roman period 27
 Roman/Saxon evidence 4
mounts, copper alloy 53, 227
Mucking, Essex
 animal husbandry 237
 bracken/grass in graves 123
 brooch finds 82
 bucket 98
 foederati at 138
 glass beads 93
 postholes 218, 237
nails 16, 121, 228
 iron 34, 38, 44, 50, 56, 60, 61, 62, 216, 221
National Power xvi, 201
necklaces 75, 88, 91, 97-8, 202, 225, 226, 227, 229, 238, 240, 242
Neolithic period
 Dorchester-on-Thames ceremonial sites 4
 flint 210
 late
 xvi
 at Wally Corner 7
 Didcot features 205
 Didcot finds 207
 Dorchester-on-Thames ring ditches 14
 pottery: Didcot 205, 208-9
New Forest 236
Newark, Notts: vessel find 103
Newnham, Northants: brooch find 84
North Leigh, Oxon: work-boxes 223, 224
Northfield Farm, Long Wittenham: cropmarks 26
Norton, Northants: brooch finds 84
Norton-on-Tees, Cleveland 227, 239
 textile remains 106
Norway
 weaves 106
 see also Scandinavia
Notitia Dignitatum 137, 138
oak remains 52, 121, 235
Ock, River 242
Old Castle Inn site, Dorchester-on-Thames 138
oppidum (Dyke Hills) 4
organic remains 225, 234-5
 see also horn; textile remains; wood
Orpington, Kent, weaving 103
Orsett, Essex, weaving 103
osteo-arthritis 34, 36, 37, 42, 47, 50, 52, 54, 57, 59, 61, 107, 233, 234
osteological evidence 232, 237-8
osteophytes 59, 61, 233, 234
Oswald of Northumbria 137
Oxford, *see also* Ashmolean Museum
Oxford Archaeological Unit 3, 13, 27, 201
Oxford Mail 4
Oxford Museum: Environmental Archaeology Unit 235
Oxford University Archaeological Society 3, 6
Oxfordshire County Museum Service xvi
padlock, barrel 212, 213, 222, 228
Paglesham, Essex: brooch finds 84
Pakenham, Suffolk 81
paste beads 35, 81
pathology 211, 234
Pearith Farm, Long Wittenham 13
pebbles 56, 218
pegs, wooden 121
pendants 97, 99, 126, 202, 223
 bone 98
 bronze 225
 gold 240
 metal 229
 silver 214, 226-7, 238
Peterborough, Cambs
 Bretton 81
 Fengate 207
Petersfinger, Wilts 68, 92, 97, 100
Pewsey, Wilts: weapon burials 68
picks
 antler 11, 12, 14
 ear scoops 89-90
 weaving xvi, 218, 220, 228
pins 75, 76, 78, 88-9, 224, 243
 bone 49, 58, 76, 88, 127
 copper alloy 29, 30, 36, 41, 42, 49, 50, 88-9, 217, 224
 iron 43, 44, 47, 48, 53, 56, 82, 89, 91, 101, 216, 224
 silver 224
 spatulate-headed 36, 89
 wood 41, 88
pits (Berinsfield) 6, 16
 No. 17 16, 23
 No. 23 23
 No. 38 16, 23, 38, 110-11
 No. 40 16, 23, 37
 No. 79 23
 No. 142 16, 23
 see also pond barrows (F116)
pits (Didcot) 205
 No. 5 230
 No. 10 221, 230
 No. 11 208
 No. 18 208, 210
 No. 20 205, 207, 208
 No. 24 205
 No. 56 205, 207
 No. 88 210
 pit/hearth No 80 218-20, 219, 221, 235, 237
place name: Berinsfield 8, 144
plant remains 8, 16, 223
 carbonized 207
 Mount Farm 27
 cereals 4, 27, 142, 220, 235
 charred xvi, 235
 in graves 51, 121, 123
 and pendants 227
 weeds 27, 235
plates
 copper alloy 35, 59
 iron 43, 44
Pleistocene age 201
Pliny: *Natural History* 92

Two Oxfordshire Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries:
Berinsfield and Didcot

- Polhill, Kent 224, 229
- pond barrows
F116 (*Berinsfield*) xvi, 7, 9-10, 11, 11, 58, 62, 76, 110, 120, 123
prehistoric finds 11-12, 13, 14
Radley 13, 14
- population *see* age structure; epigenetic traits; gender structure;
social organisation
- Portway, Andover
beads 93, 95
body burial position 117, 239
burial rites 131
cemetery 76, 77
child burial 116
iron finds 91
rings 88
stone lining of graves 121
- Portway Down, Andover: weaving 106
- postholes
Berinsfield
four-post structures 123-4
Cremation 111 (F112-115) 58, 62, 108, 123
Didcot 205
No. 58 210, 218, 219, 220, 230, 237
No. 59 218, 237
No. 65 221
No. 82 218, 219, 237
No. 83 218, 219, 237
- pots
'1980' pot 100, 101, 102-3
in cremation burials 62
decorated 35, 44, 51, 52
undecorated 45
- pottery
at Mount Farm 142
at Yarnton: Peterborough ware 207
- pottery (*Berinsfield*) 46, 49, 50, 58
Prehistoric 12
Beaker 12-13, 14
All-Over-Cord 11, 13
Middle style 13
Late style 13
coarse ware 13
Deverel-Rimbury, xvi 11, 12-13, 14
middle Iron Age 13, 29, 35, 40, 48, 52, 61
Roman 13, 16-26, 17, 18, 20-21, 25, 101
amphorae 17, 19, 24, 26
Antonine samian ware 23
'Belgic type' fabrics 17, 19
black-burnished wares 17, 22, 23, 24
calcareous-tempered wares 17, 22
colour-coated wares 26
Dorset products 22
fine wares 17, 19, 22, 26
fine wares (colour-coated) 17, 26
grave catalogue 28, 30-44, 47-8, 51-7, 59-61
late 23-4, 26
mid 23
mortaria 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26
Nene Valley colour-coated ware 17, 23-4
Nene Valley ware 19, 24
Oxfordshire colour-coated wares 17, 22, 23, 24, 26
white 19
Oxfordshire fine wares 17
Oxfordshire reduced ware 24
Oxfordshire wares 19, 24, 26
oxidised wares 17, 19, 23, 26
parchment ware 22, 23
pink grogged ware 24
red colour-coated fabrics 19
reduced wares 17, 19-22, 23, 24
samian wares 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26
shell-tempered wares 22, 23, 24
South Spanish Dressel 19
Verulamium products 19, 23, 24
white slipped wares 17, 19, 22, 23, 26
white wares 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26
Anglo-Saxon 16, 17, 23, 100, 101, 101-3
and building identification 141
cremation burials 108
grave catalogue 29-33, 35-9, 42, 48, 51, 54-6, 61
organic ('grass') tempered fabrics 55, 102
quartz-tempered fabrics 102
sandy wares 102
medieval 61
see also vessel types
- pottery (*Didcot*) xvi, 215
Prehistoric
late Neolithic 205, 207, 208-9
early Bronze Age 209
Durrington Walls sub-style (Grooved Ware) 209
Grooved Ware 205, 207, 209
Woodlands sub-style (Grooved Ware) 209
Roman 204, 207, 210, 214, 215, 216, 217, 240
Oxfordshire fabrics 210
white wares 210
Anglo-Saxon 210, 216, 218, 220, 220, 221, 230-1, 239
grass-tempered wares 212, 218, 230, 231, 237
quartz-tempered fabrics 231
sand-tempered wares 231, 237
- prehistoric period
Didcot features 201, 202, 205-7
features/finds: *Berinsfield* 11-14
see also Bronze Age; Iron Age; Neolithic period; pottery
- Price, Dr J L 28
- pulverised fuel ash (PFA) 215, 216, 233
- purses 227, 228
- Purwell Farm, Cassington, Oxon 83, 90
- pyre construction 123
- quarrying xvi, 4, 16, 39, 40
at *Didcot* 202
and cemetery damage 47, 48, 69, 70, 112, 116, 118, 119, 120,
131, 137
quartz 208, 209, 230
quartz pebbles 47
- Queenford Farm, Dorchester-on-Thames 4, 138, 142
- radiocarbon dating 138
- radiography 28, 75
- Radley, Oxon
prehistoric finds 13
see also Barrow Hills
- Reading, Berks: bead finds 96
- red deer antlers 11, 12
- reeds: in graves 121
- Reginald de Courtenay 204
- ring ditches 7, 120
Barrow Hills No 611 14
Big Rings henge monument 13
Dorchester-on-Thames 14
Spong Hill 121
Stanton Harcourt 13
- ring-cairns: SW Britain 13
- rings 45, 75, 91, 227, 238
copper alloy 29, 30, 49, 50, 55, 56, 78, 88, 89, 90, 91, 98, 212
finger
copper alloy 213, 227
silver 33, 41, 42, 76, 78, 87-8, 127
iron 29, 30, 33, 34, 52, 55, 56, 88, 90, 91, 229
ivory 90

- metal 228
- silver 215, 216, 217, 225
- silver wire knot 224, 225, 240, 243
- silver/bronze wire knot 240
- rites
 - of burial 14, 118, 121, 133, 211
 - enclosure rituals 207
 - weapon burial 67, 68-70, 130, 131, 131, 132
- Rochester Museum 99
- rodents 58, 110
- rods 29, 30, 88, 91
- Roman period
 - animal bones 109, 110
 - beads 93, 94, 226
 - Berinsfield evidence 26-7
 - Berinsfield features xvi, 9, 14-16
 - ditches 6, 8, 16, 23, 55, 60
 - grave dimensions 120
 - No. 36 34
 - No. 36/39 34
 - No. 36/46/100 124
 - No. 100 35, 39, 40, 43, 47, 56
 - No. 138 12, 13
 - No. 153 12
 - gullies 38
 - No. 41 30, 37, 39
 - No. 70 48, 61
 - No. 99 29
 - No. 132 32, 55, 56, 60, 112
 - pits
 - No. 38 38, 110-11
 - No. 40 37
 - brooches 49, 81, 82, 126
 - buckets 100
 - buildings 141
 - burial practices 118, 121, 124
 - cemeteries 4, 108, 143
 - cremation cemetery: Didcot 202
 - dating of grave goods 126
 - Didcot features 201, 202, 205, 207-8
 - ditches xvi, 240
 - No. 3 218, 233
 - No. 39 221, 233
 - No. 87 233
 - Dorchester-on-Thames 4, 137-8
 - field system 133
 - finger rings 227
 - flints 11
 - road: Dorchester-Alcester 6
 - Wally Corner 3, 6, 7, 8
 - see also* coins; pottery; Queenford Farm; wells (F9)
- roofing tiles, clay 26
- royal burial: Dorchester-on-Thames 141
- rushes: in graves 51, 121
- St Birinus 4, 8, 137, 141, 243
- Salisbury, Wilts: Harnham Hill: weapon finds 68, 71
- Sambucus* seeds 16
- Sandford (near Littlemore, Oxon): pottery kilns 22
- Sarre, Kent 84, 96, 223
- satellite burial (F97): Berinsfield xvi, 11, 11, 14, 108
 - child burial 11
 - prehistoric finds 12, 13
- saucer brooches *see under* brooches
- Saxon period *see* Anglo-Saxon period
- Scandinavia
 - board game 223
 - brooches 80, 83
 - Migration period 106
 - padlocks 228
 - pendants 227
 - and Viking period 94
 - weaves/weaving 103, 106
 - schist 12
 - Schretzheim, Germany 91, 95, 226
 - scrapers 90
 - Second Gravel Terrace 201, 207
 - secondary burials 4
 - seeds 16, 235
 - Sewerby, East Yorks
 - amber beads 91, 92
 - annular beads 93
 - body burial position 239
 - buckle types 87
 - burial rites 131
 - child burial 116
 - glass beads 95
 - grave dimensions 120
 - textile remains 103
 - sex *see* gender structure
 - Shakenoak, Oxon: pottery 231
 - shale spindle whorls 55, 56, 91, 212, 213, 222, 228
 - shears 238
 - iron 212, 213, 222, 228, 229
 - sheep 236, 237
 - bone 62, 110-11
 - burial 16, 38, 56
 - and wool 103
 - shell beads 91, 97
 - shells
 - and bone 109, 110
 - cowrie 97, 224, 227, 229
 - perforated 44, 45
 - shields/shield fittings 67-8, 72-3, 118
 - and age of death 69
 - burial practices 130, 131
 - deposition 69
 - iron grips 72
 - shield boards 72, 72, 73
 - shield bosses 67-8, 68, 72, 72, 73, 87, 96, 97, 98, 100, 126, 127
 - grave catalogue (Berinsfield) 28, 30, 31, 34-7, 39-41, 46, 48, 49, 54, 55, 59
 - and knives 74
 - Wally Corner discovery 3
 - shield grips 62, 68
 - shoe-tags 240
 - Shudy Camps, Cambs: shears 229
 - Sibertswold, Kent 227, 228
 - silver 229, 230
 - brooches 83, 97
 - coins 62, 214, 229
 - finger rings 33, 41, 42, 76, 78, 87-8, 127
 - objects 124
 - pendants 214, 226-7, 238
 - pins 224
 - rings 215, 216, 217, 225
 - textile fragments 235
 - wire 227
 - wire knot rings 224, 225, 240, 243
 - Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) 242
 - slag, iron 56, 117
 - Snape, Suffolk 106, 118
 - Snell's Corner, Hants 68
 - social organisation
 - Berinsfield 127-33
 - Didcot 242
 - see also* status; wealth
 - social status *see* status
 - soils

Two Oxfordshire Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries:
Berinsfield and Didcot

- Dorchester-on-Thames area 26
- soil blocks 202
- Thames valley 4
- South Oxfordshire Archaeological Society 3
- Southampton: Melbourne Street 236
- spangles 75, 81, 98, 99, 100, 124
 - copper alloy 45
- spearheads 68, 70-1, 87, 96, 100, 127, 204, 211, 229
 - and age at death 69
 - and burial rites 131
 - grave catalogue (Berinsfield) 33-5, 37, 39-41, 44, 46, 54, 56, 59, 61-2
 - iron 215, 222
 - types 67
 - wooden-shafted 222
- spears 67, 67, 68, 68, 69, 70, 118, 126, 131, 132, 235
 - and burial rites 131
 - wooden-shafted 70, 71, 239
- spindle whorls 97, 224
 - bone 227
 - shale 55, 56, 91, 212, 213, 222, 228
- spinning 103
 - see also spindle whorls
- spoil heaps 8
- Spong Hill, Norfolk
 - brooch find 85
 - burial feature 240
 - cremation 81
 - weaving 103
 - wooden grave structure 121
- square-headed brooches *see under* brooches
- Standlake Down cemetery: wooden grave structure 121
- Standlake, Oxon
 - burial with knives 240
 - chatelaines 228
 - glass beads 95
 - monochrome beads 225
 - Standlake I
 - beads 92, 96
 - brooch finds 79
 - pins 224
 - Standlake Ia: work-boxes 224
- Stanton Harcourt, Oxon 13, 209
- stature, body 69, 211
- status
 - and bucket finds 100
 - and burial practices 130, 131
 - Didcot evidence 242
 - Dorchester-on-Thames evidence 141
 - and grave dimensions 120
 - and grave good analysis 133
 - Long Wittenham evidence 143
 - social status computer program 127, 145-6, 147-9
 - and wearing of rings 90
 - see also *wealth*
- Stevens Road 201
- Stone, Bucks: brooch finds 80
- stone
 - beads 36, 56, 91, 97
 - and building identification 141
 - buildings: Roman period 14
 - gaming pieces 222
 - grave lining 34, 69, 121
 - pebbles 56, 218
 - schist 12
 - stone-lined well *see wells (F9)*
- structures
 - four-post 123-4
 - Cremation 111 (F112-115) 58, 62, 108, 123
 - of graves 121-4, 122
 - great hall (Drayton) 202
 - hall houses 243
 - timber buildings 14, 141, 202
 - see also *sunken featured buildings (SFBs)*
 - studs
 - copper alloy 34
 - disc-headed 28
 - iron 30, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 46, 48, 49, 54, 72, 73
 - sword 141
 - Stüfe 95, 226
 - sunken featured buildings (SFBs)
 - Didcot 201, 218-21, 242
 - SFB 4 218, 220, 221, 230, 237, 240
 - SFB 38 205, 210, 218-20, 219, 220, 221, 228, 230, 235, 237, 239, 240
 - Dorchester-on-Thames 138, 141
 - Drayton 202
 - Long Wittenham 243
 - Milton 202
 - Mount Farm 142
 - Sutton Courtenay, Oxon
 - early Anglo-Saxon features 202
 - parish 204
 - pottery 13, 231
 - settlement 242-3
 - Sutton Courtenay I: discovery of cemetery 202
 - weaving picks 228
 - Sutton Hoo ship burial 100, 103, 141
 - sword beads 92, 96
 - sword studs 141
 - swords: Upper Thames burial sites 68
 - Syston Park, Lincs: beads 226
 - tabby weaves 103, 106
 - tablet weaves 75, 103, 106
 - Taplow, Bucks 121, 223
 - technology, and flint 210
 - teeth
 - condition of 28, 106
 - development of 233
 - disease 51, 107, 107, 108, 108, 212, 234
 - of horses 212, 222-3
 - records 211
 - textile remains 8, 103, 103-6, 104-5, 223, 234-5, 239
 - and beads 92
 - Berinsfield grave catalogue 30, 33, 36-8, 40, 42-5, 47, 48, 50-3, 56, 60
 - and brooches 75-6, 85
 - cloth bag 90
 - Didcot grave catalogue 216
 - gold 235
 - linen 85, 99, 106
 - and pins 88-9
 - silver 235
 - thread remains 223, 224
 - Thame, River 4, 27, 242
 - Thames, River 4, 26, 76
 - confluence 4, 242
 - floodplain 207
 - Roman farming close to 27
 - Thames Valley 201
 - beads 92, 96, 97
 - cropmarks 27
 - geography & archaeology 4
 - rings 88
 - Roman settlement 26
 - Saxon graves 7
 - toilet implements 90
 - see also Upper Thames valley/region

- Theodosian coin 138
 thread remains 223, 224
 tiles 26, 210
 timber buildings 14, 141, 202
 toilet implements 88, 127
 bone combs 44, 45, 90, 227
 brush holders 32, 33, 53, 89, 98
 copper alloy 41, 42, 53, 78, 89-90
 ear scoops/picks 89-90
 scrapers 90
 tweezers 40, 88, 89, 227
 trackways
 Dorchester-on-Thames area 26
 Mount Farm 27
 Wally Corner 6
 trade
 and amber 92
 brooch exports 77
 and buckles 87
 with Continent 142
 imports 142
 of brooches 81, 83
 of buckles 87
 of pottery 24
 trauma 107
 tree-root holes 205
 trenches: Didcot 202
 Trier region 67, 73
 tuberculosis 31, 108
 tweezers 40, 88, 89, 227
 Upper Thames valley/region
 antler deposits 14
 beads 96, 97
 brooches 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83
 buckles 87
 burial sites 68
 as cultural unity 243
 keys 91
 land division 207, 208
 later phase of burials 143
 post structures 123
 prehistoric period
 finds 13
 Neolithic/Bronze Age pottery 209
 sites 13
 rings 90
 Saxon period
 early Saxon burials 138
 early Saxon culture xvi
 early Saxon settlement 137, 139, 142, 143
 shield bosses 67, 68
 spearhead types 67
 toilet implements 89, 90
 weapon burials 68, 69, 72, 74
 urns
 cremation 101, 123, 124
 Deverel-Rimbury (F97) xvi, 11, 13, 14, 108
 Valentinian coin 16
 Verulamium: King Harry Lane cemetery 91, 240
 vessel types 19, 22, 26, 230
 see also beakers; bowls; cups; dishes; flagons; jars; jugs;
 pots; urns
 Vicarage field, Stanton Harcourt, Oxon 13
 Victoria and Albert Museum, London 202
 Viking period 94
 see also Scandinavia
 villa: Roman period 26
 villas
 royal 141
 of Sutton 204
 voles, water 110
 Wahlheim, Alzey, Germany 227
 Wakerley, Northants: weaving 106
 Wallingford, Oxon 13
 Wally Corner 4-8, 26, 27
 agriculture 27
 cropmarks 4-8, 6, 7, 14
 flax 27
 geography 4
 gravel pit xvi, 3, 4
 see also Berinsfield
 Wantage, Oxon 4, 142
 Warborough, Oxon: Church Piece 138
 Wasperton, Warwicks: brooch find 85
 Watchfield, Oxon: buckles 87, 142
 water voles 110
 wealth
 and body burial position 117, 239
 and child burials 224
 Didcot assessment 242
 and Didcot grave goods 238
 Didcot Grave No 12 223
 female burial: Berinsfield (Grave 102) 87, 99, 100
 and grave dimensions 120
 and grave distribution 143
 and grave goods 130, 132, 133, 134, 142
 and Roman grave goods 126
 and weapon burials 69-70, 143
 see also status
 weapons
 Berinsfield xviii, 67-75, 100, 111
 and burial positions 118
 burial rites 67, 68-70, 130, 131, 131, 132
 combinations 68, 68
 depositions 69
 and epigenetic traits 67, 69-70, 70, 71, 130, 133
 technical observations 70-3, 71
 types/dating 66, 67-8
 and wealth 69-70, 143
 burials: Dyke Hills, Dorchester-on-Thames 242
 Didcot: spearhead 222
 see also arrowheads; knives; shields; spearheads; spears; swords
 weaving xvi, 103-6, 228, 234
 pick xvi, 218, 220, 228
 tablet weaves 75, 103, 106
 weeds 27, 235
 wells
 Mount Farm 142
 pit excavation (Wally Corner) 6
 Romano-British (F9): Berinsfield xvi, 3, 7, 11, 14-16, 15, 62
 pottery from 23
 Weser, River 81, 142
 Wessex
 Dorchester-on-Thames as first see of 4, 137
 spearhead types 67
 weapon burials 68, 69
 West Heslerton, North Yorks 106, 227, 237
 West Saxons 137, 141, 143, 204, 243
 West Stow, Sussex 220, 228, 237
 Westgarth Gardens, Suffolk: Anglo-Saxon cemetery 70
 Wheatley, Oxon
 bone beads 225
 brooches 78, 79
 buckle types 87
 dating of graves 142
 metal-in-glass beads 96
 whetstone fragment 12
 whorls *see* spindle whorls

*Two Oxfordshire Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries:
Berinsfield and Didcot*

wicker-lining: from pits 6

Willington, Oxon 204

Winchester 137, 243

Winnall, Hants 225, 229

wire, silver 227

wood 11, 234, 235

beads 215, 216

boxes 97, 101, 229

buckets 36, 40, 41, 99

copper alloy-bound 41, 42, 88

iron-bound 46

carbonized 55, 121

four-post structures 123

from pits 6

in grave goods 239

grave lining 121, 123

and knives 75

logs: in graves 51-2, 121

pegs 121

pins 41, 88

and shield manufacture 72, 73

spear shafts 70, 71, 222, 239

timber buildings 14, 141, 202

tree-root holes 205

work-boxes 223

wool 103

work-boxes 216, 223-4, 229, 238, 240, 253

Worthy Park, Hants: weapon burials 68, 73

Yarnton Flood plain 13

Yarnton, Oxon: land division 207

Yates' continuity correction: Chi-squared test 131-2

Yelford, Oxon: beads 92

York: Coppergate 235