

STOCKDALE MOOR
Survey Catalogue

J.Quartermaine

10-1993

Lancaster University Archaeological Unit
Storey Institute
Meeting House Lane
Lancaster
Lancs

Stockdale Moor

9300 SITE NAME = STOCKDALE MOOR VIII
LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE
NGR = 969985 HEIGHT OD = 225m-240m
1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE
DESCRIPTION =
PRN 9300: sites 1-24 & 86

1 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96209858

This is a distinct mound of earthfast small to medium field stones. The West edge is definable but otherwise it is poorly defined. It is in an area of similar looking natural outcrops of small stones.

Size: length 3.5m width 2.3m height 0.2m

2 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 96159847

A low pile of small to large stones protruding from the turf. The westernmost stones are not earthfast. It has poorly defined edges and is orientated East/West. It is near an area of natural scatter.

Size: length 4.2m width 3.2 height 0.25m

3 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 96219841

A mound-like configuration of earthfast small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 3m width 2.6m height 0.15m

4 - LONG CAIRN? - NY 96279843

Although it is a distinct elongated mound it is in an area of similar natural piles of stone. It comprises small to medium field stones protruding from turf, all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 4.6m width 2.9m height 0.25m

5 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 96329831

A slight mound with small to large field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. It is ill-defined and has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.2m height 0.25m

6 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96399829

A sub-triangular configuration of stones protruding from the turf. It has small to medium field stones, all of which are earthfast. It is ill-defined and has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.5m height 0.2m

7 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96389812

A distinct pile of partly vegetated small to medium field stones built up against a large boulder on its West side (boulder size: 1.2m x 1.0m).

Size: length 3.1m width 2.7m height 0.4m

8 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96489818

A configuration of small to large earthfast field stones forming an ill-defined low mound.

Size: length 3.2m width 2.8m height 0.15m

9 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96409800

An ill-defined spread of partly earthfast, partly loose, small to large field stones protruding from the turf. The East quadrant is earthfast. It is orientated North-west/South-east.

Size: length 4.1m width 3.0m height 0.25m

10 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 96579815

An ill-defined mound of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is in an area of natural scatter.

Size: length 4.0m width 3.6m height 0.2m

11 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96549776

A cluster of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. It is flush with the slope.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.9m height 0.1m

12 - LONG CAIRN? - NY 969978

A linear configuration of stones protruding from the turf, orientated East-South-East/West-North-West. Towards the West it deteriorates in condition. It is loose and heaped at the East end. There is a significant boulder at the extreme West end (boulder size: 1.3m x 0.7m).

Size: length 10.5m width 2.2m & 1.4m height 0.35m

13 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96699918

A configuration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf, though some stones are not earthfast. The cairn is ill-defined.

Size: length 3.2m width 2.8m height 0.2m

14 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96899919

A configuration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The stones are mostly earthfast. The cairn forms an ill-defined mound.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.25m

15 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96909900

A configuration of small to large earthfast stones set in a natural bank. It is ill-defined and is piled up against a large boulder at the North-West end.

Size: length 4m width 4m height 0.4m

16 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96919885

A configuration of small to large stones protruding from the turf. It is relatively ill-defined.

Size: length 3.5m width 2.5m height 0.2m

17 - LONG CAIRN? - NY 96999890

A low mound of stones protruding from the turf. It is ill-defined and consists of small and medium stones, all of which are earthfast. It is more elliptical than round and it is orientated North-East/South-West.

Size: length 4.2m width 2.9m height 0.15m

18 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96749865

A concentration of loose small to medium field stones in an area of natural scatter. It is very ill-defined, and has not been included on the inked archive plan because it is possibly natural.

Size: length 4.5m width 4.0m height 0.2m

19 - STONE BANK - NY 969987

This is a relatively well defined linear pile of small to medium stones. At NY 96979872 there is an ill defined length of stone bank orientated South. The orientation of the main structure is North-East/South-West.

Size: length 14m width 1.4m - 0.8m height 0.4m

20 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 96859857

Scattered earthfast small to medium field stones protruding from turf. It is in an area of natural scatter and there is the possibility that it is a natural scatter so it has not been included on the inked archive plan. There is a cluster of small stones in the North quadrant and it is almost flush with the natural slope.

Size: length 5.5m width 4.7m height 0.1m

21 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 97029861

A low flat mound of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is in an area of natural

scatter and may well be natural scatter so it has not been included on the inked archive plan.
Size: length 2.1m width 1.9m height 0.15m

22 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97029871

A concentration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf in an area of natural scatter. It is ill-defined and the stones are loose on the West side.

Size: length 4.0m width 3.9m height 0.1m

23 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 97229867

A distinct mound with a few medium stones protruding from the turf. Its best definable edge is on the West side.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.3m height 0.2m

24 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97879870

A subtriangular pile of stones orientated West/East. The stones are earthfast on its Northern and Southern edges. It consists of small to large field stones. The largest stone is at the North-east end. The edges are quite well defined. Its definition, size and 'Pear' shape hint at the possibility of it having served a funerary function. The fact that it is relatively isolated from the main group also suggests this interpretation.

Size: length 7.5m width 4.1m height 0.4m

86 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95579821

The cairn is well defined and has medium and small stones embedded in the ground. It has a fairly regular shape but does not comprise a mound.

Size: length 2.2m width 2.2m height 0.25m

PRN 9300

This PRN makes up the area VIII cairnfield and within it there are two sub-groups. Although they are slightly apart, the component cairns from both groups are similarly ill-defined and they clearly are a part of the same cairnfield.

Site 24 is an oddity to this PRN in that it is fairly well defined, has the classic long cairn shape and is relatively isolated from the main part of the cairnfield. It may possibly be sepulchral in purpose.

Sub-Group A

Component sites: 1-12

This is a group of 12 very poorly defined cairns. They are dubious because they are in an area of natural outcropping stone which looks slightly similar, and they are mostly drawn in dashed lines because there is the possibility that they may be natural. All the cairns have a matt grass vegetation cover.

Sub-Group B

Component sites: 13-23

This is in the main a group of ill-defined cairns, which are probably clearance cairns. There are 10 small cairns, of which two are not on the inked archive plans. There is one small stretch of stone bank that does not enclose anything and probably represents another form of stone clearance.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 1-24 & 86

VISITS = Quartermaine J & Gale D/6/1985

9301 SITE NAME = MONKS GRAVES

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 9797 HEIGHT OD = 225m-270m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE & NY 10 NW

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9302 : Sites 26 & 27

26 - STONE BANK - NY 96689600 - 1006010080

A configuration of stones protruding from the turf in a long bank. There are three main discontinuous sections of the bank (NY 96689600-96959634, NY 97539715-98609840 & 99609960-1006010080). The large gap between the various sections have been checked by probing and there is no indication of stone material

beneath the turf. The bank comprises small medium and large field stones, a few of which are not earthfast, some stones may be natural in situ. It is cut by a sizeable modern drainage ditch and there is a certain amount of stone material that has scattered down the slope of the ditch. The North-East section is in a poor condition: in places it almost disappears completely and in other places it almost looks like a linear natural spread. Despite a limited search no continuation for the stone bank could be found beyond NY 1006010080.

Size: length 916m width c.1.45m height 0.25m

27 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 97189574

An ill-defined configuration of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. It is relatively isolated from the main area of field system and may even prove to be natural.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.8m height 0.1m

PRN 9301

These stone banks are approximately but not quite parallel to the area VII field system stone banks 99 and 30 and it is possible that they belong to the same overall field system. The most likely explanation for the irregular survival and discontinuity of this and other stone banks is that they represent stone clearance along a field boundary that was not of a permanent nature (i.e. a fence) and which does not survive as surface evidence. The evidence for this is that on many of the stone banks there are often only small and medium field stones which are unsuitable for a dry stone wall construction. Also there is not enough stone material at a lot of the stone banks to construct a wall more than one or two courses high. In their discontinuous form they could have served little agricultural purpose. They could not have controlled stock and they do not even properly delineate fields, but they do form very regular patterns consistent with a sometimes complex field system.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Field System - linear/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 26-27

VISITS = Quartermaine J, Scott D & Gale D/6/1985

9302 SITE NAME = STOCKDALE MOOR VII (Monks Graves)

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 100097 HEIGHT OD = 240m-285m

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9302: Sites 28-102

28 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99329792

A pile of stones protruding from a turf bank. It comprises medium field stones some of which are not earthfast and not very well defined. It is orientated North-east/South-west.

Size: length 3m width 2m height 0.3m

29 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99659810

An ill-defined turf mound with small and medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.4m height 0.1m

30 - STONE BANK - NY 98059670 - 1005209810

This stone bank is irregularly defined in terms of its condition and survival. From NY 99909810 to the end (NY 1005209810) it is very well defined with substantial amounts of stone, whereas the South-west section of the bank is poorly defined and in places discontinuous. This difference may possibly be related to the fact that the upper part of the bank is adjacent to the sizeable funeral cairns (38, 37, 39 & 36). The South-west part comprises a few medium field stones that are earthfast and protruding from the turf in places. The North-east part comprises small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. It varies from a linear arrangement of earthfast stones to well built lines of stones, many of which are not earthfast. There may also be a few natural rocks of large size in situ. There is an apparent gap between NY 99539780 and NY 99619789 and at NY 98309683 the stones have been built up to provide shelter for a modern sheep fold. At NY 1002209840 a later wall crosses the main line of stone bank 30. At NY 99759796 there is a sizeable long cairn within the structure of the stone bank. It comprises small and medium field stones (mainly not earthfast). The long axis of the cairn is orientated along the line of the bank. It is well defined and, unfortunately, it is not certain which came first, the stone bank or the cairn.

Cairn size: 7.2m x 4.8m x 0.4m

Size: length 172m width 1.1m - 2.4m height 0.1m - 0.5m

31 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99109929

A turf mound with few stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small field stones all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.3m height 0.2m

32 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99249734

A turf mound with small and medium field stones protruding. They are all earthfast.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.4m height 0.2m

33 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99419742

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones. The central part is not earthfast.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.3m height 0.1m

34 - KERBED CAIRN - NY 99489750

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It has small, medium and large field stones many of which are not earthfast. The cairn is turfed over at its Eastern end. Some stones may be natural in situ. There is a kerb of larger stones around the perimeter. It is well defined and is almost certainly a funerary cairn.

Size: length 5.4m width 4.7m height 0.2m

35 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99749759

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. There is no sign of a kerb, but it is well defined and is probably a funerary cairn.

Size: length 5.8m width 5.2m height 0.2m

36 - RING CAIRN - NY 99989769

This is a circular configuration of small, medium and large stones surrounding a clear area. There has been some peat erosion inside this area. Many stones are not earthfast and are set in a slight bank. To the South there is a line of disturbance on the inside of the ring beside a prominent stone. This probably represents an amateur excavation. It has no entrance and there is no obvious sign of a kerb. The enclosed area is regular in shape, is fairly flat and there are no signs of any internal features. The general association of this ring cairn is with large funerary cairns. It would seem to be, according to the typology of F Lynch <1>, a stone ring. Being a ring cairn it clearly must have had a funerary function.

Size: length 10.2m width 10.1m height 0.3 (width of bank = 2.2m)

37 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99889775

This is a pile of small and medium field stones, many not earthfast, protruding from the turf. It is well defined and prominent and it is very probable that it served a funerary function. At the Northern end there is a semi-circular appendage with an apparent clear space within. There is a chance that this represents the remains of an earlier cairn robbed in the construction of the main cairn, because it only survives as a faint trace on the ground in contrast to the prominent nature of the main part of the cairn. If this is correct it suggests that the clearance phase of the Monks Graves field system predates the funerary phase.

Size: length 6.5m width 4.4m height 0.4m

38 - RING CAIRN AND INTERNAL PLATFORM CAIRN - NY 1000409790

The overall form of this site is a kerbed ring cairn with a platform cairn in the centre.

Ring cairn: This is a well defined ring of small, medium and large field stones, most of which are not earthfast. It has a kerb of small, medium and large field stones. The ring cairn has no entrance and has mainly large stones in distinct contrast to the size of the stones in the platform cairn. According to the typology of Lynch F it would seem to be a kerbed ring cairn <1>. As a ring cairn it almost certainly served a funerary function.

Platform cairn: This is a sub-triangular cairn with a relatively flat top. It comprises small stones and drops away very distinctly at the edges. This profile is clearly deliberate and would seem to be a fairly well defined platform cairn. The platform cairn partly overlaps a portion of the ring cairn and would seem to be stratigraphically higher than the ring cairn. The combination of ring cairn and platform cairn is unusual but not unknown, at Weird Law there is a similar, excavated example <2>.

Ring cairn size: Length : 5m width 3.5m

Platform cairn size: Length : 8.2m width 8.2m height 0.4m

39 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1001209775

This is a pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. The cairn has a kerb and is well defined. It is orientated North-west/South-east and has a standard long cairn 'pear' shape. It was probably a funerary cairn.

Size: length 7m width 5m height 0.4m

40 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1002709800

This is a pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is a very well defined mound and is probably funerary.

Size: length 6.2m width 5.5m height 0.5m

41 - KERBED ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003109810

This is a pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. There is a single large stone on the North-east side of the cairn which may be a natural feature. Spence <3> records that this cairn has a well defined kerb and this was confirmed during the 1985 survey. It is overall well defined and relatively prominent. It is probably a funerary cairn.

Size: length 4.7m width 4.5m height 0.3m

42 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1004109807

This is a pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones, a few of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.4m height 0.1m

43 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003609828

This is a pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small medium and large field stones, some of which are not earthfast. It is fairly well defined.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.9m height 0.1m

44 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1005509850

A poorly defined turf mound with few stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 2.3m width 2m height 0.2m

45 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1006509833

An ill-defined configuration of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises medium field stones all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.2m height 0.1m

46 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1006909864

A poorly defined turf mound with a few stones protruding. It comprises small field stones all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.5m height 0.1m

47 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1006809855

A configuration of stones protruding from the turf mound. It comprises small, medium and large field stones all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.1m height 0.2m

48 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1007509859

A pile of stones protruding from a turf mound. It comprises small and medium field stones all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.3m height 0.2m

49 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1007909885

A poorly defined turf mound with small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast and the cairn is orientated West/East.

Size: length 2.8m width 1.4m height 0.1m

50 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1008309889

A poorly defined turf mound with a few stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones, all of which are earthfast. It is orientated West/East.

Size: length 3.5m width 1.8m height 0.1m

51 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1008509875

An ill-defined turf mound with few earthfast medium and large field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.2m height 0.1m

52 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1009009877

A pile of small and medium field stones, all earthfast, protruding from the turf. The cairn is very ill-defined and has been surveyed in dashed lines.

Size: length 2.3m width 2.3m height 0.1m

53 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1009009870

A turf mound with small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. All are earthfast.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.4m height 0.1m

54 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1009709878

A poorly defined turf mound with small medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. The cairn has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 2.3m width 2.3m height 0.1m

55 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1010009910

A pile of stones with medium and large field stones, all of which are earthfast. The cairn has been drawn with dashed lines because it is poorly defined.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.3m height 0.1m

56 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98369637

A pile of stones protruding from a turf mound. Some stones in a central depression are not earthfast. It comprises small and medium field stones and is orientated West/East.

Size: length 4.8m width 3.4m height 0.1m

57 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98359654

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is reasonably defined.

Size: length 3.2m width 2.9m height 0.1m

58 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98569647 A configuration of stones set in the turf. It comprises small and medium earthfast field stones.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.8m height 0.2m

59 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98649650

Small and medium field stones, all earthfast, protruding from a turf mound. It is fairly well defined.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.5m height 0.2m

60 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98609674

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. Parts of the cairn are turf covered. It is fairly well defined.

Size: length 5.5m width 4.6m height 0.2m

61 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98769642

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.1m height 0.2m

62 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98859671

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is reasonably defined.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.9m height 0.2m

63 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99009666

A pile of stones protruding from a turf mound. It comprises medium field stones, all of which are earthfast. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 2m width 1.6m height 0.1m

64 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 99009683

A configuration of small and medium field stones, all of which are earthfast, protruding from the turf. It is ill-defined.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.7m height 0.1m

65 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99069669

A pile of stones protruding from a turf mound. It comprises small and medium field stones (all earthfast). The cairn is poorly defined.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.4m height 0.2m

66 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99219671

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. The cairn has a small section cut through it towards its South end. The section is now turfed over. The cairn is orientated North/South and is both well defined and prominent. There is a possibility that it is a funerary cairn.

Size: length 6.3m width 4.4m height 0.2m

67 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99209666

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large stones, a few of which are not earthfast. There are larger stones at the edge, but in general it is not particularly well defined.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.2m height 0.1m

68 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99289655

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones. All the stones are earthfast and orientated North/South.

Size: length 3.4m width 1.9m height 0.1m

69 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99439655

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is reasonably defined.

Size: length 4m width 4m height 0.2m

70 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99449645

A configuration of small, medium and large field stones protruding from turf. All are earthfast.

Size: length 3.3m width 3.2m height 0.1m

71 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99469636

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones all of which are earthfast. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 2.2m width 1.9m height 0.1m

72 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99549630

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones, all of which are earthfast. It is orientated West/East.

Size: length 3.5m width 1.5m height 0.1m

73 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99659645

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, a few of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 4.2m width 4m height 0.1m

74 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99309704

A pile of stones with small, medium and large field stones of which many are not earthfast.
Size: length 4.1m width 3.9m height 0.2m

75 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99429690

A pile of stones with small & medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is fairly well defined.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.6m height 0.2m

76 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99579673

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. A few of the stones may be natural in situ. It is fairly well defined.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.8m height 0.2

77 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99659666-99629662

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. A few of the stones are not earthfast. It is orientated North-east/South-west. It is an ill-defined clearance type of cairn.

Size: length 5.6m width 2.5m height 0.1m

78 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99459705

A pile of stones with small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is fairly well defined.

Size: length 4.6m width 4m height 0.2m

79 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99589691

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is well defined and prominent. There are also signs of a kerb on the South-east side of the cairn, so it may be a funerary cairn.

Size: length 5.6m width 5.5m height 0.4m

80 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99619685

A pile of stones protruding from the turf comprising medium and large field stones. All the stones are earthfast and the cairn is orientated North-west/South-east. It is quite small but it is well defined with stones that are slightly larger than the component stones and hence suggestive of a kerb.

Size: length 4.2m width 2.3m height 0.1m

81 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99669680

A pile of stones protruding from the turf comprising small, medium and large field stones. Many of the stones are not earthfast and the cairn is orientated North-west/South-east. It is fairly well defined.

Size: length 6m width 4.1m height 0.3m

82 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99619700

A pile of stones protruding from the turf comprising small and medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is ill-defined, not very prominent and is probably a clearance cairn.

Size: length 4m width 3m height 0.2m

83 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99729687

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small & medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is not very well defined

Size: length 2.6m width 2.6m height 0.1m

84 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99759693

A pile of stones protruding from the turf comprising small, medium and large field stones. A few stones may be natural in situ.

Size: length 4.1m width 3.7m height 0.1m

85 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99859682

a) A pile of stones protruding from the turf comprising small and medium field stones. Many of the stones are not earthfast. It is orientated North-west/South-east. The cairn merges into a second cairn (b) so that it forms a rough hour glass shape.

b) This cairn merges into cairn (a) so that a single cairn is formed. It is very similar in its make up to cairn (a).

This double cairn is mentioned by Spence <3> and called by him cairn 24.

Size : length 7.4m width 2.4m height 0.1m

86 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95579821

This cairn is described under PRN 9300.

87 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99759705

A subrectangular pile of stones protruding from the turf comprising small, medium and large field stones, most of which are not earthfast. The Northern part is well defined, apparently post-dating the rest of the cairn, but it has a heavy lichen cover and does not seem to be recent. This cairn is very similar to site 88 in that it also has a structure attached to the main part of the cairn. The cairn is overall well defined and prominent and may be a funerary cairn.

Size: length 5.8m width 5.5m height 0.4m

88 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99679712

This cairn has a sub-triangular configuration of stones at the East end, many of which are not earthfast. Some of the stones in the cairn may be natural in situ. The triangular configuration is well defined and seems to have a kerb. It is on top of an ill-defined cairn and it would seem to represent two phases for the cairn. The cairn is very similar to site 87.

Size: length 6.1m width 4.4m height 0.3m

89 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99589729

A pile of stones protruding from the turf comprising small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is well defined and prominent, so it may be a funerary cairn. Just to the South of the cairn is a slight ill defined ring of stones. One explanation is that this is the remains of a robbed out cairn.

Size: length 7.1m width 6.5m height 0.3m

At NY 99469731 there is a small poorly defined cairn.

Size: length 2m all poorly defined cairn.

Size: length 2m width 1.5m height 0.1m

90 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99859745

An oval mound comprising small, medium and large field stones, most of which are not earthfast. It is orientated North-east/South-west. The cairn is well defined and though there is no sign of a kerb it is very prominent and is probably a funerary cairn.

Size: length 7.7m width 5.3m height 0.5m

91 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99889719

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, most of which are not earthfast. It is well defined.

Size: length 4.5m width 4.2m height 0.2m

92 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1000609723

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It is well defined.

Size: length 4m width 3.8m height 0.2m

93 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1000809744

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. It is orientated North-west/South-east. It is well defined, very prominent and may well be a funerary cairn. At the North-east end there are signs of disturbance.

Size: length 6.8m width 5.6m height 0.4m

94 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1002109745

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. There is a depression at the North-east end that is largely clear of stones. It is well defined.

Size: length 5.8m width 4.2m height 0.2m

95 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1003309744

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. It is orientated North-west/South-east. It is well defined and there are indications of a kerb of larger stones at the South-East end. It may possibly be a funerary cairn.

Size: length 5.6m width 3.9m height 0.2m

96 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1004409746

A pile of small, medium and large field stones set in turf, many of which are not earthfast. Some stones may be natural in situ. It is not particularly well defined and it is on a steepish bank that has carried some of the stone material down-slope. It is not an ideal location for a funerary cairn, but on the other hand it is fairly prominent. This may just be a big clearance cairn or alternatively it is possibly a funerary cairn that uses an original clearance cairn as a base, hence the less than ideal location.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.7m height 0.2m

97 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1006009739

A pile of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf, all of which are earthfast. This is a standard ill-defined clearance cairn.

Size: length 2.8m width 1.7m height 0.1m

98 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1006909680

This is a flat stone mound, that is not particularly well defined. It is relatively isolated from the main group of area VII cairns.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.8m height 0.1m

99 - STONE BANK - NY 99619534 - 1025409746

A linear configuration of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. In places it is well built and in good condition, but elsewhere its condition is quite poor. Parts of the stone bank seem to have been built around natural stones. The stone bank is discontinuous and runs parallel to the stone bank 30. It is assumed that 99 & 30 belong to the same field system. At NY 1010009670 there is a small cairn built into the stone bank.

Size: length 361m width 1.2m - 3.5m height 0.3m

100 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1004609616

A pile of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf, some of which are not earthfast. It is not very well defined.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.6m height 0.1m

101 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1005909622

A pile of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf, some of which are not earthfast. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 2.2m width 1.6m height 0.1m

102 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1007809643

A pile of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf. Many of the stones are not earthfast. It is relatively well defined and more prominent than the other cairns of this group.

Size: length 4.2m width 3.7m height 0.3m

PRN 9302

This PRN is the area VII cairnfield and broadly corresponds to PRN 3702. The cairnfield can be divided into three main elements:

- a) the linear banks (sites 99 + 30)
- b) a relatively small number of large, very prominent, well defined cairns (sub-group A)
- c) a relatively large number of small, irregularly-shaped and generally ill-defined cairns (sub-group B, D & E)

The stone banks: Stone banks 30 & 99 are parallel to each other and probably belong to the same field system.

Sub-Group A

Component sites: 34-43 & 87-97

This comprises a relatively small number of large, very prominent, well-defined cairns, of which five appear to be sepulchral (34, 36, 38, 39 & 41) and it is very probable that most of the other cairns of this subgroup had the same function. Cairns 96 & 97, however, are ill defined and are probably stone clearance cairns. At the North Eastern end of the system some of the cairns are partly enclosed by the stone bank 30. Two ring cairns belong to this sub-group. They are normally dated to the Bronze Age, thus by association it may be suggested that sub-group a is a bronze age cemetery.

Sub-Group B

Component sites: 31-33 & 56-77

This is an area of small irregular shaped and generally ill-defined cairns. They are fairly numerous and are generally typical stone clearance cairns. Sites 66 & 60 are, however, fairly well defined and may possibly have a funerary function. Many of the cairns are turf covered which distinguishes them from the sub-groups A & C.

Sub-Group C

Component sites: 78-85

The cairns of the sub-group, in size and character lie between sub-groups A and C. Cairns 79 & 81 are fairly large, well defined and prominent and consequently may be funerary cairns. The other cairns, however, are not as well defined and some of them are far more likely to be clearance type cairns (eg 82 & 83).

Sub-Group D

Component sites: 28 & 29

These cairns are ill-defined. They lie outside the main stone bank (30) and are part of the clearance phase of use for this field system.

Sub-Group E

Component sites: 44-55

These cairns are all small and ill-defined and are almost certainly clearance cairns. They have no similarity with the main area of funerary cairns (sub-group A), but they are like the clearance cairns of sub-group B and it is possible that the stone clearance of each area was broadly contemporary.

Sub-Group F

Component sites: 100-102

This is a group of 3 cairns associated with the stone bank 99. Cairn 102 is fairly well defined but the others are not.

Discussion

Assuming a funerary function for the cairns of sub-group A there is a problem as to the relative chronology between the banks, the clearance cairns and the funerary cairns. While the banks could have been constructed in a short period of time, the funerary cairns are likely to have been constructed over a much longer period. This would suggest that the two main elements of the cairnfield were not constructed in the same phase. If then the clearance cairns predated the funerary cairns it is likely that the clearance cairns would have been robbed to provide stone for the funerary cairns. There are two possible examples (37 & 38) of robbed cairns associated with funerary cairns, but unfortunately the evidence is not clear. The banks enclose and seem to have a relationship with cairns of sub-groups A-C, but cairns of sub-groups D-F lie outside. There is no clear relationship with any individual sub-group.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//;Ring Cairn/Prehistoric/Bronze age//;Field system-linear/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 28-102

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE & NY 10 NW

VISITS = Quartermaine J, Scott D & Gale D//5/1985

SOURCES =

<1> Desc. text//Lynch F/1979/Scottish Archaeological Forum 4 pp 61-80/

<2> Desc. text/MacLaren A/1967/Recent excavations in Peebleshire/PSAS XCIV (1966-7) pp 93-103/

<3> Desc. text/UL/Spence J/1939/CW2 XXXIX (1939)/

9303 SITE NAME = CAWFELL BECK

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 10350960 HEIGHT OD = 255m-285m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 10 NW

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9303: Sites 103-106

103 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1022309533

This is a concentration of small to medium earthfast field stones in an area of natural small stone outcrops. It forms a very slight mound on the natural slope. It has definable edges except on the North side which is set into the natural bank.

Size: length 3.2m width 2.9m height 0.2m

104 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1038909686

This is a distinct pile of mostly earthfast small to medium field stones. The stones are loose in the East quadrant and the cairn has well defined edges except on the North side where it is set into the natural bank. It is situated in an area of natural scatter.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.2m height 0.4m

105 - RING CAIRN - NY 1043009630

This is a circular bank, with small to large field stones protruding from the turf, set on a gentle to medium slope. The stones have been scattered on its east edge and down-slope on its South side. The edges are well defined inside the ring cairn upslope and outside they are well defined down-slope. The enclosed area is clear of stones, has no internal features and the inner side of the ring cairn is regularly defined.

There is no entrance and there is no sign of a kerb. It has no association with other sites. It would seem to be, according to the typology of F Lynch a fairly standard stone ring <1>.

Size: Internal : 6.5m x 6.7m

External : 11.4m x 12.4 height 0.5m

106 - SHEEPFOLD - NY 1044209620

A circular structure with extant walling standing to a maximum height of 1.7m (on the South-west side) with some collapse on the North and South sides. There is an entrance on the South-east side with the remains of an ancillary wall running from the West side of the entrance at right angles South-east. (The dimensions of this wall are length : 5.1m width 0.6m height 0.6m). The structure is clearly quite recent, perhaps built in the last two centuries.

Size: Internal : 6.5m x 5.4m

entrance width : 1.0m

wall width : 1.1m height 1.7m

Sub-Group A

Component sites: 103 & 104

These two cairns are distinctive by their isolation with respect to each other and with respect to other field systems. Cairn 104 is quite close to ring cairn 105 but not sufficiently as to indicate an association.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//;Ring cairn/Prehistoric/Bronze age; Sheep fold///

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 103-106

VISITS = Quartermaine J,Gale D & Scott D/3/6/1985

SOURCES =

<1> Desc. text//Lynch F/1979/Scottish Archaeological Forum 4/

9304 SITE NAME = STOCKDALE MOOR VI

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 950950 HEIGHT OD = 210m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9304: Sites 107-134

107 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94069496

The cairn comprises small and medium field stones protruding from the turf mound. All the stones are earthfast. It is reasonably well defined.

Size: length 7m width 7m height 0.3m

108 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94209497

The cairn comprises small and medium field stones set in the turf mound. All the stones are earthfast. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 5.3m width 5m height 0.2m

109 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94329517

This is a configuration of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, and set in a slight bank. It is an ill-defined irregular long cairn.

Size: length 5m width 3.2m height 0.1m

110 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94439534

This is an ill-defined configuration of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. It has been drawn in dashed lines because of its poor definition.

Size: length 4.5m width 3m height 0.1m

111 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94429489

A pile of stones protruding from a turf mound. At the South-west end the stones are not earthfast. It comprises small, medium and large field stones. It is fairly well defined and is quite prominent almost to the extent of suggesting that it may be funerary in purpose.

Size: length 7.9m width 6.1m height 0.4m

112 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94549489 - 94579496

A configuration of medium field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. There is a slight bank evident. It is orientated North-east/South-west.

Size: length 7.4m width 2m height 0.1m

113 - STONE BANK - NY 94819496 - 94819486

This is a linear bank of stones comprising small & medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is orientated North/South and at its North end it is composed of medium and large field stones that are not earthfast. It is relatively well defined.

Size: length 10.3m width 1.6m height 0.1m

114 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95109493

A poorly defined turf mound with a few stones that are all earthfast and protruding from the turf. It is not very well defined.

Size: length 3.3m width 3m height 0.2m

115 - BOUNDARY STONE?? - NY 95379580

This is a free standing stone protruding from the turf. There are slight indications of working and there are chisel marks evident. The interpretation of this as a boundary stone should be treated with caution.

Size: length 0.9m width 0.7m height 0.5m

116 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95359494 A poorly defined turf mound with a few stones protruding from the mound. All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.1m height 0.1m

117 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96069511

A pile of stones protruding from the turf mound. All the stones are earthfast. It comprises small and medium field stones.

Size: length 2.6m width 3.3m height 0.1m

118 - STONE BANK - NY 94889443 - 94789431

A configuration of medium and large field stones set in a turf bank. All the stones are earthfast and there is a large scatter of rocks to the Eastern side. It is poorly defined and is generally a bit dubious hence it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 16.7m width 2.7m height 0.1m

119 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94919463 - 94939468

Small, medium and large field stones set in a turf bank. A few of the stones are not earthfast. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 5.3m width 1.9m height 0.1m

120 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 95169454

A poorly defined bank with medium and large field stones protruding, all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.2m

121 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95159437

Medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, a few of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 4.6m width 1.8m height 0.1m

122 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 95209448

This is a very poorly defined cairn with large field stones protruding from the mound.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.3m height 0.1m

123 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95259441

A poorly defined turf mound with a few stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. It comprises medium and large field stones.

Size: length 4.9m width 3.5m height 0.1m

124 - STONE BANK - NY 95369472 - 95269456

A configuration of stones set in a slight bank. All the stones are earthfast. It is ill-defined and consequently has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 19.1m width 3m height 0.1m

125 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95489450

A pile of stones protruding from the turf mound. It has ill-defined edges. It comprises small and medium field stones, some of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 6.2m width 5.2m height 0.1m

126 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95599458

An ill-defined scatter of large and medium field stones, all of which are earthfast. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 5.6m width 3.2m height 0.2m

127 - LONG CAIRN?? - NY 95599412

A configuration of large field stones set in turf, most of which are probably natural. They are all earthfast. The feature is very dubious and is probably a natural feature; consequently it has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 3.2m width 1.9m height 0.1m

128 - ROUND CAIRN?? - NY 95629406

This an extremely poorly defined configuration of medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. It is fairly dubious and may well be a natural feature and consequently it has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 5.5m width 3.6m height 0.1m

129 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95689420

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises medium and large field stones a few of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 5.4m width 5m height 0.2m

130 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95689438

A pile of stones set into the turf. It comprise small and medium field stones most of which are not earthfast. It is fairly well defined.

Size: length 5.6m width 5.2m height 0.1m

131 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95849414

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones. The central stones are not earthfast.

Size: length 4.7m width 2.9m height 0.1m

132 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95939466

A configuration of medium field stones set in turf, a few of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.4m width 1.9 height 0.1m

133 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95979431

A configuration of medium field stones, all earthfast, protruding from the turf. It has ill-defined edges and consequently it has been drawn in with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.6m width 3.2m height 0.1m

134 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96139437

A poorly defined configuration of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises medium field stones and they are all earthfast.

Size: length 2m width 1.9m height 0.1m

PRN 9304

This PRN makes up the area VI cairnfield. It is a small loosely spread group of cairns and small sections of stone bank. The cairns are generally ill-defined and of varied size, although cairns 111 and 107, however are fairly well defined, fairly prominent and may even possibly have a funerary function. The stone banks serve no obvious purpose from the point of view of defining fields, as they are all very short and none of them relate to each other. It is probable that they are merely another manifestation of stone clearance and as such have no more significance than the ill-defined cairns. This area VI cairnfield is probably just a small area of stone clearance.

Sites 127 & 128 have been omitted from the inked archive plan.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 107-134

VISITS = Scott D/30/5/1985

9305 SITE NAME = CAWFELL BECK

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 92909380 HEIGHT OD = 190m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

135 - ENCLOSURE - NY 92909380

This is an elliptical enclosure composed of medium to very large field stones set in a bank. There is an entrance on the Northern side. This is probably a stock enclosure. The site is situated on the flood plain of Worm Gill.

Size: length 14m width 7m height 0.3m

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Enclosure///

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 135

VISITS = Scott D/30/5/1985

9306 SITE NAME = CAWFELL BECK

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 93589394 HEIGHT OD = 195m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

136 - SHEEP WASH - NY 93589394

This is a an enclosure of well built stone walling opening onto a stream. There is a small entrance in the Western side. The wall is well consolidated and there is moss and grass upon it. The section of stream that the enclosure leads on to is one of the only deep sections and is below a small waterfall, hence it is an ideal location for a sheep wash. The survival of the walls and the fact that it is a sheep wash places it in a relatively recent (post medieval) date range.

Size: length 14m width 10m height 1.3m

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Enclosure///

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 136

VISITS = Scott D/30/5/1985

9307 SITE NAME = CAW GILL

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 935930 HEIGHT OD = 200m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9307: Sites 137-138

137 - LONG CAIRN - NY 93509262

This is a sub-rectangular configuration of stones with a clear central space. It comprises small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf a few of which are not earthfast. This would seem to be a disturbed long cairn.

Size: length 8m width 5m height 0.1m

138 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94939284

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from a turf mound. The central stones are not earthfast, and there is a slight depression on the West side that may be an indication of disturbance.

Size: length 7.5m width 6.5m height 0.3m

PRN 9307

This is a pair of sizeable and fairly well defined cairns on the top of a ridge. They are fairly isolated from any other sites around and it would seem likely that they had a sepulchral function.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/Form = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 137 & 138

VISITS = Scott D/29/5/1985

9308 SITE NAME = CAW GILL

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 92909213 - 93359202 HEIGHT OD = 190m-200m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

139 - ENCLOSURE - NY 92909213 - 93359202

A set of banks of stones forming an enclosure that runs from the valley bottom on the North side to the top of the valley slope on the South side of the stream. It has well built walling on the Northern and Western sides. Running through the enclosure is a stream (Caw Gill). The Southern side of the enclosure is set on to a steep bank whilst the Northern end is revetted into the bank. It was first surveyed by J. Spence <1> and his interpretation was that it was a Roman Amphitheatre for gladiatorial displays! Though it is an unorthodox type of site, there are more credible interpretations for it: the remains are consistent with those of a sheepfold for the purpose of sheep washing. It is possible that the reason the walls do not actually connect with the stream is a result of the movement of the stream within the limited valley bottom, or as a result of successive floods.

Size: length 47m width 46m height 1.2m

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/Form = Enclosure///

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 139

VISITS = Scott D & Quartermaine J/29/5/1985

SOURCES =

<1> Desc. text/UL/Spence J/1939/CW2 XXXIX/

9309 SITE NAME = CAW GILL

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 950920 HEIGHT OD = 205m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9309: Sites 140-143

140 - STONE BANK - NY 94909198 - 94369226

A configuration of small, medium and large field stones set in the turf. A few of these stones are not earthfast. It is orientated East/West and it is ill-defined in the Western part. It is so poorly defined that we cannot exclude the possibility that it is natural. It is drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 62m width 3.7m height 0.2m

141 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 94779226

A very poorly defined configuration of small, medium and large stones set in turf. All the stones are earthfast. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 5.3m width 4.7m height 0.1m

142 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94889224

A configuration of small and medium field stones set in the turf. All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 4.5m width 4.9m height 0.1m

143 - STONE BANK - NY 94939284 - 94999293

A configuration of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf of a bank. The bank is orientated North-east/South-west.

Size: length 11.3m width 1.3m height 0.2m

PRN 9309

These stone banks and cairns are isolated from the main groups of sites by becks. They are so poorly defined that some may be natural (140 and 141). They certainly do not seem to be funerary cairns and if they are related to clearance then either there was very little stone on the ground prior to its agricultural use or this area was not extensively used for agricultural purposes.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 140-143

VISITS = Scott D/29/5/1985

9310 SITE NAME = CAW GILL

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 997919 HEIGHT OD = 225m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9310: Sites 144-146

144 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99659209

A configuration of stones, all earthfast, that are protruding from the turf. It comprises medium and large field stones, and is orientated North/South. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 2.8m width 1.5m height 0.1m

145 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99739186

A turf mound with a few medium field stones protruding from the turf, all of which are earthfast. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.8m height 0.1m

146 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99619179

A configuration of stones set in turf. They are all earthfast.

Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.1m

PRN 9310

A small group of ill-defined cairns on the ridge formed by the Cawfell beck and Caw Gill. They are small and of a standard clearance cairn type.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 144-146

VISITS = Scott D/29/5/1985

9311 SITE NAME = CAWFELL BECK

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 982933 HEIGHT OD = 220m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9311: Sites 147-150

147 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 98239332

A configuration of stones set in a turf bank around a central depression. It comprises small and medium

field stones. It has ill-defined edges and is possibly a disturbed cairn.

Size: length 7.1m width 5.4m height 0.1m

148 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98269318

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises medium field stones of which the central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 5.2m width 4.8m height 0.1m

149 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 98299331

A configuration of stones set in a bank. There is a depression in the centre. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, a few of which are not earthfast. It is possibly a disturbed round cairn.

Size: length 6.1m width 4.8m height 0.1m

150 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98189321

An ill-defined configuration of stones set in the turf. All the stones are earthfast. It comprises medium field stones.

Size: length 2.1m width 2.2m height 0.1m

PRN 9311

This is a small group of cairns on the spit defined and isolated by Caw Gill and Cawfell Beck. Some of the cairns are quite large but they are generally not very well defined. Two of the cairns have central depressions but it is more likely that they are disturbed round cairns rather than ring cairns because their internal edges are ill defined and irregular and because they are not round so much as oval which is unusual for a carefully laid out ring cairn.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 147-150

VISITS = Scott D/29/5/1985

9312 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor V

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 960890 HEIGHT OD = 215m - 240m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9312: Sites 151-194

151 - DOUBLE RING CAIRN ? - NY 95259082

An oval-shaped configuration of small to large stones protruding from the turf to form a bank of stones. The stones are earthfast except for on the North-east side. The site has the appearance of being 2 ring cairns. The Southernmost of the two butts on to the Northernmost, which forms an almost complete circle. The internal edges of each are relatively well defined so they are probably not disturbed round cairns. To the North-east of the Northern ring there is an area of slightly fewer stones than elsewhere which may suggest an entrance but this is rather dubious. There is no sign of a kerb. This 'double ring cairn' is probably a funerary site. It is an unusual feature and apart from site 169 which is in the same cairnfield, there are no known parallels in Cumbria.

Size: length 11.9m width 8.0m height 0.3m

152 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 95569052

This is a ring like configuration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The edges are generally poorly defined especially at the North-east side. The inner part forms a distinct hollow and the internal edge is irregularly defined. It is probably a disturbed round cairn. It is quite prominent and may possibly have served a funerary function.

Size: length 6.2m width 6.0m height 0.25m

153 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94198868

A cluster of medium and large field stones with ill-defined edges. The stones are earthfast.

Size: length 2.0m width 1.9m height 0.25m

154 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94628897

A configuration of medium sized stones exposed between the discontinuous areas of peat erosion. It is

ill-defined and dubious and consequently it has been drawn in dashed lines.
Size: length 1.7m width 1.5m height 0.05m

155 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95218924

A cluster of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The central stones are not earthfast and the edges are ill-defined.

Size: length 3.2m width 3.2m height 0.25m

156 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95718987

A scattered configuration of protruding medium sized field stones with ill defined edges. They are all earthfast and are set in a low mound.

Size: length 5.3m width 4.3m height 0.2m

157 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95838959

A fairly distinct mound with ill-defined edges and protruding small to medium earthfast stones. It is orientated South-east/North-west.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.0m height 0.3m

158 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96248995

An ill-defined configuration of small and medium stones protruding from the turf. They are all earthfast.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.9m height 0.2m

159 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96399006

A configuration of small to medium sized field stones protruding from the turf, which are mostly earthfast. The cairn has ill-defined edges and it is orientated North/South.

Size: length 4.8m width 3.7m height 0.25

160 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96559003

A low small ill-defined mound with medium sized earthfast stones protruding from the centre.

Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.15m

161 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96668920

A low pile of stones, small to medium in size, of which the central ones are not earthfast. The edges are ill-defined and scattered with protruding stones.

Size: length 4.7m width 4.6m height 0.25m

162 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96678950

A configuration of small to medium field stones set in a low mound. All the stones are earthfast. The edges of the cairn are ill-defined.

Size: length 3.2m width 3.2m height 0.2m

163 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96688950

A low ill-defined mound with small to large field stones protruding mainly from its edges. All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 3.7m width 3.6m height 0.25m

164 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96559003

A low mound with ill-defined edges and small to medium sized field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 3.2m width 3.2m height 0.2m

165 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96918969

A pile of small to large field stones protruding from the turf. The edges are ill-defined.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.3m height 0.35m

166 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96928941

A low mound with ill-defined edges. It comprises small and medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 4.1m width 4.5m height 0.25m

167 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96928913

A well defined pile of small to medium field stones heaped centrally. The edge stones are set in turf, but most of the stones are not earthfast.
Size: length 4.0m width 3.7m

168 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96928941

A low mound with ill-defined edges. It comprises small to medium field stones protruding from the turf.
Size: length 4.5m width 4.1m height 0.25m

169 - RING AND ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 96158940

A configuration of stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. It has the appearance of being two joined ring cairns, but in actuality the Northern one is probably a disturbed round cairn. The round cairn is prominent and fairly well defined. The possible ring cairn has an irregular shape and the inside is stony and uneven. It has no entrance and no kerb. The internal edges of the ring are irregular which may suggest that this also is in fact a disturbed round cairn. The ring has an upstanding stone in its South-west quadrant. The purpose and function of this unusual feature is not clear but it is similar to feature 144-~~151~~

Size : length 12.3m width 9.2m height 0.4m

170 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96548894

A well defined pile of stones, small to medium in size. The North quadrant is earthfast, but the remainder is loose.

Size: length 5.8m width 5.5m height 0.3m

171 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96748896

A well defined pile of stones, heaped at the centre but with the edges earthfast. The stones are small to medium in size.

Size: length 6.0m width 5.6m height 0.35m

172 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97008888

A well defined pile of small to medium field stones, heaped at the centre but with the edges earthfast.

Size: length 6.7m width 5.8m height 0.3m

173 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97198882

A low mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The central ones are not earthfast, but the edges are earthfast and ill-defined. It is orientated North-east/South-west.

Size: length 4.2m width 2.9m height 0.2m

174 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97248898

A pile of small to large stones with well defined edges. It is heaped towards the centre with a depression at its Southern end. It is slightly orientated North-north-east/South-south-west.

Size: length 6.1m width 5.4m height 0.5m

175 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97308874

A small low mound with ill-defined edges, with small to medium field stones protruding. It is orientated South-west/North-east.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.2m height 0.15m

176 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97378878

A low pile of small and medium field stones. The edges are set in turf but the remainder of the stones are not earthfast. The edges are ill-defined.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.7m

177 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97408885

A configuration of mainly medium sized field stones, protruding from the turf. The central stones are loose and the edges are ill-defined.

Size: length 3.7m width 3.3m height 0.15m

178 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97468867

A low ill-defined mound with small to medium protruding field stones, all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.0m height 0.2m

179 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97538879

A low grassy mound with very few stones protruding from the turf. It is not particularly well defined.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.5m height 0.2m

180 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97598870

A low flat mound with small field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast and the cairn is ill-defined.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.6m height 0.15m

181 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97838852

A pile of small to large field stones, with the stones heaped up towards the East end. The flatter of the two ends is toward the West and has smaller stones.

Size: length 4.7m width 4.0m height 0.3m

182 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96338871

A pile of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The central ones are not earthfast. The edges are poorly defined.

Size: length 3.7m width 3.5m height 0.25m

183 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96448857

A large pile of medium and large field stones, most of which in the centre are not earthfast. It is fairly well defined. There is a slight bank of stones around the visible turfed edge of the cairn, indicating that the stone continues under the turf.

Size: Inner : Length 2.9m width 2.2m

Outer : Length 4.5m width 4.2m height 0.4m

184 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96478832

A very poorly defined area of stones set into the turf with a concentration in the centre. It comprises small and medium stones.

Size : length 2.6m width 1.7m height 0.1m

185 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96568868

This is a low ill-defined mound comprising small and medium stones. The definition of the cairn is such that it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.3m

186 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96648818

A well defined mound with a concentration of stones in the centre that are not earthfast. A few of the stones are set into the turf around the edges. It comprises small to medium field stones.

Size: length 3.2m width 3.2m height 0.2m

187 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96738840

A large pile of small to medium field stones with many that are not earthfast. It is in a good condition and has fairly well defined edges.

Size: length 6.1m width 5.2m height 0.3m

188 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96768806

A well defined pile of small and medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.6m width 3.5m height 0.2m

189 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96938823

A mound with many loose stones in the centre and those around the edge are set into the turf. It comprises small to medium field stones and is fairly well defined.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.4m height 0.2m

190 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97088812

A fairly well defined mound with several stones protruding from the turf. It comprises medium field stones.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.5m height 0.2m

191 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97208775

A well defined pile of small to medium field stones with many on top not earthfast. Some stones around the edges are set into the turf.

Size: length 4.5m width 4.3m height 0.3m

192 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97208775

A well defined mound with some stones set into the turf. It comprises small to medium field stones, a few of which are loose in the centre.

Size: length 3.7m width 3.3m height 0.2m

193 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97358790

A large pile of small to medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It has well defined edges and generally it is in a good condition.

Size: length 5.9m width 4.9m height 0.3m

194 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97508757

A poorly defined cairn with a concentration of stones in the centre. Some of the stones are not earthfast, especially the scattered outliers towards the East end. It comprises medium to large field stones.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.1m height 0.2m

PRN 9312

This PRN is the area V cairnfield. The cairns are often irregular in shape, have poorly defined edges and in general they seem to be of a field clearance type. However there are some cairns that are better defined, larger and more prominent than the standard clearance type cairn (e.g. sites 167, 170-174 & 187). There is a possibility that some or all of these may have served a funerary function.

In general the size and height of the cairns are greater than at other cairnfield. The area III cairnfield, for example, has significantly smaller and less prominent cairns than those of this cairnfield and hence the distinction between these two cairnfields is not just a matter of location. There are no signs of any discontinuous stone banks and this distinguishes it from some of the other Stockdale cairnfields.

The area has a fairly thick peat deposit and there are areas of poorly drained ground around which may or may not have had an impact upon the layout of the cairnfield.

Sub-Group A

Component sites: 151 & 152

These two sites are isolated from the main body of the area V cairnfield and by virtue of their nature and generally substantial construction it is likely that they have a funerary function.

Sub-Group B

Component sites: 153-155 & 157-159

These are clearance type cairns which are approximately in line. Though this may be merely coincidence, it is perhaps more likely that they are sporadic patches of stone clearance along the line of a former field boundary. If the boundary was non permanent (i.e. a fence), the only remaining surface evidence for it would be the occasional cairn that was placed along its length. A more obvious example of this phenomenon is in the area I cairnfield; Site 761 for much of its length survives as a an irregular stone bank, but continuing on the same orientation there are 5 cairns (754, 800, 801 802 & 803) which represent a continuation of the field boundary.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//;Ring Cairn/Prehistoric/Bronze Age/

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 151-194

VISITS = Quartermaine J, Scott D, Gale D & Gray E/22/5/1985

9313 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor III

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 990860 HEIGHT OD = 255-280m

DESCRIPTION =

PRN 9313: Sites 195-310

195 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99048786

A sub-triangular shaped spread of small to medium sized field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. The cairn has very ill-defined edges and consequently it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.1m height 0.1m

196 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99098768

Between two large stones there protrude from the turf small to medium field stones. The cairn is ill-defined in both its shape and edges. This is a good example of where a clearance cairn has been constructed around large natural boulders to make the most effective use of the land.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.5m height 0.25m

197 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99348779

A low mound of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. It has ill-defined edges.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.4m height 0.15m

198 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98188584

A very low flat mound of turf with small and medium sized field stones protruding from the turf. Although they are all earthfast there are gaps between some of the stones. The edges of the cairn are ill-defined.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.1m height 0.1m

199 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98308610

A low pile of small to medium sized field stones. They are earthfast at the edges and there is a small amount of matt grass covering in places. It is relatively well defined.

Size: length 3.7m width 3.1m height 0.25m

200 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98498631

A poorly defined area of stones with a slight depression in the centre (sized : 2.2m x 1.3m) and stones piled up on one side. It comprises small and medium field stones set in the turf with a few not earthfast.

Size: length 4.5 width 3.6m height 0.1m

201 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 98548637

A circle of stones with a depression (1.9m x 1.2m) in the centre. It has poorly defined outer edges with some scatter on one side. It comprises small and medium field stones set into the turf. The shape of the cairn is irregular (not perfectly circular) and the internal depression is not regular with respect to the rest of the cairn; it would seem probable that this is a round cairn with a central disturbance (as opposed to a ring cairn).

Size: length 3.7m width 3.1m height 0.3m

202 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98568606

A configuration of medium field stones protruding from the turf and forming a low flat mound. The stones are earthfast and the edges are fairly distinct on the South-west side.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.8m height 0.15m

203 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98598620

A low pile of small to medium field stones. The edges are earthfast and there is some binding by the matt grass at the centre.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.2m height 0.25m

204 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98588667

A poorly defined scatter of stones protruding from the turf. It has medium sized field stones.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.7m height 0.1m

205 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98658662

A poorly defined cairn with a concentration of stones in the centre. It comprises medium to large field stones many of which in the centre are not earthfast. It is orientated North-west/South-east.

Size: length 4.4m width 2.3m height 0.1m

206 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98738608

A pile of small to medium field stones. There is a greater concentration of stones to the North-west side, none of which are earthfast, whereas on the South-east side there are only a few stones protruding from the turf. The cairn has fairly well defined edges.

Size: length 4.9m width 4.3m height 0.1m

207 - CAIRN - NY 98798636

An irregularly shaped but clearly defined area of small to medium stones. Some of these are not earthfast.

Size: length 4.6m width 3.8m height 0.1m

208 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98788648

A large pile of stones with well defined edges, comprising small to medium field stones. Many of these are not earthfast. There is a depression (1.1m x 0.9m) at the North-north-west end of the cairn. It is orientated North-north-west/South-south-east.

Size: length 6.0m width 4.3m height 0.2m

209 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98678691

A pile of stones with well defined edges. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It has a sub-rectangular shape and is orientated South-west/North-east.

Size: length 7.1m width 4.8m height 0.2m

210 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98850648

A fairly well defined pile of medium to large stones, orientated North-north-west/South-south-east. Many of the stones are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.7m width 2.5m height 0.1m

211 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98818664 A large irregularly shaped pile of small and medium field stones. Most of these are not earthfast. It is reasonably well defined. It is orientated West/East.

Size: length 6.0m width 3.9m height 0.1m

212 - LONG CAIRN ?? - NY 99008626

A large area of stones on the side of a bank comprising small, medium and large field stones many of which are not earthfast. It has some large stones that look possibly natural and it is near an area of natural scatter. Part of it is certainly natural but it may well have been concentrated and enlarged in the endeavours of field clearance. It is a doubtful site and so it has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 8.5m width 6m height 0.2m

213 - CAIRN / STONE BANK - NY 98988652

This is a poorly defined area of medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is near natural scatter so it may be natural itself. The site seems to be a part of a very ill-defined linear feature running North/South.

Size : Cairn : length 2.2m width 2.1m height 0.1m

Linear feature : length 21m width 1.8m height 0.1m

214 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98868686

A pile of small and medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It has reasonably defined edges and is orientated East/West.

Size: length 5.0m width 3.1m height 0.2m

215 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99668686

An area of poorly defined stones. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, some of which are not earthfast. Some of the larger stones may possibly be natural. There is a possible natural scatter at one side.

Size: length 4.0m width 3.4m height 0.1m

216 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99098653

An area of medium field stones, some of which are not earthfast. It is poorly defined to the extent that it has been drawn in dashed lines. It is near natural scatter and may possibly be natural itself. It is orientated North-west/South-east.

Size: length 3.6m width 1.8m height 0.1m

217 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99668706

A poorly defined pile of small, medium and large field stones set into the turf. A few are not earthfast.
Size: length 3.1m width 2.6m height 0.3m

218 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99148704

A scatter of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small & medium field stones, a few of which are loose on one side where there is a greater concentration of stones. It has poorly defined edges.
Size: length 3.3m width 3.1 height 0.1m

219 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99268679

A poorly defined area of small to medium field stones, some of which in the centre are not earthfast.
Size: length 3.0m width 2.7m height 0.1m

220 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99278716

A flat configuration of loose, mainly small stones with some medium ones. The edges are earthfast and poorly defined.

Size: length 3.1m width 3.0m height 0.1m

221 - STONE BANK - NY 98238539 - 98308529

This is a very low bank of small to medium field stones orientated North-west/South-east with a concentration of loose stones at its Northern end. For the most part the stones are earthfast. This stone bank is short and has no relationship with any other lengths of bank and consequently it should be regarded as another manifestation of stone clearance.

Size: length 13.2m width 1.6m height 0.15m

222 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98478556

A pile of stones with well defined edges. It comprises small to medium field stones, of which the centre stones are not earthfast. The edges are earthfast.

Size: length 3.2m width 3.1m height 0.2m

223 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98808521

A fairly well defined long cairn with small to medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is orientated North West/South East and it has a greater concentration of stones at the North-west end.

Size: length 5.3m width 2.4m

224 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98718588

A pile of small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is relatively well defined and is orientated North-north-west/South-south-east.

Size: length 4.3m width 2.5m height 0.2m

225 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98768585

A low pile of small to large field stones. They are loose except for the edges which are earthfast. There is no proper central pile to this cairn.

Size: length 4.5m width 3.4m height 0.25m

226 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98768574

A low pile of small to large field stones, which are loose except at the edges. The edges are fairly well defined. It is orientated North/South and it is most heaped at the East side.

Size: length 6.2m width 4.4m height 0.3m

227 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98858559

A low pile of small to large field stones, which are not earthfast. The edges are relatively well defined.

Size: length 4.6m width 4.0m height 0.3m

228 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98968551

The Southern half consists of loose small to medium field stones whilst the Northern half is ill-defined with medium sized stones protruding from the turf. The edges are indistinct.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.4m height 0.2m

229 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98958521

A pile of stones with well defined edges. It comprises small to medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast in the centre. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 4.7m width 3.6m height 0.3m

230 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99028536

A pile of small to large field stones. There is a greater proportion of larger stones and a greater overall quantity of stones in the Southern half of the cairn. The edges are earthfast and not very distinct.

Size: length 4.3m width 3.1m height 0.3m

231 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99078553

A loose configuration of small to medium sized field stones in an ill- defined spread. There are protruding stones on the East and West sides. The edges are indistinct.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.7m height 0.15m

232 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99048563

A small loose (not earthfast) configuration of small and medium sized field stones. The edges are earthfast and the largest stones are in the southern half.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.7m height 0.15m

233 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98958577

A configuration of medium sized field stones protruding from the turf. The edges are very indistinct and consequently it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.8m height 0.1m

234 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98988586

A low pile of small to medium field stones. The larger stones are set nearer the perimeter, but the edges are fairly indistinct.

Size : length 3.1m width 2.9m height 0.2m

235 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98938602

A poorly defined cairn with many stones protruding from the turf. It comprises medium sized field stones, a few of which are not earthfast. It is orientated North-west/South-east.

Size: length 5.0m width 3.6m height 0.2m

236 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99078591

A configuration of mainly medium sized field stones set in the turf. All the stones are earthfast It has a fairly well defined edge to the North-east.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.5m height 0.2m

237 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99078581

A configuration of earthfast stones protruding from the turf. It is ill-defined and consequently it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.8m height 0.1m

238 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99098570

A circular configuration of small to medium field stones (predomin- antly medium) set into the turf. The edges are indistinct and the cairn is not heaped.

Size: length 2.2m width 2.1m height 0.15m

239 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99148567

A linear spread of earthfast medium sized field stones. It does not form a mound and it is orientated West-north-west/East-north-east. The edges are indistinct.

Size: length 2.4m width 1.4m height 0.15m

240 - LONG CAIRN? - NY 99168559

This is a very ill defined cluster of small to medium field stones in a linear configuration, orientated East/West. It is situated in an area of outcropping natural. The stones are almost flush with the hill slope

and it is probably natural. Consequently it has been left off the inked archive plan.
Size: length 3.1m width 1.9m height 0.1m

241 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99108596

A large pile of small to large field stones. The edge stones are set into the turf and the edges are well defined. It is orientated North-west/South-east. There is a large stone (1.35m x 0.6m) which lies at the North end of the cairn. The South end is set in a natural bank.

Size: length 8.0m width 4.2m height 0.4m

242 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99058610

A scatter of stones, with poorly defined edges, protruding from the turf. It is orientated North-east/South-West. It has a greater concentration towards the North-east end and there are a few scattered stones, which may possibly be natural, at the South-west end.

Size: length 5.8m width 1.7m height 0.1m

243 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99148619

A poorly defined area of medium to large field stones set into the turf. There are some medium stones surrounding a single large stone. It may be a natural scatter, but alternatively it may reflect an attempt to concentrate the stone clearance upon existing areas of natural and large stones.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.2m height 0.1m

244 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98968501

A mound with a concentration of small and medium stones in the centre. The stones in the centre are loose but at the edge they are earthfast. The edge is fairly well defined. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 5.1m width 3.5m height 0.2m

245 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99678500

A poorly defined area of small to medium stones. They are loose in the centre and earthfast at the edges.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.1m height 0.3m

246 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99098492

This is a low ill-defined mound with small and medium earthfast stones. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 3.2m width 3.0m height 0.1m

247 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99338492

A fairly well defined area of medium field stones with a concentration in the centre of loose stones. Around the edges the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.7m height 0.2m

248 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99368614

A linear scatter of small to medium field stones from a central concentration (orientated North/South). All the stones are earthfast. The cairn overall and its edges are ill-defined.

Size: length 6.1m width 3.4m height 0.15m

249 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99398629

A flat configuration of earthfast medium and some small sized field stones. The edges are ill-defined.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.5m height 0.1m

250 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 99448608

A group of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf around a larger stone. The edges are ill-defined. All the stones are earthfast and the site is in an area of local outcropping. Because of the possibility of it being a natural feature it has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 1.6m width 1.6m height 0.2m

251 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99458619

A low configuration of small to large field stones. Half of the stones are loose and the other half are earthfast. The edges are indistinct.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.4m

252 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99648642

A low flat pile of loose small to medium field stones. The edges are good on the North-west side, but they are poorly defined on the South side where the stones are set into a bank.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.9m height 0.25m

253 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99738635

A low flat pile of loose small to large field stones. The edges are set into the turf, especially on the southern edge. The North edge is fairly good but there are outliers at the South-west edge.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.2m height 0.25m

254 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99888655

A low flat pile of stones small to medium in size. The Northern half is loose and set into the slope, but the Southern half protrudes from the turf with a better edge.

Size: length 3.1m width 3.0m height 0.2m

255 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99948680

A poor ill-defined mound with loose small to medium field stones in the centre and earthfast edges. It is irregularly shaped and is roughly orientated North/South.

Size: length 4.0m height 2.5m height 0.2m

256 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99998649

A low loose spread of small to medium sized field stones, with outlying stones protruding from the turf on its East and West edges. The edges are not distinct.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.7m height 0.1m

257 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1000808644

A pile of small to large field stones set into the turf. On the North edge the stones protrude from the turf, but otherwise the stones are loose.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.7m height 0.35m

258 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99278567

A heap of small to large field stones protruding from the turf. The central stones are not earthfast but those at the edge are. The edges are relatively distinct. The largest stones are in the North-west quadrant.

Size: length 3.3m width 3.1m height 0.25m

259 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99328557

A cluster of small and medium sized field stones protruding from the turf and forming a very slight mound. The stones are earthfast and the cairn has indistinct edges.

Size: length 2.2m width 2.0m height 0.15m

260 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99358547

An irregular almost circular configuration of medium sized stones protruding from the turf. There is a depression at its centre and its edges are indistinct. It is dubious, i.e. possibly a natural formation, though it is a little bit more convincing on its Northern side. As a consequence it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.9m height 0.15m

261 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99348578

A pile of small to large stones placed in the lee of a very large natural stone (Sized 2.1m x 0.9m) so that a semicircular shape is formed. The central ones are not earthfast and a few stones protrude from the turf on its Eastern side. This is probably an example of where a cairn has been built up around a large boulder so that the cairn does not waste useful agricultural land.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.4m height 0.3m

262 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99438586

A low pile of small to large field stones, though medium to large stones predominate. The edge stones are the only ones earthfast, and they are relatively distinct. The largest stone (Size : 0.85m x 0.55m) is on

the West side.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.2m height 0.3m

263 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99488555

A relatively well defined pile of small to medium loose field stones. The perimeter is vegetated by matt grass, but otherwise the edges are quite indistinct. The greatest concentration of stones is at the Eastern side.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.7m height 0.25m

264 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99518547

A flat configuration of stones that are not earthfast at the centre. It is ill-defined in form and has ill-defined edges. It is set in a slight depression.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.2m height 0.1m

265 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99668557

A low pile of mainly medium sized field stones. These are earthfast on its edges which are only just about discernible.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.15m

266 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99728577

Small to large field stones which are loose on its Northern half and earthfast on its Southern half. It is ringed on its North, East and South by large stones.

Size: length 3.3m width 3.4m height 0.25m

267 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99888576

A loose configuration of small to large stones that are for the most part not earthfast. It is set in a natural depression in the hillside. There is a possible linear extension running North (down-slope). The edges are ill-defined and the feature is irregularly shaped. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 7.4m width 3.6m height 0.25m

268 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99898562

This is either a long cairn or two round cairns close together. It comprises small, medium and large field stones set into the turf and is orientated East/West. It is rather dubious and may even be natural and consequently it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 5.3m width 2.3m height 0.2m

269 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1000208609

An ill-defined cluster of small to medium sized field stones protruding from the turf. It is set on a slight rise.

Size: length 2.1m width 1.9m height 0.1m

270 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1000408588

A collection of loose small to large stones. It is for the main part almost flush with the level of the surrounding turf. There are the possible remains of a ring of stones on the South East edge.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.3m height 0.3m

271 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1005608636

A scatter of stones set into the turf. It comprises small to medium field stones and it is orientated West/East.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.2m height 0.1m

272 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1006908665

A scatter of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises medium to large field stones and it is orientated North/South. It has very poorly defined edges and as a consequence it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 4.7m width 2.4m height 0.1m

273 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1007108638

A poorly defined area of stones set into the turf. It comprises small and medium field stones with a

concentration at the South end.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.7m height 0.3m

274 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 99918540

This is a very doubtful pile of small and medium stones. It may possibly be natural (hence it has been drawn in dashed lines). On the other hand it is directly in line with stone bank 275 and hence it may be part of a continuation of this stone bank.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.1m

275 - STONE BANK - NY 1001508547 - 1004308572

This is a very low flat bank of small to large field stones. At its Western end (NY 1001508547) the stones are not earthfast but from here to the East end the condition deteriorates. Near the East end there is a section of 4m where the stone material diminishes with the indication of a probable gap. At NY 1000408540 there is a possible continuation of this stone bank but it is dubious and so it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 53m width 2.5m height 0.15m

276 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1004108589

This is a poorly defined area of medium field stones protruding from the turf. Because of its very poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.8m height 0.1m

277 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1004208563

This is a poorly defined pile of medium and large stones associated with three large boulders. This would seem to be an example where the clearance cairns are being located to maximise the useful ground by placing them on unusable ground. Because of its poor definition the cairn has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.2m height 0.1m

278 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99668440

An earthfast scatter of stones but concentrated at the West end of the cairn, comprising small and medium stones. It is flat, generally ill-defined and orientated West/East. It is in an area of natural outcropping, it is dubious and consequently it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 5.0m width 2.9m height 0.15m

279 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99788441

A low mound with protruding small to medium stones, orientated North-north-west/South-south-east. Virtually all the stones are earthfast. It is not particularly well defined and because it is in an area of natural outcropping it has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 5.4m width 3.2m height 0.3m

280 - STONE BANK - NY 1000508447-99948442

A short linear scatter of small to large field stones that are in places not earthfast. It has ill-defined edges and is mostly flat in profile. It is adjacent to a depression with natural outcropping. It does not relate to any other stone banks and is probably another manifestation of stone clearance.

Size: length 11.1m width 3.2m height 0.25m

281 - LONG CAIRN? - NY 1000208609

An ill-defined cluster of small to medium sized field stones protruding from the turf and spreading down-slope into a natural scatter. It is orientated North-north-west/South-south-east. It is very dubious and may well prove to be natural. Consequently it has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 3.8m width 2.5m height 0.1m

282 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1001508465

A loose configuration of small to large field stones. It is earthfast in its North-west quadrant with matt grass and reed cover. There is a small projection from its Southern edge. It is fairly well defined and in general a reasonable cairn.

Size: length 6.0m width 4.5m height 0.3m

283 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001708455

A pile of loose small to medium field stones. Only the edges are earthfast. It is irregularly shaped.
Size: length 4.2m width 4.1m height 0.25m

284 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1002908455

An irregularly shaped hollow with apparently revetted sides, of small to large stones. The depression contains 4 medium to large stones forming the corners of a square. At the West end there is a small projection of small to medium stones. The overall dimensions and shape are irregular. It is more likely to be a disturbed round cairn than a ring cairn.

285 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003208483

A configuration of small field stones protruding from the turf. The edges are ill-defined. It does not form a mound but rather a flat spread of stone.

Size: length 2.2m width 2.0m height 0.1m

286 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1004508473

A low pile of small to medium stones. A large number of these are not earthfast. The edges are vegetated except on the Southern side. It is orientated South-south-west/North-north-east.

Size : length 5.2m width 4.0m height 0.25m

287 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98388434

A ring of medium sized field stones set in turf enclosing a shallow depression of small to medium earthfast stones. The depression is probably an indication of disturbance.

Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.15m

288 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98858433

A configuration of small to medium sized field stones protruding from the turf. Both the edge and the shape are ill-defined. There is a cluster of stones on the West side that are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.5m width 2m height 0.1m

289 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98918444

An irregularly shaped cluster of mainly medium sized field stones that are not earthfast except at its edges. The edges are ill-defined and the cairn is flat in profile.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.7m height 0.1m

290 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99348408

A sub-triangular pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is fairly well defined, though the shape is somewhat irregular.

Size: length 6.4m width 4.5m height 0.2m

291 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99538421

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. The central stones are not earthfast. It comprises small and medium field stones.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.4m height 0.1m

292 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99798387

A pile of medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 4m width 3.6m height 0.1m

293 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99898393

A pile of stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. It is relatively well defined.

Size: length 4.8m width 4.3m height 0.2m

295 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98988378

An extremely poorly defined turf mound with a few stones protruding, all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.6m height 0.1m

296 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99398334

An ill-defined pile of stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 3m width 2.5m height 0.1m

297 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99678339

A pile of stones with small and medium stones protruding from the turf. Many of the stones are not earthfast. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 3.4m width 1.7m height 0.1m

298 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99888297

A pile of stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. It is irregular in shape.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.3m height 0.2m

299 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99968292

A pile of stones protruding from the turf comprising small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 4.4m width 4.1m height 0.2m

300 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001708290

A large pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Many of the stones are earthfast. It is fairly well defined.

Size: length 5.1m width 4.9m height 0.3m

301 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1002708301

A large pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Many of the stones are not earthfast. It is orientated North- West/South-east. It is in a good condition and is fairly well defined.

Size: length 6.4m width 4.7m height 0.3m

302 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003108356

A large pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Many of these are not earthfast.

Size: length 5.5m width 5m height 0.2m

303 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003308276

An ill-defined irregularly shaped configuration of earthfast stones protruding from the turf. There are two large rocks that are possibly natural at the Eastern side of the cairn. The cairn would seem to have been located so as to maximise the amount of stone free ground, hence siting it upon large immobile stones.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.2m height 0.1m

304 - CAIRN ? - NY 1004108268

This is an odd configuration of stones. It appears to form half a circle with the bank formed out of two piles of stones. It is probably just an odd manifestation of stone clearance but there is a reasonable depth of peat at this point which may obscure further detail. The two parts to this site are a) the Northern pile. and b) the Southern pile.

a) This is a configuration of small, medium and large field stones, of which the central stones are not earthfast.

b) This is a configuration of medium field stones protruding from the turf and again the central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 8m width 3.2m height 0.25m

306 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1005308321

A pile of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. Many are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.5m width 2.8m height 0.2m

307 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1006408241

A well defined pile of stones protruding from the turf. The central stones are not earthfast and in the main the cairn is composed of small to medium field stones.

Size: length 3.3m width 3m height 0.2m

308 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1007908219

An ill-defined configuration of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf. A few of these are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.4m height 0.1m

309 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1008808340

This is an irregularly shaped long cairn. There is a distinct concentration of stones at either end such that it almost has the appearance of being two cairns. It comprises small to medium field stones and it is generally well defined.

Size: length 5.7m width 2.6m height 0.2m

310 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1014208361

A low mound with few medium stones protruding. It has poorly defined edges.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.1m

PRN 9313

This is the area III cairnfield. It is split into three main parts, which conceivably may reflect different phases of clearance. The North-western part (sub-group b) comprises larger and better defined cairns whereas those of the South-eastern group (sub-group c) are small and ill-defined. The third part (sub-group d) comprises cairns similar in size to those of sub-group c, but is on top of a raised plateau and is divided from the rest of the cairnfield by a sharp break of slope. There is also a smaller, natural break of slope between the sub-groups b and c. There is a certain amount of merging of the sub-groups b and c because some cairns (eg 241 & 226) in terms of their size belong to sub-group b, but in terms of their locality belong to sub-group c.

Overall the cairnfield occupies a very well defined area with relatively sharp edges, which do not coincide with any present day changes of vegetation.

This cairnfield is very distinct from the area V cairnfield, which has cairns even more prominent and larger than those of sub-group b.

Sub-Group A

Component sites: 195-197

This forms a part of the area III cairnfield, though it is slightly distant from it. The cairns are ill-defined, small and generally typical stone clearance cairns.

Sub-Group B

Component sites: 198-220

This sub-group makes up the North-western part of the area III cairnfield. Its component cairns are generally larger, slightly better defined and slightly more widely spaced than the more Southerly parts of the cairnfield (sub-group c). On the other hand it should be noted that the area V cairnfield has cairns even more widely spaced, larger and certainly more prominent. Despite the better definition etc of the cairns in this sub-group, they are nevertheless consistent with a stone clearance function.

Sub-Group C

Component sites: 221-277

This sub-group is part of the area III cairnfield. The component cairns of this group are generally small, ill-defined and not particularly regular in shape, though there are some exceptions (e.g. sites 225, 226, 235 & 241) where the definition is significantly improved. Generally the cairns are consistent with a stone clearance function. The Westernmost part of this sub-group has a considerably greater concentration of cairns than at the Easternmost part. It is an area where there is a lot of natural outcropping small stones, so some of the cairns may be natural.

Sites 274-277 are a group of dubious cairns and a stone bank. They are probably all aspects of stone clearance. The stone bank is discontinuous, it does not connect up with any other similar banks, and it probably is just another manifestation of stone clearance (i.e. in a long line as oppose to in piles). Cairn 277 is a cairn which lies on top of an area of natural boulders.

Sub-Group D

Component sites: 278-310

This PRN is a part of the area III cairnfield though it is slightly isolated from the main group of cairns by the break of slope. These cairns are in varied condition, fairly well spaced out and in general they are consistent with a stone clearance function. The cairns are on top of a slight ridge and they are loosely spread and cover a fairly wide area. The differences in the scale of stone clearance between here and the

main part of the cairnfield are to an extent a reflection of the differences in terrain. Since there are fairly thick soil/peat deposits here, whereas below the ridge there is very little, consequently there is likely to have been a greater need for stone clearance below the ridge.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

VISITS = Quartermaine J, Scott D & Gray E/20/5/1985

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 195-310

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE & NY 10 NW

9314 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor IV

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE AND KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 950830 HEIGHT OD = 225m - 270m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

311 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93088059

A distinctive mound protruding from the ground at a distinct break of slope. It comprises small to medium sized stones protruding from the turf. The top is flat and the Northern edge is ill-defined and set into the bank. All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 4.0m width 3.2m height 0.3m

312 - LONG CAIRN - NY 93188076

This is a spread of stones only just protruding from the turf and which is almost flush with the slope. It comprises small to medium sized stones of which the central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 4.2m width 3.9m height 0.1m

313 - RING CAIRN? - NY 93918029

A ringed bank with small to medium, mostly earthfast stones protrude in the North-West quadrant. In the South-East quadrant the bank is pronounced with protruding stones. The banks between these two sections are low and very ill defined. It is probable that this is a disturbed cairn.

Size: Internal length 2.2m width 2.1m height 0-.2m

External length 5.4m width 5.3m

314 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94358033

This cairn comprises earthfast small to large field stones protruding from a mound with a slightly hollowed out centre. It is located in the gully of a small stream. It is vaguely ring like and is almost certainly a disturbed long cairn. It is orientated North-West/South-East.

Size: Internal length 2.5m width 1.7m height 0.3m

External length 6.1m width 4.7m

315 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94458073

A low mound with several small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The edges are not very well defined.

Size: length 3.5m width 2.8m height 0.1m

316 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94148105

A low mound with a few small stones set into the turf. The edges are very poorly defined. It is because of this poor definition that it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.5m height 0.1m

317 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94548128

A low mound with ill-defined edges and small to medium stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 4.3m width 4.2m height 0.3m

318 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94678111

A mound with several medium stones protruding from the turf. It has very poorly defined edges and very few stones in the centre.

Size: length 4.0m width 3.6m height 0.2m

319 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94758097

A pile of stones with fairly well defined edges. It comprises small to large field stones some of which are not earthfast. The stones at the edges are set into the turf.

Size: length 3.5m width 2.9m height 0.4m

320 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94858105

A concentration of medium to large field stones set into the bank, some of which are not earthfast. It has fairly well defined edges and it is orientated North/South.

Size: length 3.8m width 1.9m height 0.2m

321 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94868115

A large pile of small, medium and large field stones with some not earthfast. There is a greater concentration on the East side and a small scatter on the South-West side set into the turf. It is orientated North-East/South-West. It is poorly defined.

Size: length 6.5m width 3.4m height 0.3m

322 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94938139

A mound with several medium stones protruding from the turf. It has well defined edges and is orientated East/West.

Size: length 5.5m width 2.2m height 0.1m

323 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95108098

A mound of medium and large stones protruding from the turf. It has well defined edges.

Size: length 3.6m width 3.0m height 0.2m

324 - LONG CAIRN - NY 93268217

A low mound of non earthfast small and medium field stones. It is associated with a natural boulder and is irregular in shape. It is presumably a clearance cairn that is located on agriculturally unusable ground.

Size: length 3.5m width 2.5m height 0.1m

325 - RING CAIRN? - NY 93478216

A configuration of stones set in the turf. There is a cairn of stones at the North end, and to the South there is a bank set with earthfast stones. There is a depression in the centre and a large central stone that is possibly natural. The possibility of it being a disturbed round cairn cannot be discounted.

Size: length 5.4m width 5.2m height 0.3m

326 - LONG CAIRN - NY 93548197

A configuration of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. It is ill-defined on the West side as a result of having been trampled by cattle.

Size: length 6.4m width 4.6m height 0.1m

327 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93598270

A low ill-defined mound with stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.5m width 2m height 0.1m

328 - LONG CAIRN - NY 93698236

A mound with many small stones set into the turf. It has poorly defined edges and there are some larger stones around the edges which may possibly be natural. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 4.4m width 3.1m height 0.2m

329 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93888234

This is a very poorly defined pile of stones, and it may even be natural. As a consequence it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.5m height 0.1m

330 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93868207

An ill-defined mound like feature with small to medium earthfast field stones protruding from the turf. It is orientated West-North-West/East- South-East.

Size: length 2.3m width 1.7m height 0.3m

331 - LONG CAIRN - NY 93978222

This is an ill-defined low mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast and the edges are ill-defined. It is orientated North-East/South-West.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.3m height 0.25m

332 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93948298

This is a low mound, heaped on its East side, and flatter on its West side. It comprises small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 5.1m width 5.0m height 0.35m

333 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94118150

This is a ring-like feature with five small heaps of stones (small to medium in size) around its edges suggesting that these have been thrown up from the hollow centre. These piles are not earthfast unlike the rest of the cairn. This is clearly a heavily disturbed/excavated long cairn, and the small stone heaps are the spoil from this disturbance.

It is orientated North-West/South-East.

Size: length 7.0m width 4.0m height 0.3m

334 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94188175

A fairly ill-defined mound with many small field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 4.1m width 3.9m height 0.2m

335 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94238169

A mound with medium stones protruding from the turf. It is in a fair condition.

Size: length 3m width 3m height 0.3m

336 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94258190

A concentration of small to medium non earthfast field stones. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 4.7m width 3.2m height 0.1m

337 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94258200

A fairly well defined mound with a few medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.9m height 0.3m

338 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94278208

A low mound with a few medium stones protruding from the turf. It is not very well defined.

339 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94418213

An ill-defined scatter of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.8m height 0.15m

340 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94448200

This is an ill-defined mound, and consequently it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.6m height 0.1m

341 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94408190

A pile of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf. It has ill-defined edges.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.7m height 0.1m

342 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94438168

A poorly defined low mound with some medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 3m width 3m height 0.1m

343 - LONG CAIRN - NY 93198253

A small area of medium to large field stones with a few protruding from the turf. It has poorly defined edges. It is orientated East/West.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.1m height 0.1m

344 - LONG CAIRN - NY 93288251

A small pile of medium to large field stones, some of which are not earthfast in the centre. It has poorly defined edges. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 3.5m height 2.5m height 0.1m

345 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93448313

A large mound with many stones set into the turf. It comprises medium to large field stones and in small areas the stones are not earthfast. The edges are fairly ill-defined.

Size: length 5m width 4.5m height 0.2m

346 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93788254

A scatter of small stones many of which are set into the turf. It has poorly defined edges and there are some larger stones around the edges.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.3m height 0.2m

347 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93938299

A fairly well defined pile of stones with medium to large field stones. Many of these are not earthfast.

Size: length 2.4m width 1.8m height 0.3m

348 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94048273

A mound of medium to large field stones with many set into the turf. It has poorly defined edges. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 3.5m width 2.6m height 0.2m

349 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94248265 A large scatter of small, medium and large field stones set into the turf. It has poorly defined edges.

Size: length 4.8m width 4.4m height 0.1m

350 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94348300

A very ill-defined cairn with a few medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.5m height 0.1m

351 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94488291

A mound with many small, medium and large field stones, some set into the turf. On the South side there is a large concentration of loose stones. It has poorly defined edges.

Size: length 5.6m width 5.2m height 0.1m

352 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94628272

A poorly defined area of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 3.4m width 2.9m height 0.1m

353 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94698279

A pile of small to medium stones of which some in the centre are not earthfast. It has fairly ill-defined edges and has an overall pear shape.

It is orientated East/West, which is down-slope.

Size: length 5.4m width 3.9m height 0.1m

354 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94748282

A concentration of stones set into a low mound. It comprises small to medium field stones, a few of which are not earthfast. It has fairly poorly defined edges. It is orientated East/West.

Size: length 4.5m width 3.6m height 0.1m

355 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94748272

A poorly defined pile of small and medium field stones some of which are not earthfast. It is orientated East/West, which is down-slope.

Size: length 5.4m width 3.7m height 0.1m

356 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94808323

A mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The scatter of stones continues down-slope, and partly as a result the cairn has poorly defined edges. It is orientated East/West.
Size: length 4m width 3.3m height 0.4m

357 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94888329

A poorly defined area of medium to large field stones set into the turf.
Size: length 3.4m width 3.2m height 0.2m

358 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94948327

A scatter of small to medium field stones set into the turf. It has very poorly defined edges. It is orientated North/South.
Size: length 3m width 2m height 0.1m

359 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94798299

A poorly defined scatter of medium to large field stones protruding from the turf.
Size: length 2.9m width 2.2m height 0.1m

360 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94818287

A scatter of large field stones set into the turf. It has very poorly defined edges with scatter continuing down the slope.
Size: length 2.8m width 2.7m height 0.1m

361 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94828260

A short length of bank with a few medium field stones protruding from the turf. It has fairly ill-defined edges. To judge by its short length this is a longitudinal pile of stones cleared from the surrounding area.
Size: length 6.8m width 2m height 0.1m

362 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95048212

A pile of small stones a number of which are not earthfast. There are also some medium field stones that are set into the turf. There is some scatter down the slope and this partly explains why the edges are ill-defined.
Size: length 4m width 3m height 0.1m

363 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95208263

A low mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. There is a small depression at the South-East end. It has poorly defined edges. It is orientated North-West/South-East.
Size: length 3.7m width 2.8m height 0.1m

364 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95308247

This is an ill-defined cairn and consequently it has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.1m

365 - STONE BANK - NY 95208294 - 95598290

This is a fairly well defined low bank with small to medium field stones set into the turf. The Eastern end of it is less well defined than the West end. There is no direct connection with other stone banks, but there is a very dubious relationship with stone bank 434. Site 434 is aligned directly with the end of stone bank 365, but there is a large gap (about 170m) between them. It is possible to suggest that there was a large field which had isolated lengths of stone clearance at its edges, surviving now as banks 434, 424 and 365 but without extra evidence this can be no more than a suggestion.
Size: length 31.5m width 2m height 0.1m

366 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94688386

A fairly well defined mound with many small stones protruding from the turf. There are also a few medium stones. There is one large stone in the centre that is probably natural, and this is probably a case of maximising the good ground by putting the cairn on the unusable ground.
Size: length 4.6m width 4.1m height 0.3m

367 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94928376

An ill-defined mound with a few small to medium stones protruding from the turf. There are a few loose ones on the top.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.7m height 0.2m

368 - LONG CAIRN - NY 94968389

A scatter of stones set into a mound. On the North-East side there is a pile of loose small to medium field stones. The stones on the North- West side down the slope are possibly scatter from the cairn. It is orientated North-East/South-West

Size: length 7.9m height 6m height 0.2m

369 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95008370

A fairly well defined mound with many loose stones on top. It comprises small to medium field stones.

Size: length 3.1m width 3.2m height 0.2m

370 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95218372

A low mound with many small stones protruding from the turf. A few of them are not earthfast. The cairn has ill-defined edges.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.7m height 0.2m

371 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95408378

A scatter of medium to large field stones set into the turf. The cairn had very poorly defined edges and it was set into the side of the slope.

Size: length 4.3m width 4m height 0.2m

372 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95418352

A pile of small to medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. At the West end the stones are set into the turf. The cairn has poorly defined edges.

Size: length 3.6m width 3.5m height 0.2m

373 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95508356

A pile of small to medium field stones with fairly ill-defined edges. Many of the stones are not earthfast. There are areas of natural outcropping around that pretend on occasion to be cairns.

Size: length 3.2m width 3m height 0.2m

374 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 95528329

An ill-defined pile of stones which may be natural because there are similar areas of natural around. Because of this possibility it has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 3m width 2m height 0.1m

375 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95598358

A pile of small to medium field stones set in an area of natural outcrop. Many of the stones are not earthfast. The cairn has poorly defined edges.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.1m height 0.1m

376 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95628340

A pile of small to medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It has very poorly defined edges and there is some loose scatter of stone around.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.4m height 0.1m

377 - ROUND CAIRN - 95718355

A pile of stones with fairly ill-defined edges. It comprises small to medium field stones, of which many are not earthfast in the centre.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.1m

378 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94198463

A scatter of medium field stones set into the turf. It has very poorly defined edges.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.6m height 0.1m

379 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 94268461 This is a poorly defined low bank around a central depression, with a few field stones set into the turf. It would appear to be either a ring cairn or a disturbed round cairn. The most probable explanation is that it is a disturbed round cairn because of its small size and because it has very poorly defined edges both inside and outside.
Size: length 3.5m width 2.9m height 0.1m

380 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94398458
A low mound with medium sized field stones set into the turf. It has poorly defined edges and consequently it has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 2.5m width 2.5m height 0.1m

381 - RING CAIRN - NY 94488456
A low bank with stones set into the turf around a central depression. It comprises small to medium field stones and it is fairly well defined. There is the possibility that this may be a ring cairn, but on the other hand, with a site like this, the possibility of it being a disturbed round cairn can never be ignored.
Size: length 5.1m width 4.8m height 0.2m

382 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94858465
This is a large pile of stones with very well defined edges. Around the edges the stones are set into the turf, but they are not earthfast in the middle. There is a depression on the North side (1.5m x 1.1m) that is probably an indication of disturbance as a result of an amateur excavation.
The cairn is very prominent (0.6m high) and is almost certainly a funerary cairn.
Size: length 9.3m width 8.2m height 0.6m

383 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 94998467
A fairly well defined mound with some medium field stones set into the turf.
Size: length 3m width 3m height 0.2m

384 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95088466
An ill-defined mound of small, medium and large field stones set into the turf. There is a certain amount of scattering of the stones at the West end. It is orientated East/West.
Size: length 5.5m width 3.7m height 0.3m

385 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95158469
A fairly large pile of stones with many small field stones that are not earthfast. It has fairly well defined edges. It is orientated East/ West.
Size: length 5.8m width 4.2m height 0.2m

386 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95148436
A small pile of small to medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast in the centre. It has poorly defined edges.
It is orientated North-East/South-West
Size: length 2.7m width 2.1m height 0.2m

387 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95208428
A fairly ill-defined area of stones set into the turf, some of which are not earthfast at the North-West end. It comprises small, medium and large field stones.
Size: length 4.5m width 3.9m height 0.2m

388 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95238465
A poorly defined area of stones set into the turf, a few of which are not earthfast. It comprises small to medium field stones.
Size: length 2.9m width 2.6m height 0.1m

389 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95308422
A fairly ill-defined area of stones set into the turf, comprising small, medium and large field stones. It is orientated East-South-East/ West-North-West.

Size: length 4.5m width 3m height 0.2m

390 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95268458

A fairly well defined mound with stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small to medium field stones.

Size: length 5.3m width 3.5m height 0.1m

391 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 95288476

This is either a long cairn or possibly two round cairns. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, some of which are not earthfast at the North-East end. It is orientated North-East/South-West

Size: length 5.3m width 2.8m height 0.3m

392 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95358459

An ill-defined area of small to medium field stones. Some of these stones are not earthfast.

Size: length 2.1m width 2.1m height 0.1m

393 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95398452

A pile of small to large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It has well defined edges. It is fairly prominent.

Size: length 4.4m width 4.3m height 0.3m

394 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95538454

This is a number of small to medium field stones set into the turf on the side of a bank. It has poorly defined edges.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.8m height 0.2m

395 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95558447

A poorly defined mound with a number of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises medium field stones with one large stone in the middle that is possibly natural.

Size: length 4.4m width 3.9m height 0.2m

396 - STONE BANK/WALL ? - NY 95948446 - 95938456

This is an extension from a rock outcrop following the slope of the hill. It is made up of medium to large field stones most of which are not earthfast. It terminates at a large boulder. It is conceivable that the stone bank is natural. Some of the blocks are natural, but the structure on the whole is so deliberate in its construction that it is almost certainly not just natural. It has no connection with any other stone banks and it is probable that it is a manifestation of clearance where the ground used for piling the stone is unusable and hence has not been wasted.

397 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96078365

An ill-defined configuration of medium and large field stones set in the turf. There is one large stone on the South side, which may be natural in situ.

Size: length 2m width 1.8m height 0.2m

398 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96188395

A pile of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is set in a bank and may possibly be natural. For this reason it has been left off the inked archive plan. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 5.5m width 3.6m height 0.1m

399 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96298351

An ill-defined configuration of small, medium and large field stones set in the turf. All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 4.6m width 4.2m height 0.1m

400 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96368364

A configuration of stones set in the turf. It comprises medium and large field stones, all of which are earthfast. It has poorly defined edges and there is a slight depression in the centre. It is orientated

North/South.

Size: length 2.3m width 1.5m height 0.1m

401 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96438341

A pile of small to large field stones protruding from the turf. It has ill-defined edges.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.2m height 0.1m

402 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96478353

A small pile of stones protruding from the turf, comprising medium and large field stones. There are also a few small stones. The central stones are not earthfast.

Size: length 2m width 1.8m height 0.2m

403 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96488356

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. The central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 3m width 2.7m height 0.2m

404 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96488376

A pile of small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. It is set in a bank. It is orientated North-East/South-West

Size: length 8.6m width 3.9m height 0.2m

405 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96468390

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Many of these stones are not earthfast. It may contain large in situ natural stones. It is a very prominent cairn and it is well defined. It is orientated North/South.

Size: length 5.9m width 4.6m height 0.6m

406 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96548385

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Many of these are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.3m

407 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96638382

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Many of these are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.4m height 0.2m

408 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96548351

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.4m height 0.1m

409 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96678351

An ill-defined configuration of stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 2.2m width 1.9m height 0.1m

410 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96738375

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Many of these are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.4m width 3m height 0.2m

411 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96828378

This is a low, almost flat cairn with a few stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 3m width 2.8m height 0.2m

412 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 96818364

An ill-defined pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. It is possibly natural and is generally ill-defined, consequently it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2m width 1.3m

413 - LONG CAIRN - NY 90708319

A pile of medium and large earthfast field stones protruding from the turf. It is set in a bank and it is

orientated North-East/South-West
Size: length 3.7m width 2m height 0.1m

414 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97028358

A configuration of stones protruding from the turf. It comprises small medium and large field stones all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.2m height 0.1m

415 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96418416

A pile of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf. Some of these are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.6m width 3.3m height 0.1m

416 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96778430

A pile of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf.
All the stones are earthfast.

Size: length 2.5m width 1.9m height 0.1m

417 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96848423

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Some of these are not earthfast. It is a bit dubious, and there is even the possibility of it being natural.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.7m height 0.1m

418 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97318400

This cairn comprises medium and small field stones which are mainly earthfast. It has an irregular shape and is very low. It is generally poorly defined. It is orientated West-North-West/East-South-East.

Size: length 4m width 2.5m height 0.1m

419 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97758411

An exposure of medium and large field stones of which some are earthfast. There are some large rocks amongst the cairn that are probably natural in situ. This would seem to be a case where the cairn builders are placing the stone piles on unusable ground so as to maximise the good land.

Size: length 3m width 2m height 0.1m

420 - RING CAIRN ? - NY 96128310

A pile of small, medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. Many of these are not earthfast. There is one large stone at the North East end of the cairn that may be natural in situ. There is a marked depression in the centre of the cairn. The possibility that this is a disturbed round cairn cannot be entirely ignored, but the fact that it is in a prominent position away from the main mass of sub-group E cairns and is close to two very prominent cairns (422 & 423) would suggest that this was a funerary cairn. Also it is fairly substantial and is well defined even on the inside of the ring.

Size : Internal: Length 1.6m width 1.5m height 0.3m

External: Length 6m width 5.7m

421 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96288261

This is a quite distinctive flat mound with small to large stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast. It has a well defined edge to the West but the others are generally poorly defined. It is beside the sizeable cairn 422, but it is not apparent if there is any connection between them.

Size: length 4.2m width 1.9m height 0.3m

422 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96308270

This is a pear-shaped configuration of small to large stones. It has well defined edges and is heaped more on to its West side; for the most part the stones are not earthfast. The 'internal' features consist of two linear hollows running East/West. These are distinguished partly by the reed vegetation. D Gale has suggested that this may be the remains of a building, but the internal depressions are excessively small and are not consistent with the interior of a structure. On the other hand its 'pear' shape is a classic long cairn shape, and it is more likely to be a long cairn, with heavy disturbance on the Eastern side, than anything else.

Size: length 14.5m width 6.6m height 0.3m

423 - LONG CAIRN / RING CAIRN ?? - NY 96658262

A configuration of stones protruding from the turf. The structure is orientated North-North-West/South-South-East and divides into two parts: A) an enclosing bank of earthfast stones that does not join up with the main cairn at the East side, producing a gap/entrance. B) a low pile of loose small to medium stones, which appear to be heaped into ridges running at right angles to the features orientation. The enclosed area is stone free and is vegetated by matt grass.

The feature is similar to cairn 540 and appears to be a ring cairn attached to a long/round cairn. This interpretation however is not supported by other parallels away from Stockdale moor and is necessarily tentative.

Size: length 10.7m width 8.7m height 0.3m

424 - STONE BANK - NY 95368124 - 95208149

A low bank with medium to large field stones set into the turf. Some of these are not earthfast. The Northern section has edges that are not very well defined.

Size: length 23m width 2m height 0.2m

425 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95398166

A distinct mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf on its Eastern half. All the stones are earthfast. It is grassed over on its West side. It is fairly prominent.

Size: length 4.2m width 4m height 0.35m

426 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95578162

This is an ill-defined mound with some medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is orientated North-East/South-West

Size: length 3.5m width 2.5m height 0.1m

427 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95698173

A scatter of small to large field stones protruding from the turf. It has ill-defined edges and is generally in a poor condition.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.6m height 0.15m

428 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95718133

A concentration of stones on the side of a low bank. It comprises small to medium field stones. Some of the edges are not clearly defined, for example on the East side.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.2m

429 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95868133

A mound with several medium to large stones protruding from the turf. It has very poorly defined edges.

Size: length 2.5m width 2m height 0.2m

430 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96138142

A low ill-defined mound with some medium stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.5m width 2m height 0.2m

431 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96358141

A small low ill-defined mound with a few small to medium stones set into the turf.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.5m height 0.1m

432 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96668145

A few medium to large field stones protruding from the turf. This small low cairn has very poorly defined edges.

Size: length 2.1m width 1.7m height 0.1m

433 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96648407

A scatter of stones set into the turf. It comprises small to medium field stones. It has poorly defined edges. It is orientated North-West/ South-East. It may possibly be natural and in consequence it has been drawn with dashed lines.

434 - STONE BANK - NY 97088158 - 96938174

A low bank with small to medium field stones set into the turf. The edges are fairly well defined to the South-East but less so towards the North-West where there are very few stones visible.

Size: length 23.3m width 1.8m height 0.1m

814 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96858395

This is an extremely poorly defined configuration of stones protruding from the turf. There is a single large stone on the East side (sized 0.85m x 0.35m). It is possibly natural and has been drawn in dashed lines.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.5m height 0.2m

PRN 9314

This PRN is the area IV cairnfield comprising small concentrations of cairns (which are described as sub-groups) that seem partially to surround a relatively open area, which was probably a prehistoric field (c.f. sub-group G). The cairnfield is divided into two parts by a natural craggy break of slope, so that sub-groups E, F & G are on top of the plateau above the break of slope and sub-groups B, C & D are below the break of slope. In general the cairns are small, ill-defined and are generally consistent with a stone clearance function. However there are some cairns of funerary type at the Northern end of the cairnfield, (in amongst sub-group D) and also on a small summit at the Eastern end of the cairnfield (sub-group F). The cairnfield is fairly distinct from the other main neighbouring cairnfields (I & III).

Sub-Group A

Component sites: 315-323

NY 948810

This is a small sub-group on a slight ridge near the Southern end of the area IV cairnfield. Its closest association is the slightly questionable field (sub-group G), which is to the East of sub-group A. The cairns of this sub-group are possibly above average prominence and size but nevertheless are essentially typical stone clearance type cairns.

Sub-Group B

Component sites: 324-361

NY 940824

This is a fairly large sub-group of cairns which falls into two main concentrations. The first is centred on NY 940820 (cairns: 324-346), and the second is centred on NY 945830 (cairns: 347-361), but the essential character of the cairns is uniform throughout the sub-group. The cairns are generally irregular in size, ill defined and even the larger of the cairns are fairly non prominent. This is a fairly standard area of clearance type cairns. The sub-group is slightly distant from its neighbouring sub-groups (A, C & G).

Sub-Group C

Component sites: 366-377

NY 950838

In general this would seem to be a fairly standard set of clearance type cairns, the notable exception being cairn 368 which is large and fairly well defined. The cairns are situated just below a very distinct craggy bank.

Sub-Group D

Component sites: 378-395

NY 950846

The sub-group is in an area of relatively thick peat at the bottom of a large bank. The group is associated with a large cairn of funerary type (382). Apart from cairns 381, 382, 385 & 393 they are ill-defined and of a standard clearance type. Both cairns 385 and 393 are relatively big and fairly well defined, and there is a slight possibility that they may serve a funerary function, but they may just as easily be large clearance cairns. Site 381 is reasonably defined and may be a ring cairn. Cairns 378-381 are slightly distant from the main part of the this sub-group. The sub-group is isolated from sub-group E by a fairly craggy break of slope.

Sub-Group E

Component sites: 397-419 & 814

NY 964835

The cairns lie on a raised bank, or upper plateau and consequently are separated from the main part of the cairnfield which is at the bottom of the bank. The ground around is slightly rocky and the land is undulating. The cairns are not at the very top of the rise and are clearly separated from the prominent cairns of sub-group F that are at the top of the rise.

In general the cairns are ill-defined and inconsequential which is consistent with their having a stone clearance function. On the other hand there is one exception (cairn 405) which is slightly more prominent and may serve a funerary function.

Sub Group F

Component sites: 420-423

This is a generally vacant area around the top of a slight summit which is occupied by a small number of prominent sites that are unusual in shape. By virtue of their prominence and size, a funerary function would be the most probable explanation.

Sub Group G

Component sites: 362-365 & 424-434

NY 958820

Amongst the relatively dense area IV cairnfield there is an area (sub-group G) which is characterised by its lack of cairns. There are three short sections of stone bank (365, 424 & 434) on the periphery of the open area and though the banks do not connect they are approximately aligned with respect to each other. These stone banks are probably an alternative manifestation of stone clearance to cairns. For example in contemporary society (in places like Sicily and Turkey) when cairns are built for stone clearance it is not uncommon to find long linear stone banks beside the fields which are the depository of unwanted stone. These three stone banks have the appearance of being related to each other. Stone bank 434 is aligned with the end of stone bank 365, and in between stone banks 424 and 434 there are 5 small cairns in a distinct line that joins up the two stone banks. Similarly the line in between stone banks 424 and 365 coincides approximately with two cairns (362 & 363). It is possible to suggest that the relatively empty area of sub-group G was a field with boundaries that are either obscured by the peat or which no longer survive. The stone banks are the waste stone material that was deposited in sporadic patches along the edges of the field and hence these sporadic patches have become the only surviving remains of a former field. It may be significant to note that the hypothetical field boundaries are orientated with respect to the lie of the slope.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//;Field system-linear/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 311 - 434

VISITS = Quartermaine J, Scott D, Gray E & Gale D//5/1985

9315 SITE NAME = SAMPSON'S BRATFUL

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE AND KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 98408050 HEIGHT OD = 265m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

435 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98408050

This is a sizeable pear-shaped long cairn. The cairn is situated in a hollow below a small summit. The terrain around is mostly marshy ground. The shape of the cairn is very well defined. On the South side there is a trench 1.5m long that extends North-East/South-West into the centre of the cairn. The references in 1904 (Parker C <2>) and in 1950 (Daniel G <3>) do not refer to this trench so it would seem probable that it had not been excavated before 1950. Mr W Fletcher is known to have carried out excavations upon the cairn in about the fifties or early sixties so it is possible that he was responsible for this section. There is a small section of stone bank running parallel to the cairn which is almost joined to the spoil extending out from the section. This is not referred to by Parker or Daniel. Thus either this is part of the spoil from the section cut into the cairn or it was not considered worthy of mention, in which case the bank may be an attempt to make use of the cairn as a sheep field. The stones on the wall/stone bank have quite thick lichen upon them which is in distinct contrast to the very small amount of lichen on the stones in the section. Thus it would seem probable that the second suggestion is perhaps more probable.

There are 4 depressions seemingly cut into the top of the cairn. These are certainly not recent because they are referred to by J Clifton Ward in 1877 <1>. Certainly the amount of lichen on the stones within the 'cells' (as they have been described) would indicate that there was no recent disturbance. Glyn Daniel

thinks that these pits have rough walling with them and tentatively agrees with a suggestion put by Childe that these may be the remainders of 'chambers'. The Northern-most of the two main pits (NY 98398055) looks like an unsightly irregular hole dug into the cairn, and is not compatible with an idea of a deliberately constructed burial chamber. On the other hand the other main depression (NY 98418053) does show some vague signs of deliberate placement of stones, but none of the stones are in any way different in size from the other stones in the cairn and if it is 'walling' it is of a very poor quality. These chambers, if that is what they are, are inconsistent in quality of construction to the rest of the cairn, which is both very large and very well built. It is perhaps more likely that they are the result of disturbance in antiquity or are the result of secondary burial, as opposed to being deliberately constructed chambers. It is orientated East-North-East/ West-South-West.

Size: length 25.5m width 13.5m height 1.7m

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Long Cairn/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 435

VISITS = Gray E & Quartermaine J/12/5/1985

SOURCES =

<1> Desc text/UL/Clifton Ward J/1877/CW1 III/

<2> Desc text/UL/Parker C/1904/The Gosforth District/

<3> Desc text/UL/Daniel G/1950/Prehistoric chamber tombs of England and Wales/

9316 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE AND KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 10178310, NY 1023608132 & NY 1023908045 HEIGHT OD = 283m, 285m & 283m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 10 NW

DESCRIPTION =

436 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 10178310

A large pile of medium to large field stones, most of which are not earthfast. It has a very well defined edge. There are 5 depressions on top of the cairn, (size: 1.2m x 1.2m ; 3.3m x 3m ; 2.8m x 1.9m ; 1.5m x 1.3m ; 1.1m x 0.9m). These depressions are not recent, being referred to by Clifton Ward in 1877; their age is confirmed by the fact that the stones within the 'cells' show thick uniform lichen growth. They seem to be very similar to the depressions in Sampsons Bratful, except that some of these show slightly better indications within the 'cells' that they were deliberately constructed, i.e. the sides look almost as if they were of dry stone construction. As with Sampsons Bratful, however, the stones are no larger than the stones in the rest of the cairn. If these slight indications of dry stone walling are genuine then it is possible to suggest that the cells were as a result of secondary burial, otherwise it must be presumed that they represent disturbance in antiquity.

Size: length 14.2m width 13.9m height 1.9m

437 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1023608132

This is a large circular mound of small and medium sized field stones. The western slope consists of mainly small stones and on its Eastern side it comprises medium stones. The stones are not earthfast and the edges are very well defined. At its centre there is a crater like pit (size : 2.8m x 2.0m x 0.8m) which is orientated East/West. The depression may be a result of an amateur excavation, but if so it must have occurred in the last century because in 1904 C.Parker describes the cairn as having a central pit. The cairn is a very good example of a funerary round cairn. Cairns 436, 437 and 438 form a line on the most prominent part of the hill, where they can be seen from a long way away.

Around cairn 437 there is a distinct blank area without cairns; this may have been to separate it from the agricultural activities in the area or the cairn may have used in its construction all the unwanted stone from the immediate area.

Size: length 11.1m width 11.0m height 1.1m

438 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1023908045

This is a classic cairn of small to medium sized field stones. It is highest at the centre. The edges are well defined and it has a very regular circular shape. It is unvegetated except for the encroachment of the turf on its edge. It is likely to be a funerary cairn. This cairn along with cairns 437 & 436 is located on the highest and most prominent part of the moor. It would certainly seem to be associated with the other two cairns, especially considering that the three are almost in line, but it is considerably smaller and less prominent than the other two.

Size: length 8.1m width 7.6m height 0.4m

441 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1016708300

A well defined concentration of small to medium field stones, many of which are loose. It is located very close to the large round cairn 436.

Size: length 3.5m 3.3m height 0.1m

PRN 9316

This is a line of three very prominent, large funerary cairns which are located on the highest point of Stockdale Moor. Their location makes them visible from far away, which was probably the intention.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Round Cairn/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 436-438 & 441

VISITS = Gray E, Gale D & Quartermaine J/12/5/1985

SOURCES =

<1> Desc Text/UL/Clifton Ward J/1877/CW1 III/

<2> Desc Text/UL/Parker C/1904/The Gosforth District/

9317 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor I

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE AND KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 10340820 HEIGHT OD = 285m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 10 NW

DESCRIPTION =

439 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1020908154

An ill-defined low mound with few stones protruding. Because of the poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3m width 2.8m height 0.1m

440 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1025408260

A low flat mound with earthfast medium sized stones protruding from its centre. It has ill-defined edges. It is fairly isolated from any group of cairns, and is not strictly a part of this PRN.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.7m height 0.15m

441 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1016708300

This cairn is described under PRN 9316.

442 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1028608153

A well defined pile of stones comprising small, medium and large field stones, many of which are not earthfast. There is a depression on the North-East side. It is fairly prominent. It is orientated East/West.

Size: length 6m width 4m height 0.3m

443 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1029208196

A configuration of small and medium field stones protruding from the turf. It has scattered edges and it forms only a slight mound.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.6m height 0.15m

444 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1029908177

A mound with several medium sized field stones. It has poorly defined edges.

Size: length 3.6m width 3m height 0.2m

445 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1031408157

A well defined pile of small to large field stones, many of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.6m height 0.2m

446 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1032408199

A grassy mound with few medium field stones protruding from the turf. It has poorly defined edges.

Size: length 2.9m 2.2m height 0.1m

447 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1030708110

A low grassy mound with a few medium stones protruding from the turf. It has poorly defined edges and because of its poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.2m height 0.1m

448 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1032608139

A fairly well defined pile of small and medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast.
Size: length 4.1m width 3.5m height 0.2m

449 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1034508168

A well defined pile of small, medium and large field stones, some of which are not earthfast.
Size: length 4.1m width 3.9m height 0.2m

450 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1036308165

A scatter of stones set into the turf, comprising small to medium field stones. It has poorly defined edges.
Size: length 3.7m width 3.1m height 0.1m

451 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1036608145

A well defined pile of small to medium field stones, many of which are not earthfast.
Size: length 5.2m width 5.2m height 0.2m

452 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1035108113

A mound of stones set into the turf, comprising small to medium field stones, concentrated towards the West end. Some of the stones are not earthfast. It has poorly defined edges.

It is orientated North-West/South-East.

Size: length 5.2m width 3.1m height 0.1m

PRN 9317

This group of cairns is a part of the North-Western limb of the area I cairnfield. It is very near the area II cairnfield, and there is a case for suggesting that they are parts of the same cairnfield. However the cairns of PRN 9318 are so covered by peat that they are hardly visible, which is in distinct contrast to the situation of PRN 9317 where the cairns are readily visible on the surface. These significant differences between the two groups of cairns lead to the conclusion that they belong to distinct cairnfields.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 439 - 452

VISITS = Gray E/19/4/1985

9318 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor II

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE AND KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 10400830 HEIGHT OD = 290m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 10 NW

DESCRIPTION =

453 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1021708408

A mound with few medium field stones protruding from the turf. It has poorly defined edges. The cairn is fairly isolated from any cairn group.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.6m height 0.1m

454 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1025008344

This is a low grassy mound with a few medium stones protruding from the turf. It has poorly defined edges. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 2.2m width 2m height 0.1m

455 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1029608326

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 3.2m width 2.8m height 0.15m

456 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1032308314

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.8m height 0.2m

457 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1034608285

This is a low turfed mound with no protruding stones. The edges are indistinct. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.3m height 0.2m

458 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1037208360

A round flat mound. The edges are poor to the South and West. At the Western edge the stones are small to large and not earthfast. The remainder of the mound consists of protruding medium sized field stones.

Size: length 6.0 width 5.8m height 0.3m

459 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1034808246

A low mound with no protruding stones. The edges are very indistinct. It has greener grass standing out against the tussocky bleached grass surrounding it. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.7m height 0.2m

460 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1036108227

A low mound with two medium sized field stones protruding from the turf. It is distinguished by its greener grass. The edges are ill defined. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.7m height 0.2m

461 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1038308256

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. It is characterised by greener grass than else where. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.3m height 0.25m

462 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1039208285

A fairly distinct mound with no protruding stones. Its edges are indistinct. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 4.0m width 3.7m height 0.25m

463 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1039308268

A low quite distinct mound with one small protruding stone. The edges are indistinct. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.4m height 0.25m

464 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1038508217

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. It is characterised by having greener grass than elsewhere. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.7m height 0.2m

465 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1040408307

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 3.0m width 2.8m height 0.2m

466 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1040908302

A fairly distinct mound with one protruding medium sized stone. The edges are indistinct. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 4.1m width 3.8m height 0.35m

467 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1039908190

A flat spread of small to medium sized field stones. The scatter is more concentrated at the Western end. All the earthfast edges are ill-defined. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.6m width 2.6m height 0.15m

468 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1040908246

A low ill-defined mound with a single earthfast stone protruding from the turf. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.4m width 2.9m height 0.2m

469 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1041508257

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 3.7m width 3.4m height 0.3m

470 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1041808270

A low flat mound with a few small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The edges are indistinct. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.3m height 0.3m

471 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1043308313

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 2.3m width 2.0m height 0.15m

472 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1043908327

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.9m height 0.3m

473 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1044008303

A fairly distinct mound with no stones protruding from the turf. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. The edges are ill-defined and because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.8m height 0.35m

474 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1044308307

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound, it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.3m height 0.15m

475 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1045308271

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.15m

476 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1043108345

A low ill-defined mound with no protruding field stones. When prodded with an arrow a stone core to the cairn was found. Because of the poor definition of the mound it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 3.1m width 3.1m height 0.25m

477 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1046108315

A low flat mound with medium to large field stones protruding on its Western edges. All the stones are earthfast and the edges are ill defined. Because of the poor definition of the mound it has been surveyed in dotted lines.

Size: length 3.6m width 3.0m height 0.15m

PRN 9318

This group of cairns is the area II cairnfield. The cairns are all turf covered mounds with very few or no stones protruding from the turf. Very often the only way that they have been confirmed as cairns is by prodding with an arrow until stone is found. The cairns clearly have a substantial turf cover and as such this distinguishes them from the cairns of PRN 9317 that are near by. The possible reasons for the

differences of peat cover are that a) this cairnfield was constructed earlier hence there is substantially more peat cover, or b) that the area in which the cairns of PRN 9318 lie has had a faster growth of peat. If this latter explanation is the true one then the change between the various areas of different peat growth is a very sharp change and it does not correspond to any topographic change. The change from thin peat covered cairns to thick peat covered cairns runs along a line that is at right angles to the line of the contours. Unless it can be proved that the difference between the two areas of cairns is entirely natural then it is preferable to regard them as distinct cairnfields.

There is one cairn that stands out from the rest, namely cairn 458. This is not completely turf covered and is considerably larger than the rest of the cairns.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 453-477

VISITS = Gale D/20/5/1985

9319 SITE NAME = Aaron's Apron

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 1081308395 - 1087108363 HEIGHT OD = 270m - 288m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 10 NW

DESCRIPTION =

478 - STONE BANK - NY 1081308395 - 1087108363

This is a well defined and mostly continuous low bank of stones running downhill and curving West. At NY 1084408322 there is a subsidiary off-shoot, of much the same character, curving upslope in a North-North-Westerly direction. The whole feature is Y shaped. In places the stones are not earthfast (i.e. at NY 10840008346), elsewhere the stones protrude from the turf bank. At NY 1084108353 there is a large cairn (sized: 8.2m x 5.7m) that is incorporated into the linear bank in much the same way as stone bank 30 at Monks Graves, which also has a sizeable long cairn incorporated into the structure. This cairn is a large low mound of stones, some of which are earthfast.

The stone banks here were mentioned by C.A.Parker in 1904 <1>, he interpreted them as an enclosure and stated that they were known as Aaron's Apron. There is no connection with any cairnfield and by virtue of its general lack of associations it may be of almost any period.

Size: length c.170m width 1.4m - 3.2m height 0.1m - 0.6m

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Field system-linear///

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 478

VISITS = Gale D/3/6/1985

SOURCES =

<1> Desc text/UL/Parker C/1904/The Gosforth District//

9320 SITE NAME = SCALDERSKEW

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 913793 HEIGHT OD = 215m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

479 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 90907909

A fairly distinct hump with quite well defined edges. There are a few small field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 5.3m width 4.6m height 0.4m

480 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 911207936

A low flat mound in an area of peat cutting. There are no protruding field stones and it is poorly defined.

Size: length 5.5m width 5.5m height 0.2m

481 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 911307972

A very low flat mound in an area of peat cutting. There are medium sized field stones protruding at its centre, all of which are earthfast.

Size: length 5.4m width 4.7m height 0.15m

482 - LONG CAIRN - NY 91277905

This is a low flat mound with protruding medium field stones. It is in an area of peat cutting. It may be a natural feature and in consequence it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 8.2m width 6.9m height 0.25m

483 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 91507945

A low flat ill-defined mound in an area of peat cutting. There are a few medium sized stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 6.6m width 6.6m height 0.2m

PRN 9320

This is a small isolated group of 5 cairns on a slight promontory beside a small beck. This is in an area of thick peat and extensive peat cutting, and the depth of peat may possibly obscure other prehistoric features. The nearest cairnfield group is area IV.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 479 - 483

VISITS = Gale D/29/5/1985

9321 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 925757 HEIGHT OD = 210m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

484 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 92227521

A loose configuration of small field stones. All the stones are earth fast in the natural slope. The edges are very ill-defined.

Size: length 3m width 2.8m height 0.05m

485 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 92457544

A low mound with small field stones protruding from the turf. It is distinguished at its edges by its slightly differing vegetation from the surrounding area. Its vegetation cover is moss, matt grass and reed. All the stones are earthfast and the edges are ill-defined.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.6m height 0.2m

486 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 92837559

A few small field stones protruding from the turf of a fairly well defined mound. The edges are not very well defined on the East side. It is distinguished from the surrounding area by its vegetation cover which is matt grass.

Size: length 4.0m width 3.6m height 0.35m

487 - RING CAIRN ?? - NY 92977575

An ill-defined curving bank with protruding small to medium field stones, all of which are earthfast. There is a dubious continuation forming part of a ring on the South side. There is no East edge and there are no protruding stones on the Southern part of the bank. This feature is very poorly defined and only excavation would confirm if this is indeed a ring cairn as opposed to an unusual configuration of cleared stone.

Size: diameter of ring : 6.8m

width of bank : 1.8m height 0.1m

488 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 92837559

A few small field stones protruding from the turf of a fairly prominent mound. The edges on the East side are not very well defined. The cairn is distinguished from the surrounding area by its slightly different vegetation cover (which is matt grass).

Size: length 4.0m width 3.6m height 0.35m

PRN 9321

This is a small group of cairns isolated from all the main cairnfield groups. They are generally standard clearance type cairns.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 484 - 488

VISITS = Gale D & Scott D/16/5/1985

9322 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 930790 HEIGHT OD = 220m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

489 - STONE BANK - NY 92607900 - 92857872

This is a low bank with very few medium field stones protruding from the turf. The edges are ill-defined. It has been crossed by a tractor track exposing a solid stone core to the bank. There is no obvious connection with any other stone banks and it is probable that this represents an alternative manifestation of stone clearance.

Size: length 36.8m width 2.0m height 0.1m

490 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 92807924

A low mound with medium sized field stones protruding from its sides. All the stones are earthfast. The edges are ill-defined, especially at the Eastern edge.

Size: length 4.0m width 3.7m height 0.15m

491 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93297853

This cairn comprises five medium to large field stones protruding from the turf. All the stones are earthfast and the edges are ill-defined.

Size: length 3.2m width 3.1m height 0.1m

492 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93427863

This is an ill-defined mound with a few stones protruding from the turf. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.8m height 0.1m

493 - RING CAIRN? - NY 934796

A distinct circular bank with small stones protruding from the turf. All the stones of this feature are earthfast. On the South-West edge there is no inner edge to the bank. There are two vague internal features, a horse shoe shaped feature and a short bank on the North side. There are no obvious signs of an entrance, which is not uncommon for ring cairns. The internal features are unclear and generally confusing. It is on level ground and there is no obvious relationship with a field system. With the internal structures the level inside the ring is higher than on the outside. It has no obvious kerb and so according to the F Lynch typology this would be classed as a stone ring (<1> pp 61-80).

The interpretation of this feature as a ring cairn is based upon the fact that it does not appear to have an entrance and the fact that it does not have a clear association with a field system.

Size: external diam. 13.5 - 12.3m

internal diam. 8.6m height 0.3m

494 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 93497957

This is a low, poorly defined grassy mound. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.8m height 0.1m

PRN 9322

This is a small group of cairns, a short section of stone bank and a ring cairn. It is at a distance from the main areas I cairnfield, though it is not far from cairnfield IV. The stone bank does not seem to relate to any other stone banks and it is to be assumed that it is linear stone clearance as opposed to in heaps.

The comparative isolation of the ring cairn is not an unusual feature of ring cairns on Stockdale Moor (eg sites : 105, 420 & 496).

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Ring Cairn/Prehistoric//;Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 489 - 494

VISITS = Gale D/29/5/1985

SOURCES =

<1> Desc text//Lynch F/1979/Scottish Archaeological Forum 4/

9323 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 955795 - 959796 HEIGHT OD = 235m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE

DESCRIPTION =

495 - STONE BANK - NY 955795 - 959796

This is a low bank running North-East/South-West with medium field stones protruding from the turf. At NY 95677954 there is a large scatter of stones to the South of the wall. The stone bank is well defined but short in length. It converges with the stream but stops short of it. There is no obvious relationship between this and any other sites let alone any other stone banks.

Size: length 43m width 1.6m - 3m height 0.2m

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Stone Bank/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 495

VISITS = Gray E/17/5/1985

9324 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor I

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 100078 HEIGHT OD = 225m - 284m

DESCRIPTION =

496 - HUT CIRCLE OR RING CAIRN ? - NY 956787

This is a circular feature on top of a small natural hillock. On the north and west sides there are large concentrations of non earthfast small field stones which form a substantial bank, with an additional small amount of medium to large field stones set into the turf all around. Around the inside of the ring there are larger stones which are almost certainly an internal kerb. This kerb is fairly prominent to the south, but is poorly defined to the north-west. On the south side just on the inside of the bank there is a slight trench, which is probably the result of an amateur excavation. There is an obvious entrance to the north-east with upright stones on either side. Internally the surface is fairly bumpy though relatively horizontal, and to judge by the section of the excavation cut there appears to be a substantial amount of stone material underneath the turf in this central area. On the north side there is a low bank running north/south away from the main ring feature.

The large amount of stone material in the ring banks may conceivably be collapse from walls, however the rubble comprises fairly small stone which is not an ideal material for dry stone wall construction. It is not associated with a field system, which is unusual for a hut circle but not if it is a ring cairn.

The interpretation of this feature is problematic, it has similarities to some ring cairns (for example the Moel Goedog complex ring cairn <1>) but without the benefit of an excavation a rigid interpretation is liable to be premature.

Size: External Diam. 17m width 2m height 0.3m

Internal Diam. 9.6m - 6.6m

497 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95037830

A low ill defined mound with small, medium and large stones protruding from turf. There is a natural scatter of stone associated with the cairn and it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 4.4m width 4.3m height 0.1m

498 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95157825

A low mound of small to medium field stones protruding from turf, with generally ill-defined edges.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.8m height 0.1m

499 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95157782

A poorly defined low mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. Because of the poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.3m width 2.5m height 0.1m

500 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95267792

A well defined low mound with mainly earthfast medium field stones and one large stone in the centre.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.9m height 0.2m

501 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95307787

An ill defined, turf covered mound with small field stones and a single large stone protruding. It is probably in part natural.

Size: length 2.9m width 3m height 0.1m

502 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95367738

A low ill defined mound of medium sized field stones protruding the turf.

Size: length 3m width 3.6m height 0.15m

503 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95407890

A low, turf covered mound with small field stones and one large stone protruding. It has ill-defined edges and possibly includes natural at the eastern end.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.7m height 0.1m

504 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95507795

An ill defined, low mound with small and medium field stones protruding from the turf. There is one large prominent stone at the eastern end.

Size: length 2.8m width 3.1m height 0.1m

505 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 95547789

An extremely ill-defined turf mound with small and medium field stones protruding from the turf. There is a possibility that it is a natural feature and has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 4m width 3.7m height 0.1m

506 - RING CAIRN - NY 95587828

A poorly defined spread of large field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.7m height 0.1m

507 - LONG CAIRN - NY 95887822

An elongated mound with earthfast medium stones protruding from turf. The orientation is north-west/south-east. The south-west edge is well defined but the others are poorly defined.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.0m height 0.2m

508 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96457653

An elongated mound, orientated north-east/south-west, which comprises small to medium stones protruding from turf. The edges are poorly defined.

Size: length 2.4m width 1.4m height 0.15m

509 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96677626

An ill defined mound with small to large stones protruding from the turf. There is a depression off centred to the south-west.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.25m

Hollow length 0.9m width 0.7m

510 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 97077588

An ill-defined, low mound with three medium stones protruding from the turf. There is a possibility that it is natural, and it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3m width 2.5m height 0.15m

511 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97457587

An ill-defined scatter of small to large field stones protruding from the turf. There is a depression on the west side (sized 2.4m x 1.9m) and there are two large stones on the east side.

Size: length 4.5m width 4.1m height 0.15m

512 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96207872

A well defined large mound with several medium to large field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.5m height 0.3m

513 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96847826

An ill defined mound with several medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 3.4m width 3.0m height 0.3m

514 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96807980

A poorly defined mound with a few small field stones set into the turf. It is very close to the stream.
Size: length 3m width 2.7m height 0.1m

515 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97257968

A moderately defined large, regularly oval shaped mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. There is a slight depression at the north end of the cairn. The size and the very regular shape is suggestive of a funerary monument. However it is not very prominent and may equally be a large clearance cairn. The orientation is north-north-east /south-south-west.

Size: length 11.8m width 5.4m height 0.2m

516 - LONG CAIRN - NY 96467789

An ill defined scatter of small to medium field stones protruding from turf. The orientation is east/west.

Size: length 6.6m width 2.8m height 0.3m

517 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 96607757

A scatter of small to large earthfast stones. It has very poorly defined edges, is probably natural, and has been omitted from the inked archive plan. The orientation is east/west.

Size: length 10.4m width 4.5m height 0.2m

518 - STONE BANK - NY 96947732 - 96967766

A moderately well-defined, low bank with small to medium earthfast stones. It has a right angle corner and there is a possibility of a connection with stone bank 524 (c.f. sub-group C summary).

Size: length 49m width 1.4 - 1.9m height 0.2m

519 - RING FEATURE - NY 97087683

An ill-defined semi-circular ring feature. There is a prominent stone beside the bank. There is a slight possibility that it is the remains of a hut structure, but the ephemeral nature of the remains limits the reliability of any interpretation.

Size: length 6m width 4m height 0.2m

520 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97327685

An ill defined mound comprising medium stones protruding from turf.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.8m height 0.15m

521 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97617694

A low mound with small to large field stones protruding predominantly from the turf, although the stones at the northern end are not earthfast. There is a depression in the centre of the cairn. The orientation is north-west/south-east.

Size: length 5.4m width 2.6m height 0.1m

522 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97667716

An ill-defined scatter of small to medium stones protruding from the turf. There is one large field stone on the north side which may be in situ natural. Because of the poor definition of the mound it has been drawn with dashed lines. The orientation is east/west.

Size: length 3.7m width 2.4m height 0.1m

523 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97847710

A poorly defined scatter of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The orientation is west-north-west/east-south-east, and there is a possible continuation to the east-south-east. Because of the poor definition of the mound it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.9m width 1.6m height 0.1m

524 - STONE BANK - NY 97477783 - 97517768

A low bank with small to large field stones protruding from the turf. It possibly represents a form of stone clearance along the line of a former field boundary. Hence this bank and bank 518 possibly form the sides of a field (c.f. sub-group C summary).

This tiny stretch of stone bank is roughly orientated with stone banks 546, 547 and 608.

Size: length 15.9m width 0.5m width 0.1m

525 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97197902

An ill defined mound comprising a few large field stones protruding from the turf. There is an alignment of stones along the north edge.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.8m height 0.2m

526 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97217895

A moderately well defined mound with a few medium to large field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 2.3m width 1.9m height 0.1m

527 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97277881

A low, well defined mound with small to medium field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 4.0m width 3.6m height 0.2m

528 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97407877

A low mound with a few small to large stones protruding from the turf. It has very poorly defined edges and consequently has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.2m width 1.9m height 0.1m

529 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97507860

A moderately well defined mound of small to medium field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 3m width 2.6m height 0.1m

530 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97627888

An elongated mound with medium to large stones protruding from the turf. There is a large central stone (sized 0.74m x 0.48m), which may be in situ natural. The orientation is east/west.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.1m height 0.2m

531 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97797909

A fairly well defined, low mound comprising small to medium field stones with a concentration of loose stones on the west side.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.5m height 0.2m

532 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97817921

An ill defined, low mound with small, medium and large stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 4.1m width 3m height 0.1m

533 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97857957

An ill defined scatter of small to medium earthfast stones.

Size: length 3.4m width 2.7m height 0.05m

535 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97457649

An ill defined, moderately flat concentration of medium sized field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.3m width 1.8m height 0.15m

536 - LONG CAIRN - NY 97537638

A poorly defined mound comprising small to medium predominantly earthfast stones, although the central stones are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.4m width 1.8m height 0.2m

537 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 97687636

A very poorly defined scatter of small to medium sized field stones. It is irregularly shaped and may be natural, consequently it has been omitted from the inked archive plan. There is a dubious line of medium stones branching north-west from the central part of the mound (length 2.3m).

Size: length 3.7m width 2.5m height 0.15m

538 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97707617

An ill defined, loose scatter of small to medium field stones, with a small cluster of earthfast stones at the centre. It has been drawn with dashed lines because of the poor definition.

Size: length 4.2m width 3.9m height 0.1m

539 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97787666

A low lying, poorly defined mound with a few stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.9m height 0.1m

540 - ROUND CAIRN - 97927664

A non prominent, poorly defined mound with many field stones protruding from the turf. There is a slight depression to the north of the cairn.

Size: length 3.8m height 3.7m height 0.1m

541 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98077655

A poorly defined, low mound with field stones protruding from the turf at the edges. There is a possible semi-circular bank linking this cairn with stone bank 546. However this bank is very dubious and has not been surveyed. The orientation of the cairn is east/west.

Size: length 3m width 2.3m height 0.1m

542 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98127639

A slightly irregular mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The northern edge is poorly defined but the southern edge is moderately well defined.

Size: length 4.7m height 4.6m height 0.2m

543 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98107609

A poorly defined, circular mound with a few field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.9m height 0.3m

544 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 98057587

An ill-defined, low mound with a few stones protruding from the turf. It is possibly natural and has been drawn with dashed lines. The orientation is north-west/south-east

Size: length 4.1m width 2.4m height 0.1m

545 - ROUND CAIRN/RING CAIRN ? - NY 98277613

A circular round bank comprising a few small and medium field stones protruding from the turf. The definition of the bank is poor, especially on the inner edge and it is probably a disturbed round cairn.

Size: length 2.3m width 2.3m height 0.2m

546 - STONE BANK - NY 98227646

A poorly defined bank of stones which has been drawn with dashed lines. There is a possible connection with site 541, defined by a slight ridge of stones, however this is dubious and has not been surveyed. The stone bank is in line with sites 567, 547 and 608 and there is a possibility that this corresponds with a former field boundary upon which small patches of cleared stone were dumped.

Size: length 15m width 1.2m height 0.1m

547 - STONE BANK - NY 98387623

A low bank with a few stones protruding from the turf. It is poorly defined and has been drawn with dashed lines. It is on line with stone bank 546 and is possibly a continuation of the same field boundary, c.f. description site 546.

Size: length 9m width 1m height 0.1m

548 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97957788

A moderately defined, low mound with predominantly earthfast small to medium field stones.

Size: length 3.2m width 2.9m height 0.1m

549 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 9797774

A very poorly defined scatter of small to medium field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 3.3m width 3m height 0.1m

550 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97877746

The site comprises small to medium field stones protruding from a circular bank, with a small depression in

the centre. It is probably a disturbed round cairn.
Size: length 2.9m width 2.5m height 0.1m

551 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98177787

A poorly defined, low mound, comprising small to medium field stones set into the turf. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 3.2m width 2.6m height 0.1m

552 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98197775

A low mound with a few stones protruding from the turf. It is poorly defined and has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 2.5m width 2.5m height 0.1m

553 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98037748

An ill-defined configuration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is poorly defined on the southern side.
Size: length 1.7m width 1.6m height 0.1m

554 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98057740

An ill defined configuration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The orientation is north-east/south-west.
Size: length 2.7m width 1.8m height 0.1m

555 - RING CAIRN / DISTURBED ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 98117723

A circular mound with a depression in the centre and an intermittent bank around the edge (width 1.3m), comprising small to medium earthfast stones. The edges are relatively well defined, but it is more likely to be a disturbed round cairn than a small ring cairn.
Size: length 4.7m width 4.3m height 0.2m

556 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98287713

A mound of medium to large field stones protruding from the turf, with predominantly large stones at the south-east end. The orientation is north-west/south-east.
Size: length 4.4m width 2.0m height 0.2m

557 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98417701

An ill-defined scatter of medium field stones protruding from the turf.
Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.1m

558 - DOUBLE CAIRN - NY 98257688

A pair of poorly defined cairns, that merge with each other. They comprise small to medium earthfast field stones, and are very poorly defined, hence they have been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 6m width 3m height 0.1m

559 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98237677 A low, well defined mound with many field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.3m width 2.2m height 0.2m

560 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98307670

A mound with large field stones protruding from the turf. It is poorly defined to the south-west, but there is a reasonable definition to the north-east.
Size: length 2.3m width 2.2m height 0.2m

561 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98387676

A low, poorly defined mound with few stones protruding from the turf.
Size: length 2.5m width 2.5m height 0.2m

562 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98467691

A poorly defined, low mound with field stones protruding from the turf.
Size: length 2.6m width 2.5m height 0.1m

563 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98417701

An ill-defined, low mound with medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.6m height 0.1m

564 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98257556

An ill defined, alignment of small to medium stones protruding from turf. There is a slight bank on the upward slope. It has been drawn with dashed lines because of the poor definition. The orientation is east/west.

Size: length 2.9m width 1.9m height 0.1m

565 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98507557

An approximately circular, loose scatter of large, earthfast field stones. It is poorly defined and has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.3m width 3m height 0.1m

566 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98637551

A loose scatter of medium and large field stones protruding from the turf. The edges are ill-defined and the site may be natural. It has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3m width 2.3m height 0.1m

567 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98297633

A sub-triangular shaped, low mound comprising large field stones protruding from the turf. The cairn is moderately regular and has an artificial appearance.

Size: length 3m width 1.2m height 0.2m

568 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 98367645

A circular feature with a depression in the centre, and poorly defined edges, particularly to the south-west. The height of the 'bank' is about 0.1m and its width is about 0.3m. The interior edge is ill defined and slightly irregular and the site is probably a disturbed round cairn.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.6m height 0.2m

569 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 98487623

A generally well defined ring of stones, though it is slightly ill-defined to the south. It comprises large to medium field stones forming a bank with a slight depression in the centre. The inner edge is not as well defined as the outer edge and it is more likely to be a disturbed round cairn than a ring cairn.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.5m height 0.2m

570 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 98597639

An approximately circular mound with a depression in the middle. The stones that make up this feature are weathered field stones and there is a large prominent stone in the middle of the cairn. It is moderately well defined, but not so well defined internally and it is probably a disturbed round cairn.

Size: length 4.7m width 4.5m height 0.1m

571 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98807640

A poorly defined mound with a few stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.2m

572 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98817654

A fairly well defined mound comprising medium to large stones, of which the stones in the centre (the major part of the cairn) are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.9m width 2.5m height 0.1m

573 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98887631

A well defined, low mound with small to large field stones protruding from the turf. There is a slight depression in the centre.

Size: length 4.1m width 4m width 0.1m

574 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98927644

A very poorly defined, low mound with a few stones protruding from the turf.
Size: length 2.3m width 2.3m height 0.1m

575 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98957656

A very poorly defined, low mound with a few stones protruding from the turf. It has been drawn with dashed lines because of the poor definition.
Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.1m

576 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 99137641

A poorly defined, sub-triangular shaped scatter of stones protruding from the turf. There is a slight depression at the southern end. It has an unusual irregular shape and it probably had a stone clearance function.

Size: length 4.6m width 3m height 0.1m

577 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99157631

A poorly defined mound of medium to large field stones protruding from the turf. The orientation is north/south.

Size: length 5.4m width 3.5m height 0.1m

578 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99207607

A very poorly defined mound which has a few stones protruding from the turf. There is the possibility that it is natural, and it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.1m height 0.1m

579 - LONG CAIRN ?? - NY 98867684

A low bank which is beside and parallel to a slight break of slope. It is in an area of natural outcrop, and as the site comprises an irregular scatter of field stones there is a good possibility that it is natural. It has been omitted from the inked archive plan.

Size: length 8.6m width 2.2m height 0.1m

580 - LONG CAIRN ?? - NY 98627749

A low mound of medium to large field stones protruding from the turf. It lies on top of a natural scatter of stone material and is probably also natural. Consequently it has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 2.1m width 1.7m height 0.1m

581 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98667757

A pile of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The central stones of the cairn are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.9m width 2.8m height 0.1m

582 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98747768

A sub-rectangular shaped mound of medium to large stones protruding from the turf. The central stones are not earthfast. The orientation is south-west/north-east.

Size: length 4.1m width 2.9m height 0.2m

583 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98847764

A configuration of medium to large field stones set into the turf, a few of which are not earthfast. It has an approximate pear-shape that is reminiscent of a funerary long cairn. It is, however, not prominent and is probably only a clearance type cairn. The orientation is north-east/ south-west.

Size: length 7m width 2.6m height 0.1m

584 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98887784

A poorly defined, loose configuration of medium to large field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 4.4m width 3.9m height 0.1m

585 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98947794

A poorly defined concentration of medium sized field stones with some outliers, and it has a generally irregular shape. The orientation is north-west/south-east.

Size: length 4.1m width 2.7m height 0.1m

586 - LONG CAIRN - NY 98997789

An ill defined scatter of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The orientation is north-west/south-east.

Size: length 6.8m width 4.3m height 0.1m

587 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99007782

A mound of medium to large field stones with poorly defined edges. There are some loose stones on the top and some scattered stones on the south-west side. The orientation is north-north-west/south-south-east.

Size: length 5.6m width 3.2m height 0.1m

588 - STONE SCATTER ? - NY 99117793

A sub-triangular scatter of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. There is a concentration of stones around NY 99127793 and NY 99127800 and the centre. It has poorly defined edges and is probably a natural feature, in consequence it has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 7.3m width 4.6m height 0.1m

589 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99127785

A slightly prominent mound of medium to large field stones set into the turf, with some large stones in the centre. It tapers at each end and is fairly indistinct. The orientation is north-east/south-west.

Size: length 6m width 2.3m height 0.3m

590 - STONE BANK - NY 99407777 - 99297774

A well defined, fairly prominent bank with small to large field stones set into the turf. It is in an area of natural small stone outcropping and is orientated diagonally up a break of slope. The only association with another stone bank is dubious one with stone bank 660, which appears to be orientated towards the southern end of this stone bank. It is possible that the stone bank is an indication of a former field boundary which divides the cairns of sub-group D from an area barren of cairns (c.f. PRN 9324 summary).

Size: length 20.9m width 3.1m height 0.2m

591 - RING CAIRN - NY 99427805

A circular bank with stones protruding from the turf. The banks comprise small to large field stones, all of which are earthfast. There is an entrance to the east and a very dubious one to the west. There is no sign of stone structure at the main entrance and there is no evidence of a kerb. There is no sign of terracing internally, however it is only on gently sloping ground. The ring has a very regular width of bank and the amount of stone in the bank is limited, indicating that the walls never stood to any reasonable height. Also there is no direct relationship with any field system, so overall it would seem more probable that this is a ring cairn as opposed to a hut circle. According to the F Lynch typology such a ring cairn would be called a stone ring <1>.

Size: length 10.7m width 10.5m height 0.3m
width of bank 2m
width of entrance 2.4m

592 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98557861

A poorly defined, sub-triangular shaped scatter of medium to large field stones set into the turf. There is a possibility that it is natural and has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.9m width 2m height 0.1m

593 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98747820

A low mound of small and medium field stones set into the turf, some of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 2.3m width 2.2m height 0.1m

594 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98817836 A low, turf covered mound with no stone protruding, but which has well defined edges.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.3m height 0.2m

595 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99007828

A low mound with a few stones protruding from the turf. The edges are very indistinct and because of the poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.6m width 1.7m height 0.1m

596 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98917877

An ill-defined mound of earthfast, small and medium stones.

Size: length 2m width 1.7m height 0.1m

597 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99047878

A low mound with larger stones around the outside and smaller stones on the inside. There is evidence of a bank around the site.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.8m height 0.1m

598 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99067866

A well defined mound of small to large field stones set into a bank. The central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.3m width 3.2m height 0.2m

599 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99147878

A low mound comprising medium to large field stones set into the turf, a few of which are not earthfast. There is a possible association with a group of 4 stones about 1.5m away on the west side, but these are probably natural. The cairn is poorly defined and has been drawn with dashed lines. The orientation is east/west.

Size: length 3.7m width 1.6m height 0.1m

600 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99127860

A well defined mound of small to large field stones set into a turfed bank. The central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 4.3m width 4.3m height 0.2m

601 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99227856

A well defined mound of small to large stones set into the turf, although the central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 5.1m width 4.8m height 0.2m

602 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99327830

A low mound of small and medium field stones set into the turf, of which the central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 2.6m width 2m height 0.1m

603 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99377871

A well defined mound of medium field stones set into the turf, of which the central ones are not earthfast. They protrude from the mound at the northern end.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.6m height 0.2m

604 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99387865

A well defined mound of small to large field stones, some of which are loose on top.

Size: length 4.7m width 3.9m height 0.1m

605 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99457847

A well defined mound of stones associated with a natural scatter. It comprises small and medium field stones which are loose on the top. The orientation is west-north-west/east-south-east.

Size: length 3.8m width 6.5m height 0.1m

606 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99497854

A poorly defined scatter of medium to large stones set into the side of a natural break of slope.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.7m height 0.1m

607 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99017557

A well defined mound of medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.4m height 0.1m

608 - STONE BANK - NY 99177549 - 99077561

A poorly defined linear spread of small to medium field stones. It is roughly on line with stone banks 546 & 547 and it is possible that these scraps of stone bank are the surface indicators of a former field boundary.

Size: length 7.3m width 1.2m height 0.1m

609 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99117520

A raised mound of sphagnum with medium sized field stones protruding from it. It has poorly defined edges and there is a single upstanding stone on the north-western edge of the cairn.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.4m height 0.1m

610 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99207541

A low mound with a few stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.1m

611 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99317527

This ill-defined mound is dubious and there is the possibility that it may be natural. It has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3m width 2.5m height 0.1m

612 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99447515

A very poorly defined, low mound comprising a few medium to large field stones protruding from the turf. There are two very prominent stones on the southern edge of the cairn.

Size: length 2.4m width 1.9m height 0.1m

613 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99487537

An ill-defined (and possibly dubious) configuration of medium stones set into the turf. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines. The orientation is north-west/south-east.

Size: length 5.9m width 3.6m height 0.1m

614 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99487555

A poorly defined mound comprising small stones surrounded by a ring of small to medium outlying stones (except on the south side).

Size: length 3.5m width 3m height 0.1m

615 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99497448

A low, poorly defined, vegetated mound of small to medium field stones.

Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.1m

616 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99717561

An ill defined mound of small to medium field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.6m height 0.2m

617 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99717534

A well defined mound of small to medium field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.8m height 0.2m

618 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99937529

An ill-defined and irregularly shaped mound comprising medium to large field stones protruding from the turf. The orientation is north/south.

Size: length 4.3m width 3m height 0.1m

619 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99987559

An ill-defined configuration of medium to large field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 4.3m width 3.8m height 0.1m

620 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1002907520

An ill-defined configuration of medium to large field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 3m width 2.1m height 0.1m

621 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99377579

An ill-defined, low mound of small to medium field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.7m height 0.1m

622 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99437570

A relatively well defined small configuration of medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 1.3m width 1.2m height 0.1m

623 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99517589

An irregularly shaped mound of medium to large field stones protruding from the turf, some of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.8m height 0.2m

624 - 'ROUND CAIRN' - NY 99677614

A fairly well defined sub-triangular pile of medium to large field stones. In the central part the stones are not earthfast.

Size: length 4.7m width 4.3m height 0.2m

625 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99697585

A poorly defined, low configuration of medium to large field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 2.1m width 1.9m height 0.1m

626 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001507597

A low mound with mainly medium to large field stones protruding from the turf. It is ill-defined on the west edge.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.4m height 0.1m

627 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001607580

A very ill defined mound with a few stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.3m height 0.1m

628 - ROUND CAIRN/RING CAIRN ? - NY 99417626

A circular configuration of medium to large field stones set into the turf, with a depression in the centre. There is a strong possibility that it is a disturbed round cairn

Size: length 4.4m width 4.3m height 0.2m

629 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99527626

A fairly well defined mound of medium to large field stones protruding from the turf. The orientation is north/south.

Size: length 7.4m width 4.4m height 0.1m

630 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99447651

A fairly well defined mound of medium field stones. The orientation is east/west.

Size: length 4m width 2.7m height 0.1m

631 - DISTURBED ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 99587636

A very poorly defined configuration of medium to large field stones. There is a slight bank on the west side but it is very poorly defined on the east side. To judge by the poor definition of this site (especially the inner edge) it is more likely to be a disturbed round cairn than a ring cairn.

Size: length 5.8m width 5.2m height 0.1m

632 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99547651

A moderately large, but not very prominent mound of small to large field stones. It is ill-defined to the north-east. The central part of the mound is not earthfast.

Size: length 6.4m width 5.8m height 0.1m

633 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99577660

A fairly well defined mound of small to medium field stones, although there are large stones in the centre. To the north-west there are two large prominent stones that are probably natural. There are areas of

natural outcropping stone in the area.
Size: length 2.9m width 2.2m height 0.1m

634 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99747666

A large round cairn with a depression in the centre. It is very ill-defined on the north edge, and the depression in the middle is irregular and clearly a result of disturbance.
Size: length 4m width 4m height 0.2m

635 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99877671

A fairly well defined mound of medium field stones, of which the central ones are not earthfast.
Size: length 3.1m width 2.7m height 0.2m

636 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1000607667

A well defined mound of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf, of which the central ones are not earthfast.
Size: length 3.2m width 2.7m height 0.1m

637 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001007658

A well defined mound of small to medium field stones, of which the central ones are not earthfast.
Size: length 3.1m width 2.5m height 0.1m

638 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001607664

A fairly well defined mound of small to large field stones protruding from the turf, of which the central ones are not earthfast.
Size: length 3.2m width 2.7m height 0.1m

639 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001307647

A fairly well defined, low mound of small to large field stones, of which the central ones are not earthfast.
Size: length 4.3m width 4m height 0.1m

640 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001507626

An ill defined, very small mound of six small to medium stones protruding from the turf.
Size: length 0.9m width 0.9m height 0.1m

641 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1002607665

An extremely ill-defined configuration of medium to large earthfast field stones. There is a possibility of it being natural and consequently it has been drawn with dashed lines. The orientation is north/south.
Size: length 5m width 2.5m height 0.1m

642 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003907626

A mound of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf.
Size: length 2.6m width 1.9m height 0.1m

643 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 99967690

An extremely ill-defined mound of medium to large field stones protruding from the line of a sharp break of slope. There is the possibility of it being natural, and it has been left off the archive plan.
Size: length 4.7m width 3.9m height 0.1m

644 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001507689

An ill-defined mound of medium to large field stones.
Size: length 2.9m width 2.6m height 0.1m

645 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 1002507713

A short section of bank, comprising small to medium field stones protruding from the turf.
Size: length 8m width 1.2m height 0.1m

646 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003707691

An ill-defined low mound comprising a few medium field stones. It has no definable shape and may possible be

a natural scatter, consequently it has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 2.9m width 2.6m height 0.1m

647 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1004607695

An ill-defined configuration of medium field stones protruding from the turf. There is a general scatter of natural stone around the area and there is a possibility of it being natural. It has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 4.1m width 3.7m height 0.1m

648 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1006407698

A fairly well defined configuration of stones, though it is less well defined to the south. It comprises medium sized field stones, of which the central ones are not earthfast. There is a general scatter of natural stone around the area.

Size: length 6.3m width 3.3m height 0.1m

649 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1007207696

A mound of medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is ill-defined on the east side.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.7m height 0.2m

650 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1008407690

An ill defined mound of small to medium field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 3m width 2.5m height 0.1m

651 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99537714

A well defined elliptical, slightly prominent mound of small to large field stones protruding from the turf. The orientation is east/west.

Size: length 4.2m width 2.9m height 0.3m

652 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99577725

A very well defined, slightly prominent mound of small to large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. There is a well defined depression in the centre of the cairn and at the north-west end there is another, though less well defined depression. The orientation is north-west/south-east.

Size: length 5.6m width 4.3m height 0.3m

653 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99627726

A well defined mound of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.1m width 3m height 0.3m

654 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99597732

A very well defined mound of small to large field stones protruding from the turf, of which many are not earthfast. There is a small depression in the cairn. It is slightly prominent and is distinct from the neighbouring cairns.

Size: length 4.7m width 3.8m height 0.3m

655 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99887758

A low, ill defined mound with small stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.8m height 0.15m

656 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99957796

A well defined, fairly prominent mound of loose small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The highest point is off set to the north-east side. The cairn is orientated east/west.

Size: length 6.3m width 4.3m height 0.4m

657 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1001607787

A well defined, fairly prominent mound with an internal depression in the centre. This extends as far as the south-west edge, and it is probably the result of disturbance. The size and height of the cairn make it distinct from the neighbouring cairns. The cairn is orientated east/west.

Size: Depression : 1.8m x 1.8m

Cairn : length 6.3m width 4.3m height 0.5m

658 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1002107738

An ill defined mound with a few small stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2m width 1.5m height 0.1m

659 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1003007802

A moderately well defined mound of stones set into the turf, comprising some small loose field stones on top. The cairn is orientated west/east.

Size: length 4.3m width 3.3m height 0.2m

660 - STONE BANK - NY 99747806 - 1013207923

A discontinuous low bank with occasional small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. In places it is well defined and in others its definition is so poor it disappears completely. There is a major gap between NY 99737893 & 99777864 and a sporadic gap between NY 1002307894 & 1006107915. This stone bank represents the upper field boundary of a sizeable field (c.f. sub-group I summary.)

Size: length 224m width 1.4m - 2.3m height 0.15m

662 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99267898

A flat mound comprising small to medium field stones protruding from the turf, of which the central stones are not earthfast. It has slightly raised edges that are reasonably defined.

Size: length 3.2m width 2.3m height 0.2m

663 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99327898

An ill defined, small mound with five medium sized field stones protruding from the turf. It has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.1m width 1.8m height 0.2m

664 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99367912

A fairly prominent, well defined mound of small to large field stones partly covered by matt grass. The largest stones lie on the west edge.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.7m height 0.4m

665 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99447915

A well defined cairn comprising small to medium field stones, which are mainly loose with the gaps between the stones loosely filled by matt grass. It is orientated north/south.

Size: length 3.2m width 2m height 0.3m

666 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99507926

A mound of small to large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. It is less well defined on the west side.

Size: length 5.1m width 3.9m height 0.2m

667 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98987997

A fairly prominent, well defined mound of loose small to medium field stones, with earthfast edges.

Size: length 4.1m width 3.3m height 0.4m

668 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99587907

A flat scatter of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf of which the central ones are loose. The edges on the south side are quite well defined whereas the other edges are poorly defined.

Size: length 2.3m width 2.3m height 0.18m

669 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99627922

A very irregular shaped, slightly prominent mound comprising small to large field stones of which the largest are in the centre. The profile of the cairn lacks the characteristic heaping of stones towards the centre. The cairn is located upon a natural outcropping scatter of stone that curves along the bottom of a slight break of slope, and it has possibly been located in order to maximise the waste clearance stone on ground that was unusable for agriculture.

Size: length 4.5m width 4.2m height 0.35m

670 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99567930

A pile of medium field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast.
Size: length 3m width 2.4m height 0.1m

671 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99617887

A mound with no visible stones on the surface but as a result of prodding with an arrow it is clear that there are some underneath the surface. Some of the edges are ill-defined especially on the northern side.
Size: length 5.2m width 4.8m height 0.1m

672 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99707879

A well defined pile of small to large field stones protruding from the turf. In the centre there is a slight depression, which contains non- earthfast stones.
Size: length 5m width 4.6m height 0.2m

673 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99697948

A mound of mainly loose, small to large field stones which surround some very large stones, that are probably natural. There are natural outcrops of small stone around and it is likely that the central pile of large stones was also an area of natural outcrop which has been increased in size by stone clearance. There is slight evidence of a bank around a central depression.
Size: length 6.3m width 5.5m height 0.1m

674 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 98897698

A very small, ill-defined concentration of large field stones protruding from the turf. There is a possibility that it is a natural feature and has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 1m width 1m height 0.1m

675 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99807917

A poorly defined scatter of medium sized field stones set into the turf.
Size: length 2.3m width 2.1m height 0.1m

676 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99947938

A fairly well defined mound of medium to large field stones which are mainly earthfast, though there are some loose on top. It is very near to an area of natural stone spread.
Size: length 3.6m width 2.9m height 0.2m

677 - LONG CAIRN - NY 100007938

A well defined mound of medium to large field stones which is in the main earthfast though there are some loose in the centre. The cairn is near an area of natural spread.
Size: length 3m width 2.8m height 0.2m

678 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99027910

A well defined area of medium sized field stones of which some are loose on the top. The cairn is orientated north-west/south-east.
Size: length 3.8m width 2.6m height 0.1m

679 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99087907

A well defined mound of small to medium field stones of which there are some loose on the top.
Size: length 3m width 2.9m height 0.2m

680 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99147940

An ill defined loose scatter of small to medium field stones that are partly earthfast. It is set into a bank rather than the hollow that is on its west side. The edges are fairly distinct.
Size: length 7m width 3.2m height 0.3m

681 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 99047979

The feature is flat with medium to large field stones protruding from the turf, but there is no large concentration of stones on the cairn. It has vegetation cover of matt grass which contrasts with the

surrounding area of reeds. It has very indistinct edges and is probably natural, hence it has been omitted from the inked archive plan.

Size: length 14m width 3m height 0.1m

682 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 98887978

A mound of medium to large field stones in an area of natural small stone outcrops. The edges are fairly distinct but it is not easy to differentiate this amorphous pile stones from the other more natural amorphous piles of stone. It is probably natural and has been omitted from the inked archive plan.

Size: length 4.1m width 3.2m height 0.3m

683 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99187938

A pile of medium field stones set in the turf. In the middle the stones are not earthfast and they are in a higher concentration than elsewhere.

Size: length 3.5m width 2.8m height 0.3m

684 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99277930

A well defined mound of small to medium field stones, some of which are loose on the top.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.8m height 0.35 m

685 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99247941

An ill defined mound of medium to large field field stones. There are some loose stones on the top and there are two large prominent stones on the south side. These large stones are natural outcropping which implies that the site is the artificial concentration of a natural outcrop by stone clearance.

Size: length 2.6m width 2m height 0.2m

686 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 99257946

An ill defined scatter of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. There is a slight bank on the south side. It is probably natural and has been omitted from the inked archive plan.

Size: length 3.5m width 2.8m height 0.1m

687 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99307951

A very ill-defined scatter of medium to large field stones set into the turf. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines. The cairn is orientated north-east/south-west.

Size: length 4.7m width 3.7m height 0.1m

688 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99277962

A mound of small to large field stones of which some are loose in the centre. It has very ill-defined edges and has been drawn with dashed lines. The cairn is orientated north-east/south-west.

Size: length 4.8m width 2.8m height 0.1m

689 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99377986 A poorly defined configuration of small field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 1.7m width 1.7m height 0.05m

690 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99447992

A poorly defined configuration of medium field stones set into the turf, with a large field stone on the east side (0.15m x 0.34m). Because of the poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3m width 2.8m height 0.1m

692 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99498000

A pile of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf, of which the central ones are not earthfast.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.2m height 0.2m

694 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99628030

A poorly defined configuration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf, a few of which are not earthfast. It is in an area of small stones outcropping and is probably natural. It has been omitted from the inked archive plan.

Size: length 6.3m width 5m height 0.1m

695 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99958033

An area of small to medium field stones, some of which are not earthfast.
Size: length 3m width 2.8m height 0.1m

696 - LONG CAIRN - NY 99998083

An ill defined mound of small to medium field stones, some of which are not earthfast. There are a few outliers on the northern side. The cairn is orientated north/south.
Size: length 3.4m width 2.1m height 0.1m

697 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001708084

A low concentration of small to medium field stones, some of which are loose in the centre.
Size: length 2.7m width 2.4m height 0.1m

698 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1004808074

A low scatter of small to medium field stones of which some are loose. It has fairly well defined edges and there is a distinctly higher concentration at the south end. The cairn is orientated east/west.
Size: length 5.5m width 3.3m height 0.1m

699 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99998026

A well defined mound of small to medium field stones, some of which are loose in the centre. There is a greater concentration on the north side.
Size: length 4m width 3.3m height 0.2m

700 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1000108012

A poorly defined concentration of small to medium field stones, some of which are loose on the top and centre.
Size: length 5.3m width 4.9m height 0.1m

701 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1000007996

A poorly defined, low lying scatter of stones set into the turf. It has been drawn with dashed lines because of the poor definition.
Size: length 6m width 5.3m height 0.1m

702 - LONG CAIRN ?? - NY 1001708036

A large scatter of small to medium field stones of which some are loose. It is located on a slight slope and is probably an area of natural small stone outcrop. It has been omitted from the inked archive plan.
Size: length 7.2m width 5m height 0.1m

703 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1002407963

A well defined mound comprising medium field stones placed around the east side of a very large stone. The cairn has probably been built around a natural feature so as to maximise the available agricultural land.
Size: length 2.4m width 2.2m height 0.3m

704 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1002707970

A poorly defined mound of small to medium field stones (and also two or three larger ones). There is a distinct concentration of stones on the east side of the feature.
Size: length 3.2m width 3m height 0.3m

705 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1002908026

An approximately sub-rectangular shaped configuration of a few large stones protruding from the turf. It has very ill-defined edges and has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 4.1m width 2.8m height 0.1m

706 - RING CAIRN ? - NY 1004208027

A large ring shaped bank of medium to large field stones. The edges are fairly well defined and the stones are well earthfast (especially on the south-west side). In the centre of the ring there is a non earthfast pile of stones, which does not appear to be contemporary with the main part of the ring but it is probably not too modern because there is a uniform thickness of lichen on the central stones. It is possible that

the main outer part of the feature is a ring cairn however it is not possible, without excavation, to discount the possibility that it is a disturbed round cairn or a cairn built around a tree.

Size: Central Mound : length 2m width 2m height 0.5m

Cairn : length 6.1m width 5m height 0.2m

707 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003507991

A moderately well defined area of small to medium field stones set into the turf, with some loose ones on top.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.4m height 0.1m

708 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003507971

A well defined mound of medium field stones of which some are loose in the middle.

Size: length 2.2m width 2.1m height 0.25m

709 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003307964

A poorly defined mound of medium stones set in the turf. There is a distinct concentration of stones in the north-east half.

Size: length 2.1m width 1.7m height 0.2m

710 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1004307971

A poorly defined scatter of small to medium field stones set in the turf with a distinct concentration of stones in the centre.

Size: length 3.6m width 3.2m height 0.2m

711 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1005208027

A well defined mound comprising small, loose stones in the centre while the rest are medium sized and vegetated. It is a fairly flat feature.

Size: length 3.2m width 2.9m height 0.2m

712 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1006607988

A poorly defined, low mound with medium to large field stones set in the turf.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.3m height 0.1m

713 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1007507971

A poorly defined mound comprising some small loose stones on top and also a few large earthfast stones in the vicinity. There are natural small stone outcrops in the area.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.3m height 0.3m

714 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1007208038

A small, low mound with medium to small field stones protruding from the turf. It is very ill-defined and has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.7m height 0.1m

715 - STONE BANK - NY 1007307947 - 1007607930 A very ill defined bank with a concentration of stones at each end. The stone core of the bank comprises earthfast medium to large stones. It is roughly orientated with the stone bank 731.

Size: length 18m width 3m height 0.1m

716 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1001307852

A mound of small to large field stones, which is on top of a linear spread of stone. The linear spread of stone is parallel to and at the base of a break of slope and is probably natural. It is possible that the small pile of stones is genuine stone clearance, indicating that attempts were made to maximise the available land by placing clearance stone on top of natural. However equally possibly it may be all natural. The small cairn has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3m width 3m height 0.3m

717 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 1004607749

A small, ill defined mound comprising medium to large stones, and has a central depression. It overlies a long expanse of what would seem to be a natural outcrop of small stone, which is parallel to and at the

bottom of a distinct break of slope. The ring like shape has an artificial appearance and there is a possibility that this is a cairn superimposed on natural.

Size: length 2.8m width 2.5m

718 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1012307909

A small but well defined cairn.

Size: length 2.1m width 2.0m height 0.2m

719 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 1005907753

A very dubious pile of stones. There is a lot of natural small stone outcropping in this area and it is probable that this feature is also natural. It has been omitted from the inked archive plan.

Size: length 2.5m width 2m height 0.2m

720 - LONG CAIRNS ? - NY 1005007758 & NY 1005107763

The main feature of the area is a long linear spread of stone corresponding to the bottom of a distinct break of slope and which is almost certainly an area of natural small stone outcrop. But on this amorphous natural spread there are two piles of stone which may be similarly natural but may also be cairns located so as to maximise the available agricultural land by dumping cleared stone on the natural outcrops.

Size: northern most cairn: length 4.5m width 3m height 0.1m

southern most cairn: length 4.3m width 3.2m height 0.1m

721 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 1005507783

A poorly defined mound of medium field stones set into the turf. It is at the bottom of a break of slope and there is a lot of small stone outcrop in the area. It has been drawn with dashed lines.

722 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1003707850

A fairly well defined pile of medium to large field stones set in the turf. There are four large stones set on top on the west side.

Size: length 3.1m width 3m height 0.2m

723 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1004607885

A low, irregular spread of small to medium field stone which are mainly unvegetated. The vegetation forms an approximate 'L' shape on the cairn.

Size: length 3.9m width 3.5m height 0.15m

724 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1006007890

A very low, ill defined mound comprising medium sized field stones protruding from the sphagnum.

Size: length 1.9m width 1.5m height 0.05m

725 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1007507899

A poorly defined, linear mound of medium field stones set in the turf of which some are loose at the north end. The cairn is orientated north-north-west/south-south-east.

Size: length 4.5m width 2.2m

726 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 1007607824

An ill defined, slightly prominent mound comprising small to large field stones protruding from the turf, of which the large stones are mainly at the northern end. It is possibly an area of natural small stone outcrop and has been deleted from the inked archive plan.

Size: length 5.8m width 2.4m height 0.4m

727 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1008307800

A slightly prominent, but ill defined mound of non-earthfast small to large stones in an area of natural small stone outcrop. It is on a distinct break of slope. The cairn is orientated north-north-west/south-south-east.

Size: length 4.3m width 3.3m height 0.4m

728 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1009107795

A poorly defined, low mound comprising small to medium field stones set in the turf.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.8m height 0.1m

729 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1013007813

A fairly well defined, low mound of medium field stones set in the turf, of which there are some small loose stones on top.

Size: length 4m width 3.6m height 0.1m

730 - STONE BANK - NY 1012307798 - 1007807909

A long, very discontinuous bank with limited amounts of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. There are three major gaps, but the single orientation of all the banks indicates that they are a part of the same feature. The southern end is orientated towards the terminus of stone bank 737 but stops a long way short of it. This stone bank is erratic in terms of its definition and its overall width. There is no element of its make up that is totally consistent for the whole of its length.

With stone bank 731 there appears to be three sides of a small enclosure. However these section of stone banks are ill-defined and it is not totally clear as to the full nature of the 'enclosure'.

This stone bank is the eastern field boundary of a major field that is enclosed by the stone banks of sub-group I, but it is also the western boundary of another field that is not quite so clearly defined.

Size: length 123m width 1.2m - 2m

731 - STONE BANK - NY 1008907909 - 1009907893

A well defined, low bank with small to medium stones set into the turf. It has generally well defined edges, however there is a significantly worse definition at the north end. There are vague indications that it connects with stone bank 730 at the northern end, and overall it appears to form part of a small enclosure with stone bank 730. It is approximately orientated with stone bank 715.

Size: length 27m width 2.5m height 0.1m

732 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1015007750

A large mound of small to large, mainly loose field stones. It has four stubs of 'wall' protruding from it, which confuses an otherwise straight forward large pear-shaped funerary long cairn. There is a semi-circular feature on top of the north side of the cairn which has an appearance similar to a field. It is of a relatively recent date because the lichen growth on the stones is irregular indicating that the present exposed surfaces of the stones have not been the exposed surfaces for very long (therefore implying recent disturbance).

The four protruding walls may not be contemporary with the cairn, but they are not particularly recent judging by the uniform, heavy lichen growth on their component stones, and in general the stones of the protruding walls merge with those of the cairn. The only exception is the northern most stub of wall which looks more recent than the others in terms of lichen cover and may possibly be related to the semi circular structure on top.

This situation of a cairn with protruding 'walls' is similar to that at Sampsons Bratful (435) where there is a small wall emerging from the and which forms a small enclosure beside the cairn. In the case of cairn 732, however, there is no obvious enclosure. The cairn is orientated east/west. There are further examples of large cairns, with associated banks in Eastern Cumbria (eg the White Raise or Starfish cairn on Askham Fell) and they have been described as star shaped cairns.

Size: length 14.4m width 7.4m

733 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1017707735

A low mound of small to medium stones, many of which are not earthfast. There is a natural scatter associated and there is a possibility that this is also natural, consequently it has been drawn with dashed lines. The cairn is orientated north-east/south-west.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.1m height 0.1m

734 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1013607820

A poorly defined cairn with a few medium field stones set in the turf.

Size: length 3m width 2.8m height 0.1m

735 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1013007813

A low mound, comprising a few large field stones protruding from the turf. It has poorly defined edges, especially on the western side.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.5m height 0.1m

737 - STONE BANK - NY 1004207739 - 1012307780

A low bank of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is very erratic in terms of its width and its overall definition. It appears to terminate in an area of natural and though it is orientated towards stone bank 730 there is no obvious connection. This stone bank represents the lower field boundary of the sub-group I field.

Size: length 96m width 2.3m - 1.5m height 0.1m

738 - STONE BANK - NY 1009707734 - 1010909723

An indistinct alignment of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf, which terminates at the north-west end with a cairn. It is defined in places more by vegetation changes than by shape or protruding stones. It does not connect with stone bank 730 but starts very close and is orientated perpendicular to the line of stone bank 737.

Size: length 29m width 1.3m - 2m height 0.1m

739 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1012207848

A poorly defined mound of stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2m width 1.9m height 0.1m

740 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1010007908

A poorly defined mound of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.2m width 2.0m height 0.2m

741 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1012307901

A moderately defined mound of medium field stones protruding from turf.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.4m height 0.2m

742 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1012707881

A poorly defined, low mound of medium field stones.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.8m height 0.1m

743 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1013307869

A very low, ill defined mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 1.8m width 1.7m height 0.05m

744 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1013607880

A fairly flat, poorly defined mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.2m width 1.7m height 0.15m

745 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1013707873

A low lying, ill-defined mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.5m height 0.1m

746 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1014807871

A low spread of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. In places the stones are not earthfast and the edges are poorly defined.

Size: length 4.5m width 3.9m height 0.35m

747 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1014607862

A low, ill defined mound of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2m width 1.0m height 0.15m

748 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1015507859

A moderately well defined mound of small to medium field stones set in the turf.

Size: length 4.7m width 4.4m height 0.2m

749 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1015807902

A well defined mound of medium and small stones set in the turf of which there are some loose ones on top.

Size: length 3m width 2.3m height 0.1m

750 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1016607853

A poorly defined, low mound with a few medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.8m width 1.5m height 0.1m

751 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1020907888

A moderately defined mound comprising small loose stones on top and medium stones elsewhere.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.7m height 0.2m

752 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 1022207882

A well defined, curved semi-circular mound of small to medium field stones set in the turf. There are various interpretations of this type of feature; one is that it may be a clearance cairn built around a tree which has subsequently decayed. Alternatively it may be a disturbed round cairn, but there is no sign of dumped spoil from any excavation.

Size: length 3.5m width 3m height 0.2m

753 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1022007873

A poorly defined mound with medium sized field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 4.4m width 3.4m height 0.1m

754 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1025007879

An ill-defined configuration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. Because of its poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.9m height 0.1m

755 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1014207977

An ill defined concentration of large and medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is more prominent than many of the other cairns in the immediate vicinity.

Size: length 1.6m width 1.5m

756 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1017007948

A poorly defined mound of medium stones set in the turf. It is approximately in line between stone banks 660 & 761 and hence may be an intermittent continuation of the stone bank 660.

Size: length 2.4m width 2m height 0.1m

757 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1018007933

A poorly defined mound with a few medium field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 1.2m width 1.2m height 0.1m

758 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1018207925

A poorly defined mound with a few medium sized stones set in the turf.

Size: length 2.2m width 1.8m height 0.1m

759 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1019407922

This site comprises large stones set in the turf, with two very large prominent stones on the south side of the cairn.

Size: length 2.9m width 2.2m height 0.1m

760 - STONE BANK - NY 1015607987 - 1018007959

A generally ill defined alignment of stones set in a turf bank. It is very poorly defined between NY 1015607987 & 1016407976, but between NY 1016407976 and 1018007959 it is much more pronounced with a lot of scatter of stones. It is possibly a continuation of stone bank 761, but there is no direct connection.

Size: length 37m width 1m-2m height 0.2m

761 - STONE BANK - NY 1017407952 - 1023207901

A very discontinuous bank of small to large stones which is orientated down slope. There is a right angle turn at the northern end which orientates it towards stone bank 660, and it is possible that there was a former field boundary that connected up these two loose ends. The survival of the stone banks is erratic; in places it is well defined with loose stone and in others it is very ill-defined with no stone visible on the surface at all. The gaps in between sections of bank have been checked by probing with an arrow and

there is no sign of any stone material beneath the surface.

There is an alignment of clearance cairns (sites 754 & 800-803) on the same orientation as the stone bank, and the long cairns of this group are all orientated with the stone bank. It is probable that the cairns and the stone bank all represent stone clearance along the line of a field boundary.

Size: length 83m width 1.6m - 2.3m height 0.25m

762 - STONE BANK - NY 1021407948 - 1021607971

A discontinuous linear bank in three sections, which comprises small to large field stones protruding from the turf. At the northern most section there is a right angle turn at NY 1021307969. The definition of the edges is irregular; varying from the well defined to the poorly defined.

Size: length 27m width 2.1m - 2.6m height 0.35m

763 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1014908122

A low lying, moderately defined scatter of small to medium stones. Of these the central ones are loose and the outlying stones are medium sized and protrude from turf.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.5m height 0.1m

764 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1013508100

An ill defined mound with only a few medium field stones protruding from thick tussocky grass.

Size: length 2m width 1.9m height 0.15m

765 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1015208085

An ill defined, low mound comprising four medium stones protruding from the turf. It is distinct from the surrounding area, because it is covered with matt grass rather than tussocky grass. It is possibly natural and has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 1.6m width 1.5m height 0.1m

766 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1014108082

A moderately well defined mound with large field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 4m width 3.5m height 0.2m

767 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1013308069

A flat, well defined area of medium field stones. It has mainly loose stones on top, although there is more vegetation cover on the north quarter.

Size: length 4.1m width 3.6m height 0.1m

768 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 1014608063

A fairly well defined mound of medium to large field stones with a depression in the centre. Some of the stones are loose on top and there is a greater concentration of stones on the north-east side. The depression is probably a result of disturbance.

Size: Cairn : length 2.8m width 2.7m height 0.15m

Depression : length 0.8m width 0.9m

769 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1015508040

A well defined mound with medium to large field stones, some of which are loose on the top. There is a slight depression in the centre.

Size: length 4.7m width 4.6m height 0.2m

770 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1017808031

An ill-defined, low mound with medium to large stones protruding from turf.

Size: length 3m width 3m height 0.2m

771 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1017508013

An ill defined, elongated scatter of medium to large field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 3.1m width 2m height 0.1m

772 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1018907994

A mound of mainly medium field stones with a few large ones protruding from the turf. There is a higher concentration of stones in the centre, than elsewhere. The cairn is orientated north-west/south-east.

Size: length 3.8m width 1.3m height 0.1m

773 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1020607997

A small, poorly defined cairn which has mainly medium stones protruding from the turf in an indistinct scatter. There is no indication of a distinct mound.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.4m height 0.1m

774 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1021808024

The cairn for the most part is unvegetated and comprises small to medium field stones.

Size: length 6.4m width 4.7m height 0.2m

775 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1024908003

A moderately ill defined mound with no protruding stones. It is slightly elongated with very ill defined northerly edges, where they are obscured by tussocky grass. However its southern edge is distinguished by a sharper break in the slope. It has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 6m width 3.8m height 0.4m

776 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1022707970

A loose, ill defined spread of small to large field stones. There are two prominent boulders in the centre of the cairn.

Size: length 2.4m width 2.3m height 0.25m

777 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1023207975

A low, ill defined mound comprising a scatter of small to medium stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 2.4m width 1.8m height 0.1m

778 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1025507988

A slightly curved, low lying mound of small to medium field stones which are mainly loose. The edges are very well defined on the eastern side whereas on the western side they are vegetated and poorly defined.

Size: length 3.9m width 2.1m height 0.15m

779 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 1025007973

A large, prominent, well defined arc of small to large loose field stones. At the central point there is a distinct mound of some very large stones, which contrasts with the rest of the mound which is low lying and has a slight depression at the western end. It has an unusual shape for a long cairn and a very irregular profile, which are inconsistent with a funerary function. It is possibly in part natural.

Size: length 17m width 6.5m height 0.4m

780 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 1025107994

A well defined concentration of small and medium field stones which are piled up towards the centre. The edges are distinct and not covered by vegetation except for a patch on the east edge. The shape is irregular but does appear to follow the arc of site 779. There is a small linear appendage on the east side.

Size: length 7.7m width 4.9m height 0.35m

781 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1029008052

A well defined mound of small to medium field stones, some of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 6.1m width 5.4m height 0.2m

782 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1029308028

A well defined mound with several small to medium field stones set into the turf.

Size: length 3.6m width 2.7m height 0.2m

783 - ROUND CAIRN? - NY 1028407960

A poorly defined mound with medium field stones protruding from turf. Because of the poor definition of the site it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3m width 3m height 0.2m

784 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1031208065

A fairly well defined mound of mainly non-earthfast small and medium stones.
Size: length 3.5m width 3.4m height 0.2m

785 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1031007900

An ill-defined, low mound of small and medium field stones set in the turf.
Size: length 2.6m width 2.4m height 0.1m

786 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1031707942

A well defined and fairly large mound comprising mainly loose medium and large field stones. There is a distinct concentration of large field stones at the south-eastern side of the cairn.
Size: length 6.9m width 6m height 0.2m

787 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1032908036

An ill defined mound comprising medium and large field stones protruding from the turf, of which the central ones are not earthfast.
Size: length 3.2m width 2.9m height 0.2m

788 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1033308007

A fairly prominent, large mound of non-earthfast medium field stones. There are two prominent large stones on the north-west side of the cairn and there is a slight depression (sized 1m x 1m) beside these large stones.
Size: length 4.7m width 4.4m height 0.3m

789 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 1033808034

A poorly defined mound comprising a few earthfast stones. It may be natural and has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 2.6m width 2.6m height 0.1m

790 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 1036007982

A poorly defined, fairly prominent grassy mound with no stones protruding from the turf. However probing with an arrow indicates that there are stones near the surface. Because of the poor definition of the edges it has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 4.8m width 3.8m height 0.5m

791 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 1036907970

A low, poorly defined turf covered mound with no stones protruding from the turf, although probing revealed stones near to the surface. It may be natural and has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 3.3m width 2.8m height 0.3m

792 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1019507827

An ill-defined mound of small to medium field stones. It is orientated north-west/south-east.
Size: length 5.2m width 2.6m height 0.1m

793 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1020207843

A poorly defined mound with a few medium sized field stones protruding from the turf. It is orientated north-north-west/south-south-east.
Size: length 4.5m width 2.4m height 0.1m

794 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1021707872

A fairly well defined mound of small and medium field stones, of which some are loose on top. It is orientated north-north-west /south-south-east.
Size: length 7.4m width 3.5m height 0.1m

795 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1022807822

An ill-defined configuration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. There is a large rock at the south end which is probably natural outcrop and it is possible that the cairn was located on top of this natural outcrop in order to maximise the surrounding agricultural land.
Size: length 2.9m width 2.7m height 0.1m

796 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1023307829

A moderately defined mound of small to large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast.

Size: length 4.7m width 4.7m height 0.1m

797 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1023007851

A moderately well defined mound with a few large field stones protruding from the turf.

Size: length 5.3m width 5.1m height 0.2m

798 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1023707845

A poorly defined mound with a few medium to large field stones set in the turf.

Size: length 2.6m width 2.6m height 0.1m

799 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1024807846

A moderately defined mound with small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. The centre of the cairn is extensively grassed over.

Size: length 3.1m width 2.9m height 0.1m

800 - LONG CAIRN ? - NY 1026907857

A poorly defined configuration of medium field stones set in the turf. It is orientated in the direction of stone bank 761 (north-west/ south-east).

Size: length 2.6m width 1.6m height 0.1m

801 - STONE BANK - NY 1028807836

An ill-defined configuration of medium and large field stones set in the turf. It is orientated in the direction of the stone bank 761 (north-west/south-east). Because of its poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 9.4m width 4.4m height 0.1m

802 - STONE BANK ? - NY 1030307820

An ill-defined configuration of small to large field stones set in the turf. It is orientated approximately in the direction of stone bank 761 (north-west/south-east).

Size: length 9.8m width 2.9m height 0.1m

803 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 1031807803

A poorly defined configuration of medium to large field stones set in the turf. It is orientated with stone bank 761.

Size: length 3.6m width 2.9m

804 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 1032907821

An extremely ill-defined, irregularly shaped configuration of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. There is a possibility of it being natural, and it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 2.3m width 1.9m height 0.1m

805 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1033007845

An irregularly shaped mound of small to large field stones protruding from the turf, many of which are not earthfast. It is orientated north-east/south-west.

Size: length 4.5m width 3.4m height 0.1m

806 - LONG CAIRN - NY 1034107031

A very poorly defined low mound with medium stones protruding from the turf. It is possibly natural and has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 6.9m width 2.2m height 0.1m

807 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 10387007831

An ill-defined, low mound with small to medium field stones set in the turf.

Size: length 2.7m width 2.4m height 0.1m

811 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97927851

An ill defined, irregularly shaped, low mound of small, medium and large field stones set in the turf, of which some are not earthfast. There is slight evidence for a bank around the site on the west side.
Size: length 3.8m width 3m height 0.1m

PRN 9324

This is the large area I cairnfield, covering an area of c.0.25 sqkm. It comprises a number of clusters of clearance type cairns. The most substantial of these is sub-group D, which follows the contours on a natural terrace between two sharp breaks of slope at the southern end of the cairnfield.

It is common to find amongst cairnfields a sprinkling of funerary monuments and in this respect the area I cairnfield is no different. The most obvious of these is the long cairn 732 which is slightly isolated from the south eastern edge of the cairnfield. It is a very prominent, large, pear-shaped cairn, which is comparable with the Sampsons Bratful cairn (157). It has been heavily disturbed since its original construction, there is a recent semi-circular wall built into the top of the cairn and there are some stone banks that emerge from the cairn, which although not recent are probably not contemporary with the cairn. There are parallels for this type of adapted cairn, particularly on the eastern side of Cumbria, eg White Raise cairn on Moor Divock, and they have been classed as 'star shape cairns'. Another possible funerary monument is the long cairn 515, which is on the far north-eastern edge of the cairnfield, however it is not very prominent.

The ring features 496 & 591 are problematic because it is not clear if they are hut circles or ring cairns. Site 591 has a low, regularly shaped ring of a broad diameter (11m) and though on a slightly sloping ground, there is no sign of internal terracing. However it is in the midst of the cairnfield hence there is a possible association with the neighbouring field system. The ring feature 496 is in a prominent position, on top of a natural mound, it has a lot of stone material in its slightly irregular ring structure, which is predominantly small stone and hence is unsuitable for dry stone walling. It has parallels with a ring cairn at Moel Goedog <1>, and there is the possibility that this is also a ring cairn.

In the centre of the cairnfield there is a system of stone banks which appear to intermittently define the boundaries of two fields (sub-group I and sub-group K). The western field (sub-group I) encloses a small gully, an area of generally poor land, and it has only small numbers of cairns. By contrast the eastern field (sub-group K) is better land and has a much greater quantity of cairns. These differences probably reflect differences of use between the two fields.

There is an area relatively free of cairns to the west of sub-group I which has in its centre the small sub-group H. To the north-west of this area there is a stone bank (590 which is possibly a surviving intermittent indicator of a field boundary, and as such may separate this open area from sub-group F to the north. The southern edge of the area is marked by a sharp break of slope which divides it from sub-group D. This may be an extension of the sub-group I field which is also predominantly without cairns

Sub-Group A

Component sites: 496-506 & 512

NY 952780

A small group of clearance type cairns in association with the ring cairn / hut circle 496. The cairns are generally ill-defined. The cairn group is isolated from the main part of the area I cairnfield.

Sub-Group B

Component sites: 514-515 & 525-533 & 811

NY 975793

This sub-group is on the north-west edge of the area I cairnfield. The main part of the sub-group comprises a low concentration of clearance type cairns on top of a very slight promontary/ridge. To the north of the sub-group there is a small isolated clearance type cairn (514) and a similarly isolated large elliptical long cairn (515). The long cairn has well defined edges and though it is not very prominent, there is a possibility that it may be a funerary cairn.

Sub-Group C

Component sites: 518 & 524

NY 972775

These are two small sections of stone bank, which are possibly the surviving indications of field boundaries. The long section of stone bank 518 is roughly parallel to stone bank 524 and there is the possibility that they are on the opposite sides of a field.

Sites 546, 547 & 608 (in sub-groups D & E) are on the same orientation as site 524, suggesting that there

may have been a field boundary that linked these stone banks together, but there is also the possibility that these orientations are merely coincidental.

Sub-Group D

Component sites: 519-523 & 535-563 & 567-579 & 628-650

Total No. of sites: 66

NY 09800779 - 10090769

This is a large band of cairns that roughly follows the contours around the south-western part of the area I cairnfield.

The eastern end of the sub-group is on a natural terrace between two sharp breaks of slope and consequently forms a narrow band of cairns. The breaks of slope separate this sub-group from other nearby sub-groups of cairns. Towards the north and west the sub-group is on a much gentler terrain and because there are fewer topographic restrictions to the shape of the cairn group, hence the band is much broader and less well defined by comparison with the narrower band to the east.

The cairns are generally small, fairly ill-defined and are typical clearance cairns. The exceptions to this generalisation are cairns 542, 632 & 629, which are relatively large by comparison with their neighbouring cairns, but they are not particularly prominent.

At the southern/western part of the sub-group there is a substantial number of cairns with central depressions (eg 570, 628, 631 & 634), which probably represents disturbance, though not necessarily recent in all cases.

Cairns 646-650 are slightly remote from the main part of the sub-group. They are located just below a break of slope, where there is a lot of natural scatter and as some of the cairns are rather ill-defined there is a problem of discriminating some of these from the natural scatter.

Site 519 is a semi-circular ring which may conceivably be a dwelling structure but the evidence is very limited which severely restricts any interpretation.

The stone banks 546 & 547 are orientated with sites 524 & 608 which may be coincidence but alternatively may indicate that the patches of stone bank are linked by a former field boundary.

Sub-Group E

Component sites: 564-566 & 607-623 & 625-627

NY 982757 - 10020759

This group is on the southern edge of the area I cairnfield, and is separated from the main part of the cairnfield (and in particular sub-group D) by a sharp break of slope. The cairns are generally very small and ill-defined, especially those to the east of the sub-group, and they are consistent with a stone clearance function. The cairns of this sub-group are significantly smaller than those of the sub-group D, which is at the top of the bank that separates the sub-groups.

Sub-Group F

Component sites: 580-590

NY 989775

This is a group of clearance type cairns in proximity to and possibly in association with the ring cairn 591 and stone bank 590. It is in an area where there is a lot of naturally deposited stone on the surface, and hence the identification of some of these features as cairns is problematical. The group is quite closely packed and is in the midst of the area I cairnfield.

Sub-Group G

Component sites: 592-606 & 662-692

NY 993790

This is a large group of cairns to the north-west of the sub-group I field, which contrasts markedly with the low concentration inside the field. Part of this group extends up to the stone bank 660 but the cairn group does not extend beyond it, hence the field boundary would appear to limit the eastward spread of the cairn-group. The cairns vary from being well defined and prominent at the southern end of the group to being poorly defined towards the northern end of the group. At the northern end there is a lot of outcropping natural stone scatter which confuses the interpretation of the sites. The group has a very marked cut off point on the western side which follows an approximate straight line and it is possible that the cairn group was limited on that side by a former field boundary.

Sub-Group H

Component sites: 651-654

NY 996772

This group of four closely packed cairns, is in an area which is otherwise devoid of cairns. The area is adjacent to the sub-group I field, which is characterised by a dearth of cairns, hence there is a possibility that this area is a continuation of the sub group I field.

These cairns are distinct from the other cairn groups because they are more prominent, better defined and larger. Cairn 654 is particularly prominent and may be a funerary cairn.

Sub-Group I

Component sites: 655-661 & 715-731 & 737-738

NY 10050781

These stone banks define an enclosure that is probably a field, but the nature of the stone banks is such that they could not effectively serve a function as field boundaries. They were never walls because for most of the lengths of these walls there is insufficient stone to provide a wall of more than a coarse or two in height. Also the stone material very often comprises only small and medium field stone, which is unsuitable for the construction of dry stone walls. The stone banks are very discontinuous, which is not a result of peat obscuring the stone material because when the ground in the gaps was probed there was found no stone material. With these very large gaps the stone banks could serve no function of controlling stock and they would also be ineffective at delineating fields. The most probable explanation is that there were temporary field boundaries (fences/hedges) for the whole perimeter of the field and along this boundary the clearance stone was dumped as for example takes place in Sicily and Turkey in contemporary society <2>. Hence with the decay of the ephemeral boundary markers all that would remain would be linear, irregular stone piles.

There are two distinct areas of the field; that within a small gully and that on the relatively flat ground above the gully. The sites within the gully are very dubious and are associated with natural small stone outcropping, so it is possible that these features are natural. The sites outside the gully are more credible, but nevertheless there are slight problems of interpretation because of the proximity to outcropping natural.

To the east of this field there is another field (sub-group K) defined by stone banks 730, 660 & 761. It has a large concentration of clearance type cairns which contrast markedly with the minimal quantity of cairns within this (sub-group I) field. This may reflect differing agricultural functions which would necessitate different amounts of stone clearance. The small gully, and the abundance of natural outcropping makes the land of the sub-group I field unsuitable for cultivation and so the more probable function of the field was for stock, in which case there would be less need for extensive stone clearance. This situation is mirrored on Town Bank (Cairnfield IV, fields a & b).

In general the cairns are ill-defined and small and are consistent with a stone clearance function. However cairns 657 and 656 at the eastern end of the field are significantly prominent, large and well defined, and there is a possibility that cairn 657 may have served a funerary function.

Sub-Group J

Component sites: 694-714

NY 10000800

This is a group of loosely distributed cairns above a small hillock, to the north of the sub-group I field. The cairns are generally ill-defined and are generally consistent with a stone clearance function. However the ring cairn feature, 706, is a notable exception.

This sub-group is distinct from sub-group G because it has a lower concentration of cairns and because there is an area absent of cairns between them.

Sub-Group K

Component sites: 734-761 & 792-803

NY 10200785

This is a field partially defined by the intermittent stone banks 660, 730 & 761, and as the gaps between the banks are large they are ineffective as field boundaries. Much of the component material is small stone, which is unsuitable for the construction of dry stone walls. It is more likely that the banks are the result of stone clearance, and the linear arrangement is because the cleared stone was dumped along the course of an ephemeral field boundary that is no longer evident.

Stone bank 761 does not extend along the whole eastern edge of the field, but its intermittent continuation

would seem to be represented by the stone banks/cairns 754 & 800-803. This small group of cairns and short stubbs of stone bank are all on line with the stone bank 761 and are all orientated in the same direction. Again the link between these elements is likely to be a former field boundary.

This sub-group has a high concentration of cairns by comparison with the adjacent field (sub-group I), and it is on better agricultural ground. These differences suggest that the fields were used for differing agricultural purposes. The sub-group I field is more appropriate for controlling stock because of its undulating ground and few cairns. This situation of differing fields with different cairn concentrations is mirrored on Town Bank (Cairnfield IV, fields A & B).

There is an ill-defined cut off line to the cairn group at its south-western edge, which may be an indication of a former field boundary that has not survived.

The southern cairns of this field are generally larger than the cairns at the northern end of the field.

Sub-Group L

Component sites: 762 & 776-780

NY 10220798

This is a small stretch of stone bank (762), a couple of cairns (776 & 777) and some large unusual piles of stone (778-780). The 778-780 group are slightly more credible as natural features, than artificial ones. However it is normal to find such small stone outcrop amongst similar areas of natural, and here there are no other stone scatters in the immediate area.

Sub-Group M

Component sites: 763-775

NY 10150805

This is a loose group of clearance type cairns on the top part of Stockdale Moor. They are quite close to the large funerary type cairn 438 and form a loose northern outlier to the area I cairnfield.

Sub-Group N

Component sites: 781, 782, 784 & 787-791

NY 10350799

This group of cairns forms the eastern edge of the area I cairnfield. It is a loosely spread group of cairns which vary in condition from the well defined to the very poorly defined.

Sub-Group O

Component sites: 804-807

NY 10330783

This is a group of four very ill-defined cairns on the eastern limb of the area I cairnfield.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//;Field system-linear/Prehistoric//;Ring Cairn/Prehistoric/Bronze Age//;Long cairn/Prehistoric//

VISITS = Quartermaine J, Scott D, Gale D & Gray E//5/1986

SOURCES =

<1> Desc. Text//Lynch F/1979/Ulster Journal of Arch. 42/

<2> Pers. comm.//Quartermaine J/1987//

9324 1:10000 PLAN = NY 00 NE & NY 10 NW

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 496 - 807

9325 SITE NAME = River Bleng

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 1045107915 & NY 1050807765 HEIGHT OD = -

1:10000 PLAN = NY 10 NW

DESCRIPTION =

808 - LONG CAIRN / GLACIAL FEATURE ?? - NY 1045107915

A large, poorly defined grassy mound with several medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is cut by a stream on the east side. It is a drumlin like mound and is probably natural. Hence it has been left off the inked archive plan.

Size: length 12m width 9m height 0.5m

810 - TUMULUS / GLACIAL FEATURE ? - NY 1050807765

A turf mound cut by a small channel on the north-west side. The lower (east side) is fairly well defined

and it has a fairly regular shape. The mound is completely turf covered, there are no signs of any surface stone and it is very distinct from other funerary monuments in the area. It is more likely to be of glacial origin than artificial origin. However apart from site 808 there is no association with other drumlins although there are drumlins on the opposite side of the valley.

Size: length 16m width 13.5m height 1.3m

811 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 97927851

This site is described under PRN 9324

812 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 981007329

A small circular ring of small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. It is dubious and has been omitted from the inked archive plan.

Size: length 0.9m width 0.8m height 0.1m

813 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 99978322

This site is described under PRN 9313.

814 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 96858395

This site is described under PRN 9314.

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = ///

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 808 - 814

VISITS = Scott D, Quartermaine J & Gray E/18/5/1985

9326 SITE NAME = Stockdale Moor IX

LOCAL AUTHORITY = COPELAND PARISH = ENNERDALE & KINNISIDE

NGR = NY 09701015 HEIGHT OD = 230m

1:10000 PLAN = NY 01 SE

DESCRIPTION =

815 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0967010027

A fairly well defined cairn comprising small and medium field stones embedded in a slight mound. It is in an area of natural small stone outcrop.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.5m height 0.2m

816 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0971410101

A fairly well defined cairn comprising small and medium field stones, of which the stones in the central area are not earth fast. It has an irregular shape and an irregular profile.

Size: length 4m width 4m height 0.2m

817 - LONG CAIRN - NY 0973010103

A fairly well defined cairn comprising medium to large field stones which have only slight turf cover. It has a regular shape and it forms a very slight, low mound.

Size: length 4.2m width 3.1m width 0.25m

818 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0974210108

A poorly defined, very slight mound, comprising mainly medium and large stones embedded in the turf. It is probably natural and has been omitted from the inked archive plan.

Size: length 5m width 5m height 0.35m

819 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0973410111

A moderately well defined stone spread comprising small to large field stones embedded in the ground, however there is no visible mound.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.2m height 0.25m

820 - LONG CAIRN - NY 0973010119

A very slight mound comprising mainly medium to large stones protruding from the turf. It has a regular shape, it is fairly well defined with larger stones around the down-slope edge which are suggestive of a kerb.

Size: length 4m width 2.6m height 0.15m

821 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0974010120

A very well defined mound comprising many small to large field stones with vegetation cover only across the central strip. It has a fairly regular shape and has grass cover around the edges.

Size: length 4m width 3.8m height 0.2m

822 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0973510126

This mound is poorly defined, although the down-slope side is better defined. It comprises large and medium field stone embedded in the ground and has an irregular shape.

Size: length 5m width 4.5m height 0.2m

823 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0974310127

A well defined cairn comprising all sizes of stones with little vegetation cover. It has a fairly regular shape and there is short grass covering the edge stones.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.6m height 0.2m

824 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0974110133

This cairn is fairly well defined but has an irregular shape. It comprises small to medium field stones embedded in the slope, however there is no pronounced mound.

Size: length 3.5m width 3.5m height 0.15m

825 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0974410137

This cairn is fairly well defined but has an irregular shape. It comprises small to large field stones embedded on the slope. There is no apparent mound.

Size: length 3m width 2.5m height 0.2m

826 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0972510135

The cairn is fairly well defined on the down-slope side, though not quite so well defined on the upper slope side. It is irregular in shape and has small to medium stones embedded in a very low mound.

Size: length 3.5m width 3m height 0.15m

827 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0972110140

A poorly defined, irregularly shaped, low mound comprising small to medium field stones embedded in turf.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.5m height 0.15m

828 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0974910144

A very slight mound comprising mainly large stones and a few small ones. It is ill-defined and has an irregular shape.

Size: length 2.5m width 2.5m height 0.2m

829 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0975410144

A very ill-defined scatter of small to large field stones protruding from the slope. It has no regular shape or apparent mound like profile. There is a possibility of it being natural and it has been drawn with dashed lines.

Size: length 3.3m width 2.9m height 0.2m

830 - LONG CAIRN - NY 0973510148

A very irregularly shaped mound of small to large sized field stones. There is a prominent large boulder embedded in the ground. Though it has no regular shape it is fairly well defined.

It is orientated north-west/south-east.

Size: length 4.2m width 2.8m height 0.35m

831 - LONG CAIRN - NY 0974710153

An irregularly shaped, ill-defined stone spread comprising stones of all sizes embedded in the turf. It has an irregular profile.

Size: length 3.3m width 1.9m height 0.25m

832 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0973310159

A very ill defined, slight mound with a few small to medium field stones protruding from the turf. Because

of the poor definition it has been drawn with dashed lines.
Size: length 3.2m width 3m height 0.15m

833 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 09742101068

An ill-defined spread of stones protruding from the slope. It does not have a regular shape or regular profile.

Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.2m

834 - ROUND CAIRN ? - NY 0975010165

A poorly defined mound comprising small to large field stones embedded in the turf. There is a slight depression in the centre which is absent of stones. The shape is irregular and it is especially ill-defined on its north-east edge.

Size: length 7m width 4.5m height 0.3m

835 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0974310191

A fairly well defined, regularly shaped, slight mound with medium and small field stones embedded at the bottom of a slope. It is located just above the bank of the Worm Gill flood plain. There is a little scatter of stone material down-slope from the site.

Size: length 3.8m width 3.4m height 0.3m

836 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0974910188

An ill-defined cairn with stones protruding from the slope. It has an irregular shape and an irregular profile.

Size: length 2m width 2m height 0.2m

837 - ROUND CAIRN - NY 0977010208

A fairly well defined cairn of small to medium stones embedded in the turf, with no pronounced mound like profile. The stones are compacted up slope and there is some scatter down slope.

Size: length 3m width 2.4m height 0.15m

838 - RING CAIRN - NY 0977010208

A well defined ring of small to large field stones, embedded in a slight bank with a clear central area. It is on a slight promontary, adjacent to a small stream. It has a crude sub-rectangular shape and the inner edge is not as well defined as the outer one.

Size: length 5m width 4.5m height 0.2m

PRN 9326

This is a small compact cairnfield, which is isolated from other cairnfields and is located on a small, natural terrace just above the scarp edge of the Worm gill flood plain. The cairns vary from the well defined to the poorly defined, but generally they are consistent with a stone clearance function. The only exception is the possible ring cairn (838).

TYPE/PERIOD-GEN/PERIOD-SPEC/FORM = Cairnfield/Prehistoric//

CLAU SURVEY NO. = 815 - 838

VISITS = Bates S/1/5/1986