



Cleve Park, Thornbury, Gloucestershire Archaeological Evaluation Report

June 2020

Client: RPS Group/Miller Homes

Issue No: V1
OA Reference No: 7685
NGR: ST 6529 8959



Client Name: RPS Group/ Miller Homes
Document Title: Cleve Park, Thornbury, Gloucestershire
Document Type: Evaluation Report
Report No.: 1
Grid Reference: NGR ST 6529 8959
Planning Reference: APP/P0119/W/17/3182296
Site Code: BRSMG: 2020/1
Invoice Code: THCPEV
Receiving Body: Bristol Museum Service
Accession No.: BRSMG: 2020/1
OA Document File Location: X:\g\Gloucestershire_Cleve_Park_Thornbury_EV
OA Graphics File Location: X:\g\Gloucestershire_Cleve_Park_Thornbury_EV\010Geomatics

Issue No: V1
Date: 16/06/2020
Prepared by: John Carne (Project Supervisor)
Checked by: Carl Champness (Senior Project Manager)
Edited by: Andrew Simmonds (Senior Project Manager)
Approved for Issue by: David Score (Head of Fieldwork)
Signature:



Disclaimer:

This document has been prepared for the titled project or named part thereof and should not be relied upon or used for any other project without an independent check being carried out as to its suitability and prior written authority of Oxford Archaeology being obtained. Oxford Archaeology accepts no responsibility or liability for the consequences of this document being used for a purpose other than the purposes for which it was commissioned. Any person/party using or relying on the document for such other purposes agrees and will by such use or reliance be taken to confirm their agreement to indemnify Oxford Archaeology for all loss or damage resulting therefrom. Oxford Archaeology accepts no responsibility or liability for this document to any party other than the person/party by whom it was commissioned.

OA South

Janus House
Osney Mead
Oxford
OX2 0ES

t. +44 (0)1865 263 800

OA East

15 Trafalgar Way
Bar Hill
Cambridge
CB23 8SQ

t. +44 (0)1223 850 500

OA North

Mill 3
Moor Lane Mills
Moor Lane
Lancaster
LA1 1QD

t. +44 (0)1524 880 250

e. info@oxfordarch.co.uk

w. oxfordarchaeology.com

Oxford Archaeology is a registered Charity: No. 285627



Director and Chief Executive
Gill Hey, BA PhD FSA MCIA
Private Limited Company, No: 1618597
Registered Charity, No: 285627
Registered Office: Oxford Archaeology Ltd
Janus House, Osney Mead, Oxford OX2 0ES

Cleve Park, Thornbury, Gloucestershire

Archaeological Evaluation Report

Written by John Carne

illustrations by Matt Bradley

Contents

1	INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1	Scope of work.....	1
1.2	Location, topography and geology.....	1
1.3	Archaeological potential.....	1
2	AIMS AND METHODOLOGY.....	3
2.1	Aims.....	3
2.2	Methodology.....	3
3	RESULTS.....	5
3.1	Introduction and presentation of results.....	5
3.2	General soils and ground conditions.....	5
3.3	General distribution of archaeological deposits.....	5
3.4	Finds and environmental summary.....	7
4	DISCUSSION.....	8
4.1	Reliability of field investigation.....	8
4.2	Interpretation and conclusions.....	8
5	BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	9
APPENDIX A	TRENCH DESCRIPTIONS AND CONTEXT INVENTORY.....	10
APPENDIX C	SITE SUMMARY DETAILS.....	50

List of Figures

- Fig.1 Site location
Fig.2 Trench location and geophysical survey results

List of Plates

- Plate 1 Machine stripping of Trench 61 looking north (2x2m scales)
Plate 2 Machine stripping in field 3 looking northwest
Plate 3 Trench 32 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 4 Trench 34 looking northeast (2x1m scales)
Plate 5 Trench 39 southwest (2x1m scales)
Plate 6 Trench 40 looking east (2x1m scales)
Plate 7 Trench 9 looking east (2x1m scales)
Plate 8 Trench 10 looking northwest (2x1m scales)
Plate 9 Trench 14 looking south (2x1m scales)
Plate 10 Trench 15 looking east (2x1m scales)
Plate 11 Trench 1 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 12 Trench 2 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 13 Trench 23 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 14 Trench 25 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 15 Trench 20 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 16 Feature 2902 within Trench 29 looking west (0.5m scale)
Plate 17 Trench 56 looking east (2x1m scales)
Plate 18 Trench 58 looking west (2x1m scales)
Plate 19 Trench 66 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 20 Trench 73 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 21 Trench 45 Looking east (2x1m scales)
Plate 22 Trench 46 looking southeast (2x1m scales)
Plate 23 Trench 47 looking southeast (2x1m scales)
Plate 24 Trench 54 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 25 Trench 76 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 26 Trench 77 looking north (2x1m scales)
Plate 27 Trench 89 looking northeast (2x1m scales)
Plate 28 Trench 88 looking northeast (2x1m scales)

Summary

In February and June 2020 Oxford Archaeology was commissioned by RPS Group on behalf of Miller Homes to undertake a trial-trench evaluation at the site of a proposed residential development at Cleve Park, Thornbury, Gloucestershire. The fieldwork was undertaken in two phases following storms in February which caused the initial trenching to be postponed until June, due to groundwater flooding. The evaluation consisted of 100 trenches which represents a 3% sample of the 27ha proposed development area. The trenches were targeted on features identified in a previous geophysical survey and were designed to provide good coverage of the site.

The evaluation revealed no significant archaeological remains. Several undated field boundaries were identified in Fields 4, 5 and 7, which aligned with the modern field system and are present on historical mapping. An animal pen was also identified in Field 5 appended to one of these former boundaries. Other features identified within the survey were found to correspond with geological and natural variations, along with field drains and agricultural furrows.

The results of the evaluation complement the documentary evidence which shows that the site has not been historically used for settlement. Based on the evaluation results, the site is considered to have no archaeological interest.

Acknowledgements

Oxford Archaeology would like to thank Alexandra Thornton, RPS Group, for commissioning this project. Thanks are also extended to Paul Driscoll, who monitored the work on behalf of South Gloucestershire County Council.

The project was managed for Oxford Archaeology by Carl Champness. The fieldwork was directed by John Carne and Mariusz Gorniak, who were supported by Ines Glover. Digitising was carried out by Matt Bradley. Thanks are also extended to the teams of OA staff that prepared the archive under the supervision of Nicola Scott.

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Scope of work

- 1.1.1 Oxford Archaeology (OA) was commissioned by Alexandra Thornton, RPS Group, on behalf of Miller Homes, to undertake a trial trench evaluation at the site of Cleve Park, Thornbury, Gloucestershire. A programme of 100 trial trenches were excavated across the site representing a 3% sample of the proposed residential development. The trenches followed a desk-based assessment (PJO Archaeology 2016), which identified low potential, and targeted anomalies identified during a previous geophysical survey (Magnitude Surveys 2019).
- 1.1.2 The work was undertaken as a condition of Planning Permission (planning ref. APP/P0119/W/17/3182296). A written Scheme of Investigation was prepared by RPS (RPS October 2019) and submitted to and agreed by Paul Driscoll, County Archaeologist for South Gloucestershire. This document outlines the results of the evaluation.
- 1.1.3 All work was undertaken in accordance with local and national planning policies and Chartered Institute for Archaeologists guidance (CIfA 2014).

1.2 Location, topography and geology

- 1.2.1 The site is located at the junction of Morton Way and Grovesend Road, to the east of Thornbury, South Gloucestershire, and comprised c 27 hectares of land centred at NGR ST 6529 8959 (Fig. 1). The site is bounded by Grovesend Road to the south, Morton Way to the west, garden boundaries of properties fronting Hacket Lane to the north, and Hackett Farm to the east.
- 1.2.2 The site comprises seven agricultural fields that have been historically used for arable cultivation and pasture. The fields are surrounded by hedgerows and are crossed by several overhead electricity pylons.
- 1.2.3 The British Geological Survey 1:50,000 records the solid geology of the south-eastern field as sandstone from the Tintern sandstone formation; the northern and part of the eastern area of the site as siltstone and mudstone from the Raglan mudstone formation and mudstone from the Mercia Mudstone group across the rest of the site. No superficial deposits are recorded across the site. The northern part of the site has slightly acid, loamy and clayey soils with impeded drainage, whilst the rest of the site is characterised by freely draining slightly acid loamy soils.

1.3 Archaeological potential

- 1.3.1 The archaeological potential of the site has been outlined in the Written Scheme of Investigation (RPS 2019), which refers to geophysical survey undertaken within the proposed development site (Magnitude Surveys 2019) as well as archaeological work consisting of an Archaeological Statement (CgMs 2016) based upon a Desk-Top Study of the site (PJO Archaeology 2016). A summary of the archaeological potential of the site is outlined below:

Prehistoric (10,000 BC–AD 43)

- 1.3.2 A lithic scatter including a Neolithic axe was found in the eastern portion of the site; no prehistoric archaeological features are recorded within the site. Within the wider landscape, a burial and a large oval enclosure, respectively located c 250m and c 500m south of the site, are both thought to be of Neolithic date. The Scheduled Monument Little Abbey Camp, an Iron Age hillfort with a single bank and ditch, is located c 580m south-west of the site.

Roman (AD 43–410)

- 1.3.3 No Roman activity is recorded on the site. A Roman burial, pottery and other artefacts was found at Little Abbey Camp hillfort, c 580m south-west of the site.

Anglo-Saxon (AD 410–1066)

- 1.3.4 No Anglo-Saxon evidence is recorded on the site or within the area, although the settlement of Thornbury is likely to have been established by this period.

Medieval and post-medieval (AD 1066–1800)

- 1.3.5 No medieval or post-medieval evidence is recorded on the site. Medieval and post-medieval activity in the area comprises settlements or farms such as The Hacket c 120m east of the site, Sibland c 220m to the west of the site and Grovesend, c 300m south of the site.
- 1.3.6 The recent geophysical survey of the site revealed little in the way of potentially significant archaeological remains: evidence of an in-filled quarry and historic agricultural use of the site comprising field boundaries, footpaths and drainage features were identified. However, no anomalies indicative of significant archaeological features were identified.

2 AIMS AND METHODOLOGY

2.1 Aims

2.1.1 The evaluation aims and objectives were as follows:

- i. To determine or confirm the general nature, function and significance of any archaeological remains present.
- ii. To determine the date, character, function and significance of any features encountered.
- iii. To provide sufficient information to construct an archaeological mitigation strategy (if required), dealing with preservation, the recording of archaeological deposits, working practices etc.
- iv. To undertake a programme of post-excavation analysis assessing the potential of the remains to contribute to wider research agendas and the scope for dissemination of the project results to a wider audience.
- v. To produce a site archive for deposition with an appropriate museum and to provide information for accession to the South Gloucestershire HER.

2.2 Research aims

2.2.1 The programme of archaeological investigation was conducted within the general research parameters and objectives defined by the South West Archaeological Research Framework.

2.2.2 With reference to the research parameters and objectives in the South West Archaeological Research Framework Research Agenda, a number of project-specific research aims were identified;

- VI. Encourage the study of artefact scatters using innovative methodologies both in the field and on previous collections (Research Aim 5);
- VII. Improve our understanding of the environmental aspects of farming (Research Aim 21);
- VIII. Improve our understanding of Neolithic settlements and landscapes (Research Aim 28);
- IX. Understand better the relationships of Neolithic and Bronze Age people to plants and animals (Research Aim 39);
- X. Improve our understanding of medieval farming (Research Aim 42);
- XI. Improve our knowledge of Neolithic and Early Bronze Age social life (Research Aim 49).

2.3 Methodology

2.3.1 A total of 100 archaeological evaluation trenches measuring 25m by 1.8m were excavated within the site, representing a 3% sample of the development area (Fig. 2; Plates 1 and 2). A contingency of a further 1% sample, 66 trenches, was held in reserved should archaeological remains be uncovered. The trench positions were

designed to investigate the anomalies identified by the geophysical survey and to provide an even coverage of the site.

- 2.3.2 Each trench was excavated using an appropriate mechanical excavator fitted with a toothless bucket, under the direct supervision of an archaeologist. Spoil was stored adjacent to, but at a safe distance from, trench edges. Machining continued in spits down to the top of the undisturbed natural geology or the first archaeological horizon depending upon which was encountered first. Once archaeological deposits were exposed, further excavation proceeded by hand.
- 2.3.3 The exposed surfaces were sufficiently cleaned to establish the presence or absence of archaeological remains. A sample of each feature or deposit type was excavated and recorded. Excavation was sufficient to resolve the principal aims of the evaluation.

3 RESULTS

3.1 Introduction and presentation of results

3.1.1 The results of the evaluation are presented below and include a stratigraphic description of those trenches that contained features and anomalies that were investigated. Full details of all trenches with dimensions and depths of excavated deposits can be found in Appendix A, and a detailed trench plan in Figure 2.

3.2 General soils and ground conditions

3.2.1 The soil sequence in the trenches was fairly uniform. The natural geology of mixed mudstone, siltstone and redeposited chalk was overlain by ploughsoil. The natural geology was encountered at depths of between 0.30m and 0.50m below ground level.

3.2.2 The evaluation originally started in February with four trenches completed in Field 6 (Trenches 50-63), but had to be re-arranged following heavy storms, which caused ground water flooding during the initial trenching. A second deployment in June was undertaken in sunny conditions when the remaining trenches were successfully completed. Ground conditions throughout the second phase of evaluation were generally good, and the site remained relatively dry throughout. Potential archaeological features, where present, were easy to identify against the underlying natural geology.

3.3 General distribution of archaeological deposits

3.3.1 Natural and geological features were present in a number of the trenches, but only a few were found to be of archaeological origin. A modern field boundary and animal enclosure was traced within Trench 20, with three further field boundary ditches mapped within Trenches 61, 63 and 70; 91, 92 and 94; and 87, 98 and 99. Many of the other geophysical features corresponded with trenches that contained either plough scarring, field drains, or furrows. No significant archaeological features or finds were identified within the evaluation.

Field 1 – Trenches 30–43 (Fig 2; Plates 3–6)

3.3.2 A series of fourteen trenches were excavated within a flat grass field that was bisected by overhead pylons. The trenches were targeted on geophysical features and on blank areas to provide spatial coverage. The trenches were shallow, on average 0.30m in depth, comprising topsoil overlying bedrock.

3.3.3 A series of field drains and a potential plough scars was investigated within Trench 43 and corresponded with the some of the geophysical linear features. The plough scars were 0.14m deep and produced no finds. No other archaeological features were identified.

Field 2 – Trenches 3–15 (Fig 2; Plates 7–10)

3.3.4 Thirteen trenches were excavated within this flat field that was under grassland. The trenches were on average 0.30 in depth, comprising topsoil overlying bedrock. The remains of north-south furrows were identified within Trenches 10 and 11. Field drains

were recorded running east-west across a number of the trenches. No features were identified.

Field 3 – Trenches 1–2 (Fig 2: Plates 11–12)

- 3.3.5 No trenches were dug in the western extent of Field 3, which correlates with the location of a quarry depicted on historic mapping and an area of disturbance identified in the geophysical survey. Two trenches were excavated to the east of the quarry, but these only produced remains of shallow north-east to south-west furrows.

Field 4 – Trenches 16–29 (Fig 2: Plates 13–16)

- 3.3.6 A series of fourteen trenches were excavated within Field 4, but only two potential features were identified during the trenching.
- 3.3.7 Trench 20 was targeted on a geophysical feature that appeared to form an enclosure appended to a former field boundary. The field boundary corresponds with a boundary depicted on 2nd edition historic mapping and the OS County Series map of Gloucestershire but the enclosure is not depicted on the mapping. The geophysical anomaly corresponded with a surface undulation, but no subsurface features were identified within the trench.
- 3.3.8 A shallow linear feature (2902) was also recorded within Trench 29, filled with a sterile sandy silt (2903). This feature was hand excavated but did not produce any finds and was interpreted as a potential subsoiling scar. It was only 0.14m in depth.

Field 5 – Trenches 55–74 (Fig 2; Plates 17–20)

- 3.3.9 A series of nineteen trenches were excavated in this low-lying field to investigate geophysical anomalies. These trenches recorded ploughsoil overlying bedrock between 0.30 and 0.35m in depth.
- 3.3.10 A former field boundary running north-west to south-east was identified within Trenches 61, 63 and 70, which shared a similar alignment to the modern field boundaries and could be traced on historical mapping. No other archaeological features were identified within the field.

Field 6 – Trenches 44–54 (Fig 2; Plates 21–24)

- 3.3.11 The eleven trenches had to be arranged around two overhead power cables and two public footpaths that crossed the field. The field sloped from the north, which meant some of the trenches had a colluvial subsoil which increased in depth further south. The trenches reached a maximum depth of 0.40m but did not contain any archaeological features.

Field 7 – Trenches 75–100 (Fig 2; Plates 25–28)

- 3.3.12 Twenty-six trenches were excavated on a steep slope that ran from south-east to north-west, with further slopes to the north-east along the western boundary and to the west along the east boundary. The trenches were deeper in this field, up to 0.45m, due to the presence of a colluvial subsoil in some of the trench.

3.3.13 The remains of two former field boundary ditches were mapped on the geophysical survey running north-east to south-west and north-west to south-east across the site. These features were investigated within Trenches 91, 92 and 94 and 87, 98 and 99, and were confirmed to be of modern date. The ditches were on average 1.2m wide between 0.60–1m deep and had gently sloping sides. The ditches contained a few modern finds including pottery and brick.

3.4 Finds and environmental summary

3.4.1 The only artefactual material encountered were modern pottery and brick, which were not retained. Due to the absence of any features of archaeological interest, no environmental samples were taken.

4 DISCUSSION

4.1 Reliability of field investigation

- 4.1.1 The ground conditions and visibility were generally good throughout the evaluation. The majority of the trenches were dug at their proposed locations with only slight modifications necessary due to services and surface obstructions. The evaluation was therefore able to achieve good coverage of the proposed development area, and the results can therefore be considered to provide a reliable assessment of the archaeological potential of the site.
- 4.1.2 The evaluation successfully tested the veracity of the previous geophysical survey. It confirmed the reliability of the survey results and its general conclusions of low archaeological potential across the site. Where possible, all potential archaeological features were investigated by hand to assess their potential.

4.2 Interpretation and conclusions

- 4.2.1 No significant archaeological features were identified within the evaluation and no finds were recovered. The only artefactual inclusions were modern pottery and brick, which were not retained.
- 4.2.2 Several undated field boundaries were identified in fields 4, 5 and 7, which aligned with the modern field system and are present on historical mapping. An animal pen was also identified in Field 5, appended to one of these former boundaries, but at best this was a slight earthwork with no below ground evidence. The evaluation has shown that the main field boundaries mapped within the geophysical survey were of modern date. Other features identified within the survey were found to correspond with geological and natural variations, along with field drains and agricultural furrows.
- 4.2.3 The results of the evaluation complement the documentary evidence which shows that the site has been located within enclosed fields since at least the 19th century. Based on the evaluation results, the site is considered to have no further archaeological interest.

5 BIBLIOGRAPHY

British Geological Survey 2020,
<http://mapapps.bgs.ac.uk/geologyofbritain/home.html>, accessed March 2020

Magnitude Surveys, 2019 Geophysical Survey Report of Thornbury, South Gloucestershire. Magnitude Surveys, Bradford. Ref: MSST515

RPS, 2016 Archaeological Statement. Cleve Park, Thornbury, South Gloucestershire. CgMs Consulting

RPS, 2019 Cleve Parkland at Junction of Morton Way and Grovesend Road, Thornbury, Gloucestershire. Written Scheme of Investigation: Trial Trenching

APPENDIX A TRENCH DESCRIPTIONS AND CONTEXT INVENTORY

Trench 1							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
100	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Moderately compact. Mid reddish brown clayey silt		
101	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange and Orangish red sandy silt. Manganese frequent. Stones occasional		
Trench 2							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
200	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Moderately compact. Mid reddish brown clayey silt		
201	Layer				Natural. Mid yellowish orange and Orangish red compact sandy silt. Manganese frequent. Stones occasional		
Trench 3							
General description						Orientation	NW-SE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.33
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date

300	Layer			0.33	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt with some fine sand. Depth to Natural varies from 0.28 to 0.37 at NW end		
301	Layer				Natural. Mid to light yellowish orange sandy silt. rare patches of Orangish red clay. Frequent manganese, rare stones		
Trench 4							
General description						Orientation	NW-SE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.32
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
400	Layer			0.32	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt with some fine sand.		
401	Layer				Natural. Mid to light yellowish orange sandy silt. rare patches of Orangish red clay. Frequent manganese . Rare stones.		
Trench 5							
General description						Orientation	NE-SW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
500	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt with some fine sand		
501	Layer				Natural. Mid to light yellowish orange sandy silt. rare patches of Orangish red clay.		

					Frequent manganese with patches of stone centrally to the SW of trench		
Trench 6							
General description						Orientation	SE-NW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.27
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
600	Layer			0.27	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt with some fine sand.		
601	Layer				Natural. Mid to light yellowish orange sandy silt. rare patches of Orangish red clay. Frequent manganese. Rare stones. Towards NW end of trench natural is very compact - more red clay patches and they are larger than others previously seen (>1m)		
Trench 7							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.25
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
700	Layer			0.25	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt with some fine sand.		
701	Layer				Natural. Mid to light yellowish orange sandy silt. Occasional patches of Orangish red clay.		

					Frequent manganese. Rare stones		
Trench 8							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.28	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
800	Layer			0.28	Topsoil		
801	Layer				Natural. Compact, Mid/Light Orange brown silty clay with manganese and infrequent stone inclusions.		
Trench 9							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.27	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
900	Layer			0.27	Topsoil		
901	Layer				Natural. Mid/light orange brown silty clay with manganese inclusions		
Trench 10							
General description					Orientation	NW-SE	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.25	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1000	Layer			0.25	Topsoil		
1001	Layer				Natural. Mid/light orange brown silty clay		

					with manganese inclusions.		
Trench 11							
General description					Orientation	WNW-ESE	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1100	Layer			0.3	Topsoil		
1101	Layer				Natural. Light orange grey silty clay with manganese inclusions		
Trench 12							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1200	Layer			0.3	Topsoil		
1201	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with manganese inclusions		
Trench 13							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.29	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1300	Layer			0.29	Topsoil		
1301	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with infrequent stone inclusions and manganese		
Trench 14							

General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.29
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1400	Layer			0.29	Topsoil. Friable, Mid brown clayey silt		
1401	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with infrequent gravel and manganese inclusions		
Trench 15							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.32
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1500	Layer			0.32	Topsoil		
1501	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with manganese		
Trench 16							
General description						Orientation	NW-SE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1600	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
1601	Layer				Natural. Mid orangish brown silty clay with frequent manganese inclusions		
Trench 17							
General description						Orientation	N-S
						Length (m)	25

Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.28
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1700	Layer			0.28	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
1701	Layer				Natural. Mid orangish brown silty clay with frequent manganese inclusions		
Trench 18							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.34
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1800	Layer			0.34	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
1801	Layer				Natural. Mid orangish brown silty clay		
Trench 19							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay.						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.33
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1900	Layer			0.33	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
1901	Layer				Natural. Very compact mid orangish brown silty clay with gravel inclusions		
Trench 20							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay with stone inclusions						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8

						Avg. depth (m)	0.35
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2000	Layer			0.35	Topsoil		
2001	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with some inclusions.		
Trench 21							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay with stone inclusions						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.28
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2100	Layer			0.28	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
2101	Layer				Natural. Mostly stone natural set in a mid orangish brown silty clay matrix		
Trench 22							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay with stone inclusions						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.32
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2200	Layer			0.32	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
2201	Layer				Natural. Compact mid orangish brown silty clay with stoney inclusions		
Trench 23							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay with stone inclusions.						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.37

Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2300	Layer			0.37	Topsoil		
2301	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with manganese and stone inclusions.		

Trench 24

General description	Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay with stone inclusions	Length (m)	25
	Width (m)	1.8
	Avg. depth (m)	0.32

Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2400	Layer			0.32	Topsoil. Friable, mid/dark greyish brown clayey silt.		
2401	Layer				Natural. Mid/light orange grey silty clay with poorly sorted stone inclusions.		

Trench 25

General description	Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone	Length (m)	25
	Width (m)	1.8
	Avg. depth (m)	0.4

Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
-------------	------	---------	-----------	-----------	-------------	-------	------

Trench 26

General description	Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone	Length (m)	25
	Width (m)	1.8
	Avg. depth (m)	0.22

Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
-------------	------	---------	-----------	-----------	-------------	-------	------

Trench 27

General description	Orientation	N-S
	Length (m)	25

Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.22
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
Trench 28							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
Trench 29							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench revealed undated WSW-ENE aligned ditch. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.38
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2900	Layer			0.38	Topsoil		
2901	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish grey sandy silt with frequent stones and manganese for the N 2/3rds of trench. In S compact mid reddish brown clayey silt with occasional to moderate stones and abundant manganese		
2902	Cut		0.4	0.14	Ditch. Cut of ditch. Runs ESE-WNW. Contains single fill. No dating. Shallow ditch.		
2903	Fill	2902	0.4	0.14	Secondary Fill. Single fill of ditch [2902]. No dating. Compact, Friable mid reddish brown sandy clayey silt. Contained occasional sub angular stones and		

					moderate manganese. Likely formed through natural silting processes.		
Trench 30							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay.						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.25
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3000	Layer			0.25	Topsoil		
3001	Layer				Natural. Light brownish grey silty clay with manganese		
Trench 31							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.29
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3100	Layer			0.29	Topsoil		
3101	Layer				Natural. Mid brownish grey silty clay with manganese		
Trench 32							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone.						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.36
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3200	Layer			0.36	Topsoil		
3201	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with poorly sorted stones.		
Trench 33							
General description						Orientation	E-W

Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.26
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3300	Layer			0.26	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt		
3301	Layer				Natural. Compact mid brownish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and stones		
Trench 34							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.29
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3400	Layer			0.29	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt		
3401	Layer				Natural. Compact mid brownish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and stones. Stones were more frequent towards the W end of trench		
Trench 35							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudston						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.28
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3500	Layer			0.28	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt		
3501	Layer				Natural. Compact mid brownish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and stones.		

					In E end of trench very compact with abundant stones present.		
Trench 36							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone to N end of trench with a change in natural to S end						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.32
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3600	Layer			0.25	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt. Interface diffuse with natural during machining, especially to S where depth averaged 0.32m due to diffuse interface		
3601	Layer				Natural. Natural varies in trench. Possibly result of colluvial formation. To N Compact mid brownish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and occasional stones. To S soft patchy light yellowish brown some mid orangish red slightly sandy silty clay.		
Trench 37							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudston						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3700	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt		
3701	Layer				Natural. Compact mid brownish orange silty		

					clay with frequent manganese and occasional stones		
Trench 38							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudston						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.26
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3800	Layer			0.26	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt		
3801	Layer				Natural. Compact mid brownish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and stones		
Trench 39							
General description						Orientation	SE-NW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.28
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3900	Layer			0.28	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt		
3901	Layer				Natural. Compact mid brownish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and stones		
Trench 40							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.32
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
4000	Layer			0.32	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown clayey silt		

4001	Layer				Natural. Natural is varied. To E Compact mid orangish red clayey silt and to the W Compact mid yellowish brown clayey silt, grequent manganese and rare stones.		
Trench 41							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay						Length (m)	
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.27
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
4100	Layer			0.27	Topsoil		
4101	Layer				Natural. Mid greyish brown isn't clay with manganese and poorly sorted stones.		
Trench 42							
General description						Orientation	NW-SE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.28
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
4200	Layer			0.28	Topsoil		
4201	Layer				Natural. Light orange brown silty clay with manganese		
Trench 43							
General description						Orientation	NE-SW
Trench revealed three undated ditches. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.28
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
4300	Layer			0.28	Topsoil		

4301	Layer				Natural. Light brownish grey silty clay with stone inclusions		
4302	Cut		0.65	0.15	Ditch. Cut of post med ditch aligned N-S		
4303	Fill	430 2	0.65	0.15	Secondary Fill. Light orangish grey sandy silt with infrequent poorly sorted stones and manganese		

Trench 44

General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.29
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
4400	Layer			0.29	Topsoil. Friable, Mid/dark brownish grey clayey silt.		
4401	Layer				Natural. Mid brownish grey mudstone with patches of mid/light orange grey silty clay with stone inclusions		

Trench 45

General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone.						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.28
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
4500	Layer			0.28	Topsoil		
4501	Layer				Natural. Mid grey mudstone		

Trench 46

General description						Orientation	WNW-ESE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8

						Avg. depth (m)	0.28
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
4600	Layer			0.28	Topsoil		
4601	Layer				Natural. Mid greyish brown mudstone with patches of orange brown silty clay with manganese inclusions		
Trench 47							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying subsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.5
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
4700	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Friable. Mid greyish brown slightly sandy silt		
4701	Layer			0.2	Subsoil. Medium compact mid brownish orange sandy silt with occasional manganese and rare stones		
4702	Layer				Natural. Medium compact mid yellowish orange sandy silt with occasional manganese and rare stones. Cluster of largish stones at N end of trench		
Trench 48							
General description						Orientation	NE-SW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.32
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date

4800	Layer			0.32	Topsoil. Friable Mid greyish brown slightly clayey silt		
4801	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange sandy silt with occasional manganese and rare stones		
Trench 49							
General description						Orientation	NW-SE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.37
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
4900	Layer			0.38	Topsoil. Mid greyish brown slightly clayey silt		
4901	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and rare small stones		
Trench 50							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone to the E of the trench with topsoil overlying subsoil overlying natural geology to W of trench						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.44
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5000	Layer			0.36	Topsoil. Friable. Mid greyish brown slightly sandy silt		
5001	Layer			0.25	Subsoil. Mid reddish brown sandy silt with rare stones. Present in W half of trench		
5002	Layer				Natural. Medium compact mid yellowish orange sandy silt with occasional manganese and rare stones		

Trench 51							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.37
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5100	Layer			0.37	Topsoil. Friable. Mid greyish brown slightly sandy silt		
5101	Layer				Natural. Medium compact mid yellowish orange sandy silt with occasional manganese and rare stones		
Trench 52							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.33
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5200	Layer			0.33	Topsoil. Friable. Medium compact. Mid greyish brown slightly sandy silt. Depth varies from 0.36 in N to 0.30 in S		
5201	Layer				Natural. Medium compact mid yellowish orange sandy silt with occasional manganese and rare stones		
Trench 53							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.34

Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5300	Layer			0.34	Topsoil. Friable. Medium compact. Mid greyish brown slightly sandy silt		
5301	Layer				Natural. Medium compact mid yellowish orange sandy silt with occasional manganese and small stones		
Trench 54							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.35	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5400	Layer			0.35	Topsoil. Mid greyish brown slightly sandy silt		
5401	Layer				Natural. Compact mid reddish orange clayey silt with frequent stones ranging from >0.05 to <0.20		
Trench 55							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5500	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
5501	Layer				Natural. Compact mid orangish brown silty clay. frequent manganese, rare stones.		
Trench 56							
General description					Orientation	E-W	

Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5600	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
5601	Layer				Natural. Compact mid brownish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and occasional stones		
Trench 57							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5700	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
5701	Layer				Natural. Compact. Mid yellowish orange silty clay with manganese and occasional stones		
Trench 58							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.35
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5800	Layer			0.35	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
5801	Layer				Natural. Natural varies in trench from compact mid yellowish brown silty clay with frequent stones and manganese, to mid reddish orange		

					sty clay with Orangish red clay patches and Moderate stones		
Trench 59							
General description					Orientation	NNE-SSW	
Soil sequence topsoil, subsoil, natural. One natural feature in natural and one land drain in natural.					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.5	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
5900	Layer		1.8	0.3	Topsoil. Dark brown silt		
5901	Layer		1.8	0.2	Subsoil. Mod reddish brown, clay silt		
5902	Layer		1.8		Natural. Light grey clay with frequent pieces of limestone. Lenses of reddish brown clay silt.		
Trench 60							
General description					Orientation	NNE-SSE	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.36	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6000	Layer			0.36	Topsoil. Friable Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
6001	Layer				Natural. Compact mid orangish brown silty clay with stone and some reddish brown clay patches		
Trench 61							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Soil sequence topsoil, subsoil, natural					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.35	

Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6100	Layer			0.35	Ploughsoil. very dark brown, silt		
6101	Layer				Natural. light grey with dark reddish brown patches, silty clay		
Trench 62							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Soil sequence topsoil, subsoil, natural					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.45	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6200	Layer		1.8	0.35	Topsoil. Very dark brown sandy silt.		
6201	Layer		1.8	0.1	Subsoil. Reddish brown sandy silt		
6202	Layer		1.8		Natural. Patches and lenses of light grey silt with angular limestone and reddish silt.		
Trench 63							
General description					Orientation	NW-SE	
Soil sequence topsoil, subsoil, natural.					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.5	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6300	Layer			0.35	Ploughsoil. very dark brown, silt		
6301	Layer			0.15	Subsoil. mid reddish brown, clay silt		
6302	Layer				Natural. light grey with dark		

					reddish patches, silty clay		
Trench 64							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying subsoil and natural geology of silty clay.					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.42	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6400	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Friable, mid brown clayey silt		
6401	Layer			0.12	Subsoil. Mid/light orange brown clayey silt		
6402	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with manganese and frequent stone inclusions		
Trench 65							
General description					Orientation	NNE-SSW	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying subsoil and natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.39	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6500	Layer			0.31	Topsoil		
6501	Layer			0.08	Subsoil		
6502	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with abundant mudstone inclusions		
Trench 66							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
					Length (m)	25	

Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying subsoil and natural geology of mudstone						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.5
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6600	Layer			0.28	Topsoil		
6601	Layer			0.22	Subsoil		
6602	Layer				Natural. Light grey brown mudstone with patches of orange brown silty clay		
Trench 67							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.34
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6700	Layer			0.34	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
6701	Layer				Natural. Compact. Mid yellowish brown silty clay with manganese and frequent large stones		
Trench 68							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.34
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6800	Layer			0.34	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
6801	Layer				Natural. Compact. Mid		

					Orangish yellow silty clay with manganese and occasional small stones		
Trench 69							
General description					Orientation	NW-SE	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
6900	Layer			0.3	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
6901	Layer				Natural. Compact. Mid orangish yellow silty clay with manganese and occasional small stones		
Trench 70							
General description					Orientation	NNE-SSW	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)		
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7000	Layer			0.31	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
7001	Layer				Natural. Compact. Mid yellowish orange silty clay with manganese and occasional stones towards		

					NNE end of trench		
Trench 71							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.31	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7100	Layer				Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt. Compact		
7101	Layer				Natural. Compact. Mid yellowish orange silty clay with manganese and rare stones		
Trench 72							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.32	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7200	Layer			0.32	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
7201	Layer				Natural. Mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and occasional small stones		
Trench 73							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.4	

Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7300	Layer			0.4	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt		
7301	Layer				Natural. Compact mid orangish brown silty clay with frequent stones		
Trench 74							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.33	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7400	Layer			0.33	Topsoil. Mid Orangish brown slightly clayey silt. Depth varies across trench from 0.27 to 0.38		
7401	Layer				Natural. Compact. Mid yellowish orange silty clay. Moderate large stones and manganese		
Trench 75							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.42	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7500	Layer			0.42	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish		

					brown clayey silt		
7501	Layer				Natural. Natural mudstone in a mid orange brown silty clay matrix		
Trench 76							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.45	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7600	Layer			0.45	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
7601	Layer				Natural. Natural mudstone with a mid orangish brown silty clay matrix		
Trench 77							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.39	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7700	Layer			0.39	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
7701	Layer				Natural. Natural mudstone with patches of mid orangish brown silty clay		
Trench 78							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
					Length (m)	25	

Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.34
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7800	Layer			0.34	Topsoil. Compact Mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt		
7801	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and occasional small stones		
Trench 79							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.37
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
7900	Layer			0.38	Topsoil. Moderately compact mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt		
7901	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese, occasional small stones and rare large stones		
Trench 80							
General description						Orientation	NE-SW
						Length (m)	25

Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.33
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
8000	Layer			0.33	Topsoil. Moderately compact mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt		
8001	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and rare small stones		
Trench 81							
General description						Orientation	NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone						Length (m)	25
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.34
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
8100	Layer			0.34	Topsoil. Moderately compact mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt. Depth of topsoil shallower towards SSW end of trench as sloped uphill		
8101	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and occasional small stones to NNW of trench. In rest		

					of trench natural comprises of a reddish orange silty clay with soft limestone stone patches		
8102	Void						
Trench 82							
General description					Orientation	WNW - ESE	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.25	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
8200	Layer			0.25	Topsoil. Slightly compact mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt		
8201	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and occasional small stones and occasional naturally occurring Celestine stone		
Trench 83							
General description					Orientation	NNE-SSW	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.28	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
8300	Layer			0.28	Topsoil. Moderately		

					compact mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt		
8301	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and rare small stones and rare Celestine		
Trench 84							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.34	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
8400	Layer			0.34	Topsoil. Moderately compact mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt		
8401	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and rare small stones		
Trench 85							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.27	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date

8500	Layer			0.27	Topsoil. Highly compact mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt		
8501	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and rare small stones. Occasional Celestine stonea throughout trench. Small patch of Orangish grey silty clay to N end		

Trench 86

General description		Orientation	N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone		Length (m)	25
		Width (m)	1.8
		Avg. depth (m)	0.32

Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
8600	Layer			0.32	Topsoil. Highly compact Mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt		
8601	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese, occasional Celestine stones and rare small stones. Patch of compact mid Orangish grey		

					silty clay at S end of trench		
Trench 87							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.27	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
8700	Layer			0.28	Topsoil. Moderately compact mid yellowish brown slightly clayey silt		
8701	Layer				Natural. Compact mid yellowish orange silty clay with frequent manganese and rare small stones and Celestine		
Trench 88							
General description					Orientation	NNE-SSW	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.4	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
8800	Layer			0.4	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
8801	Layer				Natural. Mix of light greyish clay and mid orangish brown silty clay with Celestine inclusions		

Trench 89							
General description					Orientation		NE-SW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)		25
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.36
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
8900	Layer			0.36	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
8901	Layer				Natural. Mid orangish grey with bands of orangish brown silty clay		
Trench 90							
General description					Orientation		NNE-SSW
					Length (m)		25
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.42
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
9000	Layer			0.42	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
9001	Layer				Natural. Dark orangish brown silty clay - possibly a colluvial layer?		
Trench 91							
General description					Orientation		NNE-SSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)		25
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.38
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date

9100	Layer			0.38	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
9101	Layer				Natural. Light orangish grey silty clay		
Trench 92							
General description					Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)		25
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.36
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
9200	Layer			0.36	Topsoil		
9201	Layer				Natural. Light orange grey silty clay		
Trench 93							
General description					Orientation		N-S
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)		25
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.36
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
9300	Layer			0.36	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
9301	Layer				Natural. Mid orangish brown silty clay with manganese		
Trench 94							
General description					Orientation		NNE-SSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)		25
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.31
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date

9400	Layer			0.31	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
9401	Layer				Natural. Mid orangish brown silty clay with stones		
Trench 95							
General description					Orientation	NNE-SSW	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.34	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
9500	Layer			0.34	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
9501	Layer				Natural. Mid orangish brown silty clay with patches of lighter grey clay. In places very compact		
Trench 96							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.35	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
9600	Layer			0.35	Topsoil. Friable mid greyish brown clayey silt		
9601	Layer				Natural. Light orangish brown mudstone with patches of light		

					orangish brown silty clay. Very compact - Possible very thin colluvial later?		
Trench 97							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
9700	Layer			0.3	Topsoil		
9701	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with stone inclusions		
Trench 98							
General description					Orientation	NNW-SSE	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.34	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
9800	Layer			0.34	Topsoil		
9801	Layer				Natural. Mid orange brown silty clay with stone inclusions		
Trench 99							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of silty clay					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.4	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
9900	Layer			0.4	Topsoil		
9901	Layer				Natural. Mid/light orange brown		

					silty clay with stone inclusions		
Trench 100							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of topsoil overlying natural geology of mudstone					Length (m)	25	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.37	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
10000	Layer			0.37	Topsoil		
10001	Layer				Natural. Light yellow grey mudstone - patches of mid brown silty material (filled undulations)		

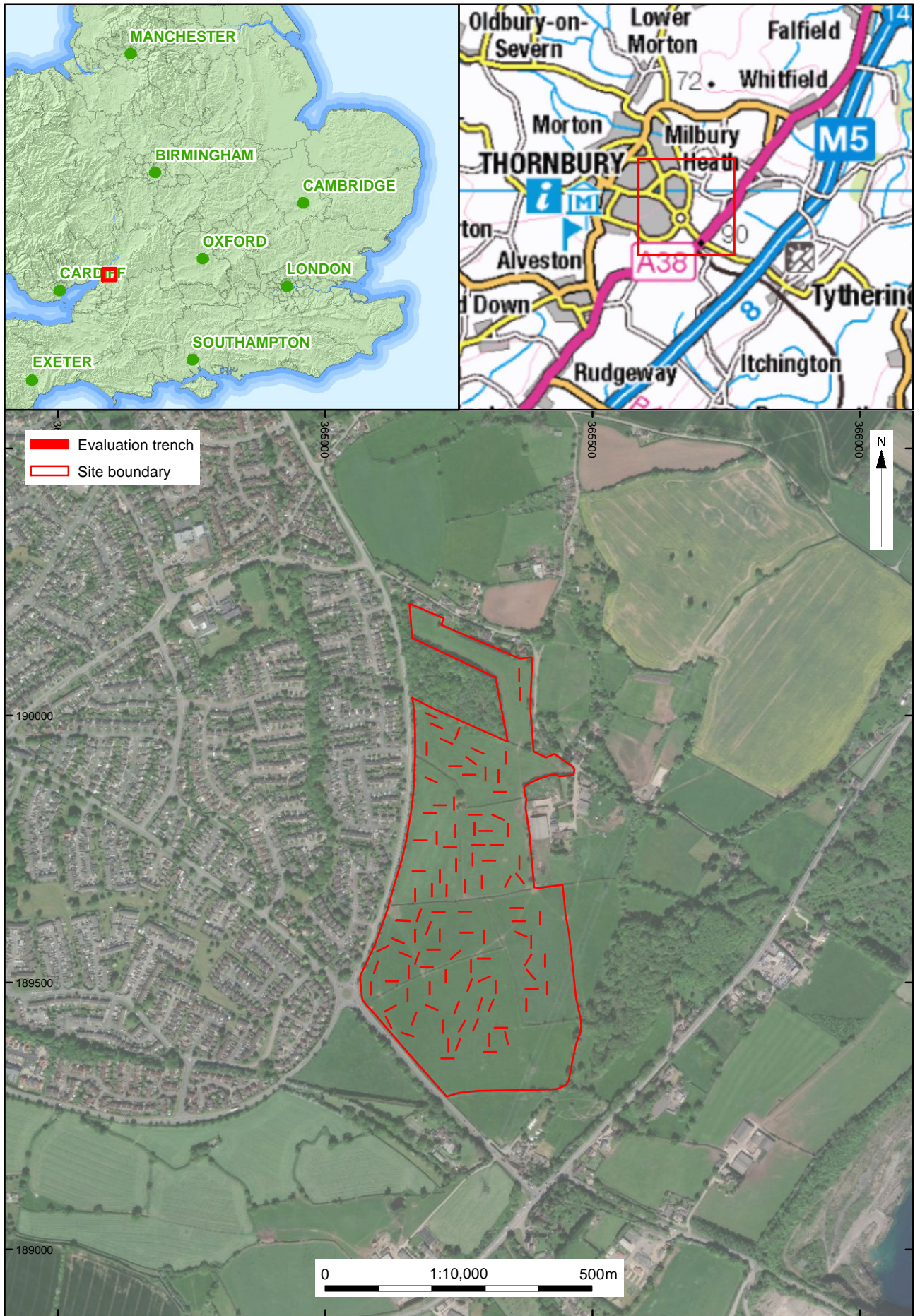
APPENDIX C**SITE SUMMARY DETAILS**

Site name:	Cleve Park, Thornbury, Gloucestershire
Site code:	BRSMG: 2020/1
Grid Reference	NGR ST 6529 8959
Type:	Evaluation (100 trenches)
Date and duration:	February and June (2 weeks)
Area of Site	27ha
Location of archive:	The archive is currently held at OA, Janus House, Osney Mead, Oxford, OX2 0ES, and will be deposited with Bristol Museum Service in due course, under the following accession number: BRSMG: 2020/1

Summary of Results: In February and June 2020 Oxford Archaeology (OA) was commissioned by RPS Group on behalf of Miller Homes to undertake a trial trench evaluation at the site of a proposed residential development at Cleve Park, Thornbury, Gloucestershire. The fieldwork was undertaken in two phases following storms in February which caused the initial trenching to be postponed until June, due to groundwater flooding. The evaluation consisted of 100 trenches which represent a 3% sample of the 27ha proposed development area. The trenches were targeted on features identified in a previous geophysical survey and were designed to provide good coverage of the site.

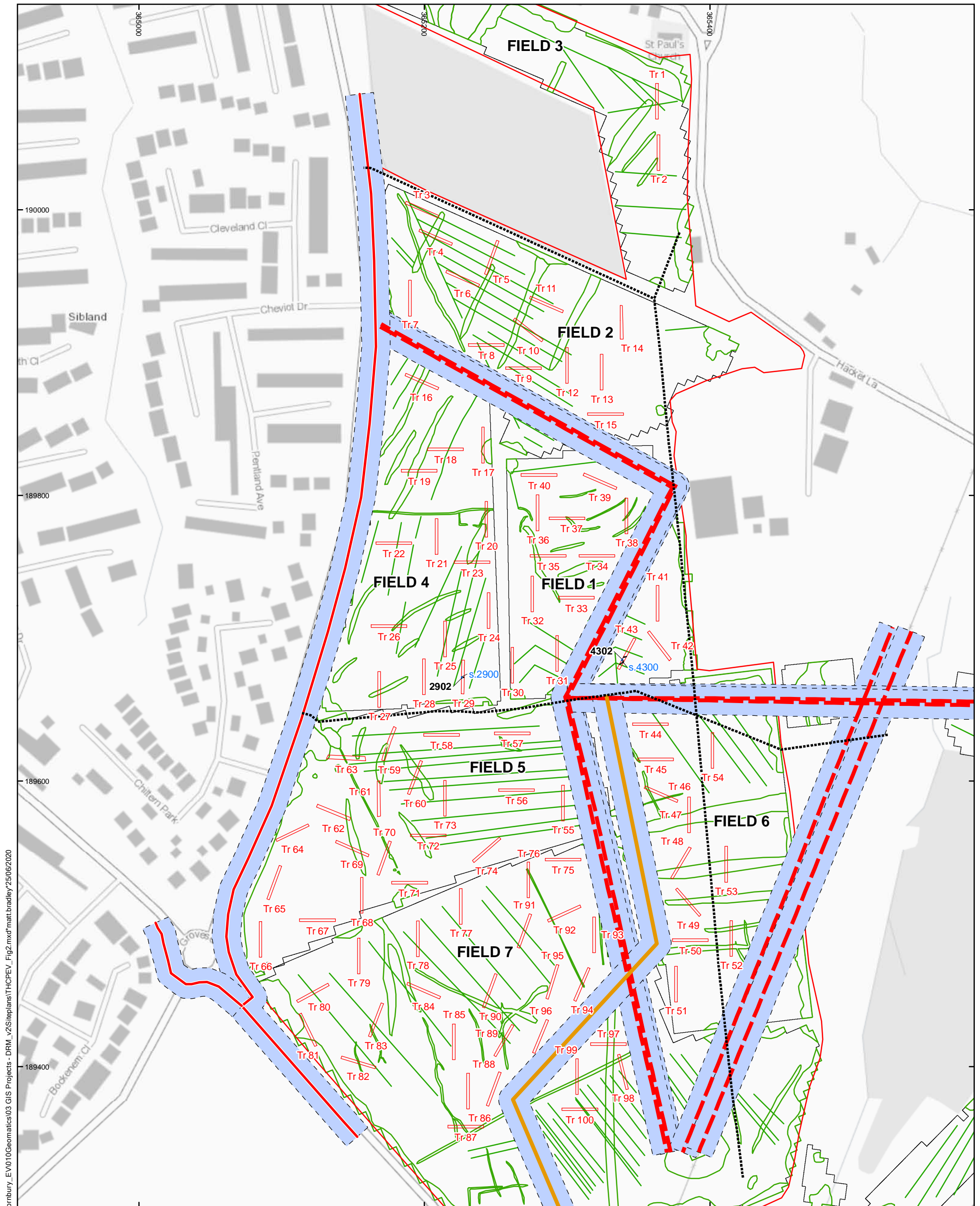
The evaluation revealed no significant archaeological remains. Several undated field boundaries were identified in Fields 4, 5 and 7, which aligned with the modern fieldsystem and are present on historical mapping. An animal pen was also identified in Field 5 appended to one of these former boundaries. Others features identified within the survey were found to correspond with geological and natural variations, along with field drains and agricultural furrows.

The results of the evaluation compliment the documentary evidence which shows that the site has not been historically used for settlement. Based on the evaluation results, the site is considered to have no archaeological interest.



Source: Esri, Maxar, GeoEye, Earthstar Geographics, CNES/Airbus DS, USDA, USGS, AeroGRID, IGN, and the GIS User Community

Figure 1: Site location



X:\g\Gloucestershire_Cleves_Park_Thornbury_EV010\Geomatics\03 GIS Projects - DRM_v2\Sitiplans\THCPEV_Fig2.mxd matt.bradley 25/06/2020

Site Boundary	Footpath
Evaluation Trench	Utilities
Feature	Type
Intervention	WPD HV Underground Cable
Section	WPD Overhead Cable
Natural / Geology	Service plotted geophysics plot
Geophysics interpretation	10 Metre exclusion around services
Limits of geophysical survey	

0 100m

1:2,500 @ A3

Figure 2: Trench location plan



Plate 1: Machine stripping of Trench 61 looking north (2x 2m scales)



Plate 2: Machine stripping in field 3 looking northwest



Plate 3: Trench 32 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 4: Trench 34 looking northeast (2x 1m scales)



Plate 5: Trench 39 southwest (2x 1m scales)



Plate 6: Trench 40 looking east (2x 1m scales)



Plate 7: Trench 9 looking east (2x 1m scales)



Plate 8: Trench 10 looking northwest (2x 1m scales)



Plate 9: Trench 14 looking south (2x 1m scales)



Plate 10: Trench 15 looking east (2x1m scales)



Plates 11: Trench 1 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 12: Trench 2 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 13: Trench 23 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 14: Trench 25 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 15: Trench 20 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 16: Feature 2902 within Trench 29 looking west (0.5m scale)



Plate 17: Trench 56 looking east (2x 1m scales)



Plate 18: Trench 58 looking west (2x1m scales)



Plate 19: Trench 66 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 20: Trench 73 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 21: Trench 45 Looking east (2x 1m scales)



Plate 22: Trench 46 looking southeast (2x 1m scales)



Plate 23: Trench 47 looking southeast (2x 1m scales)



Plate 24: Trench 54 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 25: Trench 76 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 26: Trench 77 looking north (2x 1m scales)



Plate 27: Trench 89 looking northeast (2x 1m scales)



Plate 28: Trench 88 looking northeast (2x 1m scales)



**Head Office/Registered Office/
OA South**

Janus House
Osney Mead
Oxford OX20ES

t: +44 (0) 1865 263 800
f: +44 (0) 1865 793 496
e: info@oxfordarchaeology.com
w: <http://oxfordarchaeology.com>

OA North

Mill 3
Moor Lane
Lancaster LA1 1QD

t: +44 (0) 1524 541 000
f: +44 (0) 1524 848 606
e: [oanorth@oxfordarchaeology.com](mailto: oanorth@oxfordarchaeology.com)
w: <http://oxfordarchaeology.com>

OA East

15 Trafalgar Way
Bar Hill
Cambridgeshire
CB23 8SQ

t: +44 (0) 1223 850500
e: [oaeast@oxfordarchaeology.com](mailto: oaeast@oxfordarchaeology.com)
w: <http://oxfordarchaeology.com>



Director: Gill Hey, BA PhD FSA MCIfA
*Oxford Archaeology Ltd is a
Private Limited Company, N^o: 1618597
and a Registered Charity, N^o: 285627*