

**Whitrow Beck Site Catalogue**  
**Lake District National Park Survey 1984**

**Dr. R.H.Leech**

**22-12-1991**

**Lancaster University Archaeological Unit**  
**Physics Building**  
**University of Lancaster**  
**Lancs.**  
**LA1 4YW**

# LANCASTER UNIVERSITY ARCHAEOLOGICAL UNIT: SMR CATALOGUE

## Whitrow Beck Survey Catalogue

8794 CUMBRIA SITENAME= Whitrow Beck  
LOCALAUTHORITY= COPELAND PARISH= WABERTHWAITE  
NGR= SD 13009355 HEIGHTOD= 180m-190m  
1:10000PLAN= SD19SW  
CLAUSURVEYNO.= 1-94

### DESCRIPTION=

Cairns and a stone circle are shown on the 1:10560 map of 1860, revised 1897 (1). An enclosure referred to in 1923 (2) was later described by the Ordnance Survey as "a sub-circular, stone-walled IA/RB homestead SE side. The enclosing stone rubble wall varies in width from 3.5 to 6.0m and stands to a height of 0.6m". A Roman-British bronze pennanular brooch came from an enclosure on the Whitrow Beck above Waberthwaite (4).

Detailed references below are to the CLAU survey:

#### 1 - Cairn

condition - Ill defined, large and small boulders, possibly associated with building of an adjacent wall.  
Diam. 3.8m height 0.3m (84/734)

#### 2 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, many small and large stones protruding from surface, some loose.  
Diam. 4m height 0.2m (84/741)

#### 3a - Cairn

Poor condition - Poorly defined edges, very few stones protruding from surface.  
Length 6m width 3m height 0.2m (84/739)

#### 3b - Cairn

Poor condition - Possible disturbance in centre, few small boulders protruding from grass.  
Diam. 3.4m height 0.2m (84/740)

#### 4 - Cairn

Poor condition - Fairly well defined, few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 2.45m height 0.2m (84/719)

#### 5 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.35m height 0.3m (84/718)

#### 6 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined. Few stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.6m height 0.2m (84/715)

#### 7 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, disturbance in centre. One medium boulder in centre, few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.2m height 0.35m (84/714)

#### 8 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined with few small stones protruding.  
Diam. 3.8m height 0.25m (84/720)

#### 9 - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Stones protruding from turf on N side.  
Length 3m width 1m height 0.1m (84/733)

#### 10 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined. Disturbance towards the west. few small stones protruding from turf in centre.  
Diam. 2.55m height 0.15m (84/713)

#### 11 - Hut circle

Poor condition - Possible wall enclosing hut circle - a few stones protruding from the turf.  
Diam. 2.55m height 0.15m (84/712)

#### 12 - Cairn

Fair condition - Ill defined, few stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 1.75m height 0.2m (84/731)

#### 13 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, one medium boulder on NE, several small stones protruding.  
Diam. 2m height 0.1m (84/730)

#### 14a - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few stones protruding.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.15m (84/728)

14b - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few stones protruding.

Diam. 3.1m height 0.25m (84/727)

15 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, one large boulder to SE. Several small stones protruding. Aligned E-W.

Length 3.3m width 1.6m height 0.2m (84/729)

16 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few stones protruding, slight extension to SE.

Diam. 2.4m height 0.15m (84/726)

17 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few stones protruding.

Diam. 3.4m height 0.3m (84/725)

18a - Cairn

Fair condition - Ill defined, few small stones protruding.

Diam. 2.85m height 0.2m (84/724)

18b - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined. Very few stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.75m height 0.2m (84/717)

19 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, quite broad, many small stones protruding from turf, extending mound on S Side. Aligned E-W.

Length 6.5m width 4.5m height 0.4m (84/722)

20 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few protruding stones.

Diam. 2.8m height 0.2m (84/723)

21 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few stones protruding.

Diam. 3.3m height 0.3m (84/721)

22 - Cairn

Poor condition - Complete turf cover, ill defined edges.

Diam. 2.6m height 0.3m (84/743)

23 - Cairn

Fair condition - Well defined edges, few stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.1m height 0.3m (84/737)

24 - Cairn

Fair condition - Small stones protruding from surface, reasonably defined edges.

Diam. 4m height 0.2m (84/738)

25 - Cairn

Fair condition - well defined edges, complete turf cover.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.2m (84/742)

26 - Cairn

Fair condition - Loose medium sized stones, edges poorly defined, possibly associated with building of adjacent wall.

Diam. 3.2m height 0.2m (84/735)

27 - Cairn

Fair condition - Reasonably well defined. Few small boulders protruding. Aligned N-S.

Length 6.1m width 2.9m height 0.4m (84/716)

28a - Structure

Poor condition - Roughly rectangular area of boulder spread.

Length 15.5m width 5m height 0.1m (84/684)

28b - Stone Bank

Fair condition - Well defined wall, many stones protruding from turf. Extends over 30m +.

Length 0m width 2.5m height 0.4m (84/732)

28c - Stone Bank

Good condition - Continuation of 84/681.

Length 0m width 0m height 0m (84/683)

28d - Stone Bank

Good condition - Continuation of 84/681

Length 0m width 0m height 0m (84/682)

28e - Stone Bank

Good condition - Grassy bank with some stone protruding to define edges.

Length 0m width 2m height 0.2m (84/681)

29 - Cairn

Fair condition - Medium sized stones clear of grass, aligned N-S.

Length 3.5m width 2.5m height 0.2m (84/736)

30 - Cairn

Fair condition - Grass cover, well defined.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.2m (84/697)

31 - Cairn

Fair condition - Grass cover, boulders protruding from turf. Well defined.

Diam. 1.5m height 0.2m (84/696)

32 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, grass cover with some small stones protruding.

Diam. 3m height 0.1m (84/685)

33 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, grass cover, some stones protruding.

Diam. 2m height 0.2m (84/686)

34 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, grass cover, depression in centre, small stones protruding.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.2m (84/691)

35 - Cairn

Fair condition - Grass cover, small stones protruding.

Diam. 3.5m height 0.3m (84/690)

36 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, depression at centre, grass cover. A very few stones protruding to W.]

Diam. 4m height 0.2m (84/688)

37 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined. Depression at centre. Grass cover, small stones protruding.

Diam. 4m height 0.3m (84/687)

38 - Cairn

Fair condition - Grass cover, small stones protruding.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.2m (84/689)

39 - Cairn

Good condition - well defined, grass cover, stones protruding.

Diam. 3m height 0.3m (84/692)

40 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, grass cover, one small stone protruding at centre.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.1m (84/693)

41 - Cairn

Good condition - well defined, grass cover, boulders protruding.

Diam. 3.5m height 0.4m (84/694)

42 - Cairn

Fair condition - Grass cover, boulders protruding.

Diam. 3m height 0.2m (84/695)

43 - Cairn

Good condition - Well defined grassy mound

Diam. 4m height 0.4m (84/705)

44 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few small boulders protruding from grassy mound.

Diam. 2.1m height 0.4m (84/673)

45 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few small boulders protruding from grassy mound.

Diam. 3.2m height 0.3m (84/674)

46 - Cairn

Fair condition - few small boulders protruding from grassy mound.

Diam. 3.3m height 0.3m (84/675)

47 - Cairn

Fair condition - Semicircular shape, small boulders loose and protruding from turf.

Length 6.2m width 5.2m height 0.3m (84/676)

48 - Cairn

Fair condition - Fairly well defined mound with a few small boulders protruding from turf.  
Length 3.9m width 2.6m height 0.4m (84/677)

49 - Cairn

Fair condition - Fairly well defined mound with small and medium boulders protruding.  
Length 4.2m width 2.6m height 0.4m (84/678)

50 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined grassy mound, aligned NW-SE  
Length 3.7m width 2.6m height 0.4m (84/679)

51 - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Line of few small and medium boulders protruding from turf, slight mound.  
Length 13.3m width 1.4m height 0.2m (84/680)

52a - Lynchet

Fair condition - Two medium boulders protruding from turf, marks end of lynchet 84/671.  
Length 0m width 0m height 0.4m (84/672)

52b - Lynchet

Poor condition - Few small and medium stones protruding from slight mound.  
Length 10.4m width 1.5m height 0.1m (84/671)

52c - Lynchet

Poor condition - Very low ill defined mound.  
Length 12.1m width 1m height 0.2m (84/670)

52d - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Very ill defined, scatter of stones protruding from turf.  
Length 14.3m width 1m height 0.05m (84/668)

53a - Lynchet

Fair condition - Quite well defined grassy mound with a number of small stones protruding from turf.  
Length 0m width 1.8m height 0.2m (84/667)

53b - Lynchet

Poor condition - Possible continuation of 84/619. Links to 84/667 on W.  
Length 0m width 0m height 0.1m (84/620)

53c - Lynchet

Poor condition - Stones mark possible junction of banks 84/667 and 84/703.  
Length 0m width 0m height 0.1m (84/122)

53d - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Continuation of 84/618, separated from it by tractor track.  
Length 0m width 2.4m height 0.1m (84/619)

53e - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Long wall, extending over 130m +. Large boulders and small stones protruding from turf.  
Length 0m width 0m height 0.15m (84/703)

53f - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Small and medium boulders loose and protruding from turf, virtually no mound at all, just a scatter of boulders on the hillside.  
Length 0m width 2.9m height 0.1m (84/618)

54a - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, disturbance in centre, few stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 4.6m height 0.4m (84/700)

54b - Cairn

Good condition - Well defined, grass cover with a few stones protruding.  
Diam. 3m height 0.4m (84/699)

55 - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Crescent shaped wall - possible part of an eroded cairn.  
Length 4.7m width 3.3m height 0.2m (84/701)

56 - Hut circle

Fair condition - Wall enclosing three quarters of circular area. Should be planned at a larger scale.  
Sketch plan on record sheet.  
Diam. 6.7m height 0.0m (84/702)

57a - Lynchet

Poor condition - Ill defined scatter of small stones protruding from turf.  
Length 0m width 2.1m height 0.1m (84/662)

57b - Cairn

Poor condition - Grassy mound with small stones protruding; possibly a continuation of 84/258.  
Diam. 4.55m height 0.3m (84/657)

57c - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Grassy mound with scatter of small and medium stones protruding.  
Length 8.7m width 1.6m height 0.2m (84/658)

58a - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined grassy mound with a scatter of small stones.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.2m (84/666)

58b - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined low grassy mound with few small stones protruding.

Diam. 1.95m height 0.15m (84/663)

58c - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Ill defined low mound, few small stones protruding, possible wall.

Length 3.6m width .5m height 0.05m (84/664)

59 - Cairn

Poor condition - Grassy mound with small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Length 5.8m width 2m height 0.2m (84/665)

60a - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined mound with a few small stones, earthfast.

Diam. 2.2m height 0.15m (84/660)

60b - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined mound with a number of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.1m height 0.25m (84/661)

61a - Cairn

Poor condition - Grassy mound with many small and medium stones loose and protruding from turf. Possible kerb of large boulders.

Diam. 3.95m height 0.4m (84/646)

61b - Cairn

Poor condition - Well defined mound with small and medium stones protruding, mostly on SW side of mound.

Diam. 3.1m height 0.3m (84/647)

62 - Cairn

Poor condition - Quite well defined grassy mound with a scatter of small and medium stones protruding.

Diam. 4.75m height 0.4m (84/648)

63 - Cairn

Poor condition - Mound with a scatter of small stones protruding. Depression near E edge of mound.

Diam. 4.6m height 0.4m (84/659)

64 - Cairn

Poor condition - Grassy mound with a scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 5m height 0.3m (84/656)

65a - Stone Bank

Poor condition - very ill defined grassy mound with a scatter of small and medium stones protruding.

Length 10.7m width 2.3m height 0.1m (84/652)

65b - Cairn

Poor condition - Very eroded cairn, possible kerb on NW side. Earthfast boulder at centre.

Diam. 2.8m height 0.2m (84/649)

65c - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Ill defined scatter of small and medium earthfast stones.

Length 5.5m width 1m height 0.15m (84/653)

66 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Length 8.8m width 2m height 0.1m (84/651)

67a - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined grassy mound with a few small stones protruding. Aligned NW-SE.

Length 3m width 1.2m height 0.1m (84/655)

67b - Cairn

Poor condition - Low grassy mound with few small stones protruding.

Diam. 1.6m height 0.1m (84/654)

68 - Cairn

Good condition - Well defined kerb of small stones, possibly on outer edge of an encircling ditch, small and medium stones protruding from grassy mound. Should be planned at a larger scale.

Diam. 4m height 0.3m (84/650)

69 - Cairn

Good condition - Small and medium boulders loose and protruding from turf - well defined kerb of small and medium stones, shallow encircling ditch. Should be planned at a larger scale.

Length 4.9m width 4.1m height 0.2m (84/635)

70a - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined mound with small stones protruding and one medium stone protruding at centre of mound.

Diam. 2.15m height 0.2m (84/641)

70b - Cairn

Poor condition - Very low ill defined mound with small and medium stones protruding.

Diam. 2.3m height 0.05m (84/640)

71 - Cairn

Poor condition - Quite well defined mound with small and medium stones loose and protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.75m height 0.5m (84/645)

72 - Cairn

Good condition - Well defined mound with many small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.9m height 0.4m (84/644)

73a - Cairn

Fair condition - Many small and medium boulders protruding from grassy mound.

Diam. 3m height 0.2m (84/638)

73b - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Ill defined mound with a scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Length 3.2m width 1.3m height 0.15m (84/642)

73c - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Possible wall, grassy mound with protruding stones, possibly same feature as 84/642.

Length 16.2m width 1.7m height 0.3m (84/643)

73d - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Possible wall, low grassy mound with stones protruding from turf.

Length 7.6m width 1.5m height 0.1m (84/639)

74 - Cairn

Good condition - Low mound with shallow encircling ditch 0.2m deep, well defined kerb, few small boulders protruding from a low grassy mound. Should be planned at a larger scale.

Diam. 2.95m height 0.1m (84/633)

75 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few small boulders protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.2m height 0.2m (84/634)

76 - Cairn

Poor condition - Few small and medium boulders protruding from grassy mound.

Diam. 3.3m height 0.25m (84/627)

77 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few small stone protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.2m (84/628)

78 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few small boulders protruding from low grassy mound.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.2m (84/637)

79 - Cairn

Fair condition - Small boulders protruding from grassy mound.

Diam. 3.7m height 0.3m (84/636)

80 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few small boulders protruding from low grassy mound.

Diam. 2.8m height 0.15m (84/632)

81 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few small boulders protruding from grassy mound.

Diam. 3.4m height 0.3m (84/626)

82a - Cairn

Fair condition - Scatter of small boulders protruding from a grassy mound.

Diam. 3.7m height 0.35m (84/624)

82b - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few small and medium boulders protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.25m (84/624)

83 - Cairn

Fair condition - Well defined, few small boulders protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.5m height 0.35m (84/622)

84 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, small boulders protruding from low turf mound.

Diam. 3m height 0.1m (84/621)

85a - Cairn

Fair condition - Scatter of small boulders protruding from turf - well defined kerb of small boulders around SE side.

Diam. 3.5m height 0.2m (84/623)

85b - Cairn

Poor condition - Few small boulders protruding from low grassy mound.

Diam. 2.55m height 0.2m (84/623)

86 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few medium stones protruding from low grassy mound

Diam. 2.4m

87 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few small boulders protruding from grassy mound.

Diam. 2.85m height 0.25m (84/617)

88 - Cairn

Fair condition - Scatter of small boulders protruding from grass mound.

Diam. 3.7m height 0.3m (84/629)

89 - Cairn

Fair condition - Boulders of mixed size protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.55m height 0.3m (84/616)

90 - Cairn

Fair condition - Turf mound with many protruding boulders.

Diam. 3.15m height 0.25m (84/615)

91 - Cairn

Poor condition - Small and medium boulders protruding from grassy mound.

Diam. 3.35m height 0.3m (84/630)

92 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few small boulders protruding from turf at S end.

Length 5.7m width 2.5m height 0.2m (84/631)

93 - Cairn

Fair condition - turf mound with a few protruding boulders.

Diam. 2.35m height 0.25m (84/614)

94 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill defined, few stones protruding from turf, disturbed to N.

Diam. 3.55m height 0.3m (84/704)

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM= Cairnfield/Unknown//Other structure; Walls/Unknown//Other structure;

ARCHHISTORY= Full survey/Lancaster University/1984

VISITS= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984

SOURCES=

<1> Map/1:10560/OS/1897/Cumberland

<2> Desc Text/Trans Cw2 23 (1923), p.267

<3> Survey records/OS//1973/SD 19 SW 6

<4> Desc text//Fell,C/1972/Early settlement in the Lake Counties/p.66

<5> Survey records/CLAU/various/1984

AREASTATUS= NP;COL

DATEOFCOMP.ORUPDATE= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984

CLAUSURVEYNO.= 1-94

8795 CUMBRIA SITENAME= [Stone circle and cairns north of Whitrow Beck, or Whitrow Beck East, Waberthwaite Fell

LOCALAUTHORITY= COPELAND PARISH= WABERTHWAITE

NGR= SD 13259385 HEIGHTOD= 190m-210m

1:10000PLAN= SD19SW

CLAUSURVEYNO.= 95-171

DESCRIPTION=

PRN 8795

Cairns and a stone circle are shown on the 1:10560 map of 1860, revised 1897 (1). An enclosure referred to in 1923 (2) was later described by the Ordnance Survey as "a sub-circular, stone-walled IA/RB homestead containing one stone founded hut circle, 7.0m in diameter, immediately N of an orthostatic entrance on the SE side. The enclosing stone rubble wall varies in width from 3.5 to 6.0m and stands to a height of 0.6m". A Roman-British bronze pennanular brooch came from an enclosure on the Whitrow Beck above Waberthwaite (4).

Detailed survey in 1984 showed that the site comprises the homestead enclosure referred to, an apparently hitherto unrecorded stone circle adjacent to the SE (unless this is what the 1897 map refers to), a group of small cairns, two parallel walls N and S of the Whitrow Beck and various other possible walls. The site extends beyond the area at present scheduled, particularly NE of the enclosure and S of the Whitrow Beck (5).

The enclosure possibly contains two hut circles; its construction may have led to the destruction of the W side of the stone circle, accounting also for the presence of five orthostats in the enclosure wall. The stone circle now consists of nine very large boulders. Amongst the cairns is one of triangular plan (WB 125) 140m to the W of the enclosure. Also of note are the two parallel walls, now either side of the deeply incised stream channel; these possibly delimited a former trackway. The W limit of the site



corresponds to the edge of the drier ground and is a continuation of the lynchet marking the N side of the field system SMR 4847) to the W; possibly that and this site were formerly part of the same field system, lynchets and other slight features now being masked by peat growth (5).

Detailed references below are to the CLAU survey:

95 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.1m height 0.2m (84/464)

96a - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined, few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 2.1m height 0.15m (84/465)

96b - Cairn

Poor condition - Scatter of small stones protruding from turf, possibly part of wall. Aligned N-S.  
Length 4.4m width 1.7m height 0.2m (84/466)

97a - Cairn

Poor condition - Few small stones protruding from turf, ill defined.  
Diam. 3.7m height 0.2m (84/467)

97b - Stone Bank

Fair condition - Bank, small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Length 0m width 3.3m height 0.4m (84/470)

97c - Stone Bank

Fair condition - Stone Bank, grassy bank with a few small stones protruding from turf. See plan.  
Length 0m width 1.4m height 0.35m (84/468)

98 - Stone Bank

Fair condition - Possible continuation of 468.  
Length 7.2m width 1.9m height 0.35m (84/469)

99 - Cairn

Fair condition - Many small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 4m height 0.3m (84/471)

100 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined especially to S side, few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 4m height 0.2m (84/472)

101 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined, few small and medium stones protruding from turf, cut by sheep track across width. Aligned NNW-SSE.  
Length 4.3m width 2.4m height 0.25m (84/473)

102 - Cairn

Fair condition - well defined mound, few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.7m height 0.35m (84/474)

103 - Cairn

Poor condition - Few small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Length 6.4m width 3.4m height 0.3m (84/475)

104a - Wall

Poor condition - ill defined scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf, possible continuation of 481.

Length 6.9m width 4.1m height 0.3m (84/482)

104b - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined low grassy mound with few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 2.6m height 0.2m (84/463)

104c - Wall

Fair condition - Linear spread of small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Length 0m width 1.5m height 0.35m (84/480)

104d - Wall

Fair condition - Scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf, possible continuation of 482.  
Length 16.6m width 2.7m height 0.35m (84/481)

104e - Wall

Fair condition - small and medium stones protruding from turf, a probable continuation of 477.  
Length 0m width 3m height 0.3m (84/478)

104f - Wall

Poor condition - Bank, few small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Length 12.7m width 2.1m height 0.2m (84/476)

104g - Wall

Poor condition - Bank possible continuation of 480, small stones protruding from turf.  
Length 7.1m width 2.8m height 0.25m (84/479)

104h - Wall

Poor condition - Few small and medium stones protruding from turf, bank probably a continuation of 476.  
Length 3.2m width 1.8m height 0.2m (84/477)

104g - Wall

Poor condition - ill defined scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf, possible continuation of 481.

Length 6.9m width 4.1m height 0.3m (84/482)

105 - Cairn

Fair condition - ill defined scatter of small and medium stones loose and protruding from turf. Possibly eroded on N side by stream.

Diam. 5.15m height 0.3m (84/462)

106a - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined grassy mound with few small and medium stones protruding from turf. Aligned WSW-ENE.

Length 3.7m width 2m height 0.25m (84/460)

106b - Cairn

Poor condition - Or wall? ill defined grassy mound with few small and medium stones protruding from turf, possible continuation of 460.

Diam. 3.45m height 0.2m (84/461)

107 - Cairn

Fair condition - ill defined mound, slightly L shaped, small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Length 16m width 3.3m height 0.4m (84/459)

108 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined grassy mound with small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 5m height 0.4m (84/458)

109 - Cairn

Fair condition - Or wall ? Mound with dense spread of small and medium stones protruding from turf, eroded on N side by stream. Aligned ENE-WSW.

Length 11.7m width 4.6m height 0.5m (84/457)

110 - Cairn

Good condition - quite well defined mound with many small and medium stones loose on W side of mound, depression in centre. Aligned N-S.

Length 10.3m width 6.3m height 0.4m (84/456)

111 - Cairn

Good condition - small stones protruding from turf, mound dropping away to N side into stream, aligned E-W. Crescent shaped plan.

Length 5.2m width 2.5m height 0.5m (84/455)

112 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined mound with few small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.65m height 0.45m (84/454)

113 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with scatter of small stones protruding from turf. More pronounced mound at W end. Aligned ENE-WSW.

Length 8.5m width 3.5m height 0.3m (84/453)

114 - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined mound with many small and few medium stones protruding from turf, S part possibly a separate cairn.

Length 9.8m width 2.7m height 0.25m (84/452)

115 - Cairn

Fair condition - grassy mound with small and medium stones protruding from turf. Aligned WSW-ENE.

Length 5.1m width 2.5m height 0.5m (84/451)

116 - Cairn

Poor condition - low ill defined mound with few small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 1.9m height 0.1m (84/450)

117 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with a few small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.35m height 0.35m (84/449)

118a - Wall

Fair condition - small and medium stones protruding from turf, probable continuation of 118d

Length 0m width 2.5m height 0.25m (84/420)

118b - Wall

Fair condition - small and medium stones protruding from turf, probable continuation of 118a.

Length 0m width 3m height 0.25m (84/421)

118c - Wall

Fair condition - small and medium stones protruding from turf, probable continuation of 118b, almost square mound at W end with small stones protruding from turf.

Length 0m width 3m height 0.6m (84/422)

118d - Wall

Fair condition - small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Length 0m width 2.5m height 0.25m (84/419)

118e - Wall

Poor condition - few small stones protruding from turf, possible continuation of 422.

Length 4.3m width 3.3m height 0.25m (84/423)

118f - Wall

Poor condition - ill defined shape, small and medium stones protruding from turf, possible continuation of 118e.

Length 0m width 4m height 0.5m (84/424)

119 - Stone Bank

Fair condition - Possible wall of small, medium and large stones, aligned NE-SW.

Length 6.2m width .8m height 0.7m (84/446)

120 - Cairn

Poor condition - Low mound with a few small stones protruding.

Diam. 3.3m height 0.15m (84/445)

121 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined grassy mound with only a few small stones protruding, aligned N-S.

Length 3.8m width 2.6m height 0.35m (84/444)

122 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 5.6m height 0.5m (84/415)

123 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined, few small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.2m height 0.35m (84/416)

124a - Stone Bank

Poor condition - ill defined, probable continuation of 414, a few small stones protruding from turf.

Length 5.3m width 2m height 0.25m (84/413)

124b - Stone Bank

Poor condition - small and medium stones loose and protruding from turf, curving wall is possible continuation of 414, another wall running off to N.

Length 0m width 2m height 0.25m (84/414)

125 - Cairn

Poor condition - Probable long cairn, depression on N side, small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Length 10m width 6.2m height 0.4m (84/412)

126 - Cairn

Fair condition - small and medium stones protruding from turf, mass of small stones loose in centre with slight depression.

Diam. 7m height 0.4m (84/417)

127 - Cairn

Fair condition - small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 5.4m height 0.25m (84/411)

128 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined, few small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.8m height 0.2m (84/418)

129 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined, few small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 5.2m height 0.35m (84/410)

130 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined, few small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.2m height 0.4m (84/408)

131 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined, few small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.5m height 0.35m (84/409)

132a - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined, small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4m height 0.45m (84/407)

132b - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined, small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.8m height 0.25m (84/406)

133 - Cairn

Fair condition - Mass of small boulders, a few larger in centre, loose and protruding from turf.  
Diam. 5.4m height 0.3m (84/402)

134a - Cairn

Poor condition - Few small boulders protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.2m height 0.2m (84/400)

134b - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined, depression in centre, with small boulders protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.7m height 0.15m (84/401)

135 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined, small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 6.3m height 0.6m (84/399)

136 - Cairn

Fair condition - Scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf. Aligned N-S.

Length 8m width 5m height 0.55m (84/398)

137 - Cairn

Good condition - well defined, mass of small and medium stones loose in centre, two large boulders earthfast at N end.

Length 7m width 5.7m height 0.7m (84/397)

138 - Cairn

Poor condition - Scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.6m height 0.15m (84/403)

139a - Cairn

Fair condition - Fairly well defined, scatter of small boulders protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.8m height 0.3m (84/404)

139b - Cairn

Fair condition - Fairly well defined scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.9m height 0.4m (84/405)

140 - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined low mound with few small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.2m height 0.1m (84/448)

141 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined, few small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.1m (84/426)

142 - Cairn

Poor condition - few small boulders protruding from turf. One medium earthfast to NW side.

Diam. 2.7m height 0.1m (84/427)

143a - Cairn

Fair condition - Scatter of small boulders protruding from turf. Aligned WNW-ESE (?).

Length 6m width 4.4m height 0.4m (84/392)

143b - Cairn

Fair condition - scatter small, few medium, stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.9m height 0.25m (84/393)

144a - Cairn

Fair condition - Scatter of small boulders protruding from turf, one medium boulder earthfast to S of centre.

Diam. 3.9m height 0.3m (84/394)

144b - Cairn

Fair condition - Scatter of small boulders protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.7m height 0.2m (84/395)

145 - Cairn

Poor condition - Scatter of small boulders protruding from turf. Aligned N-S.

Length 5.5m width 4.2m height 0.25m (84/396)

146 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined low grassy mound with a few small stones protruding. Aligned NW-SE.

Length 5.6m width 3.6m height 0.1m (84/447)

147 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 5.7m height 0.3m (84/387)

148 - Cairn

Fair condition - Few small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.5m height 0.45m (84/390)

149 - Cairn  
 Poor condition - ill defined mound with a few small stones protruding.  
 Diam. 3m height 0.3m (84/443)

150 - Cairn  
 Poor condition - Scatter of small boulders protruding from turf.  
 Diam. 3.4m height 0.2m (84/391)

151 - Cairn  
 Fair condition - Mass of small boulders loose and protruding from turf.  
 Diam. 5.6m height 0.2m (84/389)

152 - Cairn  
 Fair condition - Mass of small boulders loose and protruding from turf. Few medium boulders earthfast.  
 Diam. 5.55m height 0.4m (84/386)

153 - Cairn  
 Poor condition - ill defined mound with small stones protruding.  
 Diam. 2.7m height 0.25m (84/442)

154 - Cairn  
 Poor condition - Low mound with few small stones protruding.  
 Diam. 2.4m height 0.25m (84/441)

155 - Cairn  
 Poor condition - ill defined scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
 Diam. 6.4m height 0.1m (84/425)

156 - Cairn  
 Fair condition - quite well defined, many loose small boulders in centre and to W side.  
 Diam. 4.5m height 0.3m (84/388)

157 - Cairn  
 Fair condition - well defined kerb on east side, small and medium stones protruding from turf, some loose.  
 Diam. 5m height 0.4m (84/383)

158 - Cairn  
 Fair condition - Fairly well defined mound, scatter small stones protruding from turf.  
 Diam. 4m height 0.35m (84/384)

159 - Cairn  
 Fair condition - Scatter small boulders loose and protruding from turf, depression in centre. Aligned E-W.  
 Length 6m width 3.6m height 0.3m (84/385)

160 - Cairn  
 Poor condition - Few small boulders protruding from the turf, one medium boulder at the west end. Orientated E-W.  
 Length 4.7m width 3.3m height 0.2m

161 - Stone Bank  
 Poor condition - Curving, small stones protruding from turf.  
 Length 0m width 2.3m height 0.1m (84/381)

162 - Stone Bank  
 Fair condition - Wall consisting of small and medium stones, some loose, some earthfast, one large boulder in middle.  
 Length 6.2m width 1m height 0.8m (84/382)

163a - Enclosure  
 Fair condition - Circular enclosure, small and medium stones loose and protruding from turf.  
 Length 0m width 4m height 0.3m (84/428)

163b - Hut circle  
 Fair condition - Possible hut circle, reasonably clear on one side.  
 Diam. 4.6m height 0.15m (84/431)

163c - Hut circle  
 Fair condition - Possible hut circle, small stones protruding from turf.  
 Diam. 9.5m height 0.2m (84/429)

163d - Cairn  
 Fair condition - Small mound with medium stones protruding from turf.  
 Diam. 3.8m height 0.15m (84/432)

164 - Stone circle  
 Fair condition - circle of 15 stones. {{Re-examine in field.  
 Length 0m width 0m height 0m (84/430)

165 - Cairn  
 Poor condition - ill defined mound with medium stones protruding from turf could be attached to outer wall

of homestead/enclosure.  
Length 0m width 0m height 0.0m (84/433)

166 - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined group of small and medium stones protruding from turf, aligned NW-SE.  
Length 10.6m width 6m height 0.25m (84/440)

167 - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined mound covered with a mass of reeds.  
Diam. 5m height 0.15m (84/434)

168 - Round Cairn  
Fair condition - Mound with few medium stones protruding.  
Diam. 4.4m height 0.2m (84/436)

169 - Cairn  
Fair condition - grassy mound with a few small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 4.2m height 0.2m (84/437)

170a - Cairn  
Poor condition - Or possible wall, a few small and medium stones protruding from turf, aligned NW-SE.  
Length 8.5m width 2.2m height 0.15m (84/438)

170b - Cairn  
Poor condition - Or possible wall, few small and medium stones protruding from turf, aligned NNW-SSE.  
Possible continuation of 436.  
Length 8.9m width 2.7m height 0.15m (84/439)

171 - Cairn  
Poor condition - small mound with medium stones protruding, with possible wall of medium stones curving away to W.  
Diam. 1.7m height 0.1m (84/435)

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM= Cairnfield/Unknown//Other structure; Walls/Unknown//Other structure;  
ARCHHISTORY= Full survey/Lancaster University/1984  
VISITS= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984  
SOURCES=  
<1> Map/1:10560/OS/1897/Cumberland  
<2> Desc Text/Trans Cw2 23 (1923), p.267  
<3> Survey records/OS//1973/SD 19 SW 6  
<4> Desc text//Fell,C/1972/Early settlement in the Lake Counties/p.66  
<5> Survey records/CLAU/various/1984  
AREASTATUS= NP;COL  
DATEOFCOMP.ORUPDATE= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984  
CLAUSURVEYNO.= 95-171

8796 CUMBRIA SITENAME= [Cairns north of Whitrow Beck, or Whitrow Beck East, Waberthwaite Fell  
LOCALAUTHORITY= COPELAND PARISH= WABERTHWAITE  
NGR= SD 13659395 HEIGHTOD= 210m-220m  
1:10000PLAN= SD19SW  
CLAUSURVEYNO.= 172-250

DESCRIPTION=  
PRN 8796

Cairns and a stone circle are shown on the 1:10560 map of 1860, revised 1897 (1). An enclosure referred to in 1923 (2) was later described by the Ordnance Survey as "a sub-circular, stone-walled IA/RB homestead containing one stone founded hut circle, 7.0m in diameter, immediately N of an orthostatic entrance on the SE side. The enclosing stone rubble wall varies in width from 3.5 to 6.0m and stands to a height of 0.6m". A Roman-British bronze pennanular brooch came from an enclosure on the Whitrow Beck above Waberthwaite (4).

Detailed references below are to the CLAU survey:

172 - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined grassy mound with a few small stones protruding.  
Diam. 3.25m height 0.15m (84/613)

173a - Cairn  
Fair condition - quite well defined grassy mound.  
Diam. 4m height 0.2m (84/609)

173b - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined mound with a few small stones protruding on w side.  
Diam. 2.85m height 0.15m (84/608)

174 - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined grassy mound.  
Diam. 3.05m height 0.15m (84/611)

175 - Cairn

Fair condition - grassy mound with small stones protruding from depression in centre.  
Diam. 4.8m height 0.2m (84/610)

176 - Cairn

Poor condition - Low grassy mound with two small stones protruding.  
Diam. 2.9m height 0.1m (84/607)

177 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined grassy mound with a few small stones protruding.  
Diam. 3.7m height 0.2m (84/606)

178 - Cairn

Fair condition - well defined mound with small area of small loose stones in depression on N side.  
Diam. 4.3m height 0.25m (84/605)

179 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined grassy mound with a few small stones protruding.  
Diam. 3.8m height 0.2m (84/604)

180 - Cairn

Fair condition - well defined grassy mound with a few small stones protruding.  
Diam. 4.75m height 0.3m (84/602)

181 - Cairn

Poor condition - low mound with scatter of loose small stones in centre.  
Diam. 4.25m height 0.15m (84/603)

182a - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with scatter of loose small stones.  
Diam. 3.65m height 0.15m (84/599)

182b - Cairn

Poor condition - Opened mound with depression in centre surrounded by loose stones.  
Diam. 3.5m height 0.15m (84/598)

183 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined mound with small stones protruding, larger stone on NE edge.  
Diam. 3.7m height 0.2m (84/597)

184 - Cairn

Poor condition - Low mound with depression in centre containing many loose small stones.  
Diam. 4m height 0.15m (84/596)

185a - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with one stone protruding on W side.  
Diam. 4.4m height 0.1m (84/593)

185b - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with small and medium stones protruding from turf, some loose stones.  
Diam. 3.9m height 0.15m (84/595)

186 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with a scatter of mostly small but occasional larger stones protruding on W side.  
Diam. 3.2m height 0.0m (84/594)

187 - Cairn

Poor condition - Mound with predominantly loose small and occasional medium stones generally on N side of mound.  
Diam. 3.8m height 0.15m (84/572)

188 - Cairn

Poor condition - Low ill defined grassy mound with a scatter of small and medium stones earthfast.  
Diam. 4.05m height 0.1m (84/575)

189 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined mound with mostly small stones protruding - occasional larger stones.  
Diam. 5.05m height 0.3m (84/592)

190 - Cairn

Poor condition - well defined grassy mound with a few small stones protruding.  
Diam. 3.55m height 0.2m (84/590)

191 - Cairn

Poor condition - quite well defined mound with a scatter of small stones protruding.  
Diam. 4m height 0.2m (84/589)

192 - Cairn  
Poor condition - quite well defined mound with scatter of small and one larger stones protruding at centre.  
Diam. 4.55m height 0.25m (84/588)

193a - Cairn  
Fair condition - quite well defined grassy mound with a few small stones protruding.  
Diam. 3.7m height 0.2m (84/601)  
193b - Cairn  
Fair condition - quite well defined low mound with small stones protruding.  
Diam. 3.3m height 0.15m (84/600)

194 - Cairn  
Poor condition - Reasonably well defined mound with a few small stones protruding.  
Diam. 4.05m height 0.2m (84/587)

195 - Cairn  
Poor condition - quite well defined mound with a scatter of stones protruding.  
Diam. 4.55m height 0.3m (84/586)

196 - Cairn  
Fair condition - well defined mound with many loose small stones.  
Diam. 5.85m height 0.04m (84/585)

197 - Cairn  
Poor condition - Low mound with few small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 2.9m height 0.15m (84/591)

198a - Cairn  
Poor condition - Low mound with many loose stones, slight depression in centre.  
Diam. 4.35m height 0.15m (84/577)  
198b - Cairn  
Poor condition - Mound with small stones protruding, and one large stone at S edge.  
Diam. 4m height 0.1m (84/576)

199 - Cairn  
Poor condition - grassy mound with a scatter of small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 4.4m height 0.1m (84/571)

200 - Cairn  
Poor condition - Mound with small earthfast stones on S side, and small and medium stones loose and earthfast on N side.  
Diam. 3.35m height 0.15m (84/570)

201 - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined mound with small stones protruding.  
Diam. 3.7m height 0.1m (84/569)

202a - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined mound with small stones, earthfast.  
Diam. 2.55m height 0.1m (84/579)  
202b - Cairn  
Poor condition - Low ill defined mound with small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 2.45m height 0.1m (84/578)

203 - Cairn  
Poor condition - Opened cairn with mass of small and medium stones on W side.  
Diam. 5.3m height 0.15m (84/580)

204a - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined low mound with loose small stones in centre, a few larger earthfast stones.  
Diam. 3.1m height 0.15m (84/581)  
204b - Stone Bank  
Poor condition - Low bank with small and medium stones protruding from turf, L shaped in plan.  
Length 0m width 1.5m height 0.0m (84/582)

205a - Cairn  
Poor condition - Or possible wall, very low bank with scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Length 8m width 2m height 0.05m (84/583)  
205b - Stone Bank  
Poor condition - ill defined bank with small and medium stones protruding from turf, possible continuation of 583.  
Length 0m width 2m height 0.05m (84/584)

206 - Cairn  
Poor condition - Very ill defined mound with a thin scatter of small stones protruding, one medium stone to W edge of mound protruding from turf.



Diam. 3.4m height 0.1m (84/568)

207a - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with small stones protruding from turf, 1 large stone at SW side.

Length 4m width 2.4m height 0.15m (84/566)

207b - Cairn

Poor condition - Rectangular scatter of small and medium stones, depression in middle of mound.

Length 5.6m width 4.2m height 0.15m (84/567)

208 - Cairn

Poor condition - Low mound with small stones protruding. Aligned WNW-ESE.

Length 4.2m width 3.2m height 0.1m (84/565)

209a - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with a number of small and medium stones protruding from turf. Two large stones in reeds at S end. Aligned NNE-SSW.

Length 7.3m width 4.2m height 0.15m (84/560)

209b - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with a few small stones and one larger earthfast stone.

Diam. 3.1m height 0.1m (84/561)

209c - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.5m height 0.1m (84/558)

210a - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined mound with small stones protruding and a few small loose stones towards N end. Aligned NW-SE.

Length 8m width 2.9m height 0.1m (84/555)

210b - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined scatter of small stones, earthfast with two medium earthfast stones.

Aligned N-S.

Length 7.3m width 4.3m height 0.1m (84/557)

211 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with few small stones and one larger protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.4m height 0.1m (84/559)

212 - Cairn

Poor condition - Mound with many small and medium stones loose and earthfast.

Diam. 3.5m height 0.25m (84/562)

213 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill-defined mound with small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.2m

214 - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined low mound with few small stones earthfast, and 1 larger stone to NW side.

Diam. 2.85m height 0.05m (84/574)

215 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with a scatter of small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.6m height 0.15m (84/573)

216 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with short stretch of kerb on W side. Two large stones on SE side.

Aligned N-S.

Length 3.8m width 2.3m height 0.15m (84/553)

217 - Cairn

Poor condition - Mound with ill defined edges with small stones protruding.

Diam. 3m height 0.1m (84/552)

218 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined low mound with occasional small stones protruding on W.

Diam. 3.2m height 0.1m (84/554)

219 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with a few small stones and two larger protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.6m height 0.15m (84/551)

220a - Cairn

Poor condition - quite well defined mound with scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.9m height 0.2m (84/564)

220b - Cairn

Poor condition - quite well defined mound with scatter of small stones and one larger.

Diam. 4.95m height 0.25m (84/563)

221 - Cairn

Poor condition - mound with a scatter of small stones protruding, edges ill defined.

Diam. 6.7m height 0.3m (84/549)

222 - Cairn

Poor condition - Mound with small stones protruding.

Diam. 6.2m height 0.25m (84/547)

223 - Cairn

Poor condition - quite well defined mound with a number of small stones protruding.

Diam. 6.25m height 0.25m (84/548)

224 - Cairn

Poor condition - Scatter of small stones on N side. Aligned NW-SE.

Length 4.3m width 3.1m height 0.2m (84/550)

225 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with small stones protruding.

Diam. 5.7m height 0.25m (84/546)

226 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with small and medium stones protruding from turf. Aligned NNE-SSW.

Length 7.1m width 5.3m height 0.15m (84/541)

227 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined mound with a large number of small and medium stones loose and earthfast, mainly on W side. Aligned NE-SW.

Length 8.7m width 7.3m height 0.35m (84/539)

228 - Cairn

Poor condition - mound with occasional small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.85m height 0.2m (84/540)

229 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined grassy mound with a scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 5.85m height 0.25m (84/538)

230 - Cairn

Poor condition - quite well defined mound with a number of small and medium stones protruding from turf, depression near centre.

Diam. 7.35m height 0.4m (84/537)

231 - Cairn

Poor condition - quite well defined mound with small stones protruding.

Diam. 5.25m height 0.25m (84/542)

232 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with very few small stones protruding from turf, one larger stone at E edge.

Diam. 4.8m height 0.25m (84/543)

233 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with few small stones protruding on N side.

Diam. 3.25m height 0.1m (84/544)

234 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with occasional stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.5m height 0.15m (84/545)

235 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined grassy mound with small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 5.75m height 0.2m (84/536)

236a - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined grassy mound with small stones protruding from turf, mostly at W end. Aligned ESE-WNW.

Length 5.2m width 3.2m height 0.15m (84/532)

236b - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with a number of small and medium stones loose and protruding from turf, slight depression in centre

Length 5.3m width 4.1m height 0.2m (84/533)

236c - Cairn

Poor condition - Or possible wall, very ill defined scatter of small and medium stones earthfast.

Length 10.2m width 3.5m height 0.15m (84/534)

236d - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined mound with few small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 2.65m height 0.1m (84/535)

237 - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined mound with a few small and medium stones protruding from turf, one large stone at SW edge. Aligned N-S.

Length 5.3m width 4.2m height 0.15m (84/531)

238 - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined mound with a scatter of small stones protruding from turf. Aligned ESE-WNW.

Length 8.7m width 3.8m height 0.15m (84/524)

239a - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined grassy mound with scatter of small earthfast stones.

Diam. 4.7m height 0.2m (84/530)

239b - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined mound with a few small and medium stones protruding from turf, possible depression in centre.

Diam. 4.65m height 0.1m (84/523)

240 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined mound with small and medium stones loose and earthfast.

Diam. 4.7m height 0.25m (84/522)

241 - Cairn

Poor condition - low grassy mound with scatter of small earthfast stones.

Diam. 3.5m height 0.25m (84/521)

242 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with a scatter of small and medium stones, earthfast.

Diam. 3.35m height 0.25m (84/520)

243 - Cairn

Poor condition - quite well defined mound with small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.25m height 0.25m (84/519)

244 - Cairn

Poor condition - very ill defined mound with a number of small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4.7m height 0.15m (84/518)

245 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf, slight depression in centre.

Diam. 4.65m height 0.2m (84/517)

246 - Cairn

Poor condition - Scatter of small and medium stones, mound ill defined.

Diam. 5m height 0.1m (84/515)

247 - Cairn

Poor condition - Ill-defined low mound with small to medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 4m

248 - Cairn

Poor condition - Low grassy mound with scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 5.2m height 0.15m (84/516)

249 - Cairn

Poor condition - quite well defined mound with a scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Length 8.6m width 3.7m height 0.2m (84/513)

250 - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined low grassy mound with a few small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.1m height 0.15m (84/514)

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM= Cairnfield/Unknown//Other structure; Walls/Unknown//Other structure;

ARCHHISTORY= Full survey/Lancaster University/1984

VISITS= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984

SOURCES=

<1> Map/1:10560/OS/1897/Cumberland

<2> Desc Text/Trans Cw2 23 (1923), p.267

<3> Survey records/OS//1973/SD 19 SW 6

<4> Desc text//Fell,C/1972/Early settlement in the Lake Counties/p.66

<5> Survey records/CLAU/various/1984

AREASTATUS= NP;COL

DATEOFCOMP.ORUPDATE= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984

CLAUSURVEYNO.= 172-250

8797 CUMBRIA SITENAME=[Cairns north of Whitrow Beck, or Whitrow Beck East, Waberthwaite Fell  
LOCALAUTHORITY= COPELAND PARISH= WABERTHWAITE  
NGR= SD 13809385 HEIGHTOD= 220m-230m  
1:10000PLAN= SD19SW  
CLAUSURVEYNO.= 251-271

DESCRIPTION=  
PRN 8797

Cairns and a stone circle are shown on the 1:10560 map of 1860, revised 1897 (1). An enclosure referred to in 1923 (2) was later described by the Ordnance Survey as "a sub-circular, stone-walled IA/RB homestead containing one stone founded hut circle, 7.0m in diameter, immediately N of an orthostatic entrance on the SE side. The enclosing stone rubble wall varies in width from 3.5 to 6.0m and stands to a height of 0.6m". A Roman-British bronze pennanular brooch came from an enclosure on the Whitrow Beck above Waberthwaite (4).

Detailed references below are to the CLAU survey:

251 - Stone Bank

Poor condition - Possible wall, bank with small and medium stones protruding from turf., crescent shaped in plan.

Length 0m width 2.1m height 0.15m (84/488)

252 - Cairn

Poor condition - Or possible wall. very ill defined low mound with small and medium stones protruding from turf. Aligned NW-SE.

Length 6.6m width 2.4m height 0.1m (84/489)

253 - Cairn

Poor condition - quite well defined mound with a scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.3m height 0.2m (84/487)

254 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with a scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.5m height 0.15m (84/492)

255 - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined mound with few medium stones protruding from turf at centre of mound

Length 5.3m width 2m height 0.15m (84/490)

256 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined grassy mound with few small stones protruding, one large stone protruding from turf at centre.

Diam. 2.3m height 0.2m (84/491)

257 - Cairn

Fair condition - quite well defined mound with many small and medium stones loose and protruding from turf.

Diam. 5.4m height 0.35m (84/493)

258 - Cairn

Poor condition - ill defined mound with small and medium stones protruding from turf, one large earthfast stone to NE of mound.

Diam. 2.7m height 0.1m (84/483)

259 - Cairn

Poor condition - low mound with many small stones protruding.

Diam. 2.85m height 0.3m (84/486)

260 - Cairn

Poor condition - Very ill defined low grassy mound with a few small stones protruding.

Diam. 2.15m height 0.1m (84/484)

261 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with line of loose small and medium stones to S side of mound.

Diam. 5m height 0.35m (84/485)

262 - Cairn

Poor condition - Scatter of small stones protruding from turf.

Diam. 3.75m height 0.35m (84/494)

263 - Cairn

Fair condition - small and medium stones protruding from turf. Aligned WNW-ESE.

Length 7.7m width 4.3m height 0.2m (84/503)

264 - Cairn

Poor condition - grassy mound with a scatter of small stones protruding. Aligned NW-SE.

Length 4.5m width 3.3m height 0.3m (84/495)

265 - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined, scatter of small stones protruding. Aligned WNW-ESE.  
Diam. 2.3m height 0.25m (84/502)

266 - Cairn  
Poor condition - few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.4m height 0.3m (84/501)

267 - Cairn  
Poor condition - Scatter of small and medium stones, loose and protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.5m height 0.2m (84/500)

268 - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined mound with scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.3m height 0.2m (84/496)

269 - Cairn  
Poor condition - Very ill defined mound with scatter of small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.7m height 0.1m (84/497)

270 - Cairn  
Poor condition - Very ill defined low grassy mound with scatter of small stones protruding.  
Diam. 2.7m height 0.1m (84/498)

271 - Cairn  
Poor condition - Very ill defined low grassy mound with few small stones protruding.  
Diam. 3.55m height 0.15m (84/499)

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM= Cairnfield/Unknown//Other structure; Walls/Unknown//Other structure;

ARCHHISTORY= Full survey/Lancaster University/1984  
VISITS= Leech, R H., CLAU/ 4-1984  
SOURCES=  
<1> Map/1:10560/OS/1897/Cumberland  
<2> Desc Text/Trans Cw2 23 (1923), p.267  
<3> Survey records/OS//1973/SD 19 SW 6  
<4> Desc text//Fell, C/1972/Early settlement in the Lake Counties/p.66  
<5> Survey records/CLAU/various/1984  
AREASTATUS= NP;COL  
DATEOFCOMP.ORUPDATE= Leech, R H., CLAU/ 4-1984  
CLAUSURVEYNO.= 251-271

8798 CUMBRIA SITENAME= [Cairns north of Whitrow Beck, or Whitrow Beck East, Waberthwaite Fell  
LOCALAUTHORITY= COPELAND PARISH= WABERTHWAITE  
NGR= SD 13989378 HEIGHTOD= c.245m  
1:10000PLAN= SD19SW  
CLAUSURVEYNO.= 272-276

DESCRIPTION= PRN 8798  
Cairns and a stone circle are shown on the 1:10560 map of 1860, revised 1897 (1). An enclosure referred to in 1923 (2) was later described by the Ordnance Survey as "a sub-circular, stone-walled IA/RB homestead containing one stone founded hut circle, 7.0m in diameter, immediately N of an orthostatic entrance on the SE side. The enclosing stone rubble wall varies in width from 3.5 to 6.0m and stands to a height of 0.6m". A Roman-British bronze pennanular brooch came from an enclosure on the Whitrow Beck above Waberthwaite (4).

Detailed references below are to the CLAU survey:

272 - Cairn  
Fair condition - grassy mound, only one small stone protruding from turf on N side.  
Diam. 2.5m height 0.2m (84/504)

273 - Cairn  
Fair condition - quite well defined, small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.6m height 0.35m (84/505)

274a - Cairn  
Poor condition - Few small stones protruding from turf, L shaped in plan.  
Length 0m width 2.1m height 0.15m (84/528)

274b - Wall  
Poor condition - ill defined possible wall, few small stones protruding, possible continuation of 528.  
Length 0m width 0m height 0.1m (84/529)

275a - Stone Bank  
Poor condition - ill defined scatter of small stones protruding from turf.  
Length 11.3m width 1.6m height 0.2m (84/506)

275b - Stone Bank  
Poor condition - Possible wall, ill defined. Scatter of small stones loose and protruding from turf. Line of loose boulders on NW side.  
Length 0m width 4.8m height 0.1m (84/508)  
275c - Stone Bank  
Poor condition - Scatter of small stones protruding from turf, possible continuation of 508 and 506.  
Length 7.6m width 1.6m height 0.1m (84/525)

276a - Stone Bank  
Fair condition - L shaped wall cut into hillside, small and medium stones loose and protruding from turf.  
Length 0m width 1m height 0.85m (84/507)  
276b - Stone Bank  
Fair condition - small and medium stones in slight terrace into hillside.  
Length 0m width 0m height 0.5m (84/526)  
276c - Stone Bank  
Poor condition - Bank with few stones protruding, possibly associated with 507 and 526.  
Length 2.2m width .8m height 0.3m (84/527)

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM= Cairnfield/Unknown//Other structure; Walls/Unknown//Other structure;

ARCHHISTORY= Full survey/Lancaster University/1984  
VISITS= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984  
SOURCES=  
<1> Map/1:10560/OS/1897/Cumberland  
<2> Desc Text/Trans Cw2 23 (1923), p.267  
<3> Survey records/OS//1973/SD 19 SW 6  
<4> Desc text//Fell,C/1972/Early settlement in the Lake Counties/p.66  
<5> Survey records/CLAU/various/1984  
AREASTATUS= NP;COL  
DATEOFCOMP.ORUPDATE= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984  
CLAUSURVEYNO.= 272-276

8799 CUMBRIA SITENAME= [Cairns north of Whitrow Beck, or Whitrow Beck East, Waberthwaite Fell  
LOCALAUTHORITY= COPELAND PARISH= WABERTHWAITE  
NGR= SD 13959370 HEIGHTOD= c.245m  
1:10000PLAN= SD19SW  
CLAUSURVEYNO.= 277-280

DESCRIPTION= PRN 8799  
Cairns and a stone circle are shown on the 1:10560 map of 1860, revised 1897 (1). An enclosure referred to in 1923 (2) was later described by the Ordnance Survey as "a sub-circular, stone-walled IA/RB homestead containing one stone founded hut circle, 7.0m in diameter, immediately N of an orthostatic entrance on the SE side. The enclosing stone rubble wall varies in width from 3.5 to 6.0m and stands to a height of 0.6m". A Roman-British bronze pennanular brooch came from an enclosure on the Whitrow Beck above Waberthwaite (4).

Detailed references below are to the CLAU survey:

277 - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined, small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 4m height 0.3m (84/512)

278 - Cairn  
Fair condition - few small stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 2.6m height 0.2m (84/511)

279 - Cairn  
Fair condition - small and medium stones protruding from turf.  
Diam. 3.2m height 0.3m (84/510)

280 - Cairn  
Poor condition - ill defined, number of small and medium stones protruding from turf, depressed towards centre. Aligned WNW-ESE.  
Length 9.1m width 6.9m height 0.0m (84/509)

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM= Cairnfield/Unknown//Other structure; Walls/Unknown//Other structure;

ARCHHISTORY= Full survey/Lancaster University/1984  
VISITS= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984  
SOURCES=  
<1> Map/1:10560/OS/1897/Cumberland  
<2> Desc Text/Trans Cw2 23 (1923), p.267  
<3> Survey records/OS//1973/SD 19 SW 6  
<4> Desc text//Fell,C/1972/Early settlement in the Lake Counties/p.66  
<5> Survey records/CLAU/various/1984  
AREASTATUS= NP;COL  
DATEOFCOMP.ORUPDATE= Leech,R H., CLAU/ 4-1984

