# **APPENDIX 2: THE IRON OBJECTS**

#### Patrick Ottaway

## **Tools and Implements**

- A tanged punch (Figs 81, 106), consisting of a tapering tang and working arm. The latter has a rounded tip. L: 128 mm; W: 11 mm Site 2, 46, spread of stones, Medieval?, OR 159
- A wool-comb tooth, with a rounded cross-section and a missing shank tip. L: 70 mm; W: 2 mm Site 2, 123, fill of posthole 128, Structure X, Early medieval, OR 34
- A wool-comb tooth, with a rounded cross-section and a missing head. L: 70 mm; W: 2 mm Site 2, 359, first churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/ twelfth century, OR 1278
- A small drawknife (Figs 81, 106), consisting of a blade with a tang projecting upwards at each end, now incomplete. L: 59 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 355, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth century, OR 1150
- A small auger or spoon bit (Figs 81, 106), consisting of a slim blade with a missing tip and a short triangular tang. L: 96 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1818
- A pruning hook with a C-shaped blade (Figs 81, 106). The cutting edge is on the concave side and the tang is incomplete.

L: 46 mm; W: 10 mm Site 2, 310, rubble spread, Eleventh/twelfth century, OR 997

Two fragments of knives found in association. The first consists of a short piece of blade and bolster. The second is a blade with a convex back, straight cutting edge, and a missing tip; only a fragment of the tang survives.

i) L: 47 mm; W: 14 mm

ii) L: 52 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 1, 52, make-up layer?, Early medieval?, OR 181

A knife fragment (Figs 81, 106), consisting of a bolster and scale tang with five non-ferrous rivets. The blade is largely missing.

L: 115 mm; W: 12 mm

century, OR 376

century, OR 1380a

Site 1, 21, demolition layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 100

A knife fragment, consisting of a blade and incomplete tang. The object is very corroded. L: 40 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 151, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth

10 A blade fragment. L: 39 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 3 mm Site 2, 534, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth

11 A knife fragment (Figs 81, 106), consisting of a blade, broken at the junction with the tang. The back is straight before it curves down towards a missing tip. The cutting edge is

L: 54 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 6 mm

Site 2, 178, spread of stones, Early medieval/Medieval, OR 618

- 12 A knife fragment, consisting of a blade with a straight back, which curves towards a missing tip. The cutting edge is corroded and the tang is incomplete. L: 42 mm; L (blade): 32 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, OR 2213
- A blade fragment. L: 34 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval, OR 2164
- A curved blade fragment in a very corroded state. L: 84 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1206a
- 15 A knife (Fig 106), consisting of a blade with a straight back, which curves down to the tip. The cutting edge is slightly concave and the tang is complete.

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 622

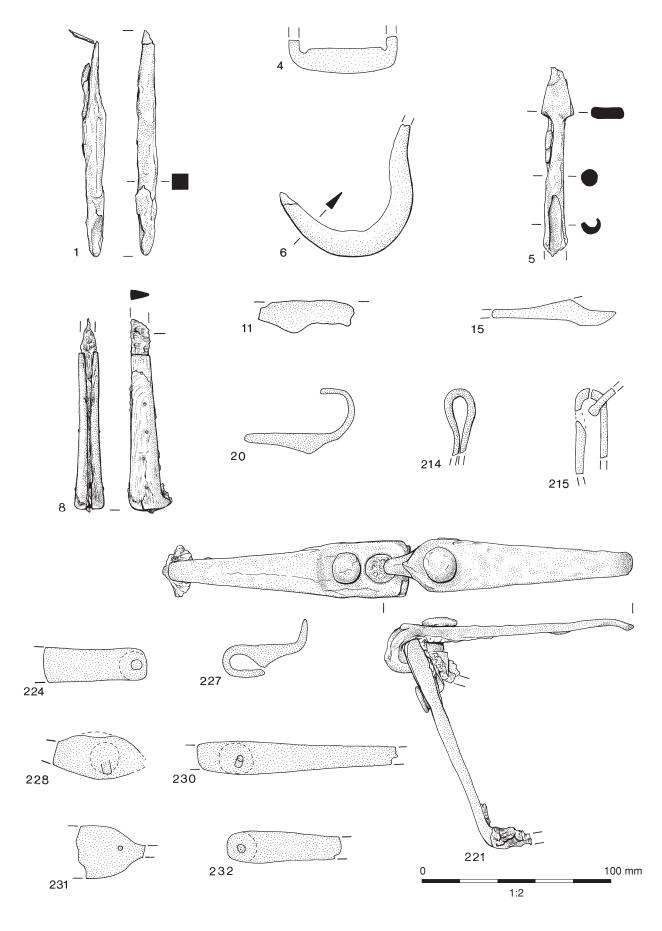


Figure 106: Iron 1

16 A knife fragment, with part of the blade and tang surviving. L: 38 mm; W: 17 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635a

17 A fragment of a large knife blade, or possibly a T-shaped axe blade. The back is slightly concave while the cutting edge is slightly convex.

L: 68 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635b

18 A blade fragment.

L: 40 mm; W: 31 mm; Th: 12 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2431a

19 A razor, consisting of a non-ferrous case with iron strengthening, which curves towards one end. The blade, now incomplete, is hinged at the opposite end.

L (case): 135 mm; W (case): 20 mm; Th: 10 mm; L (blade): 55 mm; W (blade): 18 mm

Site 2, 28, churchyard boundary wall, Medieval, OR 2418

20 A strike-a-light (Figs 81, 106), consisting of a slim striking plate with a curved arm at one end.

L: 60 mm; W (across arm): 34 mm; Th: 4 mm

Site 2,310, rubble spread, Eleventh/twelfth century, OR 1002

21 A candle-holder, consisting of an incomplete shank with a socket at one end.

L: 70 mm; L (socket): 20 mm; Diam: 25 mm

Site 2, 1016, demolition layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1909a

A fragment of the rim of an iron vessel. It is roughly triangular in shape and has been thickened along the rim. L: 40 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 4 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1815a

## **Nails**

The catalogue numbers have been given to the nails by their OR group rather than individually. All have roughly rounded, flat heads, and shanks of rectangular cross-section unless stated. Most were identified from X-ray.

23 Very corroded, shank incomplete.

L: 33 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 1, 34, Disturbed Natural Subsoil, OR 71

i) Shank, tip missing.

- ii) Shank, L-shaped.
- iii) Shank only.
- iv) Shank only.

Also three shank fragments.

i) L: 26 mm; W: 11 mm; Th: 5 mm

ii) L: 25 mm

iii) L: 93 mm; W: 10 mm

iv) L: 25 mm

Site 1, 55, fill of ditch 67, Early medieval, OR 189a

25 i) Shank only.

ii) Shank only.

i) L: 36 mm

ii) L: 32 mm

Site 1, 76, layer, Early medieval, OR 340

26 Shank, incomplete.

L: 28 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 1, 53, surface, Early Medieval, OR 173a

27 Shank, tip missing.

L: 70 mm; W: 16 mm; Th 5mm

Site 1, 18, churchyard boundary wall?, Medieval, OR 83

28 Three very corroded nails.

Site 1, 25, layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 59

i) Very corroded.

ii) Shank only.

i) L: 25 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm

ii) L: 40 mm

Site 1, 40, demolition layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 86a

30 Shank, tip bent.

L: 47 mm; W: 9 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 1, 13, garden soil, Post-medieval, OR 48a

i) Shank only.

ii) Shank only.

iii) Shank only.

iv) Shank only.

i) L: 30 mm ii) L: 30 mm

iii) L: 26 mm

iv) L: 25 mm

Site 2, 179, Disturbed Natural Subsoil, OR 961

Shank only, L-shaped.

L: 30 mm

Site 2, 179, Disturbed Natural Subsoil, OR 1030

33 Shank.

L: 34 mm

Site 2, 772, Disturbed Natural Subsoil, OR 1541

i) Shank only.

ii) Shank only.

i) L: 33 mm

ii) L: 20 mm

Site 2, 595, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1374

35 Complete length, wood remains.

L: 28 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 2, 596, layer, Early medieval, OR 1379a

36 i) Head only.

ii) Shank only.

i) L:16 mm ii) L: 17 mm Site 2, 596, layer, Early medieval, OR 1479 37 i) Shank, largely missing. ii) Shank only. iii) Shank only. i) L: 11 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 40 mm iii) L: 19 mm Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1564 i) Complete length, wood remains. 38 ii) Shank, incomplete. iii) Shank, incomplete, with wood remains. iv) Shank, incomplete, with wood remains. v) Shank, largely missing. vi) Shank, largely missing. i) L: 46 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 25 mm; W: 21 mm; Th: 5 mm iii) L: 26 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 5 mm iv) L: 23 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 5 mm v) L: 15 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm vi) L: 17 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1648a 39 i) Shank only. ii) Shank only, with wood remains. i) L: 17 mm ii) L: 32 mm Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1687 i) Shank, largely missing, with wood remains.

ii) Shank only, with wood remains.

i) L: 18 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm

ii) L: 33 mm

Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1718a

41 Shank only, with wood remains.

L: 30 mm

Site 2, 187, fill of grave 188, Early medieval, OR 495a

42

Site 2, 187, fill of grave 188, Early medieval, OR 521

Shank only, curved. 43

Site 2, 189, fill of grave 190, Early medieval, OR 498a

44 Head only.

L: 20 mm

Site 2, 189, fill of grave 190, Early medieval, OR 508

45 Complete length.

L: 65 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 2, 199, fill of grave 200, Early medieval, OR 524

46 Shank only. L: 16 mm

Site 2, 248, fill of grave 249, Early medieval, OR 798

47 Shank, incomplete.

L: 20 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 4 mm

Site 2, 292, fill of grave 293, Early medieval, OR 893

48 Shank only.

L: 25 mm

Site 2, 342, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1228

49 i) Shank, tip missing, with wood remains.

ii) Shank, L-shaped.

i) L: 76 mm; W: 33 mm; Th: 6 mm

ii) L: 38 mm

Site 2, 342, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1293a

50 Shank, tip missing.

L: 120 mm; W: 28 mm; Th: 8 mm

Site 2, 342, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1313

51 Shank, incomplete, with wood remains.

L: 22 mm; W: 28 mm; Th: 10 mm

Site 2, 589, fill of grave 590, Early medieval, OR 1000

52 i) Complete length, with wood remains.

ii) Complete length, with wood remains.

iii) Shank, largely missing.

iv) Shank only, wood remains.

v) Shank only, wood remains.

i) L: 68 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 7 mm

ii) L: 67 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 6 mm

iii) L: 20 mm; W: 26 mm; Th: 6 mm

iv) L: 53 mm

v) L: 48 mm

Site 2, 603, fill of grave 604, Early medieval, OR 1394

53 i) Shank, incomplete.

ii) Shank only.

i) L: 27 mm; W: 11 mm; Th: 5 mm

ii) L: 24 mm

Site 2, 609, fill of grave 610, Early medieval, OR 1407

54 Shank, incomplete.

L: 30 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 7 mm

Site 2, 639, fill of grave 640, Early medieval, OR 1466

55 Shank, incomplete.

L: 39 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 2, 665, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1439

56 Shank only.

L: 12 mm

Site 2, 665, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1459

57 Shank, with curled-over tip.

L: 56 mm; W: 8 mm

Site 2, 665, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1621

58 i) Shank. ii) Shank. i) L: 42 mm ii) L: 35 mm Site 2, 837, fill of grave 836, Early medieval, OR 1599 Shank, incomplete, with wood remains. L: 23 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 861, fill of grave 860, Early medieval, OR 1614a 60 Shank, incomplete, with wood remains. L: 24 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 887, fill of grave 888, Early medieval, OR 1625 61 i) Shank, incomplete. ii) Shank, largely missing, with wood remains. i) L: 26 mm; W: 19 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 17 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 887, fill of grave 888, Early medieval, OR 1673 i) Complete length, with wood remains. iv) Shank only. iii) L: 27 mm iv) L: 29 mm 63 Shank, incomplete. 64

ii) Shank, largely missing. iii) Shank only, with wood remains. i) L: 30 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 16 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 899, fill of grave 898, Early medieval, OR 1711a L: 31 mm; W: 27 mm; Th: 10 mm Site 2, 911, fill of grave 912, Early medieval, OR 1694 Unusually thin head, with wood remains. L: 80 mm; W: 29 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 921, fill of grave 922, Early medieval, OR 1696a 65 Shank, tip missing. L: 59 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 941, fill of grave 940, Early medieval, OR 1725a 66 Shank, incomplete, with wood remains. L: 25 mm; W: 19 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 945, fill of grave 944, Early medieval, OR 1719a 67 Shank, incomplete. L: 21 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 963, fill of grave 964 Early medieval, OR 1765a 68 Shank, tip missing. L: 40 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 1123, fill of grave 1124, Early medieval, OR 1879 69 Shank, incomplete, with wood remains. L: 27 mm; W: 11 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 959, fill of feature 958, Early medieval, OR 1746 70 Shank, incomplete. L: 15 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 1301, fill of posthole 1300, Early medieval, OR 2221 Domed head, shank tip missing, plated with tin. 71 L: 26 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 96, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth century, OR 273 72 Shank, largely missing. L: 15 mm; W: 23 mm Site 2, 144, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth century, OR 433 73 Shank, curved. L: 30 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 172, occupation layer, Structure Y, Early medieval, OR 573 Shank, incomplete. L: 45 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 172, occupation layer, Structure Y, Early medieval, 75 Shank only. L: 68 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 172, occupation layer, Structure Y, Early medieval, OR 801 76 Domed head, curved shank, tip missing. L: 25 mm; W: 8 mm; Th: 2 mm Site 2, 172, occupation layer, Structure Y, Early medieval, OR 836 77 Complete length. L: 22 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 172, occupation layer, Structure Y, Early medieval, OR 845 78 Shank only. L: 12 mm Site 2, 172, occupation layer, Structure Y, Early medieval, OR 860 Complete length. L: 66 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 261, metalled surface, Early medieval, OR 1149 Shank, incomplete. L: 34 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 323, fill of churchyard boundary ditch, Eleventh/ twelfth century, OR 1156 81 Shank, incomplete. L: 37 mm; W: 28 mm; Th: 10 mm

Site 2, 355, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth

century, OR 1183

82 i) Complete length. 93 Shank fragment. ii) Shank. L: 19 mm i) L: 97 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 101, stone spread, Early medieval/Medieval, OR 548 ii) L: 50 mm Site 2, 359, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth 94 Complete length. L: 48 mm; W: 26 mm; Th: 5 mm century, OR 1205 Site 2, 170, fill of churchyard boundary ditch 215, Medieval, 83 Very corroded. OR 991 Site 2, 359, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth 95 century, OR 1301 Complete length. L: 37 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2,316, fill of churchyard boundary ditch 215, Medieval, 84 Shank only. L: 42 mm OR 1092 Site 2, 378, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth century, OR 1276 96 Shank, tip missing. L: 48 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 6 mm 85 Shank, incomplete. Site 2, 1197, stone spread, Early medieval/Medieval, L: 16 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 5 mm OR 2091a Site 2, 1322, metalled surface, Early medieval/Medieval, OR 2299 Shank, with wood adhering. L: 45 mm 86 Shank, tip missing. Site 2, 1250, layer, Early medieval/Medieval, OR 2063 L: 52 mm; W: 31 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 1331, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth 98 Shank only. century, OR 2318 L: 15 mm Site 2, 1274, spread of rubble, Early medieval/Medieval, 87 OR 2419 Shank only. L: 40 mm Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, 99 Complete length, with a stepped head. OR 2102 L: 44 mm; W: 6 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 1437, fill of churchyard boundary ditch 215, Medieval, OR 2394 Complete length. L: 70 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, 100 Shank only. OR 2129 L: 45 mm Site 2,310, rubble spread, Eleventh/twelfth century, OR 1017 i) Shank, tip missing. 89 ii) Shank, incomplete. 101 Shank, curved, tip missing. i) L: 53 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 5 mm L: 40 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 22 mm; W: 14 mm Site 2, 310, rubble spread, Eleventh/twelfth century, Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, OR 1038 OR 2155 102 i) Shank only. 90 Shank, curved, tip missing. ii) Shank only. L: 34 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 4 mm i) L: 45 mm Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, ii) L: 27 mm OR 2174 Site 2, 1390, surface, Medieval, OR 2379 91 Complete length. 103 i) Shank only. L: 36 mm; W: 5 mm; Th: 3 mm ii) Shank only. Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, I) L: 48 mm OR 2214 ii) L: 20 mm Site 2, 1421, fill of ditch 1438, Medieval, OR 2505 92 Head only. L: 12 mm 104 Head only. Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, L: 11 mm OR 2373 Site 2, 28, churchyard boundary wall, Medieval, OR 971

105	<ul><li>i) Complete length, shank curved into U-shape.</li><li>ii) Shank curved, tip missing.</li><li>i) L: 58 mm</li><li>ii) L: 32 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 5 mm</li></ul>		i) L: 24 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 42 mm; W: 7 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 45, metalled surface, Medieval, OR 2070
106	Site 2, 28, churchyard boundary wall, Medieval, OR 1956 Shank only.	117	Shank only. L: 29 mm Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval, OR 2145
	L: 30 mm Site 2, 324, churchyard boundary wall, Medieval, OR 1041a	118	Shank only. L: 47 mm
107	i) Shank only. ii) Shank only.	119	Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval. OR 2151  Very corroded, with a domed head.
	iii) Shank only, L-shaped. i) L: 56 mm ii) L: 47 mm		L: 27 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 3 mm Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval, OR 2153a
	iii) L: 32 mm Site 2, 324, churchyard boundary wall, Medieval, OR 1094	120	Shank only. L: 20 mm Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval, OR 2262
108	Shank only.	121	Shank.
	L: 38 mm Site 2, 337, fill of pit 336, Medieval, OR 956		L: 34 mm Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval, OR 2276
109	Very corroded, the shank bent over at the head. L: 65 mm Site 2, 47, wall, Medieval, OR 110	122	Shank, tip missing. L: 59 mm: W: 16 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval, OR 2397
110	Complete length, with a stepped head. L: 58 mm; W: 8 mm; Th: 7 mm	123	i) Complete length. ii) Shank, tip missing.
111	Site 2, 1267, wall 47, Medieval, OR 2119		i) L: 62 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 58 mm; W: 8 mm; Th: 5 mm
111	Complete length, shank curved. L: 50 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 1380, fill of ditch 1438, Medieval, OR 2392	124	Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval, OR 2403 Shank only.
112	<ul><li>i) Complete length, shank curved.</li><li>ii) Very corroded, shank incomplete.</li></ul>		L: 44 mm Site 2, 736, layer, Medieval, OR 1542
	iii) Shank only. i) L: 52 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 5 mm iii) L: 38 mm	125	Bearded head, the shank incomplete. L: 34 mm; W: 10 mm: Th: 8 mm Site 2, 736, layer, Medieval, OR 1549
	Site 2, 1177, layer, Medieval, OR 2156	126	i) Shank, incomplete.
113	Shank, largely missing. L: 16 mm; W: 21 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 1328, layer, Medieval, OR 2332	120	<ul><li>ii) Shank, tip missing.</li><li>iii) Shank, incomplete.</li><li>iv) Shank fragments.</li></ul>
114	Very corroded. ?Shank incomplete. L: 36 mm Site 2, 1353, layer, Medieval, OR 2349		i) L: 25 mm: W: 19 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 18 mm; W: 11 mm; Th: 4 mm iii) L: 30 mm; W: 9 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, <i>1041</i> , layer, Medieval, OR 1932
115	Shank only, curved.	127	Shank only.
	L: 58 mm Site 2, 45, metalled surface, Medieval, OR 131		L: 32 mm Site 2, <i>1041</i> , layer, Medieval, OR 2043
116	<ul><li>i) Domed head, shank tip missing.</li><li>ii) Complete length, with wood adhering.</li></ul>	128	Very corroded. Site 2, 1041, layer, Medieval, OR 2150

129	i) Shank only. ii) Shank only. i) L: 25 mm ii) L: 23 mm Site 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 2004	141	i) Complete length, the shank bent in the centre, the tip clenched. ii) Complete length. iii) Complete length. i) L: 60 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 8 mm ii) L: 70 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 8 mm iii) L: 54 mm; W: 19 mm; Th: 6 mm
130	<ul><li>i) Stepped head, the shank incomplete.</li><li>ii) Shank, largely missing.</li><li>i) L: 43 mm; W: 7 mm; Th: 5 mm</li></ul>	142	Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1335a  Shank, tip missing, with wood remains.
	ii) L: 13 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 2012		L: 51 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1360
131	Shank only. L: 39 mm	143	Domed head, the shank tip missing. L: 26 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 4 mm
	Site 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 2069		Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1362
132	<ul><li>i) Shank only.</li><li>ii) Shank only.</li></ul>	144	Shank, tip missing. L: 27 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 5 mm
	i) L: 20 mm ii) L: 15 mm		Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1933
	Site 2, 1097, wall, Structure A1, Medieval, OR 1963	145	Complete length, the shank bent in the centre. L: 33 mm; W: 5 mm; Th: 2 mm
133	Complete length. L: 45 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 5 mm		Site 2, 169, hillwash, Medieval, OR 598
	Site 2, 1097, wall, Structure A1, Medieval, OR 2132	146	Shank, tip missing. L: 41 mm; W: 11 mm; Th: 4 mm
134	<ul><li>i) Shank, incomplete.</li><li>ii) Shank only.</li></ul>		Site 2, 169, hillwash, Medieval, OR 608
	i) L: 28 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 45 mm	147	Shank only, L-shaped. L: 32 mm
	Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 353a		Site 2, 169, hillwash, Medieval, OR 726
135	Complete length.	148	Complete length.
	L: 46 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 373		L: 46 mm; W: 7 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 169, hillwash, Medieval, OR 752
136	Shank, tip missing. L: 38 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm	149	Shank, tip missing. L: 25 mm; W: 11 mm; Th: 4 mm
	Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 468		Site 2, 291, hillwash, Medieval, OR 891
137	<ul><li>i) Shank, largely missing.</li><li>ii) Shank only.</li></ul>	150	Head and shank, incomplete, with wood remains. L: 35 mm; W: 5 mm; Th: 5 mm
	i) L: 10 mm: L:15 mm; Th: 4 mm ii) L: 30 mm		Site 2, $152$ , tumble from churchyard wall, Medieval/Postmedieval, OR $367$
	Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 928	151	Shank only.
138	Shank only, slightly curved. L: 40 mm		L: 32 mm Site 2, 152, tumble from churchyard wall, Medieval/Post-
	Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 937		medieval, OR 1025
139	Complete length. L: 49 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 111 billyrach, Madianal, OR 028	152	Complete length.  L: 52 mm; W: 6 mm; Th: 4 mm  Site 2, 215 tryphla from shrundhyard yyall. Madiayal/Bash
	Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 938		Site 2, 315, tumble from churchyard wall, Medieval/Postmedieval, OR 1050
140	Shank, incomplete. L: 15 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1331	153	Complete length, the shank bent. L: 38 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 2 mm

Site 2, 48, fill of croft boundary ditch 698, Medieval/Post-164 Shank. medieval, OR 1543 L: 33 mm Site 2, 583, layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1378 154 Shank, tip missing. L: 30 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 5 mm i) Shank, tip missing. Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 2011a ii) Shank only, curved. i) L: 45 mm; W: 12 mm 155 ii) L: 28 mm Very corroded. L: 27 mm Site 2, 583, layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1393 Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 2019 i) Complete length. 166 ii) Shank only. 156 Shank only. i) L: 25 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 6 mm L: 19 mm ii) L: 31 mm Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, Site 2, 583, layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1527 OR 2027 167 i) Complete length. 157 Complete length, the shank tip bent. ii) Complete length, shank curved. L: 51 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 5 mm iii) Shank, tip missing. Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 2031 iv) Shank, tip missing. v) Head and shank, incomplete. 158 Shank only, curved. vi) Shank, curved, incomplete. L: 58 mm vii) Shank, incomplete. Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 2038 viii) Shank, incomplete. ix) Shank, incomplete. 159 Shank, tip missing. x) Shank only. L: 37 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 5 mm xi) Shank only. Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 2041 xii) Shank only. xiii) Shank only. 160 Shank only. i) L: 46 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 4 mm ii) L: 55 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm L: 32 mm Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 2098 iii) L: 50 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 6 mm iv) L: 40 mm; W: 12 mm: Th: 4 mm 161 i) Complete length, triangular head. v) L: 25 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 7 mm ii) Shank, tip missing. vi) L: 33 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 5 mm iii) Shank, incomplete. vii) L: 17 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 5 mm viii) L: 20 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm iv) Very corroded. v) Shank only. ix) L: 24 mm; W: 9 mm; Th: 7 mm vi) Shank only. x) L: 33 mm vii) Shank only. xi) L: 32 mm i) L: 90 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 5 mm xii) L: 30 mm ii) L: 43 mm; W: 18 mm xiii) L: 29 mm iii) L: 32 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 1016, demolition layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, iv) L: 30 mm; W: 9 mm; Th: 5 mm OR 1909b v) L: 40 mm vi) L: 35 mm Shank only. vii) L: 23 mm L: 25 mm Site 2, 382, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, Site 2, 1074, clay layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1906 OR 1223a 169 i) Complete length. 162 Shank, incomplete. ii) Shank, incomplete. L: 48 mm; W: 7 mm; Th: 4 mm iii) Shank only. Site 2, 382, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1261 i) L: 42 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) L: 28 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 5 mm 163 Complete length, with wood remains. iii) L: 40 mm L: 62 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 1099, demolition layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, Site 2, 583, layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1373 OR 1974a

170 179 i) Shank, tip missing. Complete length. ii) Shank, largely missing. L: 35 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 3 mm iii) Shank, incomplete. Site 2, 69, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 337 i) L: 34 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 8 mm ii) L: 12 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 4 mm 180 Shank. iii) L: 28 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 4 mm L: 46 mm Site 2, 41, tumble from churchyard wall, Post-medieval, Site 2, 71, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1306 OR 2084a 181 Shank, tip missing. 171 L: 65 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm i) Shank, tip missing. Site 2, 89, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 793 ii) Shank, tip missing. iii) Shank, incomplete. 182 i) Complete length, with a rectangular faceted head. iv) Shank, curved, tip missing. v) Shank only. ii) Complete length, the shank curved. vi) Shank only. iii) Complete length, the shank curved. i) L: 43 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm iv) Shank, curved. ii) L: 71 mm; W: 11 mm; Th: 6 mm v) Complete length. iii) L: 30 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 6 mm vi) Complete length. iv) L: 48 mm; W: 19mm; Th: 6 mm vii) Shank, incomplete. viii) Shank, incomplete. v) L: 64 mm vi) L: 42 mm ix) Shank, incomplete. Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1203a x) Shank, incomplete. xi) Modern steel. 172 Shank, tip missing. xii) Modern steel. L: 47 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm xiii) Modern steel. Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1440a i) L: 119 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 9 mm ii) L: 70 mm; W: 9 mm; Th: 7 mm 173 i) Shank, incomplete. iii) L: 72; W: 13 mm; Th: 6 mm ii) Shank only. iv) L: 85 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 6mm i) L: 32 mm; W: 11 mm; Th: 5 mm v) L: 60 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 6 mm vi) L: 48 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1442a vii) L: 35 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 5 mm viii) L: 35 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 5 mm 174 Two corroded shanks. ix) L: 30 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1453 x) L: 50 mm xi) L: 73 mm 175 Shank only, with wood remains. xii) L: 77 mm L: 31 mm xiii) L: 52 mm Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1803 Site 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1206b 176 183 Shank only. Complete length. L: 32 mm L: 53 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1806 Site 2, 30, layer, Post-medieval, OR 64 177 184 Shank only. Shank only. L: 35 mm L: 51 mm Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1824a Site 2, 72, layer, Post-medieval, OR 2173 i) Complete length. 185 Complete length. L: 48 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 5 mm ii) Shank, tip missing. iii) Complete length, shank curved, with wood Site 2, 90, demolition churchyard wall, Modern, OR 1134 remains. iv) Shank only. 186 Shank, tip missing. i) L: 38 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 5 mm L: 53 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 90, demolition churchyard wall, Modern, OR 1242 ii) L: 41 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm iii) L: 25 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm iv) L: 35 mm 187 Very corroded dome-headed tack. Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1846 L: 33 mm; Th: 3 mm

	Site 2, 90, demolition churchyard wall, Modern, OR 1250a		iv) Shank, tip missing. v) Shank only.
188	i) Shank, tip missing.		vi) Head only.
	ii) Shank, tip missing.		i) L: 140 mm; W: 19 mm; Th: 10 mm
	iii) Shank only, L-shaped.		ii) L: 46 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 5 mm
	iv) Shank only.		iii) L: 24 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 5 mm
	v) Shank only.		iv) L: 28 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 5 mm
	i) L: 54 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 6 mm		v) L: 53 mm
	ii) L: 39 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 6 mm		vi) L: 28 mm
	iii) L: 110 mm		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1716a
	iv) L: 20 mm		
	v) L: 30 mm	194	Shank, tip missing.
	Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1013	174	L: 52 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 6 mm
	Site 2, 102, Olistratilled, OK 1013		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1804
189	i) Charle hant in the centre the tip missing		51te 2, 102, Offstratified, OK 1804
109	i) Shank, bent in the centre, the tip missing.	105	II 11
	ii) Shank, largely missing.	195	Head only.
	iii) Shank, tip missing.		L: 15 mm
	iv) Shank only.		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1815b
	v) Shank only.		
	vi) Shank only, the tip clenched, with wood remains.	196	Complete length, with wood remains.
	vii) Shank only.		L: 66 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm
	viii) Shank only.		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1902
	ix) Shank only.		
	x) Shank only.	197	i) Complete length, dome-headed.
	xi) Shank only.		ii) Complete length.
	i) L: 43 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 3 mm		iii) Shank, incomplete.
	ii) L: 10 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 5 mm		iv) Shank, incomplete.
	iii) L: 45 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 5 mm		v) Shank only.
	iv) L: 52 mm		vi) Shank only.
	v) L: 47 mm		i) L: 20 m; W: 19 mm; Th: 4 mm
	vi) L: 45 mm		ii) L: 36 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 4 mm
	vii) L: 43 mm		iii) L: 37 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 4 mm
	viii) L; 43 mm		iv) L: 30 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 4 mm
	ix) L: 40 mm		v) L: 70 mm
	x) L: 32 mm		vi) L: 43 mm
	xi) L: 22 mm		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2414a
	Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1020a		
	51.6 2, 102, 51.61.4tm.eu, 51.10264	198	i) Complete length, with wood remains.
190	i) Shank only.	170	ii) Shank, tip missing.
170	ii) Shank only.		iii) Shank only.
	i) L: 43 mm		i) L: 65 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm
	ii) L: 33 mm		ii) L: 36 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 6 mm
	Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1354a		iii) L: 31 mm
101	A 1 . 20 1		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2428a
191	Approximately 20 nails.	400	
	Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635c	199	Shank.
			L: 50 mm
192	i) Shank, largely missing.		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2431b
	ii) Shank, incomplete.		
	iii) Shank only.	200	Twenty-eight nails, seven shanks.
	i) L: 18 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 8 mm		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2432a
	ii) L: 32 mm; W: 26 mm; Th: 10 mm		
	iii) L: 40 mm	201	Complete length.
	Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1713a		L: 42 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 5 mm
			Site 3, 833, fill of earlier excavation, Modern, OR 1617
193	i) Shank, tip missing.		
	ii) Shank, S-shaped, the tip missing.	202	i) Shank, incomplete.
	iii) Shank, incomplete.		ii) Shank only.

i) L: 27 mm; W: 14 mm; Th: 5 mm

ii) L: 31 mm

Site 3, 835, fill of earlier excavation, Modern, OR 1632

203 Shank, incomplete.

L: 30 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 3, 854, tumble from churchyard wall, Modern, OR 1652

204 Shank only, very corroded.

Site 3, 896, fill of drain 892, Modern, OR 1699

205 Fourteen very corroded nails.

Site 3, 953, fill of drain 892, Modern, OR 1758

# Structural Ironwork and Fittings

206 Screw

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1815c

207 Nut

Diam: 27 mm; Th: 22 mm

Site 1, 21, layer, Post-medieval, OR 1102

208 A possible bolt, consisting of a large disc/head, a short shank, and small rectangular 'rove'.

L: 13 mm; W (head): 33 mm

Site 2, 90, demolition churchyard wall, Modern, OR 1078

209 A possible bolt, consisting of a disc with a central hole, through which there are the remains of a stout shank.

L (shank): 40 mm; Diam (disc): 61 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified

210 A clench-bolt, consisting of a diamond-shaped rove.

L: 67 mm; W (head): 25 mm; W (rove): 21 mm; Th (shank): 7 mm

Site 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1206c

A clench bolt, consisting of a single rove.

L: 30 mm; W: 23 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2431c

212 A U-shaped staple.

L: 65 mm; W: 21 mm; Th: 3 mm

Site 2, 368, Disturbed Natural Subsoil, OR 1345

213 A U-shaped staple with one arm missing.

L: 30 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 3 mm

Site 2, 189, fill of grave 190, Early medieval, OR 499  $\,$ 

214 A U-shaped staple (Figs 37, 106).

L: 40 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 3 mm

Site 2, 199, fill of grave 200, Early medieval, OR 522

215 A U-shaped staple with a fragment of another object attached (Figs 37, 106).

L: 40 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 2, 667, fill of grave 666, Early medieval, OR 1462

216 A U-shaped staple.

Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1824b

217 A U-shaped staple.

L: 34 mm; W: 16 mm

Site 2, 90, demolition churchyard wall, Modern, OR 1250b

218 A rectangular staple fragment, consisting of one arm and part of the head.

L: 27 mm

Site 2, 90, demolition churchyard wall, Modern, OR 1250c

219 A U-shaped staple.

L: 18 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 4 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2414b

A small looped fitting with convex sides in the centre, which narrow at each end; one is broken, while the other curves over into a loop.

L: 26 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 2 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2432b

## Chest or coffin fittings

The majority of the objects described in this section are hinge straps or corner brackets; parts of incomplete examples are referred to as straps. There are a few less substantial pieces of sheet or plate, however, which are pierced, but seem unlikely to have been hinge straps or corner brackets, and these are referred to as plates. Two hinge straps which survive linked together are referred to under a single catalogue number. The sides of the straps are straight, or roughly straight, unless stated. The shanks of the nails in the fittings are largely missing, except where stated.

Two hinge straps linked together (Figs 38, 106).

a) narrows towards one end, where it curves over slightly, the tip being missing. At the head, it narrows and curves over to form a loop. It is pierced at the head, the nail being *in situ*. There are wood remains on the inner face.

b) narrows towards the base, where it curves over. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a closed loop. It is pierced below the loop, the nail *in situ*. a) L:130 mm; W:29 mm; Th:7 mm; L (nail): 34 mm; W (nail):

18 mm; Th: 6 mm b) L: 125 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 10 mm; W (nail): 15 mm

Site 2, 368, Disturbed Natural Subsoil, OR 1339

222 The end of a strap, very corroded; it is roughly rounded and pierced, the nail *in situ*.

L: 24 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 2 mm

Site 2, 368, Disturbed Natural Subsoil, OR 1345b

223 Strap, with parallel sides, one end rounded, the other missing. It is pierced, the nail *in situ*.

Site 2, 772, Disturbed Natural Subsoil, OR 1540 a loop, now missing. It is pierced twice near the head, the holes arranged transversely, the nails in situ. 224 Strap (Figs 45, 106), with parallel sides. One end has rounded b) has parallel sides and a rounded base. At the head, it corners; it is pierced nearby, the nail in situ, the other end has been drawn out and curved around to form a closed missing. There are wood remains on one face. loop. It is pierced twice, with one nail in situ. In the loop, L: 55 mm; W: 19 mm; Th: 7 mm there are the remains of 234a. There are wood remains on Site 2, 593, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1475 one face. a) L: 70 mm; W: 27 mm; Th: 7 mm b) L: 57 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 6 mm 225 Strap, narrowing. One end has rounded corners, pierced nearby, the other end missing. Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1718b L: 43 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 595, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1385 235 Strap, with parallel sides. One end is rounded, and is pierced nearby, the nail in situ, the other end broken. There 226 Strap, in four pieces. are wood remains on one face. L: 41 mm; W: 32 mm; Th: 9 mm L: 38 mm; W: 21 mm; Th: 5 mm; L (nail): 25 mm Site 2, 596, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1314 Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1718c 227 Hinge strap (Figs 44, 106), incomplete. The surviving end 236 End of a strap, ?rounded, and pierced. has been drawn out and curved around to form a loop. L: 20 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 7 mm L: 45 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 187, fill of grave 188, Early medieval, OR 495b Site 2, 596, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1379b 237 Strap (Figs 45, 107), with parallel sides. One end has rounded 228 Strap (Figs 46, 106), with convex sides, probably broken at corners, the other being missing. It is pierced twice and there are wood remains on one face. each end. It is pierced, the nail in situ, the shank incomplete. There are wood remains on one face. L: 50 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 7 mm L: 50 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 8 mm; L (nail): 23 mm Site 2, 189, fill of grave 190, Early medieval, OR 494 Site 2, 596, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1478 238 ?Base of a hinge strap, in two pieces. It narrows towards 229 Strap, very corroded. It has slightly irregular sides, and one one end, where it is curved over, and is broken at the wider end is missing. It has been pierced twice, the nails in situ. L: 60 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 8 mm L: 67 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1477 Site 2, 342, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1324 Strap (Figs 46, 107), with slightly concave sides, rounded ?Hinge strap (Figs 44, 106), broken at each end. It narrows, and is pierced at its widest point. There are wood remains at both ends. It is pierced twice, the nails in situ, the shanks on one face. incomplete. There are wood remains on one face. L: 106 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 7 mm L: 76 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 7 mm; L (nails): 7 mm, 13 mm; Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1648b W (heads): 14 mm, 11 mm Site 2, 547, fill of grave 548, Early medieval, OR 1330 231 ?Corner bracket arm (Figs 45, 106), with a rounded, pierced terminal, the nail in situ. 240 Strap (Figs 45, 107), with parallel sides. One end is rounded, L: 35 mm; W: 15 mm and is pierced nearby, the nail *in situ*, the other end broken. Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1648c There are wood remains on one face. L: 53 mm; W: 19 mm; Th: 7 mm; L (nail): 16 mm 232 Strap (Figs 46, 106), narrowing slightly, and rounded at its Site 2, 665, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1610a wider end. It is pierced nearby, the nail in situ, while the other end is broken. 241 Strap, very corroded. Originally, it had parallel sides, and L: 64 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 8 mm one end is rounded and pierced. Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1648d L: 81 mm; W: 21 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 665, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1610b 233 Strap (Figs 45, 107), with roughly parallel sides, and a rounded, pierced terminal, the nail in situ. There are wood remains. 242 Hinge strap (Figs 38, 107). The upper third has slightly

is missing. At the head, it would have curved over to form

convex sides, and it narrows towards the base, where it

is curved over. At the head, it curves over to form a loop, now largely missing; it is pierced near the head.

Site 2, 665, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1630

L: 102 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 8 mm

L: 25 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 7 mm

L: 85 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 6 mm

234

Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1682

a) has convex sides and narrows towards the base, which

Two hinge straps linked together (Figs 42, 107).

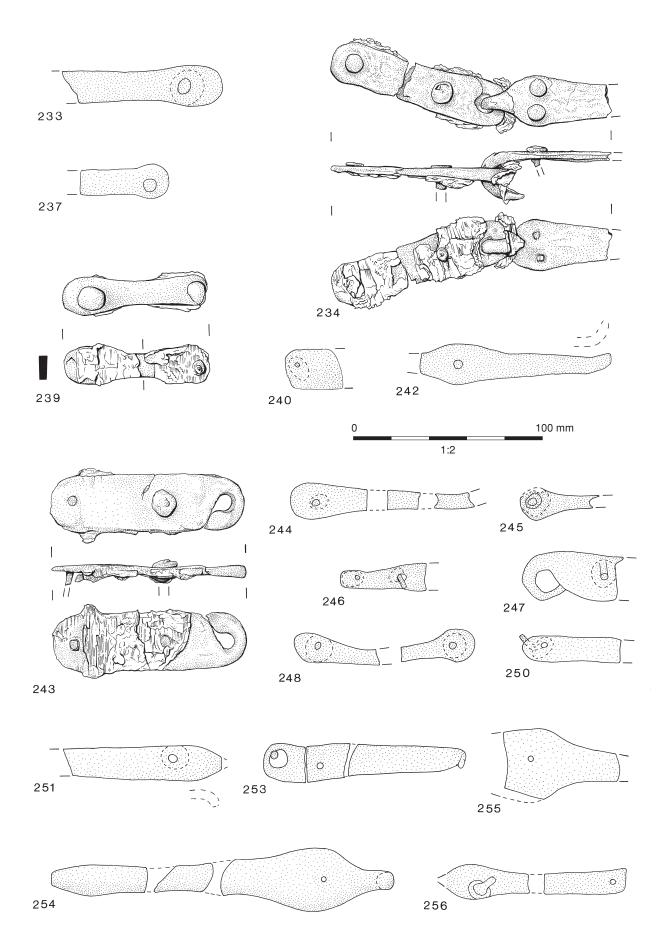


Figure 107: Iron 2

243 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 107), with parallel sides, and a rounded base; at the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a closed loop.

L: 102 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 665, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1757

244 Strap (Figs 46, 107), rounded at one end, where it is pierced, the nail *in situ*. It narrows towards the other end, which is missing. There are wood remains on one face. There were also two other pieces of strap found, which were probably part of it.

L: 40 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 9 mm; L (nail): 25 mm; L (strap fragments): 21 mm, 17mm; W (strap fragments): 10 mm Site 2, 667, fill of grave 666, Early medieval, OR 1432a

245 Strap (Figs 45, 107), with parallel sides, and at one end a rounded, pierced terminal, the nail *in situ*; the other end is missing. There are wood remains on one face.

L: 40 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 9 mm; L (nail): 20 mm; W (head):

L: 40 mm; W: 15 mm; In: 9 mm; L (naii): 20 mm; W (nead): 15 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 2, 667, fill of grave 666, Early medieval, OR 1432b

246 Strap (Figs 45, 107), very corroded. It narrows to one end, which is rounded, the other end being broken. It is pierced twice.

> L: 45 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 667, fill of grave 666, Early medieval, OR 1495

247 Hinge strap (Figs 44, 107), the lower part missing. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a closed loop. It is pierced once, the nail *in situ*.
L: 50 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 8 mm; L (nail): 31 mm
Site 2, 859, fill of grave 858, Early medieval, OR 1583

Corner bracket, in two pieces (Figs 45, 107). The arms have parallel sides and rounded, pierced terminals. There are wood remains on the inner face.
 L (arms): 45 mm, 42 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 7 mm

Site 2, 861, fill of grave 860, Early medieval, OR 1614b

249 Strap, with parallel sides. One end is rounded and pierced nearby, and it is curved over at the other end and broken.
L: 83 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 5 mm
Site 2, 887, fill of grave 888, Early medieval, OR 1639a

250 Strap (Figs 45, 107), with parallel sides. It is rounded at one end, pierced nearby, the nail *in situ*, the other end being broken.

L: 52 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 887, fill of grave 888, Early medieval, OR 1639b

251 Hinge strap (Figs 41, 107), narrowing slightly towards the base, which is missing; at the head, it narrows, with convex shoulders, and it curves over to form a loop, now largely missing. It is pierced near the head, the nail *in situ*. There are wood remains on one face.

L: 84 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 899, fill of grave 898, Early medieval, OR 1711b 252 Strap, with parallel sides. One end is broken, the other rounded; it is pierced nearby, the nail *in situ*. There are wood remains on one face. It is possibly part of **251**.

L: 36 mm; W: 17 mm

Site 2, 899, fill of grave 898, Early medieval, OR 1711c

253 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 107), in three pieces. It narrows slightly towards the base, which is curved over; at the head, it has rounded corners, and there is a punched hole, with the remains of the loop of another hinge strap *in situ*; the main body is pierced near the head.

L: 106 mm; W: 19 mm; Th: 7 mm

Site 2, 899, fill of grave 898, Early medieval, OR 1711d

254 Hinge strap (Figs 38, 107), in three pieces. The upper third has convex sides, and it narrows towards the base, which is curved over; at the head, it curves over to form a loop, now incomplete. It is pierced near the head and there are wood remains on one face.

L: 90 mm; W: 32 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 909, fill of grave 910, Early medieval, OR 1677

255 Hinge strap pierced (Figs 46, 107). Most of the main body is missing, but it appears to have narrowed; at the head, it narrows, with concave shoulders, to form a loop, now largely missing.

L: 62 mm; W: 35 mm; Th: 10 mm Site 2, 909, fill of grave 910, Early medieval, OR 1680

256 Strap, in two pieces (Figs 46, 107). It has parallel sides, with a rounded, pierced terminal at one end, and is broken at the other. The body of the strap is also pierced, the nails in situ

L: 92 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 909, fill of grave 910, Early medieval, OR 1681

257 Hinge strap (Fig 108), very corroded. It narrows towards the base, where it curved over. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a closed loop; it is pierced near the head. (A fragment of the loop of a second strap is fused on to the loop). There are wood remains on one face.

L: 125 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 909, fill of grave 910, Early medieval, OR 1686

Hinge strap (Figs 42, 108), with convex sides; it narrows towards the base, which is missing. At the head, it narrows and curves over to form a loop, now largely missing. It is pierced twice at the widest point, the holes arranged transversely, and the nails *in situ*. There are wood remains on one face.

L: 93 mm; W: 31 mm; Th: 3 mm; L (nails) 20 mm; W (head): 10 mm; Th (shank): 4 mm

Site 2, 919, fill of grave 920, Early medieval, OR 1710a

259 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 109), with parallel sides; at the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a closed loop. The base is rounded, such that the ends

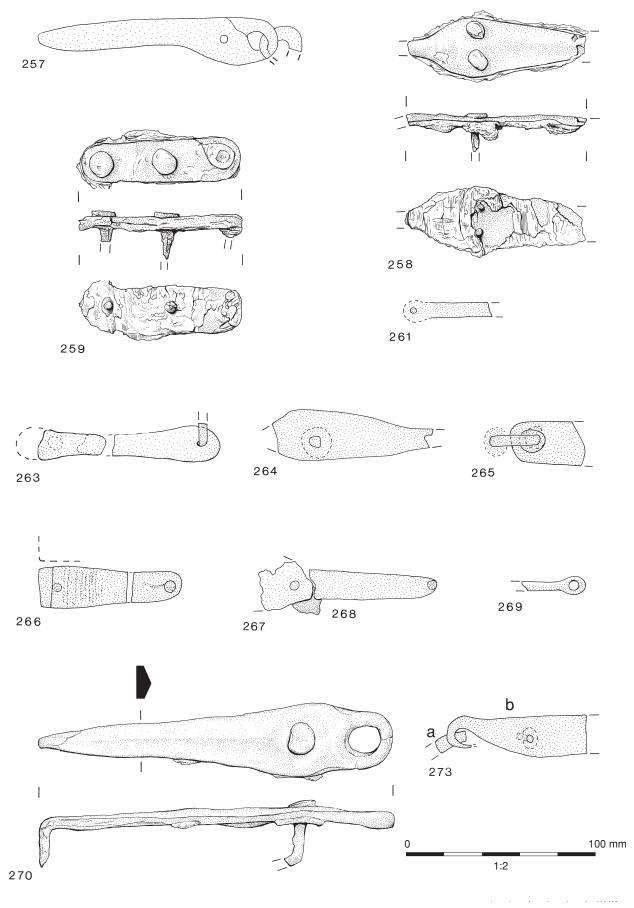


Figure 108: Iron 3

are symmetrical. It is pierced twice, the nails *in situ*, the shanks incomplete. There are wood remains on one face. L: 83 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 6 mm; L (nails): 25 mm, 16 mm; W (heads): 13 mm, 12 mm; Th (shanks): 3 mm Site 2, 919, fill of grave 920, Early medieval, OR 1710b

260 Strap, broken at both ends. It narrows, and is pierced towards the wider end. There are wood remains on one face.

L: 44 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 921, fill of grave 922, Early medieval, OR 1696b

261 Strap (Figs 45, 108), with parallel sides, a rounded, pierced terminal at one end, and broken at the other. There are wood remains on one face.

L: 43 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 941, fill of grave 940, Early medieval, OR 1725b

Strap, very corroded. It has parallel sides, a rounded, pierced terminal at one end, and is broken at the other.
 L: 35 mm; W: 7 mm; Th: 4 mm
 Site 2, 941, fill of grave 940, Early medieval, OR 1725c

263 Strap, in two pieces (Figs 46, 108). It has parallel sides, a rounded, pierced terminal at one end; and widens slightly towards the other, which is rounded, and is pierced nearby. There are wood remains on one face.
L: 96 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 6 mm
Site 2, 945, fill of grave 944, Early medieval, OR 1719b

264 Hinge strap (Figs 41, 108). It narrows to the base, which is now missing; at the head, it is curved over to form a loop, also largely missing. It may be pierced near the head.
 L: 84 mm; W: 27 mm; Th: 6 mm
 Site 2, 963, fill of grave 964, Early medieval, OR 1765b

Strap (Figs 45, 108), with parallel sides, broken at one end.
It is rounded at the other, pierced, with the nail *in situ*.
L: 40 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 6 mm
Site 2, 963, fill of grave 964, Early medieval, OR 1765c

266 Corner bracket (Figs 45, 108), in two pieces. One arm is largely missing; the surviving arm narrows slightly and has a rounded end, pierced nearby, the nail *in situ*. Wood remains adhere to one face.

L (arms): 70 mm, 19 mm; W: 26 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 542, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1423

267 Strap (Figs 45, 108), pierced, with parallel sides, one end rounded and the tip bent over, the other broken. There are wood remains on one face. (It may originally have joined 268).

L: 69 mm; W: 14 mm Site 2, 843, fill of posthole 842, Early medieval, OR 1598a

268 Strap (Figs 45, 108), pierced, with parallel sides. One end is straight, the other broken. (It may originally have joined 267) L: 25 mm; W: 18 mm Site 2, 843, fill of posthole 842, Early medieval, OR 1598b

The end of a strap with a rounded, pierced terminal (Figs 45, 108).

L: 37 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 530, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth century, OR 1340

270 Hinge strap (Figs 44, 108), with a triangular cross-section. The sides at the head end are convex; it then narrows towards the base, which is missing, but was probably curved over. There is a punched hole at the head, and it is also pierced a little below the head.

L: 195 mm; W: 37 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 1322, metalled surface, Medieval, OR 2441

271 Strap, with parallel sides. One end is rounded and pierced, but the other is missing.
L: 55 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 4 mm
Site 2, 170, fill of churchyard boundary ditch 215, Medieval, OR 757

Strap, pierced, with parallel sides. One end has rounded corners, the other end being missing.
L: 62 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 6 mm
Site 2, 324, churchyard wall, Medieval, OR 1041b

273 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 108). It has roughly straight and parallel sides, broken at the base; at the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form an open loop. Fused to it is part of the loop of another hinge strap. It is pierced once, the nail shank *in situ*.

L: 75 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 7 mm

Site 2, 736, layer, Medieval, OR 1565

Plate. It is pierced, the nail shank in situ.L: 32 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 5 mmSite 2, 1269, layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 2164b

275 Hinge strap (Figs 39, 109). It narrows towards the base, where there are the remains of a pierced, rounded terminal; at the head, it narrows, with convex shoulders, and curves over into a loop, now incomplete and bent flat. Fused to it are the remains of the loop of a second strap. It is pierced near the head.
L (total): 144 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 7 mm
Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 407

?Hinge strap (Figs 44, 109), with parallel sides. At one end, now damaged, is what may have been a rounded, pierced terminal; the other end is curled over. It is pierced twice near the latter end.

L: 107 mm; W: 19 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 416

Two hinge straps linked together (Figs 39, 109).a) has a triangular cross-section and narrows towards the base, where there is a rounded, pierced terminal and a

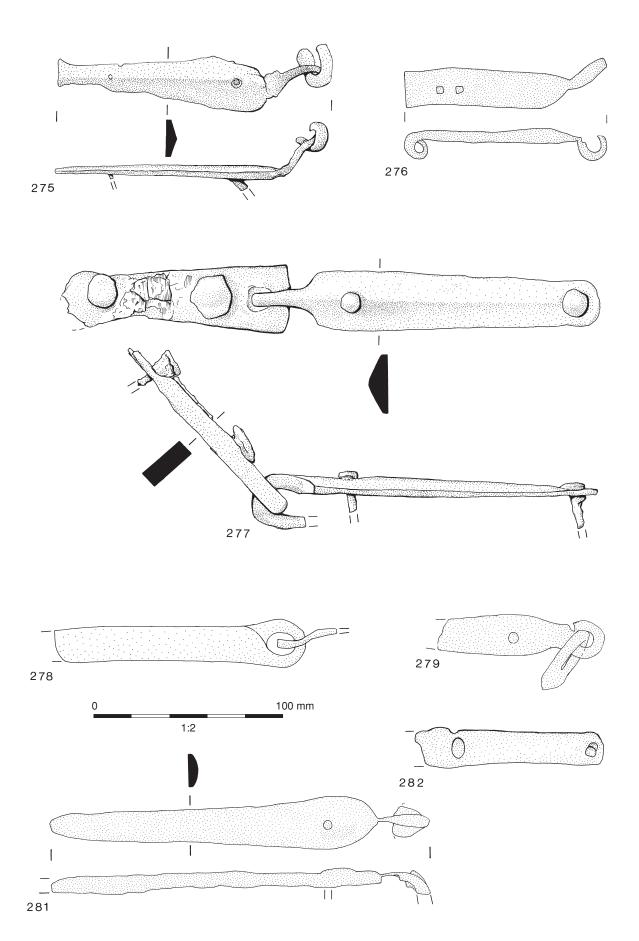


Figure 109: Iron 4

nail *in situ*; at the head, it narrows, with convex shoulders, and curves over into a loop. It is pierced a little below the head, the nail *in situ*.

b) narrows towards the base, where there is a rounded, pierced terminal, the nail *in situ*; at the head, there is a hole formed by punching.

a) L: 19 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 12 mm b) L: 115 mm; W: 38 mm; Th: 10 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 424

278 Strap (Figs 45, 109), with parallel sides. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a loop, which is linked to the remains of a staple, the other end being missing.

L: 131 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 429

279 Two hinge strips linked together (Figs 41, 109).

a) is incomplete, pierced, and narrows towards the break; at the head, it narrows, with sloping shoulders, and curves over into a loop.

b) narrows towards the base, which is missing; at the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a loop. It is pierced twice.

a) L: 38 mm; W: 17 mm

b) L: 85 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 436

280 Strap, with parallel sides, curved over at one end, broken at the other; it is pierced, the nail *in situ*.

L: 98 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 451

281 Hinge strap (Figs 38, 109), with a triangular crosssection. It narrows towards the base, which is missing but was probably curved over. At the head, it narrows, with convex shoulders, and curved over to form a loop, now flattened out. Fused to it are vestiges of the loop of a second hinge strap. It is pierced near the head, the nail *in situ*.

> L (originally): c 180 mm; W: 28 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 452

282 Strap (Figs 46, 109), with parallel sides, one end rounded, the other broken. It is pierced twice, the nails *in situ*. There are wood remains on one face.

L: 100 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 1, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 465

283 Strap, with slightly irregular sides. One end is rounded, and pierced nearby, the nail *in situ*; it narrows towards the other end, which is missing. There are wood remains on one face.

L: 65 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 5 mm; L (nail): 26 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 844

284 Plate, broken at both ends and along one side; it is pierced, the nail shank *in situ*.

L: 55 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 9 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 879

285 Hinge strap, bent in the centre (Figs 42, 110). The sides are convex over the upper third of its length; it narrows towards the base, which is missing but had been curved over. At the head, it curved over to form a loop, now missing. It is pierced twice at the widest point, the holes arranged transversely, the nails *in situ*. Wood remains survive on the inner face. L: 120 mm; W: 39 mm; Th: 7 mm; L (nail): 12 mm; W (head): 17 mm

Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 904a

286 Strap (Figs 46, 110), with parallel sides; at one end it is widened and rounded, and there is a hole formed by punching. The body of the strap is pierced twice, the nails *in situ*, the shanks incomplete. There are wood remains on one face.

L: 95 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 6 mm; L (nails): 18 mm; W (head): 13 mm

Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 904b

287 Two hinge straps linked together (Figs 39, 110).

a) narrows towards the base, where it has a rounded, pierced terminal; the nail is *in situ*, the shank tip missing. At the head, it narrows, with convex shoulders, and curves over to form a loop. It is pierced near the head. Wood remains survive on one face.

b) narrows towards the base, where there is a rounded, pierced terminal. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a closed loop. It is pierced near the head, the nail *in situ*. There are wood remains on one face. a) L: 162 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 10 mm; L (nail): 25 mm; W (head): 13 mm; Th (shank): 6 mm

b) L: 144 mm, W: 27 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 917a, 917b

288 Strap fragment. It is pierced, the nail *in situ*, with wood remains on one face.

L: 27 mm; W: 27 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 917c

Strap (Figs 46, 110), with parallel sides. One end is rounded, pierced nearby, the other missing.
L: 70 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 6 mm
Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 926

290 Hinge strap (Figs 40, 110). It narrows towards the base, where there is a rounded, pierced terminal, the nail *in situ*, the shank incomplete. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved round to form an open loop. It is pierced near the head, the nail *in situ*, the shank incomplete.

L: 158 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 7 mm; L (nail in terminal): 14 mm; W (head): 9 mm; L (other nail): 10 mm; W (head): 15 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 927a

291 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 110). It narrows towards the base, where there is a rounded, pierced terminal. The head is

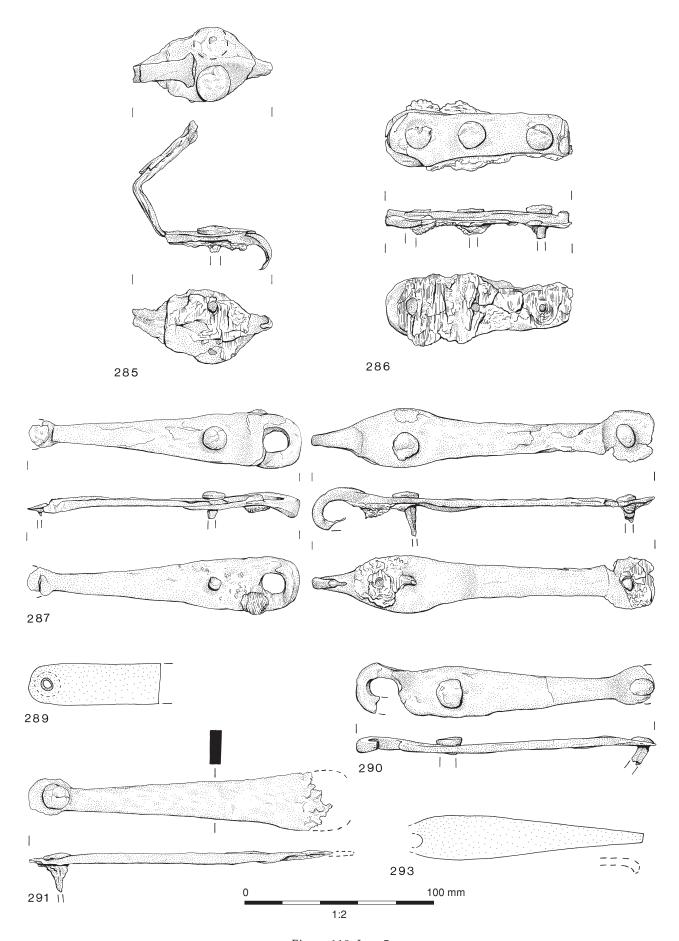


Figure 110: Iron 5

missing but was pierced near to it. L: 60 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 927b

292 Strap fragment, pierced.L: 24 mm; W: 24 mmSite 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 927c

293 Hinge strap (Figs 38, 110). It narrows towards the base, where it curves over; at the head, it narrows, with convex shoulders, and presumably curved over to form a loop, now missing. There is an incomplete nail hole at the point of breakage. L: 122 mm; W: 21 mm; Th: 5 mm
Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1281

294 Hinge strap (Figs 41, 111), with slightly convex sides. It narrows towards the base, which is missing but was curved over. At the head, it curved over to form a loop, now detached, which is linked to the head of **295**. It is pierced at its widest point, the nail *in situ*.

L: 130 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 7 mm; W (head of nail): 15 mm

Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1335b

295 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 111). It narrows towards the base, which is missing, and is also broken at the head, where it was ?drawn out and curved around to form a closed loop. A little below the break is a localised widening around a nail hole, the nail *in situ*.

L: 133 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 7 mm; W (head): 20 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1335c

Strap (Figs 46, 111), with roughly straight and parallel sides, one end rounded, the other missing. It is pierced three times, two of the holes being rectangular.
L: 85 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 6 mm
Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1352a

297 ?Corner bracket (Figs 45, 111), with parallel sides. It is curved over and broken at one end; at the other, there is a rounded, pierced terminal.
L: 48 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 6 mm
Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1352b

Strap (Figs 45, 111), with a rounded, pierced terminal at one end, broken at the other.
L: 75 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 4 mm
Site 2, 169, hillwash, Medieval, OR 450

299 Hinge strap (Figs 42, 111), with slightly convex sides, and a slightly triangular cross-section; it narrows towards the base, which is missing. At the head, it narrows and curves over into a loop, now largely missing.
L: 80 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 8 mm
Site 2, 382, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1198a

300 End of a strap, rounded, and pierced.
L: 25 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 6 mm
Site 2,382, stone spread, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1198b

301 Strap, very corroded. It has straight parallel sides; one end is rounded, pierced nearby, the nail *in situ*. The other end is broken. There are wood remains on one face.
L: 42 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 6 mm
Site 2, 41, tumble from churchyard wall, Post-medieval,

End of strap. There are wood remains on one face. L: 30 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1442b

303 Corner bracket (Figs 45, 111). One arm survives, with convex sides, and narrows to a rounded, pierced terminal. There are wood remains on its inner face.

L: 63 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 2, 71, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1908

304 Hinge strap pierced (Figs 44, 111). It has slightly convex sides, and narrows towards the base, which is missing; the head is also missing. There are wood remains on one face.

L: 105 mm; W: 28 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1206d

305 Strap, broken at one end (Figs 81, 111). It narrows towards the other, where there is a bifurcated terminal, the arms recurved.

L: 58 mm; W: 8 mm; Th: 3 mm Site 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1206e

Hinge strap bent (Figs 38, 111). It narrows towards the base, where it curves over; at the head, it narrows, with sloping shoulders, and curves over into a loop, which is now incomplete. It is pierced near the head, the nail shank *in situ*.

L: 120 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 377

307 Hinge strap (Figs 39, 111), with a triangular cross-section; it narrows slightly towards the base, where there is a rounded, pierced terminal, the nail *in situ*. At the head, it narrows, with convex shoulders, and curves over to form a loop, now largely missing. It is pierced near the head. L:180 mm; W:32 mm; Th:9 mm; L (nail):12 mm; W (head): 12 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 619a

End of a strap, with a rounded, pierced terminal (Figs 45, 111).

L: 30 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 619b

O9 Corner bracket (Figs 45, 111). One half is largely missing, the surviving arm narrowing towards a rounded, pierced terminal, now incomplete. There are wood remains on the inner face.

L: 53 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 619c

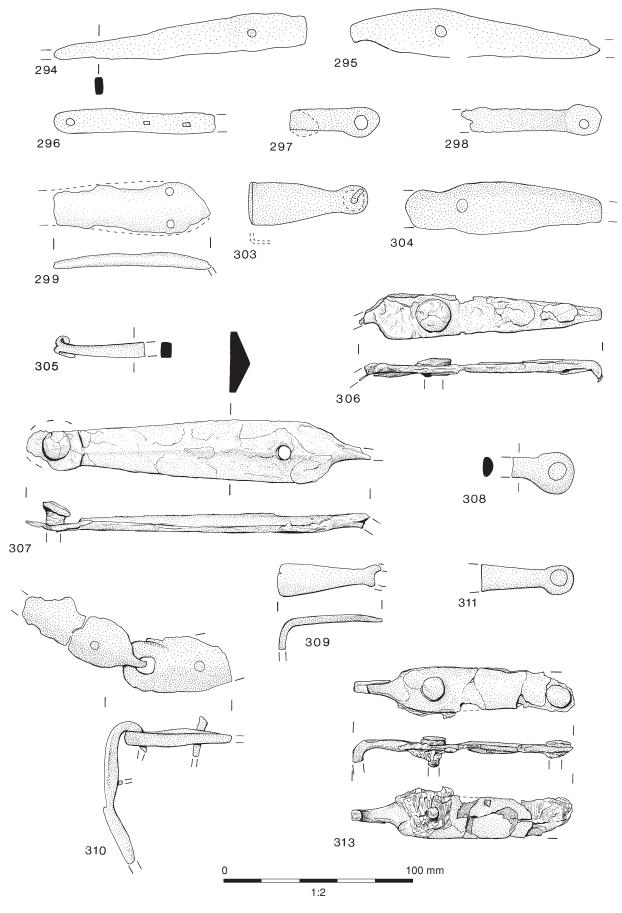


Figure 111: Iron 6

310 Hinge strap, in two pieces (Figs 40, 111).

a) narrows towards the base, where there is a rounded, pierced terminal. At the head, it narrows, with sloping shoulders, and curves over into a loop.

b) is a hinge strap, linked to a). It has parallel sides over most of its length but narrows towards the base, which is missing. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved over to form a closed loop. It is pierced in the centre.

a) L: 75 mm; W: 29 mm; Th: 5 mm

b) L: 55 mm; W: 29 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1020b, 1020c

311 Corner bracket (Figs 45, 111). The longer arm narrows to a rounded, pierced terminal, the nail *in situ*. There are wood remains on one face.

L (arms): 47 mm, 17 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1020d

Plate fragment, pierced at one end, the nail *in situ*. L: 29 mm; W: 10 mm Site 2, *162*, Unstratified, OR 1020e

313 Hinge strap (Figs 41, 1111). It narrows slightly towards the base, which is rounded. At the head, it narrows gradually and curves over to form a loop, now incomplete. It is pierced twice and there are wood remains.

L: 112 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1354b

314 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 112). It narrows slightly towards the base, where there is a rounded, pierced terminal. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form an open loop. It is pierced twice, the nails *in situ*.

L: 95 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 7 mm; L (nails): 19 mm; W: 10 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1354c

315 Two associated strap fragments (Figs 41, 112).

a) is a hinge strap, which narrows towards the base, which is missing. At the head, it narrows and is curved over to form a loop. It is pierced, the nail *in situ*. There are wood remains on one face.

b) is a strap fragment, part of the base of 315a.

a) L:83 mm; W:20 mm; Th:7 mm; L (nail):12 mm; W (head):

b) L: 21 mm; W: 16 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1417a, 1417b

Plate, pierced, very corroded. Both ends are missing, and it is broken along one side.

L: 64 mm; W: 34 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1417c

317 Two hinge straps linked together (Figs 41, 44, 112).

a) has slightly convex sides, the lower part missing. At the head, it narrows and curves over to form a loop. It is pierced near the head.

b) is the loop of a hinge strap, linked to a).

a) L: 70 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 7 mm

b) L: 25 mm; W: 16 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635d, 1635e

318 Strap, with parallel sides. One end is rounded, and pierced nearby, the nail *in situ*, the other end broken.

L: 55 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 7 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635f

Strap, with convex sides, both ends missing; towards one end, it is bent upwards. It is pierced twice, the nails *in situ*.
L: 68 mm; W: 25 mm; L (nails): 25 mm
Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635g

320 Plate, irregular shape. It is pierced, the nail *in situ*.

L: 32 mm; W: 30 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635h

321 Hinge strap (Figs 42, 112), with a triangular cross-section. The upper part has convex sides, the lower part concave sides. It narrows towards the base, where it has a flattened, rounded, pierced terminal. At the head, it narrows and curves over to form a loop, now incomplete. It is pierced twice, the nails *in situ*, the shanks largely missing; they have non-ferrous plating. There are wood remains on one face.

 $\label{eq:L:122mm} L: 122\,mm; W: 36\,mm; Th: 9\,mm; L\, (nails): 12\,mm; W\, (head): \\ 11\,mm; Th\, (shank): 4\,mm$ 

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1713b

322 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 112). It narrows from a point  $c\frac{2}{3}$  along its length from the head to the base, where it is curved over. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a closed loop. It is pierced, the nail *in situ*, the shank incomplete.

L: 135 mm; W: 24 mm; Th: 4 mm; L (nails): 9 mm; W: 15 mm Site 2,  $\it 162$ , Unstratified, OR 1713c

323 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 112). It narrows towards the base, where it probably curved over; at the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a loop, now largely missing. It is pierced once near the head, the nail *in situ*. L: 115 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 8 mm

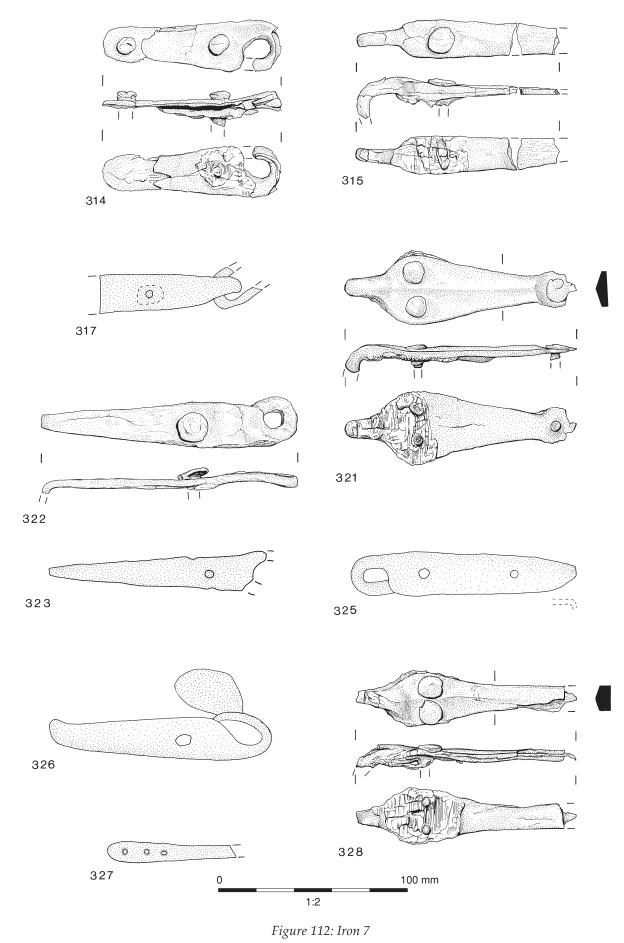
Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1713d

Strap, broken at both ends, and pierced near one of them.L: 43 mm; W: 13 mmSite 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1713e

325 Hinge strap (Figs 43, 112). It narrows towards the base, where it is curved over. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved over to form a closed loop. It is pierced near the head.

L: 120 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1716b

326 Two hinge straps linked together (Figs 41, 43, 112).a) narrows towards the base, where it is curved over. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved over to form



a closed loop. It is pierced near the head.

b) is incomplete but probably narrowed towards the base; at the head, it narrows, with convex shoulders, to form a loop.

a) L: 120 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 8 mm

b) L: 55 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 5 mm

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1716c, 1716d

327 Strap, narrowing (Figs 46, 112). The wider end is rounded, the other missing. It is pierced three times.

L: 65 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1716e

328 Strap (Figs 42, 112). The upper half has convex sides, and it narrows towards the base, which is missing. At the head, it narrows and curves over to form a loop, now largely missing. It is pierced twice at its widest point, the holes arranged transversely.

L: 108 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 8 mm

L: 108 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1815d

329 The end of a hinge strap, with a loop formed by drawing out and curving over.

L: 35 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1815e

Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1815f

330 Plate, pierced.L: 19 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 4 mm

331 Hinge strap (Figs 41, 113). It has one straight side and one slightly convex; it narrows towards the base, which is missing. At the head, it has been drawn out and curved around to form a loop, now incomplete. Fused to the loop are the vestiges of the loop of a second strap. It is pierced once, the nail *in situ*.

L: 108 mm; W: 19 mm Site2, *162*, Unstratified, OR 2431d

332 Strap, pierced, with parallel sides (Figs 41, 113). It is broken at one end and curved over at the other to form a loop, now largely missing.

L: 40 mm; W: 17 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2431e

333 Plate. It is very corroded, roughly rectangular, and pierced once.

L: 51 mm; W: 30 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2431f

## Miscellaneous fittings

334 A ring of rectangular cross-section (Figs 47, 113).

Diam: 40 mm; Th: 4 mm

Site 2, 189, fill of grave 190, Early medieval, OR 498

335 A hasp, originally L-shaped (Figs 46, 113). At the head, there is a punched hole, while at the base it has been formed into a small, roughly triangular, plate, which is pierced.

L (arms): 80 mm; W (arms): 15 mm; Th (arms): 5 mm; L (plate): 35 mm; W (plate): 22 mm Site 2, 342, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1226

A handle (Figs 47, 113). It is shaped like a figure of eight, but one loop is larger than the other; the smaller loop has the remains of another link fused to it.

L: 88 mm; W: 63 mm

Site 2, 342, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1229

337 A U-eyed hinge. The straps widen away from the eye. Each strap is pierced twice, the nails *in situ*.

L: 137 mm; W: 45 mm; W (straps): 52 mm; L (nails): 52 mm, 43 mm; W (heads): 22 mm, 30 mm; Th (shanks): 6 mm Site 2, 1204, metalled surface, Medieval, OR 2439

338 A U-eyed hinge (Figs 81, 113). The straps widen away from the eye. Each strap is pierced twice, the nails *in situ*. There are wood remains.

L: 133 mm; W: 39 mm; W (straps): 45 mm; L (nails): 44 mm; W (heads): 24 mm, 22 mm; Th (shanks): 8 mm Site 2, 1204, metalled surface, Medieval, OR 2440

339 Stapled hasp (or hinge strap; Figs 46, 113). It has roughly straight sides, and one end is rounded, with a punched hole nearby, in which there are the remains of either the loop of another hinge strap or a staple; the other end is missing.

L: 75 mm; W: 30 mm

Site 2, 1099, demolition of croft, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1974

340 Guide arm of a hinge pivot.

L: 45 mm; Th: 12 mm; L (shank): 65 mm; W (shank): 15 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified

341 ?Hook.

L: 34 mm; W: 17 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1557

342 Ring or washer.

Diam: 23 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1703

#### Locks and keys

(For a reconstruction of the locks in which the sprung sliding bolts were used, see Figure 49). All the central plates have the edges curved over.

A sprung sliding lock bolt. It is probably a fragment of the central plate, broken at both ends; the sides curve inwards to the base of a projection at one end. It is slightly curved in cross-section.

L: 35 mm; W: 26 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 713, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1648

344 Sprung sliding lock bolt, in two pieces (Fig 113). The central plate narrows towards one end; at the other, there are sloping shoulders. An arm projects from each

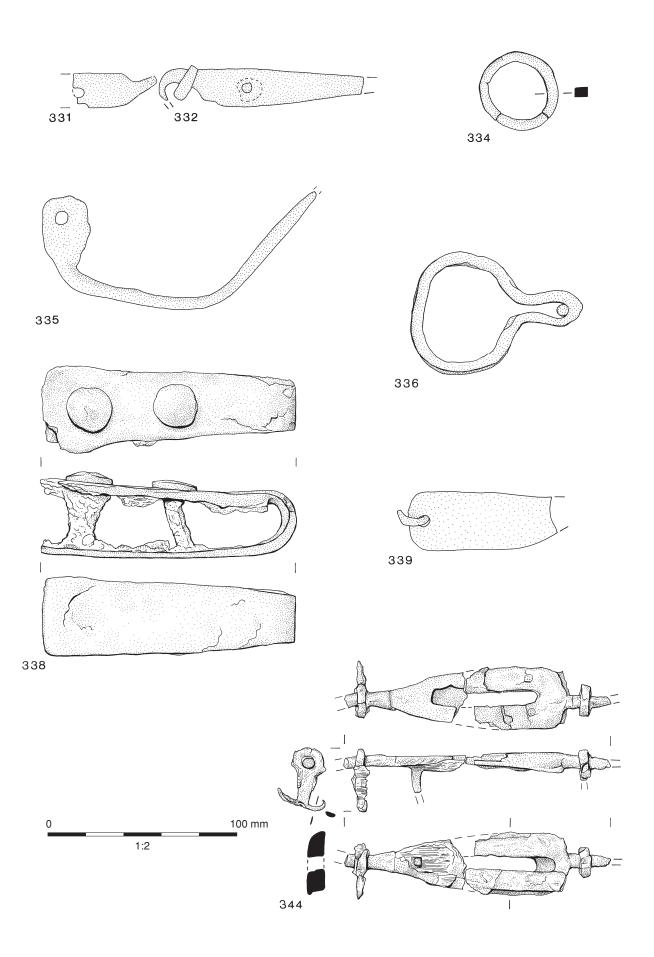


Figure 113: Iron 8

end, both now incomplete; these have the remains of looped staples corroded to them. The plate has an axial central slot, with a hole on either side at the wider end. Corroded on to the plate is a leaf spring, which has a nail hole at one end, the nail *in situ*. Wood remains survive.

L: c 140 mm; W (plate): 32 mm; Th: 6 mm; L (looped staples): 34 mm; W (looped staples): 16 mm

Site 2, 665, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1606

345 Sprung sliding lock bolt (Figs 48, 114). The central plate is roughly oval but with straight shoulders at one end, which is wider than the other. The arm projecting from the narrower end has a rounded cross-section and tapers; the arm projecting from the wider end is incomplete. There are the remains of looped staples, corroded to both arms. The plate has an axial central slot, with a hole on either side at the wider end; running up to each hole parallel to the slot is a shallow groove. The remains of a spring, which has a nail hole at one end, are corroded on to the plate. Wood remains survive.

L: 132 mm; W (plate): 29 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 887, fill of grave 888, Early medieval, OR 1639

- Key, the bow largely missing. The stem is solid up to the tip, where it is hollow; the bit is incomplete.
  L: 50 mm; W (at bit): 15 mm; Th (stem): 6 mm
  Site 2, 1197, stone spread, Medieval?, OR 2091
- 347 Sprung sliding lock bolt (Figs 48, 114), in four pieces and badly corroded. The central plate has convex sides and has arms projecting from each end, one incomplete, with a looped staple fused to each. The plate has a central slot, with a hole on either side at one end. Parts of a spring are corroded on. Wood remains survive.

  L: 192 mm; W: 45 mm; Th: 8 mm

  Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 471
- 348 Sprung sliding lock bolt (Figs 48, 114). The central plate has straight parallel sides before curving inwards towards one end. The arms project from each end, both now incomplete, and have a looped staple corroded to them. The central plate has two holes near the wider end. Wood remains survive on one face.

L: 123 mm; W: 35 mm; Th: 6 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 484

349 Sprung sliding lock bolt (Figs 48, 114). The central plate is curved in section and narrows slightly towards one end, where it is broken at the base of a projecting arm. At the wider end, there are rounded corners and an arm, now incomplete, projects; a looped staple is corroded to it. The plate has an axial central slot, with a hole on each side at the wider end. The remains of springs survive, with a nail hole at one end. Wood remains survive.

L: 112 mm; W (plate): 37 mm; Th: 4 mm; L (looped staple): 32 mm; W (looped staple): 17 mm

Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1872

350 Slide key bit. ?Originally L-shaped, with two prongs. L: 25 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1815

## **Dress Fittings**

Escutcheon (Pl 34), roughly broken at the upper end, and tapering towards the lower end, which is also broken away. The long edges are symmetrically convex, and form a slight shoulder just below the upper end.

L: 30 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 1, 76, layer, Earliest activity, OR 279

352 Boot plate, incomplete. L: 43 mm; W: 7 mm; Th: 2 mm Site 1, 1, Topsoil, OR 253

353 Boot plate. Incomplete, with three holes. L: 63 mm; W: 7 mm; Th: 2 mm Site 1, 1, Topsoil, OR 262

Shank of ringed pin, bent in the centre (Figs 50, 114).L: 100 mmSite 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 1979

Neck and goad of a prick spur (Figs 50, 114). The goad has a rectangular cross-section and tapers to a point; it is plated with non-ferrous metal.

L: 43 mm; W: 12 mm Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1203

356 Boot plate, complete.L: 67 mm; W: 72 mm; Th: 3 mmSite 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1206

357 Button.

Diam: 9 mm

Site 2, 90, demolition churchyard wall, Modern,

OR 471

358 Boot plate fragment, one hole. L: 36 mm; W: 12 mm; Th: 3 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1716

# Horseshoes

359 Horseshoe nail, D-shaped head.L: 30 mm; W (head): 11 mmSite 1, 55, fill of ditch 67, Early medieval, OR 189

360 Horseshoe nail, very corroded, with D-shaped head.
 L: 28 mm; W (head): 18 mm; Th: 4 mm
 Site 1, 13, garden soil, Medieval/Post-medieval,
 OR 48

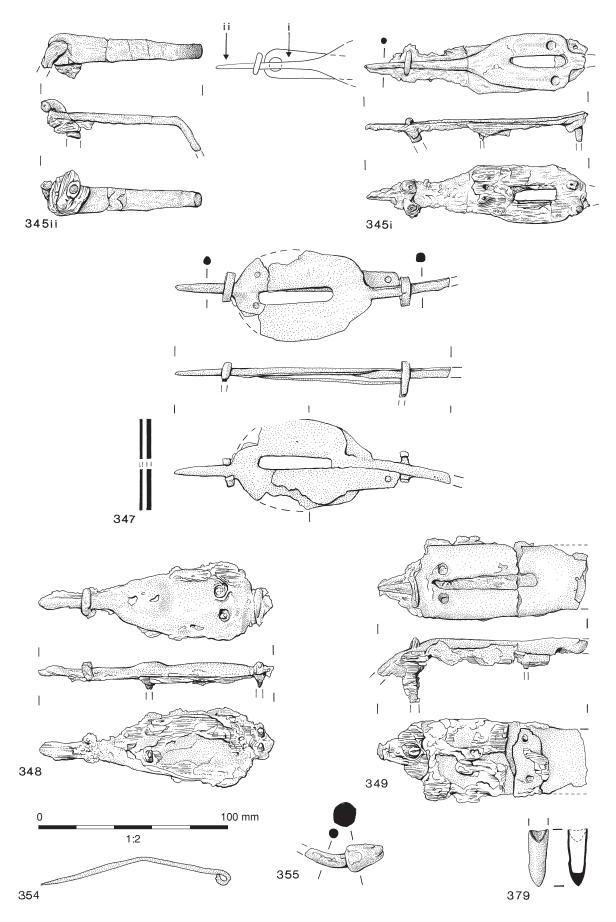


Figure 114: Iron 9

361 Horseshoe nail, with D-shaped head. 374 Branch end of a horseshoe, with a wavy outer edge. L: 43 mm; W (head): 16 mm L: 67 mm; W: 15 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 353 Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2428 Horseshoe nail, with D-shaped head, the shank tip curved. Complete horseshoe, turned up at the front, with no calkins. 362 375 L: 180 mm; W: 125 mm; Th: 10 mm L: 30 mm; W (head): 10 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 619 Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2431 363 Horseshoe nail, with a roughly D-shaped head, the shank 376 Branch end of a horseshoe. It probably had a wavy edge, tip curved and there is part of one countersunk hole, and a calkin. L: 32 mm; W (head): 11 mm L: 53 mm; W: 23 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 901 Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2431 364 Horseshoenail, with a D-shaped head, the shank largely missing. 377 Very corroded horseshoe, only the branch end. L: 15 mm; W (head): 15 mm L: 55 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 2, 169, hillwash, Medieval, OR 588 Site 3, 895, fill of linear feature 904, Post-medieval, OR 1672 Arrowheads 365 Horseshoe nail, with a convex head, the tip missing. L: 25 mm; W (head): 14 mm Barbed and socketed arrowhead. Site 2, 169, hillwash, Medieval, OR 733 L: 50 mm; W (blade): 19 mm; Diam (socket): 8 mm Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 471 366 Horseshoe nail, D-shaped, the shank bent in the middle at 90°, the tip clenched. 379 Arrowhead (Figs 81, 114), socketed, bullet shaped, and L: 37 mm; W (head): 10 mm copper plated. Site 2, 181, hillwash, Medieval, OR 479 L: 30 mm; Diam: 10 mm Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1203 367 Complete horseshoe, with a smooth outer edge, and three 380 roughly rectangular holes in each branch. Barbed and socketed arrowhead. L: 106 mm; W (overall): 105 mm; W (branch): 36 mm L: 62 mm; W (blade): 20 mm; Diam (socket): 10 mm Site 2, 670, fill of croft boundary ditch 698, Medieval, OR 1372 Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1811 Branch of a horseshoe. It has two rectangular holes, the Socketed, tapering blade, with a rectangular cross-section. nails in situ, and a smooth outer edge. L: 105 mm; Diam (socket): 15 mm L: 115 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 11 mm Site 2, 139, churchyard layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 873 Site 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1206 Scrap The branch end of a horseshoe, with a wavy outer edge, 369 382 Very corroded large iron bar. and two countersunk holes. Site 1, 18, churchyard wall, Medieval, OR 83 L: 55 mm; W: 16 mm Site 2, 147, fill of grave, Post-medieval, OR 362 383 Large iron bar. Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2432 370 Branch fragment of a horseshoe, with three rectangular holes. Strips L: 70 mm; W: 24 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635 All have a rectangular cross-section unless stated otherwise. Branch fragment of a horseshoe, with three rectangular holes, the nails in situ. 384 Strip, broken at both ends, it narrows towards one end, L: 47 mm; W: 24 mm and curves around at the other. Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635 L: 38 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 5 mm Site 1, 87, layer, Early medieval, OR 237 372 Horseshoe nail, with a flattened, D-shaped head. L: 32 mm; W (head): 15 mm 385 Strip, in two pieces. Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635 L: 23 mm, 17 mm; W: 4 mm Site 2, 81, Disturbed Natural Subsoil, OR 229 373 Horseshoe nail, with a trapezoidal head, the shank tip 386 Strip. L: 24 mm; W (head): 12 mm L: 60 mm; W: 7 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, 1815 Site 2, 342, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1293

387	Strip, very corroded.	400	Strip.
	L: 57 mm; W: 12 mm		L: 50 mm; W: 7 mm
	Site 2, 539, fill of grave 538, Early medieval, OR 1336		Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval, OR 2018
388	C-shaped strip. Diam: 20 mm; Th: 5 mm	401	Strip with a slightly irregular shape. L: 98 mm; W: 7 mm
	Site 2, 172, occupation layer, Structure Y, Early medieval, OR 515		Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 430
		402	Strip widens near one end, and is broken at the other.
389	Tapering strip.		L: 150 mm; W: 13 mm
	L: 90 mm; W: 9 mm		Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 436
	Site 2, 219, hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, OR 577		
		403	Strip, perhaps the C-shaped ?loop off a hinge strap.
390	Strip, curves around at both ends.		L: 41 mm; W: 38 mm; Th: 10 mm
	L: 95 mm		Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1335
	Site 2, 358, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth	404	Tura aluina
	century, OR 1500	404	Two strips. a) L: 22 mm; W: 5 mm
391	Strip.		b) L: 40 mm; W: 2 mm
371	L: 35 mm; W: 5 mm		Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1355
	Site 2, 534, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelfth		Sic 2, 121, inivially incure val, Six 1888
	century, OR 1380	405	Strip, with a slightly irregular shape.
	,		L: 48 mm
392	Strip.		Site 2, 169, hillwash, Medieval, OR 594
	L: 28 mm; W: 5 mm		
	Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval,	406	$L\hbox{-shaped strip. The longer}armwidenstowardstheelbow.$
	OR 2307		L (arms): 41 mm, 20 mm
			Site 2, 382, stone spread, Medieval, OR 1223
393	Strip, curves towards one end.		
	L: 90 mm; Diam: 6 mm	407	Strip, broken at one end.
	Site 2, 120, stone spread, Medieval, OR 519		L: 50 mm; W: 6 mm
204	Chain granted arrange and		Site 2, 578, demolition of croft, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1387
394	Strip, curved over at one end. L: 38 mm; W: 3 mm		OK 1367
	Site 2, 170, fill of churchyard boundary ditch 215, Medieval,	408	Strip, in two pieces.
	OR 966		L: 108 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 7 mm
			Site 2, 583, layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1377
395	L-shaped strip.		
	L (arms): 33 mm; W: 6 mm	409	Strip.
	Site 2, 28, churchyard wall, Medieval, OR 978		L: 20 mm; W: 10 mm
			Site 2, 1016, demolition of croft, Medieval/Post-medieval,
396	Strip, tapers towards one end, where it is curved.		OR 1909
	L: 40 mm; W: 3 mm	410	
	Site 2, 1380, fill of ditch 1421, Medieval, OR 2372	410	Strip, one end broken, and this has been widened and flattened, then it tapers at the other. It has a rounded cross-
397	Strip, curves into a loop at one end. At the other, it curves		section.
	over in plane at 90°.		L: 55 mm; W: 6 mm
	L: 55 mm; W (loop): 10 mm; Th: 3 mm		Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1203
	Site 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 2016		
		411	Three strips.
398	Strip.		a) L: 20 mm; W: 6 mm
	L: 20 mm; W: 7 mm		b) L: 13 mm; W: 6 mm
	Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 2153		c) L: 11 mm; W: 6 mm
399	Strip curves into a loop at one and and is broken at the		Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1440
ンフフ	Strip, curves into a loop at one end, and is broken at the other.	412	Two strips.
	L: 55 mm	114	a) L: 27 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 8 mm
	Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval, OR 2011		b) One face convex, the ends broken.

425 L: 60 mm; W: 22 mm; Th: 10 mm Plate Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1824 L: 61 mm; W: 10 mm; Th: 8 mm Site 2, 595, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1405 413 Strip, broken at both ends, and curved towards one of them. L: 55 mm; W: 5 mm 426 Strip, in two pieces, with straight sides. Site 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1784 L: 60 mm; W: 19 mm; Th: 7 mm Site 2, 342, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1228 Three strips. a) Very corroded, broken at one end, and tapers at the other. 427 Strip, broken at both ends. L: 33 mm; W: 15 mm b) L-shaped, tapering at one end. c) Bent a little at one end. Site 2, 342, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1324 a) L: 38 mm; W: 9 mm b) L (arms): 90 mm; W: 3 mm 428 Strip, with two straight sides, and one straight end, the c) L: 43 mm; W: 5 mm other broken. Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 619 L: 42 mm; W: 30 mm Site 2, 665, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1610 415 Strip. L: 34 mm; W: 10 mm 429 Strip with an irregular shape. Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1354 L: 25 mm; W: 20 mm Site 2, 172, occupation layer, Structure Y, Early medieval, 416 Strip, broken at one end, tapering at the other. L: 52 mm; Th: 12 mm Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635 430 Strip narrows towards one end, one side concave. L: 47 mm; W: 20 mm 417 Two strips. Site 2,1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, OR 2373a) Tapers. b) C-shaped. 431 Strip with an irregular shape. a) L: 68 mm L: 34 mm; W: 25 mm b) Diam: 20 mm Site 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 2010 Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1716 432 418 L: 35 mm; W: 20 mm Strip. L: 43 mm; W: 5 mm Site 2, 1041, layer, Medieval, OR 2252 Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1815 433 419 L: 20 mm; W: 8 mm Strip. L: 35 mm; W: 5 mm Site 2, 1269, layer, Medieval, OR 2153 Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2414 434 420 Plate. L: 25 mm; W: 20 mm; Th: 4 mm Site 2, 721, floor, Structure C, Medieval, OR 1519 L: 23 mm; W: 7 mm Site 1, 55, layer, Early medieval, OR 189 435 Strip, curves over slightly, with one straight side, but is 421 Plate. otherwise irregular. L: 35 mm; W: 15 mm L: 47 mm; W: 38 mm; Th: 2 mm Site 1, 53, metalled surface, Early medieval, OR 173 Site 2, 1190, stone spread, Medieval, OR 2048 422 Strip, with two straight sides, and one straight end. 436 Strip, narrows. One end is convex, the other broken. L: 33 mm; W: 20 mm L: 30 mm; W: 15 mm Site 1, 25, layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1175 Site 2, 32, hillwash, Medieval, OR 115 423 437 Strip, roughly rectangular. Strip, very corroded. L: 55 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 2 mm L: 35 mm; W: 15 mm Site 1,40, demolition layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 86 Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 473 424 Strip narrows slightly. 438 Three strips. L: 36 mm; W: 15 mm; Th: 6 mm a) Roughly diamond-shaped. Site 2, 595, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1399 b) Two straight sides meet at 90°, otherwise it is irregular.

	Wood remains adhere to one face.		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 619
	c) Irregular shape.		
	a) L: 57 mm; W: 33 mm	450	Two strips.
	b) L: 50 mm; W: 37 mm		a) Curves slightly, with two straight sides, widening at
	c) L: 30 mm; W: 15 mm		one end.
	Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 911		b) Irregular shape.
			a) L: 38 mm; W: 14 mm
439	Two strips.		b) L: 37 mm; W: 27 mm
	a) Rectangular, one end curved over, and broken on one		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1013
	side, with one corner broken off.		
	b) Irregular shape.	451	Strip, broken at both ends. Flattened and curved over at
	a) L: 78 mm; W: 56 mm; Th: 4 mm		the thinner end, it narrows at the other.
	b) L: 40 mm: W: 30 mm		L: 53 mm; W: 11 mm
	Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1335		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1635
440	Strip.	452	Three strips.
	L: 47 mm; Diam: 7 mm		a) L: 56 mm; W: 30 mm; Th: 7 mm
	Site 2, 169, hillwash, Medieval, OR 752		b) L: 30 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 4 mm
			c) Straight sides, broken ends.
441	Strip.		L: 45 mm; W: 13 mm; Th: 2 mm
	Site 2, 382, stone spread, Medieval, OR 1198		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1713
	one 2, 502, stone opteda, medieval, on 1150		one 2, 102, Orbitalinea, ON 1715
442	Strip, narrowing from the centre towards one end, where	453	Six strips.
	it thickens, curves over, and is broken.		a) It has two sides and one end straight, with a groove
	L: 60 mm; W: 20 mm		running down the centre.
	Site 2, 1016, demolition of croft, Medieval/Post-medieval,		b) One straight side, the rest uneven.
	OR 1909		c) Triangular, but with a concave cut at one corner.
	OK 1707		
442			d) Roughly triangular.
443	Strip, in two pieces, with straight sides, and broken ends.		e) Roughly rectangular.
	L: 61 mm; W: 16 mm; Th: 4 mm		f) Narrows.
	Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1811		a) L: 57 mm; W: 35 mm
			b) L: 38 mm; W: 25 mm
444	Two strips.		c) L: 43 mm; W: 21 mm
	a) Curved.		d) L: 30 mm; W: 30 mm
	b) Irregular shape.		e) L: 30 mm; W: 10 mm
	a) L: 27 mm; W: 8 mm		f) L: 41 mm; W: 12 mm
	b) L: 30 mm; W: 8 mm		Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 2431
	Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1824		
			_
445	Strip, irregular shape.		Fragments
	L: 29 mm; W: 18 mm; Th: 3 mm		
	Site 2, 89, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 789		
		454	Site 1, 87, wall 17, Early medieval, OR 240
446	Plate.		
	L: 25 mm; W: 20 mm	455	Site 1, 6, layer, Medieval?, OR 228
	Site 2, 296, fill of drain 306, Post-medieval, OR 638		
		456	Site 1, 40, demolition layer, Medieval/Post-medieval, OR 1179
447	Strip, one straight side.		
	L: 42 mm; W: 25 mm; Th: 4 mm	457	Site 2, 595, cemetery level, Early medieval, OR 1473
	Site 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1206		
		458	Site 2, 279, fill of grave 183, Early medieval, OR 854
448	Strip, very corroded, with two straight sides, and one		
	straight end.	459	Site 2, 837, fill of grave 836, Early medieval, OR 1659
	L: 70 mm; W: 30 mm		
	Site 2, 90, demolition churchyard wall, Modern, OR 1242	460	Site 2, 945, fill of grave 944, Early medieval, OR 1775
	·		·
449	Strip, irregular shape.	461	Site 2, 557, fill of posthole 558, Structure Y, Early medieval,
	L: 50 mm; W: 25 mm		OR 1356

462	Site 2, 195, fill of posthole 196, Structure Z, Early medieval?, OR 843	474	Site 2, 121, hillwash, Medieval, OR 1357
		475	Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1819
463	Site 2, 1319, churchyard boundary bank, Eleventh/twelft century, OR 2303	476	Site 2, 69, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 863
464	Site 2, 172, occupation layer, Structure Y, Early medieval, OR 846	477	Site 2, 26, Topsoil, OR 1812
		478	Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1006
465	Site 2, 1298, layer, Medieval, OR 2255		
		479	Site 2, 162, Unstratified, OR 1665
466	Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval, OR 2045	480	Site 3, 833, fill of earlier excavation trench, Modern, OR 1642
467	Site 2, 1235, lowest hillwash, Early medieval/Medieval,		
	OR 2373		
			Small Lumps
468	Site 2, 774, fill of pit 787, Structure C, Medieval,		
	OR 1554		
	OR 1554	481	Site 2, 943, fill of grave 942, Early medieval, OR 1723
469	-	481 482	Site 2, 943, fill of grave 942, Early medieval, OR 1723 Site 2, 967, fill of grave 966, Early medieval, OR 1766
	OR 1554 Site 2, 689, fill of croft boundary ditch 698, Medieval,		
469	OR 1554  Site 2, 689, fill of croft boundary ditch 698, Medieval, OR 1483  Site 2, 1211, fill of posthole 1212, Structure A, Medieval,	482	Site 2, 967, fill of grave 966, Early medieval, OR 1766
469	OR 1554  Site 2, 689, fill of croft boundary ditch 698, Medieval, OR 1483  Site 2, 1211, fill of posthole 1212, Structure A, Medieval,	482 483	Site 2, 967, fill of grave 966, Early medieval, OR 1766 Site 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 2007
469 470 471	OR 1554  Site 2, 689, fill of croft boundary ditch 698, Medieval, OR 1483  Site 2, 1211, fill of posthole 1212, Structure A, Medieval, OR 2163  Site 2, 702, layer, Medieval, OR 1576	482 483	Site 2, 967, fill of grave 966, Early medieval, OR 1766 Site 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 2007
469 470	OR 1554  Site 2, 689, fill of croft boundary ditch 698, Medieval, OR 1483  Site 2, 1211, fill of posthole 1212, Structure A, Medieval, OR 2163	482 483 484	Site 2, 967, fill of grave 966, Early medieval, OR 1766 Site 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 2007 Site 2, 1041, layer, Medieval, OR 2252
469 470 471	OR 1554  Site 2, 689, fill of croft boundary ditch 698, Medieval, OR 1483  Site 2, 1211, fill of posthole 1212, Structure A, Medieval, OR 2163  Site 2, 702, layer, Medieval, OR 1576  Site 2, 1221, fill of posthole 1222, Structure B, Medieval,	482 483 484 485	Site 2, 967, fill of grave 966, Early medieval, OR 1766 Site 2, 1203, layer, Medieval, OR 2007 Site 2, 1041, layer, Medieval, OR 2252 Site 2, 36, hillwash, Post-medieval, OR 1440