

Bibliography

- Alcock, N W, and Hall, L, 1994 *Fixtures and Fittings in Dated Houses 1567-1763*, Practical Handbook in Archaeology **11**, CBA, York
- Albarella, U, 1995 Depressions on sheep horncores, *J Archaeol Sci* **22**, 699-704
- Albarella, U, 1997 Shape variation of cattle metapodials: age, sex or breed? Some examples from medieval and postmedieval sites, *Anthropozoologica*, **25/26**, 37-47
- Albarella, U, 2003 Tawyers, tanners, horn trade and the mystery of the missing goat, in P Murphy and P E J Wiltshire (eds), *The Environmental Archaeology of Industry*, Symposia of the Association for Environmental Archaeology No **20**, Oxford, 71-86
- Albarella U. 2006. Pig husbandry and pork consumption in medieval England, in Woolgar *et al* 2006, 72-87
- Albarella, U and Davis, S, 1996 Mammals and Birds from Launceston Castle, Cornwall: decline in status and rise in agriculture, *Circaea* **12**, 1-156.
- Albarella, U and Thomas, R, 2002 They dined on crane: bird consumption, wildfowling and status in medieval England, *Acta zoologica cracoviensia* **45** (special issue) 23-28
- Alexander, A, 1985 *Borough government and politics: Reading 1835-1985*, Allen & Unwin, London
- Algar, D and Egan, G, 2001 *Salisbury Museum Medieval Catalogue Part 3*, Salisbury
- Allen, S, 1995 *Medieval coopered vessels*, Finds Research Group 700-1700, Datasheet **19**
- Allen, S J, 1993 Worked Wood, in Astill 1993, 213-231
- Allen, S J (unpublished) A Fragment of a Cog Wheel from Beckside, Beverley, Assessment notes, York Archaeological Trust Conservation Laboratory
- Allin, C, 1981a Roofing slate in Mellor and Pearce 1981, 67-69
- Allin, C E, 1981b, The Leather, in Mellor and Pearce 1981, 145-168
- Anthony, S, Hull, G, Pine, J, and Taylor, K, 2006 *Excavations in medieval Abingdon and Drayton, Oxfordshire*, Thames Valley Archaeological Services Monog **8**
- Armitage, P L, 1982 A system for ageing and sexing the horncores from British post-medieval sites (17th to early 18th century) with special reference to unimproved British longhorn cattle, in Wilson *et al.* 1982, 37-54
- Armitage, P L, 1989 The use of animal bones as building materials in post-medieval Britain, in Serjeantson and Waldron 1989, 147-60
- Armitage, P L, and Clutton-Brock, J, 1976 A system for classification and description of horn cores of cattle from archaeological sites, *J Archaeol Sci* **3**, 329-348
- Astill, G G, 1978 *Historic Towns in Berkshire: An archaeological appraisal*, Reading, Berkshire Archaeol. Committee Pub **2**
- Astill, G G, 1993 *A medieval industrial complex and its landscape: the metalworking watermills and workshops of Bordesley Abbey*, Bordesley Abbey III, CBA Res. Rep. **92**, York
- Astill, G, 2000 Archaeology and the late medieval urban decline, in T R Slater (ed.), *Towns in Decline AD 100-1600*, Aldershot, 214-34
- Atherton, K, 1999 *Excavations at Friar Street, Reading Berkshire*, OAU Occasional Paper No. **5**
- Atkin, M, 1985 Excavations on Alms Lane, in M Atkin, A Carter and D H Evans, *Excavations in Norwich, 1971-1978, Part II*, East Anglian Archaeol. **26**, 144-260
- Atkin, S, 1989 *Bibliography of Clay Pipe Studies*, Society for Clay Pipe Research
- Atkinson, D R, 1987 Wiltshire spur type pipes apparently made in London, *Society for Clay Pipe Research Newsletter*, **14**, 16-18.
- Atkinson, D R and Oswald, A, 1969 London clay tobacco pipes, *J British Archaeol Assoc* **32**, 171-227
- Ayers, B S, 1985 *Excavations within the north-east bailey of Norwich Castle, 1979*, East Anglian Archaeol. **28**
- Ayers, B S, 1988 *Excavations at St. Martin-at-Palace Plain, Norwich, 1981*, East Anglian Archaeol. **37**
- Ayers, B S, 1994 *Excavations at Fishergate, Norwich, 1985*, East Anglian Archaeol. **68**
- Ayers, B S and Murphy, P, 1983 *A Waterfront Excavation at Whitefriars Street Car Park, Norwich, 1979*, East Anglian Archaeol. **17**, 1-60
- Baillie, M G L, 1982 *Tree-Ring Dating and Archaeology*, London
- Baillie, M G L, and Pilcher, J R, 1973 A simple cross-dating program for tree-ring research, *Tree-Ring Bulletin*, **33**, 7-14
- Baker, J and Brothwell, D, 1980 *Animal diseases in archaeology*, London
- Barclay, K and Biddle, M, 1990 Stone and Pottery Lamps, in Biddle 1990a, 983-1000
- Barrett, J H, 1997 Fish trade in Norse Orkney and Caithness: a zooarchaeological approach, *Antiquity* **71**, 616-38
- Barrett, J and Yonge, C M, 1958 *Collins Pocket Guide to the Sea Shore*, London
- Bartosiewicz, L, Van Neer, E and Lentacker, A, 1994 Metapodial asymmetry in draft cattle, *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* **3**, 69-75

- Baumgartner, E and Kreuger, I, 1988 *Phönix aus Sand und Asche; Glas des Mittelalters*, Klinkhardt & Bierman, Munich
- Baxter, R and Harrison, S, 2002 The Decoration of the Cloister at Reading Abbey, in Keen, L, and Scarff, E (eds), *Windsor: Medieval Archaeology, Art and Architecture in the Thames Valley*, British Archaeological Association Conference Transactions **25**, 302-312
- Bedwin, O, 1980 The Excavation of Batsford Mill, Warbleton, East Sussex, 1978 *Medieval Archaeology* **24**, 187-201
- Bent, D C, 1978 The animal remains, in P A Liddle, A late medieval enclosure in Donnington Park, *Leicestershire Archaeol Hist Soc* **53**, 14-15
- Beswick, M, 2001 *Brickmaking in Sussex: a History and Gazetteer*, Midhurst
- Betts, I M, 1996 New thoughts on bricks with sunken margins, *British Brick Soc. Information* **68** (July 1996), 6-10
- Bickerton, L, 1984 *English Drinking Glasses, 1675-1825*, Shire Publications, Princes Risborough
- Biddle, M, 1968 Excavations at Winchester 1967: sixth interim report, *Antiq. Jnl* **xlvi** part ii, 250-84
- Biddle, M, 1990a *Artefacts from Medieval Winchester, Part II Object and economy in medieval Winchester*, Winchester Studies 7, Oxford UP, Oxford
- Biddle M 1990b Dress and Hair Pins, in Biddle 1990a, 552-555
- Biddle, M and Barclay, K, 1990 Sewing pins and wire, in Biddle 1990a, 560-571
- Biddle, M, Hiller, J, Scott, I, and Streeten, A, 2001 *Henry VIII's Coastal Artillery Fort at Camber Castle, Rye, East Sussex*, English Heritage and Oxford Archaeological Unit, Oxford
- Biddle, M and Hinton, D, 1990 Book clasps and page holders, in Biddle, 1990a, 755-758
- Biddle, M, and Smith, D, 1990a The Querns, in Biddle 1990a, 881-890
- Biddle, M, and Smith, D, 1990b Mortars, in Biddle 1990a, 890-908
- Birell, J, 1982 Who poached the King's deer? A study in 13th-century crime, *Midland History* **7**, 9-25
- Blackmore, L, 1988 The Anglo-Saxon Pottery, in R L Whytehead and R Cowie with L Blackmore, Two Middle Saxon Occupation Sites: Excavations at Jubilee Hall and 21-22 Maiden Lane, *Trans London Middlesex Archaeol Soc* **39**, 81-110
- Blackmore, L, 1989 The Anglo-Saxon Pottery, in R L Whytehead and R Cowie with L. Blackmore, Excavations at the Peabody site, Chandos Place and the National Gallery, *Trans London Middlesex Archaeol Soc* **40**, 71-107
- Blair, C (ed) 1983 *Pollard's History of Firearms*, London
- Blinkhorn, P W, 2000a The Pottery, in R Atkins, A Chapman and M Holmes, The Excavation of a medieval bake/brewhouse at The Elms, Brackley, Northamptonshire, January 1999, *Northamptonshire Archaeol* **28**, 15-19
- Blinkhorn, P W, 2000b The Pottery, in Blinkhorn and Pugh 2000, 19-24
- Blinkhorn, P W, 2002 The Anglo-Saxon Pottery, in S Foreman, J Hiller and D Petts, *Gathering the People, settling the land. The Archaeology of a Middle Thames Landscape*, Oxford Archaeology Thames Valley Landscapes Monog **14**, 35 and CD-ROM
- Blinkhorn, P W, 2002 Post-Roman Pottery from Lincoln College Oxford, in Kamash, Z, Wilkinson D R P, Ford, B M, and Hiller, J, Late Saxon and Medieval occupation: evidence from excavations at Lincoln College, Oxford 1997-2000, *Oxoniensia* **67**, 199-286
- Blinkhorn, P W, 2003 The Pottery, in A Hardy, A Dodd and G D Keevil, *Aelfric's Abbey. Excavations at Eynsham Abbey, Oxfordshire, 1989-92*, Oxford Archaeology Thames Valley Landscapes Monog **16**, 159-206
- Blinkhorn, P W, 2005 'Pottery' in Pine 2005c, 113-121
- Blinkhorn, P, 2006 Pottery, in D Poore, D Score and A Dodd, Excavations at No. 4a Merton St, Merton College, Oxford, *Oxoniensia* **lxxi**, 258-78
- Blinkhorn, P W, 2007a Pottery, in Norton and Poore 2007, 12-20
- Blinkhorn, P W, 2007b Pottery, in Scott and Hardy 2007, 6-9
- Blinkhorn, P W, in press b Pottery from St Faith's Lane, Norwich, East Anglian Archaeol.
- Blinkhorn, P W, in press c A late 15th-century group of kiln waste from Ludgershall, Buckinghamshire, *Medieval Ceramics*
- Blinkhorn, P W, in archive Anglo-Saxon and later pottery from Little London, Lechlade, Glos.
- Blinkhorn, P and Pugh, G, 2000 *Excavation of the medieval waterfront at King Stable Street, Eton, Berkshire*, Oxford Archaeological Unit Occasional Paper 7
- Boardman, S and Jones, G, 1990 Experiments on the effects of Charring on Cereal Plant Components, *J Archaeol Sci* **17** (1), 1-11
- Boessneck, J, 1969 Osteological differences between Sheep (*Ovis aries* Linné) and Goat (*Capra hircus* Linné), in D Brothwell, E Higgs and G Clark (eds), *Science in Archaeology*, (2nd edition) London
- Bond, C J, Gosling, S and Rhodes, J, 1980 *Oxfordshire Brickmakers*, Woodstock
- Booth, P, Dodd, A, Robinson, M, and Smith, A, 2007 *Thames through Time Thames Through Time: The Archaeology of the gravel terraces of the upper and middle Thames: The Early Historical Period AD 1-1000*, Oxford Archaeology Monograph, Oxford
- Bowden, P J, 1962 *The Wool Trade in Tudor and Stuart England*, London
- Bown, J, 1988 Continental Wares, in Ayers 1988, 74-80
- B[oyes], B A, 1997 Brick Traffic, in Simmons, J, and Biddle, G (eds), *The Oxford Companion to British Railway History from 1603 to the 1990s*, Oxford and New York, 1945

Bibliography

- Brears, P C D, 1971 *English Country Pottery. Its History and Techniques*, David and Charles, Newton Abbot
- Bridge, M C, 2000 Can dendrochronology be used to indicate the source of oak within Britain? *Vernacular Architect*, 31, 67-72
- Bridge, M, 2012 Locating the origins of wood resources: a review of dendroprovenancing, *Journal of Archaeological Science*, doi:10.1016/j.jas.2012.04.028
- Brooke, I, 1937 *A History of English Costume*, London
- Brooks, C M , 1983 Aspects of the sugar-refining industry from the 16th to the 19th century, *Post-Medieval Archaeol* 17, 1-14
- Brown, D H, 1997 The social significance of imported medieval pottery, in C G Cumberpatch and P W Blinkhorn (eds), *Not so much a pot, more a way of life*, Oxbow Monograph 83, 95-112
- Brown, J, 1983 *Steeped in Tradition. The Malting Industry in England since the Railway Age*, Reading University Institute of Agricultural History
- Brunning, R (ed), 1995 *Waterlogged wood. Guidelines on the recording, sampling, conservation and curation of waterlogged wood*, English Heritage
- Brunskill, R W, 1997 *Brick building in Britain*, revised edn, London
- Cannon P, 1991 Evidence of tobacco pipe making in East Woodhay and District, *Trans Newbury & District Field Club* 14 (1), 16-27
- Campbell, G, 1994 The preliminary results from Anglo-Saxon West Cotton and Raunds, in J. Rackham, *Environment and Economy in Anglo-Saxon England: A review of recent work on the environmental archaeology of rural and urban Anglo-Saxon settlements in England*, CBA Res. Rep. 89
- Cannon P, 1995 Further examples of grates and drying frames, *Society for Clay Pipe Research Newsletter*, 46, 33.
- Cannon P, 1996 Clay tobacco pipes, in unpublished report on Camp Hopsons, Newbury (TVAS CHN), Thames Valley Archaeological Services Report No 1996/72.
- Cannon P, 1997 Friar Street, Reading, 1995: Clay Tobacco Pipes, unpublished report prepared for Thames Valley Archaeological Services, 21 February 1997
- Cannon P, 1999 The Pipemakers of Berkshire, unpublished list of Berkshire pipemakers from current research as of 11 March 1999.
- Caple, C, 1991 The detection and definition of an industry: The English medieval and post-medieval pin industry, *Archaeol. J* 148, 241-255
- Carruthers, W, 1997a Wood identification, in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 62-64
- Carruthers, W, 1997b Plant Remains, in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 72-80
- Carter, A, 1977 Wooden Objects, in Clarke and Carter 1977, 366-374
- Centre for Human Ecology, nd Animal Bone Metrical Archive Project (ABMAP), Draft Report on the Project Phase for English Heritage, Centre for Human Ecology, Department of Archaeology, University of Southampton
- Chandler, J, 1997 Documentary Evidence, in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 177-88
- Charleston, R, 1972 The vessel glass from Hutton and Rosedale, in D Crossley and A Aberg, 16th-century glassmaking in Yorkshire, excavations at the furnaces of Hutton and Rosedale, North Riding, 1968-71, *Post-Medieval Archaeol* 6, 128-50
- Cherry, J, 1991 Leather, in J Blair and N Ramsay (eds), *English Medieval Industries*, London, 299-318
- Childs, W M, 1910 *The town of Reading during the early part of the nineteenth century*, Reading University College, Reading
- Clapham A R, Tutin, T G and Moore, D M, 1989 *Flora of the British Isles* (3rd ed.) Cambridge
- Clark, J (ed) 1995 *The Medieval Horse and its Equipment*, Medieval Finds from Excavations in London: 5, HMSO, London
- Clark, K 2009 Pathologies of the Sheep, in D Serjeantson and H Rees (eds), *Food, craft and status in medieval Winchester: the plant and animal remains from the suburbs and city defences*, Winchester, 158-65
- Clarke, H and Carter, A, 1977 *Excavations in King's Lynn, 1963-1970* , Soc Med Archaeol Monog Ser 7, London
- Coates, C, 1802 *The History and Antiquities of Reading*, London
- Cohen, A and Serjeantson, D, 1996 *A Manual for the Identification of Bird Bones from Archaeological Sites*, London
- Cooper, R G, 1968 *English Slipware Dishes, 1650-1850*, Trianti, London
- Corran, H S, 1975 *A history of brewing*, Newton Abbott
- Courtney, P, 1994 *Medieval and later Usk, Report of the excavations at Usk, 1965-76*, University of Wales Press, Cardiff
- Courtney, P, 2003 Vessel glass, in R Bell and K Rodwell, *Acton Court, the evolution of an early Tudor courtier house*, English Heritage
- Cowgill, J, de Neergaard, M, and Griffiths, N, 1987 *Knives and scabbards*, Medieval Finds from Excavations in London: 1, HMSO, London
- Coy, J, 1986-90 The animal bones, in Hawkes 1991, 75-80
- Craig, J, 1953 *The Mint: a history of the London Mint from AD 287 to 1948*, Cambridge
- Crawford, G P (ed), 1913 *Registers of the Parish of St Mary's 1538-1812*, 2 vols, Reading
- Crocker, G and Fairclough, K R, 1998 The introduction of edge-runner incorporating mills in the British gunpowder industry, *Industrial Archaeology Review* 20, 23-36
- Crossley, D W, 1975 *The Bewl Valley Ironworks, Kent c 1300-1700*, Royal Archaeological Institute Monograph, London
- Crossley, D W (ed) 1981 *Medieval Industry*, CBA Research Report 40, London

- Crossley, D, 1987 Sir William Clavell's glasshouse at Kimmeridge, Dorset; the excavations of 1980-81, *Archaeol J* **144**, 355-69
- Crowfoot, E, 1976, The textiles, in Hassall 1976, 271-73
- Crowfoot, E, Pritchard, F, and Staniland, K, 1992 *Textiles and Clothing c 1150-c 1450*, Medieval Finds from Excavations in London, 4, HMSO, London
- Cummins, J, 1988 *The Hound and the Hawk. The Art of Medieval Hunting*, London
- Cunningham, W, 1922 *The Growth of English Industry and Commerce*, Cambridge
- Dallas, C, 1994 Pottery, in Ayers 1994, 19-29
- Davis, S J M, 1992 A rapid method for recording information about mammal bones from archaeological sites, London, HBMC Ancient Monuments Laboratory report **19/92**.
- Davis, S J M and Beckett, J V, 1999 Animal husbandry and agricultural improvement: The Archaeological evidence from animal bones and teeth, *Rural History* **10**, 1-17
- Defoe, D, 1724-6 *A tour through the whole island of Great Britain* (Everyman 1974)
- Dils, J, 1980 *Redding 1540-1640*, Reading
- Dobson, B, 2000 General Survey, in D M Palliser (ed.), *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain*, **i**, Cambridge, 273-90
- Dobson, E, 1850 *A Rudimentary Treatise on the Manufacture of Bricks and tiles*, 2 vols, London, re-issued in slightly reduced facsimile, ed. F Celoria, as *J Ceramic Hist.* **5** (1971)
- Dodd, A (ed.), 2003 *Oxford before the University*, Thames Valley Landscapes Mono No. **17**, Oxford
- Dodwell, B (ed.), 1962 The Taxation of Ninths Tax Roll, *Berks Archaeol. J* **60** (1962), ppp
- Dormer, E W, 1923 *Grey of Reading*, Bradley & Sons, Reading
- Drury, P J, 1981 The production of brick and tile in medieval England, in Crossley 1981, 126-42
- Drury, P J, 1993 Ceramic building materials, in W J and K A Rodwell, *Rivenhall: investigations of a villa, church and village, 1950-1977*, vol 2, Chelmsford Archaeological Trust Report **4.2/CBA Res Rep 80**, Chelmsford and London, 7-13
- Dyer, A, 1995 *Decline and growth in English towns 1400-1640*, Cambridge UP, Cambridge
- Dyer, A, 2000a Appendix: ranking lists of English medieval towns, in D M Palliser (ed.), *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain*, **i**, Cambridge
- Dyer, A, 2000b 'Urban decline' in England, 1377-1525, in T R Slater (ed.), *Towns in Decline AD 100-1600*, Aldershot, 266-88
- Dyer, C, 2003 The archaeology of medieval small towns, *Medieval Archaeology* **47**, 85-114
- Dyer, G P, 1996 Thomas Graham's copper survey of 1857, *British Numismatic J* **66** (1996)
- Edmonds, C N, 2002 Engineering hazards and remedial solutions associated with instability of the Lambeth Group, summary of a paper to a one-day joint meeting of the Thames Valley Regional Group and of the Engineering Group of the Geological Society, held at the University of Reading, 10 April 2002, available on www.geolsoc.org.uk/template.cfm?name=Lambeth
- Egan, G, 1998 *The Medieval Household Daily Living c 1150-c 1450*, Medieval Finds from Excavations in London: 6, HMSO, London
- Egan, G, 1991 Industry and economics on the medieval and later London waterfronts, in G L Good, R H Jones and M W Ponsford (eds), *Waterfront Archaeology. Proceedings of the third International Conference, Bristol, 1988*, CBA Res Rep **74**, 9-18
- Egan, G and Pritchard, F, 1991 *Dress Accessories c 1150-c 1450*, Medieval Finds from Excavations in London: 3, HMSO, London
- Ellis, B M A, 1983 Spurs, in Mayes and Butler 1983, 253-8
- Ellis, B M A, 1995 Spurs and spur fittings, in Clark 1995, 124-56
- Englefield, H, 1779 Observations on Reading Abbey, *Archaeologia* **VI**
- English Heritage 1997 Archaeological Division Research Agenda
- Evans, D H, and Tomlinson D G, 1992 *Excavations at 33-35 Eastgate Beverley 1983-86*, Sheffield Excavation reports no. **3**, Sheffield
- Farmer D L 1992 Millstones for Medieval Manors, *Agricultural History Review* **40** (2), 97-111
- Fasham, P J and Stewart, I J, 1991 Excavations at Reading Abbey, 1985-6, *Berkshire Archaeol J* **73**, 88-103
- Fenton, A, 1978 *The Northern Isles: Orkney and Shetland*, Edinburgh
- Fenwick, C (ed.), 1998 *The Poll Taxes of 1377, 1379 and 1381: Bedford-Leicestershire Part I* (Records of Social & Economic History, New Series), Oxford UP, Oxford
- Fiolet L, 1846 *Fabrique de Pipes de Mr. Ls. Fiolet à St Omer*, company trade catalogue, France
- Forbes, A C, 1904 *English Estate Forestry*, London
- Ford, B, Poore, D and Wilkinson, D R P, 1999 The Oracle site, Reading. Phase I. Post-excavation assessment and Research design, unpublished client report, March 1999
- Ford, B and Poore, D, 1999 The Oracle site, Reading. Phase II. REORM 1998. Site information for Post-excavation assessment, unpublished client report
- Ford, S and Ford, B, 2005 Excavation on the medieval frontage of Friar Street, Reading, in Preston (ed.) 2005, 10-59
- Forster, Marian, 2005 Leather Jerkins, in J Gardiner (ed), *Before the Mast: Life and death aboard the Mary Rose*, Archaeology of the *Mary Rose* Vol. **4**, 37-55
- Foy, D and Sennequier, G, 1989 *A Travers le Verre, du Moyen Age à la Renaissance*, Musée et Monuments Departementaux de la Seine Maritime, Rouen
- Freshwater T 1996 A lava quern workshop in late Saxon London, *London Archaeologist* **8** (2), 39-45
- Fuller, M and Spain, R, 1986 *Watermills of Kent and*

- the Sussex Borders*, Kent Archaeol. Soc. Monograph 2
- Gelbhaar, A, 1997 *Mittelalterliches und frühgeschichtliches Reit- und Fahrzubehör aus dem Besitz der Kunstsammlungen der Veste Coburg*, Olms Presse, Hildesheim/Zürich/New York
- Getty, R, 1975 *Sisson and Grossman's the Anatomy of the Domestic Animals*, Philadelphia
- Giles, K, 2000 *An archaeology of social identity: guild-halls in York, c 1350-1630*, BAR British Series, 315, Oxford
- Glanville, P, 1971 The Parr pot, *Archaeol J* 127, 147-55
- Goodall, I H, 1976 Metalwork, in Hassall 1976, 298-302
- Goodall, I H, 1977 Iron objects, in Clarke and Carter 1977, 291-98
- Goodall, I H, 1980 The Iron Objects, in P Wade-Martins, *Excavations in North Elmham Park, 1967-1972*, East Anglian Archaeology 9, 509-16
- Goodall, I H, 1981 The medieval blacksmith and his products, in Crossley 1981, 51-62
- Goodall, I H, 1983 Iron Objects, in Mayes and Butler 1983, 240-52
- Goodburn, D M, 2001 Aspects of the Woodwork from medieval London Bridge and its associated waterfronts, in Watson *et al*, 2001, 190-193
- Gooder, E, 1984 The Glass, in Finds from the Cellar of the Old Hall Temple Balsall, Warwickshire, *Post-Medieval Archaeol* 18, 221-35
- Goubitz, O, 1984 The drawing and registration of archaeological footwear, *Studies in Conservation* 29, No 4, 187-196
- Goubitz, O, van Driel-Murray, C, and Groenman-van Waateringe, W, 2001 *Stepping through Time*, Zwolle
- Grant, A, 1982. The use of tooth wear as a guide to the age of domestic ungulates, in Wilson *et al*. 1982, 91-108
- Grant, A, 1988 The Animal Resources, in G Astill, G. and A Grant (eds), *The Countryside of Medieval England*, Oxford, 149-187
- Grant, R, 1991 *The Royal Forests of England*, Stroud
- Graves, C P, 2000 *The window glass of the Order of St Gilbert of Sempringham: a York-based study*, York Archaeological Trust, York
- Green, F J, 1979 Phosphate Mineralisation in seeds from Archaeological Sites, *J Archaeol Sci* 6.3, 279-284
- Grew, F, and de Neergaard, M, 1988 *Shoes and Pattens*, Medieval Finds from Excavations in London: 2, HMSO, London
- Griffith, N J L, Halstead, P L J, MacLean, A, and Rowley-Conwy, P A, 1983 Faunal remains and economy, in Mayes and Butler, 1983, 341-8
- Grigson, C, 1975 The craniology and relationship of four species of *Bos*. II Basic Craniology: *Bos taurus* L. proportions and angles, *J Archaeol Sci* 2, 109-128
- Grigson, C, 1982 Sex and age determination in some bones and teeth of domestic cattle: a review of the literature, in Wilson *et al*. 1982, 7-23
- Groenman-van Waateringe, W, 1988 *Leather from medieval Svenborg*. The Archaeology of Svenborg, Denmark No 5. Odense
- Groves, C, Hillam, J, and Pelling-Fulford, F, 1997 Dendrochronology, in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 65-8
- Guilding, J M (ed.), 1892-96 *Diary of the Corporation*, 4 vols, James Parker & Co., London
- Hammond, M D P, 1992 Brickmaking at Jubilee Brickworks, Lytchett Maltravers, Poole, Dorset: some recollections of Mr William George Short as recorded. 25 February 1981, *British Brick Soc. Information* 55 (March 1992), 7-10
- Hammond, P J, 1988 *Registered and Patented Clay Tobacco Pipes*, privately published
- Harding, P, and Newman, R, 1997 The excavation of a turf-sided lock at Monkey Marsh, Thatcham, Berks, *Industrial Archaeol Review* 19, pp
- Hardy, A, Dodd, A, and Keevill, G D, 2003 *Aelfric's Abbey. Excavations at Eynsham Abbey, Oxfordshire, 1989-1992*, Thames Valley Landscapes 16, Oxford Archaeology, Oxford
- Harman, M, 1996 The mammal bone, in Shaw 1996, 89-103
- Hartley, M, and Ingilby, J, 1978 *The Old Hand-Knitters of the Dales*, Lancaster: The Dalesman
- Harvey, B, 1993 *Living and Dying in England 1100-1540. The Monastic Experience*, Oxford
- Harvey, J, 1954 *English Medieval Architects: a biographical dictionary down to 1550*, B T Batsford, London
- Harvey, Y, 1975 The small finds catalogue, in Platt and Coleman-Smith 1975: Vol. 2, 254-68
- Hassall, T G, 1976 Excavations at Oxford Castle, 1965-1973, *Oxoniensia* 41, 232-308
- Hawari, M, 2004-2008, The excavation of a post-medieval mill race at Greenham Mill, Newbury Berks, *Berkshire Archaeol. J* 77, pp
- Hawkes, J, 1991 Excavations on the site of Reading Abbey stables, 1983, *Berkshire Archaeol J* 73 (1986-90), 66-87
- Hawkes, J W and Fasham, P J, 1997 *Excavations on Reading Waterfront Sites, 1979-1988*, Wessex Archaeol Report 5, Salisbury
- Henkes, H, 1994 *Glas zonder glans vij eeuwen gebruiksglas uit de bodem van de Lage Landen, 1300-1800*, Rotterdam Papers 9, Coördinatze Commissie van Aduzes inzake archeologisch onderzoek Binnen het Ressor, Rotterdam
- Higgins, D A, 1981 Surrey Clay Tobacco Pipes in P Davey (ed.), *The Archaeology of the Clay Tobacco Pipe*, VI, BAR British Series 97, Oxford, 189-293.
- Higgins, D A, 2006a Clay Tobacco Pipes from Excavations at 7-8 Broad Street, Reading, *Society for Clay Pipe Research Newsletter* 70, 20-23
- Higgins, D A, 2006b Clay Tobacco Pipes from Excavations at 90-93 Broad Street, Reading, *Society for Clay Pipe Research Newsletter* 70, 23-35
- Higgins, D A 2007a Other finds [clay pipe text], in Norton and Poore 2007, 22-3
- Higgins, D A, 2007b Clay tobacco pipes, in Scott

- and Hardy 2007, 10-11
- Higgins, D A and Davey, P J, 1994 Draft guidelines for using the clay tobacco pipe record sheets, unpublished draft, (copy held in the site archive).
- Hinton, D, 1990 Purseframes, in Biddle 1990a, 538-539
- Hinton, D, 1973 M.40 Ware, *Oxoniensia* **38**, 181- 3
- Hinton, M, 1954 *A History of the town of Reading*, Harrap, London
- Hinton, P, 1988 Glass, Post-Medieval, in Department of Greater London Archaeology, *Excavations at Southwark 1973-6 and Lambeth 1973-9*, Museum of London, London, 378-84
- Hohestelle, J, 1959 Haardstenen, *Bull. Koninklijke Nederlandse Oudheidkundige Bond*, 6th series, **12**, Year 4 (September 1959), columns 257-78
- Hohestelle, J, 1976 *De steenbakkerij in de Nederlanden tot omstreeks 1560*, Arnhem
- Holt, R, 1988 *The mills of medieval England*, Oxford
- Hurst, J G, 1967 Imported Flasks, in C V Bellamy, *Kirkstall Abbey Excavations, 1960-4*, Publications Thoresby Soc **51**, 54-9
- Holman, J A, 1985 Herpetofauna of the Late Pleistocene fissures near Ightham, Kent, *Herpetological Journal*, **1**, 26-32
- Hubbard, R N L B and al Azm A, 1990 Quantifying Preservation and Distortion in Carbonized Seeds; and Investigation of the History of *Friké* Production, *J Archaeol Sci* Vol.17 No.1, 103-106
- Hurry, J B, 1901 *Reading Abbey*, London
- Hutchings, P, 1983 The Wooden Artefacts, in R McNeil, Two 12th-Century Wich Houses in Nantwich, Cheshire, *Medieval Archaeology* **27**, 82-4
- Ickowicz, P, 1993 Martincamp Ware: A Problem of Attribution, *Medieval Ceramics* **17**, 51-60
- Jackson, C, 1993 The Berkshire Woollen Industry, 1500-1600, unpubl. thesis, Reading University
- Jenner, A and Vince, A G, 1983 A Late Medieval Hertfordshire Glazed Ware; a dated type-series of London medieval pottery, Part 3, *Trans London Middlesex Archaeol Soc* **34**, 151-70
- Jennings, S, 1985 The pottery, in Atkin 1985, 179-201
- Jessop, O, 1996 A new artefact typology for the study of medieval arrowheads, *Medieval Archaeology* **40**, 192-205
- Jessop, O, 1997 *Medieval Arrowheads*, Finds Research Group 700-1700, Datasheet **22**
- Joep, E M, 1947 Medieval Pottery in Berkshire, *Berkshire Archaeol J* **51**, 53-64
- Katesgrove Residents Association website: www.katesgrove.org/kh_history.html
- Kean, O, c 1951 *A brief history and development of Reading Waterworks*, Reading Local Studies Library R/FP
- Keene, D J, 1982 Rubbish in medieval towns, in A R Hall and H K Kenward (eds), *Environmental archaeology in the urban context*, CBA Res. Rep. **43**, 26-30
- Keene, D, 1990a Wooden pegs, spikes and bungs, in Biddle 1990a, 454-459
- Keene, D, 1990b Miscellaneous Wooden Tools, in Biddle 1990a, 461-463
- Kemp, B R, 1970 The Miracles of the Hand of St James, translated with an introduction, *Berkshire Archaeol J* **65**, 1-19
- Kemp, B R (ed.), 1986 *Reading Abbey Cartularies Volume I*, Camden 4th series **31**, London
- Kemp, B R (ed.), 1987 *Reading Abbey Cartularies Volume II*, Camden 4th series **33**, London
- Kennell, R B, 1992 Discovering Brick Dots, *British Brick Soc. Information* **55** (March 1992), 5-6
- Kenward, H K and Hall, A R, 1997 Enhancing Bioarchaeological Interpretation using Indicator Groups: Stable Manure as a Paradigm, *J Archaeol Sci* **24**, 663-673
- Kerrane, S, 1997 Some Documentary Aspects of the Late Medieval Leather Industry, in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 142
- Kerry, C, 1883 *A history of the municipal church of St Lawrence in Reading*, Reading
- Keys, L, 1998 Glass Vessels, in G Egan 1998, ??
- Kilmurry, K, 1980 *The Pottery Industry of Stamford, Lincs. c AD850-1250*, BAR British Series **84**, Oxford
- Kolchin, B A, 1989 *Wooden Artefacts from Medieval Novgorod*, BAR International Series **495**, Oxford
- Lauwerier, R C G M, 1988 *Animals in Roman Times in the Dutch Eastern River Area*, ROB Nederlandse Oudheden **12**, SDU-Uitgeverij, 's Gravenhage
- Levine, M, 1982 The use of crown height measurements and tooth eruption sequences to age horse teeth, in Wilson *et al.* 1982, 91-108
- Lilley, K D, 1994 Coventry's topographical development, in G Demidowicz (ed.), *Coventry's First Cathedral: the Cathedral and Priory of St Mary*, Stamford, 72-96
- Lilley, K, 2000 Decline or decay? Urban landscapes in late medieval England, in T R Slater (ed.), *Towns in Decline AD 100-1600*, Aldershot, 235-65
- Lilley, K D, 2002 *Urban life in the Middle Ages 1000-1450*, Palgrave, London
- Lipson, E, 1921 *The History of the Woollen and Worsted Industries*, London
- Lobb, S and Rose, P, 1996 *Archaeological survey of the lower Kennet Valley*, Berkshire, Wessex Archaeol Report **9**, Salisbury
- Locker, A, 2000 The role of stored fish in England 900-1750AD; the evidence from historical and archaeological data, unpublished University of Southampton PhD. thesis
- Maltby, M, 1979 *Faunal Studies on Urban Sites: the animal bones from Exeter 1971-1975*, Exeter Archaeological Reports **2**, Sheffield
- Maltby, J M, 1993 Animal bones, in P J Woodward, S M Davies and A H Graham (eds), *Excavations at Greyhound Yard, Dorchester 1981-4*, Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society Monograph Series **12**, 315-40, Dorchester
- Man, John, 1816 *The History and Antiquities, Ancient and Modern, of the Borough of Reading, in the County of Berks.*, Reading

Bibliography

- Margeson, S, 1993 *Norwich Households: The Medieval and Post Medieval Finds from Norwich Survey Excavations 1971-1978*, East Anglian Archaeology 58, Norwich
- Markham, Gervase, 1681 *A Way to get Wealth: containing the sixe principall vocations or callings in which everie good husband or house-wife may lawfully imploy themselves*, London
- Mayes, P and Butler, L, 1983 *Sandal Castle Excavations 1964-1973*, Wakefield Historical Publications, Wakefield
- Mellor, J E and Pearce, T, 1981 *The Austin Friars, Leicester*, CBA Research Report 35, Leicester & London.
- Mellor, M, 1994 Oxford Pottery: A Synthesis of middle and late Saxon, medieval and early post-medieval pottery in the Oxford Region, *Oxoniensia* 59, 17-217
- Mepham, L and Heaton, M J, 1995 A Medieval Pottery Kiln at Ashampstead, Berkshire, *Medieval Ceramics* 19, 29-44
- Mepham, L, 1997 Pottery, in Vince *et al.* 1997, 45-67
- Mepham, L, 1993 Pottery, in J W Hawkes and M J Heaton, *A closed-shaft garderobe and associated medieval structures at Jennings Yard, Windsor, Berkshire*, Wessex Archaeol Report 3, Salisbury, 41-53
- Miles, D H, 1997 The interpretation, presentation, and use of tree-ring dates, *Vernacular Architect*, 28, 40-56
- Miller, E and Hatcher, J, 1995 *Medieval England. Towns, Commerce and Crafts, 1086-1348*, Harlow, Essex
- Mills, J M, 1997 Worked Wood in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 174-6
- Mitchell, Nick unpubl a Reading Oracle Tile Assessment, Oxford Archaeology unpubl. post-excavation assessment report
- Mitchell, N unpubl b REORM'98 Tile Assessment Report, Oxford Archaeology unpubl. post-excavation assessment report
- MPRG, 2001 *Minimum Standards for the Processing, Recording, Analysis and Publication of post-Roman Ceramics*, Medieval Pottery Res Group Occ Paper 2
- MPRG, 1998 *Guide to the Classification of Medieval Ceramic Forms* Medieval Pottery Res Group Occasional Paper 1
- Moorhouse, S, 1971 The Pottery, in Slade 1975, Excavation at Reading Abbey 1964-67, *Berks Archaeol J* 66, 65-116
- Morgan, P (ed.), 1979 *Domesday Book, Berkshire*, Chichester
- Morris, C A, 1983 The late Saxon Hoard of Iron and Copper alloy Artefacts from Nazeing, Essex, *Medieval Archaeology* 27, 27-39
- Morris, C M, 1983 Wood Objects, in C M Heighway, *The East and North Gates of Gloucester*, CRAAGS, 206-210
- Morris, C M and Evans D H, 1992 The Wood, in Evans and Tomlinson 1992, 189-209
- Morris, C M, 2000 *Wood and Woodworking in Anglo-Scandinavian and Medieval York*, Archaeology of York: The Small Finds AY 17/13, Council for British Archaeology, York
- Morrison, K, 1999 *The Workhouse: A Study of Poor Law Buildings in England*, RCHM England/English Heritage, Swindon
- Mould, Q, 1997 Leather in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 108-141
- Mould, Q, 2002 The leather artefacts in N Baker (ed), *Shrewsbury Abbey, Studies in the archaeology and history of an urban abbey*. Shropshire Archaeological and Historical Society Monograph Series No 2, 120-128
- Mould, Q, Carlisle, I, and Cameron, E, 2003, *Craft, Industry and Everyday Life: Leather and Leatherworking in Anglo-Scandinavian and Medieval York*. The Archaeology of York The Small Finds 17/16, Council for British Archaeology, York
- Murphy, P, 1988 Plant Macrofossils in Ayers 1988, 118-33
- Myres, J N L, 1977 *A Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Pottery of the Pagan Period*, 2 vols, Cambridge
- Nail, N, 1996 Brick and Tile Taxes revisited, *British Brick Soc. Information* 67 (March 1996), 3-14
- Noel-Hume, I, 1961 The Glass Wine Bottle in Colonial Virginia, *Journal of Glass Studies* 3, 90-117
- Noel-Hume, I, 1962 Tudor and Stuart Glasses found in London, *The Connoisseur* 150, August 1962, 269-73
- Noel Hume, I, 1969 *A Guide to the Artifacts of Colonial America*, New York, reprinted 1991
- Noel Hume, I, 1970 *James Geddy and sons, Colonial Craftsmen*, Colonial Williamsburg Archaeological Series No 5, Williamsburg, reprinted 1980
- Norton, A and Poore, D, 2007 *Excavations of medieval and early post-medieval features at 90-93 Broad St, Reading*, Oxford Archaeology Occasional Paper 13, Oxford
- Oakley, G, 1979 The copper alloy objects, in Williams 1979, 248-64
- OUA 1996a The Oracle site, Reading. Watching brief on British Telecom Yard, unpublished client report, March 1996
- OUA 1996b The Oracle site, Reading, Berkshire. Archaeological evaluation report, unpublished client report, September 1996
- OUA 1996c The Oracle site, Reading, Berkshire. Archaeological recording, analysis and publication. Written scheme of investigation, unpublished client report, November 1996
- OUA 1997a The Oracle Reading, Berkshire. Area 5 (multi-storey car park). Archaeological evaluation report, unpublished client report, June 1997
- OUA 1997b The Oracle Reading, Berkshire. Minster Mill. Archaeological evaluation report, unpublished client report, July 1997
- OUA 1997c The Oracle Reading, Berkshire. St Giles' Mill. Summary of known archaeology, unpublished client report, August 1997
- OUA 1998a The Oracle Reading, Berkshire. Site information for Post-excavation assessment,

- unpublished client report, March 1998
- OAU 1998b The Oracle Reading, Berkshire. Proposal for Archaeological mitigation works at St Giles's Mill, unpublished client report, April 1998
- OAU 1998c St Giles Mill, Reading Oracle. Archaeological mitigation strategy, unpublished client report June 1998
- OAU 1999 The Oracle site, Reading, Berkshire. Phase II. Post-excavation Assessment and Research Design, unpublished client report, April 1999
- O'Connor, T, 2002 Medieval Zooarchaeology: What are we trying to do? *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 18, 2-21
- Orton, C, 1998-99 Minimum Standards in Statistics and Sampling, *Medieval Ceramics* 22-23, 135-8
- Oswald A, 1975 *Clay pipes for the archaeologist*, BAR British Series 14, Oxford
- Oswald A, with a contribution by J Rutter, 1984 Clay Pipes, in T G Hassall, C E Halpin, M Mellor and others, *Excavations in St. Ebbe's*, Oxford, 1967-76: Part 2, *Oxonensia*, 49, 251-262.
- Oswald, A, 1991 Unpublished catalogue of pipemakers' marks (copy held by the National Clay Tobacco Pipe Archive (NCTPA), University of Liverpool, Acc No. LIVNP 1997.08.01-4)
- Payne, S, 1973 Kill-off patterns in sheep and goats: the mandibles from Asvan Kale, *Anatolian Studies* 23, 139-47
- Payne, S, 1985 Morphological distinctions between the mandibular teeth of young sheep, *Ovis* and goats, *Capra*, *J Archaeol Sci* 1, 139-47
- Payne, S and Bull, G, 1988 Components of variation in measurements of pig bones and teeth, and the use of measurements to distinguish wild boar from domestic pig remains, *Archaeozoologia* 2, 27-66
- Peacey A, 1985 Stem Impressions of Inn Signs? *Society for Clay Pipe Research Newsletter*, 8, 8-11
- Pearce, J E, 1992 *Border Wares. Post-Medieval Pottery in London, 1500-1700* Volume 1, Museum of London and HMSO, London
- Pearce, J E, Vince, A G and Jenner, M A, 1985 *A Dated Type-Series of London Medieval Pottery Part 2: London-type Ware*, LAMAS Special Paper 6
- Pearce, J and Vince, A, 1988 *A Dated Type-Series of London Medieval Pottery. Part 4: Surrey Whitewares*, London and Middlesex Archaeol Soc Special Paper 10
- Peirs, G, 1979 *Uit klei gebouwd: baksteenarchitectuur van 1200 tot 1940/La terre cuite: l'architecture en terre cuite de 1200 à 1940*, Tiel and Amsterdam
- Percival, J, 1934 *Wheat in Great Britain*, London
- Petchey, M and Giggins, B, 1983 The Excavation of a late-seventeenth-century water-mill at Caldecotte, Bow Brickhill, Bucks, *Post-Medieval Archaeol* 17, 65-94
- Petyt, M, (ed) 1993 *The Growth of Reading*, Sutton, Stroud
- Phillips, D, 1980 *The story of Reading*, Countryside Books, Newbury
- Phillips, D (ed.), 1985 *Reminiscences of Reading: an octogenarian*, Countryside Books, Newbury
- Pigeon, J, and Hawkes, J W, 1997 Revetment Typology and Construction, in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 70-73
- Pike, G, 1965 A medieval pottery kiln site on the Camley Gardens Estate, Maidenhead, *Berkshire Archaeol J* 62, 22-33
- Pine, J, 2005a A medieval building and post-medieval foundry pits at the rear of 1 Friar Street, Reading, in Preston (ed.) 2005, 45-59
- Pine, J, 2005b Medieval occupation and land reclamation at the rear of 31-37 Castle Street, Reading, in Preston (ed.) 2005, 60-79
- Pine, J, 2005c Medieval and later occupation at the Adam and Eve public house, 29 Thames Street, Windsor, in Preston (ed.) 2005, 103-33
- Pine, J and Taylor, K 2006 Chapter Two: late Saxon, medieval and post-medieval occupation, with a post-medieval tannery, at Morlands Brewery, Abingdon, in Anthony *et al.* 2006, 41-84
- Place, C, and Bedwin, O, 1992 The sixteenth century forge at Blackwater Green, Worth, West Sussex: Excavations 1988, *Sussex Archaeol Collections* 130, 147-163
- Platt, C and Coleman-Smith, R, 1975 *Excavations in Medieval Southampton 1953-1969*. 2 vols. Leicester University Press
- Postan, M M, 1978 *Medieval Trade and Finance*, Cambridge
- Powell, A, nd, The Oracle site, Reading: assessment of the animal bones, unpublished post-excavation assessment report for Oxford Archaeology
- Powell, E (ed.), 1913 *The Hearth Tax for Reading and Caversham 1662-3*, Reading
- Preston, A E, 1935 The Demolition of Reading Abbey, *Berkshire Archaeol J* 39 (2) 107-44
- Preston, S (ed.), 2005 *Reading and Windsor, old and new*, Thames Valley Archaeological Services Monog 7, Reading
- Prior, Mary, 1981 The Accounts of Thomas West of Wallingford, a Sixteenth-Century Trader on the Thames, *Oxonensia* 46, 73-93
- Pritchard, C F (ed) 1913 *Reading Charters, Acts and Orders, 1253-1911*, London and Reading
- Pritchard, F, 1991 Stone Artefacts, in *Aspects of Saxo-Norman London: 2 Finds and Environmental Evidence* (Ed A. Vince) London and Middlesex Archaeological Society Special Paper 12, 120-279
- Quiney, A, 1990, *The Traditional buildings of England*, London
- Rackham, O, 1990 *Trees and Woodland in the British Landscape*, revised edition, London
- Rahz, P and Meeson, R, 1992 *An Anglo-Saxon Watermill at Tamworth: Excavations in the Bolebridge Street area of Tamworth, Staffordshire in 1971 & 1978*, CBA Res. Rep. No. 83
- Raphaël M, 1991 *La Pipe en Terre*, Editions Aztec, Vitrolles, France
- Reading Museum and Art Gallery, 1977 *Patterns in Brick: the making and use of brick in Reading*, exhibition leaflet

Bibliography

- Reeder, M G, 1986 Brick Marks, *British Brick Soc. Information* 40 (November 1986), 3
- Reid, K C, 1987 *Watermills of the London Countryside Vol. 1*, Cheddar
- Rogerson, A, and Dallas, C, 1984 *Excavations in Thetford 1948-59 and 1973-80*, East Anglian Archaeol **22**
- Rutt, R, 1987 *A History of Hand Knitting*, London
- Rutter, J A and Davey, P J, 1980 Clay Pipes from Chester, in P Davey (ed.), *The Archaeology of the Clay Tobacco Pipe, III*, BAR British Series **78**, Oxford, 41-272
- Ryan, P, 1996 *Brick in Essex from the Roman Conquest to the Reformation*, Chelmsford
- Salaman, R A, 1986 *Dictionary of leather-working tools, c 1700-1950 and tools of allied trades*, New Jersey
- Salisbury, C R, 1993 An early twelfth century mill wheel float and more news of the Norman Bridge at Hemington Fields, Castle Donington, *Transactions of the Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society* 57, 73-76
- Salzman, L F, 1967 *Building in England down to 1540: a documentary history*, new edn, Oxford
- Saunders, M J, 1997 Archaeological observations at the Anchorage, Bridge Street, Reading, *Berkshire Archaeol. J* **75**, 95-6
- Scaife, R, 1997 Pollen analysis from Abbey Wharf site, in Hawkes and Fasham, 1997, 74-8
- Schofield, J and Vince, A, 2005 *Medieval Towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting*, London (paperback edn.)
- Schmidt, E, 1972 *Atlas of Animal Bones*, Amsterdam
- Schweingruber F W, 1982 *Microscopic Wood Anatomy*, second edition. Zurich
- Scott, N and Hardy, A, 2007 *The excavation of medieval pits and a probable 16th- to 17th-century tavern or inn at 7-8 Broad St, Reading, Berkshire, 2002*, Oxford Archaeology Occasional Paper **13**, Oxford
- Serjeantson, D, 1989 Animal Remains and the Tanning Trade, in Serjeantson and Waldron 1989, 129-147
- Serjeantson, D, 1996 The animal bones, in S R Needham and A Spence (eds), *Refuse and Disposal at Area 16 East Runnymede*, Runnymede Bridge Research Excavations, Volume 2, London 194-223
- Serjeantson, D, 2002 Goose husbandry in Medieval England, and the problem of ageing goose bones, *Acta zoologica cracoviensia* **45**, 39-54
- Serjeantson, D and Waldron, T (eds.), 1989 *Diet and Crafts in Towns: The evidence of animal remains from the Roman to the Post-Medieval periods*, BAR British Series **199**, Oxford
- Shaw, M, 1996 The excavation of a late 15th- to 17th-century tanning complex at The Green, Northampton, *Post-Medieval Archaeol* **30**, 63-127
- Slade, C F (ed.), 1963-4 Complaint of the Guardian and Burges of the Gild Merchant of Reading, *Berks Archaeol. J* **61**, ??
- Slade, C F, 1969a Reading, in M D Lobell (ed.) *Historic Towns Atlas*
- Slade, C F, 1969b Paving Tiles of Reading Abbey, *Berkshire Archaeol. J* **64**, 9-19
- Slade, C F, 1971-2 Excavations at Reading Abbey 1971-73, *Berkshire Archaeol. J* **66**, 65-116
- Slade, C F, 1975-6 Excavations at Reading Abbey 1971-73, *Berkshire Archaeol. J* **68**, 29-70
- Slade, C, 1993 Saxon and Norman Times, in Petyt 1993
- Slade, C (ed.), 2002 *Reading Gild Accounts 1357-1516*, Parts I and II, Berks Rec. Soc. Vols **6** & **7**, Reading,
- Slicher van Bath, B H 1963 *The Agrarian History of Western Europe 500-850*
- Smith, T P, 1985 *The medieval brickmaking industry in England 1400-145-*, BAR British Series **138**, Oxford
- Smith, T P, 1993 The Brick Tax and its effects – Part II, *British Brick Soc. Information* 58 (February 1993), 14-19
- Smith, T P, 2001a Building materials from Trumpeters' House Garden, in R Cowie and J Cloake, An Archaeological Survey of Richmond Palace, Surrey, *Post-Medieval Archaeol.* **35**, 36-46
- Smith, T P, 2001b Bricks, Tiles and Ballast: a sceptical view, *British Brick Soc. Information* **85** (October 2001), 5-9
- Sumbler, M G (compiler), 1996 *British Regional Geology: London and the Thames Valley*, 4th edn, London
- Swann, J, 1982 *Shoes*, London
- Sykes, N, 2001 The Norman Conquest: A Zooarchaeological Perspective. Unpubl. PhD thesis, University of Southampton
- Sykes, N, nd The animal remains from medieval and Post-medieval Tanners' Hall, Gloucester, unpubl. report to Gloucester County Council Archaeological Service.
- Sykes, N J, forthcoming The impact of the Normans on hunting practices in England, in Woolgar *et al*, forthcoming
- Tatton-Brown, T 1996 Archaeological excavations on the Oracle site, Reading, Desktop Report , unpublished client report, November 1995, revised February 1996
- Taylor, M, 1978 *Wood in Archaeology*, Princes Risborough
- Thomas, R, 1989 *Cattle and the Romano-British Economy: A metrical analysis of size variation*, Unpubl. PhD thesis, University of Southampton.
- Thompson, M W, 1956 A group of mounds on Seasalter Level, near Whitstable, and the Medieval Imbanking in this area, *Archaeologia Cantiana* **70**, 44-67
- Thomson, R, 1981 Leather manufacture in the post-medieval period with special reference to Northamptonshire, *Post-Medieval Archaeol* **15**, 161-175
- Thrupp, S, 1933 The grocers of London, a study of distributive trade, in E.Power and M.M.Postan (eds), *Studies in English Trade in the Fifteenth Century*, 247-292, London

- Thurlby, M and Baxter, R, 2002 *The Romanesque Abbey Church at Reading, Windsor: Medieval Archaeology, Art and Architecture in the Thames Valley*, British Archaeological Association Conference Transactions **XXV**, Maney Publishing, Leeds
- Trow-Smith, R, 1957 *A History of British Livestock Husbandry to 1700*, London
- Tyson, R, 2000 *Medieval Glass Vessels Found in England c 1200-1500*, CBA Res. Rep. **121**, York
- Underwood, C, 1997 The Pottery, in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 142-161
- Vince, A G, 1979 The 1979 Abbey Wharf Excavations, in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 11-12
- Vince, A G, 1985 The Saxon and Medieval Pottery of London: A review, *Medieval Archaeology* **29**, 25-93
- Vince, A G, Lobb, S J, Richards, J C, and Mephram, L, 1997 *Excavations at Newbury, Berkshire, 1979-1990*, Wessex Archaeol Report **13**, Salisbury
- Vince *et al* 1981-2 get this reference (from Waterfronts book trial excavations of the abbey cloisters and area south of the refectory
- Volken, M, Volken, S and Bourgarel, G, 2001 A petits pas dans le Moyen Age avec les chaussures du Cribet, Fribourg', *Cahiers d'Archéologie Fribourgeoise/Freiburger Hefte für Archäologie* **3**, 41-47
- von den Driesch, A, 1976 *A guide to the measurement of animal bones from archaeological sites*, Peabody Museum Bulletin **1**, Cambridge, Harvard University.
- von den Driesch, A and Boessneck, J, 1974 Kritische Anmerkungen zur Widerristhohen-Berechnung aus langmassen vor- und fruhgeschichtlicher Tierknochen, in *Saugetierkundliche Mitteilungen*, **22 (4)**, 325-48
- Walker, I C, and Wells, P k, 1979 Regional varieties of clay tobacco pipe markings in Eastern England, in P Davey (ed.), *The archaeology of the clay tobacco pipe*, I, BAR British Series **63**, Oxford, 3-66
- Walton, P, 1981 The textiles, in B Harbottle and M Ellison, An excavation in the Castle ditch, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1974-76, *Archaeologia Aeliana*, 5th series, **9**, 190-228
- Walton, P, 1983 The textiles, in M Ellison and B Harbottle, Excavation of a 17th century bastion in Newcastle upon Tyne, *Archaeologia Aeliana* 5th series, **11**, 217-240, 262-3
- Walton, P, 1988 Caulking, cordage and textile, in C O'Brien, L Bown, S Dixon and R Nicholson, *The Origins of the Newcastle Quayside*, Society of Antiquaries of. Newcastle upon Tyne Monograph Series 3, 78-85
- Walton, P, 1989 Caulking, textiles and cordage, in C O'Brien, L Bown, S Dixon, L Donel, L J Gidney, J P Huntley, R Nicholson and P Walton, Excavations at Newcastle Quayside: the Crown Court site, *Archaeologia Aeliana*, 5th series, **17**, 167-176
- Walton Rogers, P, 1997 *Textile production at 16-22 Coppergate, The Archaeology of York The Small Finds AY 17/11*, Council for British Archaeology, York
- Walton Rogers, P, 2002 Caulking materials, in D Divers, The post-medieval waterfront development at Adlards Wharf, Bermondsey, London, *Medieval Archaeology* **36**, 39-117
- Walton Rogers, P, 2006 Textiles, in M Brickley, S Buteux, J Adams and R Cherrington, *St Martin's uncovered: investigations in the churchyard of St Martin's-in-the-Bull Ring, Birmingham, 2001*, Oxbow, Oxford, 163-78
- Ward Perkins, J B, 1940 *London Museum Medieval Catalogue*, London
- Wardle, A, 2001 The accessioned finds from Fennings Wharf, in Watson *et al.* 2001, 205-212
- Waterer, J W, *Leather and the warrior. An account of the importance of leather to the fighting man from the time of the ancient Greeks to World War II*, Northampton
- Watson, B, Brigham, T, and Dyson, T, 2001 *London Bridge: 2000 years of a river crossing*, MoLAS Monograph **8**, London
- Watts, M, 2002 *The Archaeology of Mills and Milling*, Stroud
- West, I M, Anderson, F W, and Faulkner, P A, 1975 The Stone Catalogue, in Platt and Coleman-Smith 1975: Vol. 2, 304-314
- Wilkinson, D, 1988 Continental Wares, in Ayers 1988, 80-8
- Williams, J H, 1979 *St Peter's Street, Northampton: Excavations 1973-1976*, Northampton Development Corporation Archaeol. Monog. **3**, Northampton
- Williamson, G C, 1889/1891 *Trade tokens issued in the seventeenth century...a new and revised edition of William Boyne's Work*, 2 vols, 1889 and 1891, London
- Willmott, H, 2002 *Early Post-Medieval Vessel Glass in England c 1500-1670*, CBA Res. Rep. **132**, York
- Wilson, B, Grigson, C and Payne, S (eds), 1982 *Ageing and sexing animal bones from archaeological sites*, BAR British Series **109**, Oxford
- Wilson, R, 1996 *Spatial Patterning among Animal Bones in Settlement Archaeology: An English regional exploration*, BAR, British Series **251**, Oxford
- Wilson Peck, C, 1960 *English copper, tin and bronze coins in the British Museum 1558-1958*, London
- Winder, J 1997, Oyster and other shells in Hawkes and Fasham 1997, 105-107
- Wright, S M, 1992 Millstones, in Rahtz & Meeson 1992, 70-79
- Wood, Leslie S, 1920 The Mapledurham Statistics, *Quarterly Journal of Forestry* **13**, 49-59
- Wood, M
- Woolgar, C, Serjeantson, D, and Waldron, T (eds) *Food in Medieval England: diet and nutrition*, Oxford UP, Oxford
- Zeepvat, R J, 1991 The Finds, in DC Mynard and R J Zeepvat, *Excavations at Great Linford 1974-1980*, Aylesbury 137-207

Index

- Abbess Elveva 5
Abbey Mill 1, 9, 23, 200, 262-4, 287-8, 290
Abbey Wharf excavations 5, 18, 199, 210, 269, 282,
287, 289-90, 292, 294, 296
Abbot of Battle 5, 155, 281-3
abbot of Reading 191
Agnes Blagrave 157
Aldworth, Gilbert 156
alum tawing 199
Amyce, Roger 12
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle 5
animal and fish bone 28, 30, 33, 46, 74-5, 81, 104,
106, 112, 193, 197, 235, 281, 283, 289-93
animal feed 193, 197
animal skins 199, 288
arable weeds 196
Archbishop Laud 157
- Back Brook 1, 16, 21, 23, 26, 59-60, 71-4, 80-2,
129-30, 133-6, 162-3, 200, 288, 292-3, 296-7
revetments 80-2, 293
Bagnall, Mr, sail-cloth manufactory 158
barley 46, 48, 59, 195, 267, 282, 290
barns 156-7, 279, 292
barrels 50, 200, 293
Bartlett, Thomas, sack-maker 158
Bartlett, William and Thomas, sacking, rope and
sailcloth manufacturers 158
Basildon, Essex 191
Bath, Somerset 5
Battle Abbey, E Sussex 5, 283
Baynes and Beard's Timber Yard 16
Beckside, Beverley, E Yorks 268
bell mould 74
Benwell, Charles, cabinet maker and upholsterer
158
Bere Court, near Pangbourne, Berks 191
Berkshire 1, 164-5, 167-8, 193, 198
Bestridge, James, sack-maker 158
Beverley, E Yorks 111, 197
blade *see* Waterwheels, floats
Blagrave, John 16, 157
Blagrave, Robert 157
Blewbury, Oxon 191
boardwalk 80-1
Bordesley Abbey, Worcs 83, 268-9
bottling store 16
Brackstone, William, cofferer and magistrate 156
brewery 16
brewhouse 157
brewing 156, 262
Bridge Street 1, 5, 16, 111, 196, 262, 281-2
Bridge Street East 199
- Bristol 158, 186
Broad Street 5-6, 164-6, 168, 281-2, 284, 289-92,
294-5
Broad Street, No 90-93 5
Brown, John, dyer 157
Bucklebury, W Berks 191-2
buckles 207-8, 211, 213, 216
Bulmershe Manor 157
Burghfield, W Berks 191
Bye, William 157
- Calcot, Berks 159, 191
Camley Gardens, near Maidenhead 168
Cardun, Richard 156
carpenters 158
cartsheds 16
Caversham Mill 157
Cawood, Stephen 157
cereal waste 83
cereals 193, 196
charcoal 28, 32-3, 35, 46, 48, 54, 63, 65, 72, 74, 81,
106, 283, 285
Chartered company of tobacco pipe makers of
Westminster 221
Chingley, Kent 268-9
Cholsey, Oxon 5, 191-2, 290
Christ's Hospital 158
clay tobacco pipe industry 221
clay tobacco pipes 21, 104, 135, 185, 221-4, 226,
228-31, 233-4, 292, 297
export of 222
makers 221-2, 224, 228, 296
cloth dyeing and tentering 10
clothiers 157, 197
clothmaking 156
clothworkers 156, 197
coach builder 16
coal merchant 131, 158
cobblers 202
coins 161-2
Colney's Chantry 156
Commission of Sewers 157
copper alloy
belt chape 236
buckles 236
decorated pin 236, 294
purse mounts 236
thimble 203
toothpick or earscoop 236
corn dealers 16
Court Leet *see* Minster Stream
Court of General Surveyors 157
Coventry, Warks 197

- craftsmen 155, 158, 196, 201
Cromwell, Thomas 8, 156-7
curriers 198-9, 201-2, 211
- Dagnall, Samuel, millwright 158
Darter, William 158
de Ferrers, Henry 5
de la Wyle, Walter 156
Deane, John, pin-maker 158
Deane, Robert Henry, pin-maker 158
Deane, Thomas, pin-maker 158
Dearing, Caleb, pipemaker 221
dendrochronological dating 21, 41, 71, 82-3, 87, 93, 115, 138, 193, 197, 282, 288
deposits 46, 48-9, 69, 74, 80-1, 89, 93, 106, 111-12, 115, 135, 196, 201-3, 206, 210-11
Dissolution of the monasteries 9, 12, 157
Domesday Book 5, 8-9, 155, 157, 263, 279-81, 290
Dorsetshire 198
Dr London 156
Duke Street 1
dyehouse 16, 79, 95, 110-12, 156-7, 163, 196-7, 292, 294, 296
dyeing 157
- Edward the Confessor 5
Elizabeth I, charter of 156
Empress Matilda 6
engineers 131, 158, 275
- felloes 83-4, 265, 268-9
fish 161, 193, 285, 287, 289-90
fish holding tank 71, 80-1, 262, 291-2
fishing 10, 161, 262
flax 196
floods 25, 60, 264, 287-8
former Franciscan friary 8
foundry 16, 18, 130, 158, 198, 236, 298
Friar Street 5-6, 95, 289-92
furniture makers 16
- gardens 12, 16, 21, 129-31, 155-8, 235, 279, 294
gas works 16, 18
George Hotel 1
George Lane 16
Gildhall 8, 155-7, 196, 279, 292-4
gilds 6, 155-6, 279, 291-2
 drapers 8
 fullers 8
 merchant gild 6, 9
 shoemakers 8
 weavers 8
glass 161, 163, 180, 185-6, 188, 293
 imported 188
 medieval 188
glass vessels 185
glasshouses 186
glovers 157
goats 33, 193, 195, 200, 285, 288, 293
grain 46, 50, 220, 262-3, 265, 279, 283
 charred 46, 59, 267
 charred malted 196
- Greenham, Berks 191
Greetham, John, pipemaker 224
Grey, William 9, 12, 16, 156-7, 196, 267, 292
Gun Street 1, 157
- haberdasher 236
hair
 calf 65
 goat 65
Hallowed Brook 157
Hampshire 167
Hayes, James, floor cloth manufacturer 129, 158
head race 116-18, 136, 139, 142, 145-6, 264-5, 297
Head Sill 264-5
hearths 28, 30, 32, 37-8, 46-8, 54, 72, 78-80, 102, 104, 126, 162-3, 282-5, 288, 293-4
hemp 196-8, 289
Henry I 5-6, 263
 foundation charter 9
 grant of fair 6
Henry II 6
 grant of fair 6
hides and skins 28, 199, 201-2, 211, 288
 bellyskin 202
 hide edges 202
 udder 202
High Bridge 6, 16, 85, 284, 297
Hill Hall 129, 131, 158, 298
Holy Brook 1, 9, 16, 18, 23, 30-1, 49, 157, 285
 revetment 21
hoodmould, 12th-century 44, 285
Hooker, John, millwright 157
horn cores 112, 118, 201-2
horners 202
Hulyns, Ferdinando, pipemaker 221, 296
Hunte, John 155
Hurley, Rowland Charles 159
Hurley and Son 147
hurst frame 92, 265
Hutton, N Yorks 186
- industry 16, 18, 65, 78, 103, 156-7, 165, 167-9, 196, 200-1, 235, 279, 288, 293
iron founders 131, 158, 298
ironmonger 158
ironwork 236, 241
 bale pin 198
 dagger 112
 horse gear 236
 leatherworking awls 203
 shears 203
 tools 236
islands 8, 16, 25, 80, 155-8, 196, 289-90, 292
- jettons 72, 80, 112, 161-3, 188, 292
John, Thomas, pin-maker 158
- Kendrick, John 12, 157, 236
Kendrick, William 5, 95, 99, 155-7, 196, 279, 281, 296
Kendrick Cloth Workhouse 157, 236
Kennet 1, 5-6, 8, 16, 18, 23, 82, 85, 156-9, 263, 297
 canalised 25

- new bridge (see High Bridge)
 timber revetments 18
 town wharves 6
 wharf frontage 18
 Kennet, Abbey wharves 6
 Kennet and Avon Canal 158, 297
 Kennet/Thames confluence 1
 Kennet Valley 191
 Kimmeridge, Dorset 186
 King John, grant of fair 6
- lantern pinion 83
 le Catour, William 155-6
 Le Vont 156
 leather 67, 74, 81, 156, 198, 200-2, 206, 208-11, 213,
 216, 219-21, 294
 clump repairs 202, 213, 216
 harness 203
 off-cuts 202
 old shoes 202
 repairs 202
 reusable 202
 soles 202
 stitched panels 203
 straps 208, 216
 udder 67, 202, 211
 upholstery 203
 waste 67, 75, 199, 202, 211, 294
 leather processing 202
 leather sellers 202
 leather trades 157
 leatherworkers 157, 199, 202-3, 235
 leatherworking 198, 202-3, 235, 241
 Leominster, Herefs 5
 London 5, 16, 158, 186, 221-3
 grocers 198
 London, Dr 8
 London Street 16, 83, 85, 87, 202, 297
 Low Countries 198
- machinery, industrial 236
 madder 198
 Maidenhead 164, 167-8
 malting 262, 267
 Mapledurham 191-3, 290
 Market Place 157
 Mary Rose 186, 207, 209
 May, John and William, millers 159
 Mayor and Burgesses 156
 medieval towns 1, 5, 8, 262-3, 280, 288-9, 291
 medieval trade guilds *see* Guilds
 merchant gild 6, 9, 155-7, 289
 Mill Lane 1, 18, 157, 159
 Mill Lane Electric Tramway Depot 18, 20, 148-9,
 159
 engine rooms 154, 210
 Mill Water 83, 87, 139-40, 142, 147, 153, 263, 297
 Mill Water/Gunters Brook 26
 Millbrook 8, 156
 milling 161, 228, 262-3, 279, 289
 mills
 abbey's 287, 293
 corn 9, 157, 265, 267
 fulling 9, 157, 196-7, 267
 medieval 136, 263, 266
 mills *see* water mills
 millstones 83, 262, 265-8
 probable lower 267
 small 267
 millwright 157, 265, 275
 Milson, Richard 157
 minster 28, 200, 281-3
 Minster Mill 1, 9, 16, 18, 21, 23, 74, 112, 116, 155-9,
 196, 198, 200, 262-3, 267
 bypass channel 60, 288
 as dry goods warehouse 18, 118
 waterwheels 16
 Minster Mill Stream 9, 16, 21, 23, 57-8, 60, 74, 116,
 129, 197, 264, 297
 Minster Stream 157
 Minster Street 1, 12, 16, 19, 23, 26, 38, 57-9, 95, 98,
 110, 155-8, 196, 199, 283-5
 Mrs Stokes 158
- new ditch (novum fossatum) 9
 New Street 6, 8, 156
 Newbury 165-7, 169, 178, 192, 275, 285, 295
 Newcastle upon-Tyne 186
 'Newyeldhall' 156
 Niedermendig Lava 263, 267-8
 Norwich 196
- oak 48, 80, 87, 142, 146, 191-2, 261, 271, 273, 275
 oats 46, 48, 59, 195, 282-3, 285, 290
 Old Market Street 5
 Old Street 5
 Olde Yeld Hall 156
 Oracle workhouse 12, 16, 21, 48-9, 95, 99, 101-3,
 105, 109-10, 155-8, 161, 163, 178, 196, 236-7,
 268, 296, 298
 ovens 38, 41, 262, 287
 Oxford 5, 165, 167, 169-72
 Oxfordshire 164, 167-8
- Pangbourne, Berks 191
 parish of St Giles 9, 60, 157, 197
 parish of St Laurence 9, 60
 parish of St Mary 9, 60, 156
 penstock *see* wheelpit
 Perry, John, pipemaker 221-2, 228, 296
 pin making 103, 106, 158, 236, 296
 pins 104, 106, 131, 236-7, 296
 sewing 236, 295
 pits 26, 28, 48-52, 59, 65, 111-12, 118-19, 129-31,
 162, 195, 199-202, 208-10, 283-4, 288-91, 296
 hide-processing 69, 72, 74
 layaway 197, 199-200
 medieval 289
 quarry 26, 28, 281
 pitwheels 83, 92-3, 265-6, 268, 271
 plank deck 139, 146
 plank revetments 60, 67, 85, 87, 93, 264, 287-8, 293
 plant fibres 81, 198
 plant matting 83, 85, 283

- Poll Tax 1377 156
pollen, grape 196
pond 83, 85, 93, 264
potters 164, 166-7, 170
pottery 21, 28, 30, 38, 41, 54, 74-6, 80, 82, 126, 135,
161, 178, 281, 283
17th-century 292
assemblages 21, 163, 168, 290, 295
early Post-medieval 119
early to mid Saxon 5
kiln sources 168
late 15th-and early 16th-century 21
medieval 112, 163, 168, 171-2, 174-7
mid 16th-century 292
mid Saxon 5
post-medieval 112, 178, 181-3, 185
post-medieval redware 21, 178, 180, 185
refined earthenware 21
pottery, Ashampstead ware 282, 285
pottery, English stoneware 21
pottery, English tin-glazed 21
pottery, imported 106, 170, 281, 294-5
pottery, Ipswich ware 5
pottery, Newbury coarsewares 165, 167, 170, 172
pottery,
pottery, Roman 28
pottery, Stamford 281
pottery, Surrey Whitewares 21, 166-70, 175, 177,
180, 295
pottery, Thetford 281
pottery, tinglazed ware 178, 180, 185
pottery, Tudor Green wares 21, 166, 169-70, 173,
175, 295
privies, detached 16
Purley, Berks 191
purses 198, 203, 209, 216, 237, 241, 288, 294

quarrying 19, 26-7, 281-2
Queenhithe, London 221

Reading 1, 5-6, 8, 10, 12, 16, 83, 111, 155-9, 180,
186, 193, 197-8, 221-3, 280
late Saxon borough 5
later medieval town 5
medieval town 1, 8
mint 5
place name 5
population 280
survey 1552 (see Amyce, Roger)
Reading, Mayor and Burgesses 155
Reading Abbey 5-6, 8-9, 12, 18, 23, 75, 85, 155-7,
191, 195-7, 199-200, 262-3, 266, 283-5, 287-92
conventual buildings 5
dissolution 8-9
foundation 5, 83, 155
hand of St James the Apostle 6
precinct 5, 9-10, 18, 295, 298
relics 6
Reading Bus Depot 149-50, 153, 298
Reading Corporation Tramways 159
Reading Gas Works Company 16
Reading Oracle
Reading Waterworks 159
revetments 21, 41, 52, 54, 57-60, 71, 73-4, 80-3, 112,
133, 135, 279, 282-3, 287-8, 290-3
post and plank 65, 85, 87
wattle 65
ribbon manufacturers 236
Ricketts, William, miller 157
rivet wheat 195, 290
rope makers 158, 236, 296
Rosedale, N Yorks 186
Royal Forest 191-2
royal manor 281-3
rye 59
rye chaff 46

sackcloth found 81
sacking 198
sacking makers 236
saddlers 157
saddlery 210, 241
saddles 203, 210, 235, 294
sailcloth makers 103, 158, 236
sailmaking 158
satin manufacturers 236
sawpit 129, 158
Seaven Bridges 16
Seven Bridges 16, 156
Seven Bridges Road 16
sheep 33, 65, 106, 193, 197-8, 200-1, 209, 211, 285,
288-90, 293-4
breeds, Cheviot 198
breeds, Radnor 198
sheep/goatskin 65, 206, 209-11, 216
Shoemaker Row 157
shoemakers 8, 157, 199, 202
shoemaking 199, 202, 211
shoes 41, 81, 112, 158, 198-9, 202-3, 206-9, 211-12,
214-15, 217-18, 289, 294, 296
Silchester (Calleva Atrebatum) 1
silk manufacturers 236
silk weaving 103, 158, 236
Simonds Brewery 16, 18, 297
skins *see* Hides and skins
slag and hammerscale 131
sluices and sluice gates 112, 116-17, 264-5, 269,
273, 297
Smith, Peter, miller 158
Southampton 198
Southampton Street 157
St Giles Mill 1, 9, 16, 18, 21, 82-3, 136-40, 143-7,
153, 157-9, 196-7, 202, 211, 261-4, 267
pond 83
timbers 197
St Mary's Church, Reading 5-6, 9, 28, 60, 155-6,
199, 263, 281, 291, 293
stables 129, 156, 158
starts *see* Waterwheels, starts
staves *see* Waterwheels, staves
stone lamp 30, 282
storehouses 16
Surrey 290, 295

- Talfourd's brewhouse 129, 158
 Tan Lock 159
 tanners 119, 156, 197-202, 288, 293
 tannery 49, 65, 95, 112, 156, 199-202, 236, 292-3, 296
 tannery or clothier's works 49
 tanning 10, 21, 51, 65, 67, 75, 156-7, 162, 198-201, 211, 288-9, 291, 293, 296
 tawyers 65, 67, 198-9, 201, 288
 tenter-yard 155
 Terrier, Reading corporation 1807 95, 129-30, 158, 298
 textiles 198
 broad-cloths 157
 flat blue-dyed wool braid 198
 full broadcloths 157
 fulled wool cloth 198
 garment 198, 209, 294
 textiles, Spanish cloths 157
 Thames 1, 5, 158, 191, 221-2
 Thames/Kennet confluence 10
 Thames Valley 164-5, 167, 192, 275, 280-1, 283
 Thames water meadows 10
 Thatcham, W Berks 191
 The Angel 156
 Thorn Lane 18
 tile, Roman 28
 Tilehurst, Berks 191
 tiles 80-1
 Tiley, William, junior, brewer 158
 tobacco factory 16
 tokens 161, 163
 tools 157, 200, 237, 242, 244-5, 261
 Town Mill 1
 trade 59, 85, 103, 157-8, 161, 168, 185, 192, 196, 198-9, 202, 235, 283, 288, 293
 agricultural products 161
 fish 161
 glass 161
 pottery 161
 timber 161
 water-borne 158
 to the West Country 222
 traded goods 161, 163, 165, 167-8
 trades and crafts 9, 85, 161
 Umpton, Thomas 157
 vats 54, 65, 100, 111, 156, 293
 bases 64
 tan 157, 293-4
 woad 157
 vessel glass, late 17th-and early 18th-century 21
 vessels 30, 50, 52, 75, 95, 111, 164-70, 185-6, 261, 282, 290, 294-5
 circular 52
 turned 261
 Vinegar Yard 16
 vineyard 155, 196
 Wallingford, Oxon 10
 Wallis, Mr, of London 158
 walnut 196
 warehouses 129, 158, 297
 water mills 8-9, 19-21, 83, 85, 87, 89-93, 115-16, 118, 136-40, 142-3, 145-8, 157-9, 262-7, 275, 297-8
 Water Mills, vertical-wheel undershot 89
 water pumping mill 21
 water pumping station 16
 water races 262, 264, 266, 276-7
 water supply 59, 263, 269, 293
 water tower 159
 pumping machinery 159
 Waterfront sites 164-8
 waterfronts project 279
 watermills 83, 263, 269
 early vertical 265, 271
 machinery 268, 271-4
 pre-14th-century 269
 waterwheels 16, 83, 92, 115, 117, 136, 139-40, 142, 145-6, 263-9, 273
 axle 265-7
 floats 265, 269, 272-3
 starts 269
 staves 50, 58, 261, 265, 268-9, 271, 273
 Wattis, William 156
 wattle hurdling 71
 weavers 8, 157
 wells 180
 Westminster 221
 wharfage 18, 279, 287-8
 wharves 16
 wheel race 89, 142-3, 146, 265, 275
 Wheeler, Richard, pipemaker 221
 wheelpit 116-18, 264-5, 297
 Whitley reservoir 159
 Wilder, James, iron founder 131, 158, 236, 298
 Wilder, James and John, engineers, brass and iron founders 158
 Wilder's Foundry 158, 297
 William the Conqueror 5
 Winchester 5, 197
 Windsor 283, 290
 wooden vessels 50, 52, 95, 261
 puddled 50
 woodlands 5, 191-2, 275
 wool 197-8, 289, 294
 workshops 129, 158, 203, 297
 Yield Hall 1, 8, 16, 21, 74-7, 118-19, 122-3, 126, 129, 155-6, 158, 202-3, 208-9, 261, 297-8
 Yield Hall Lane 16, 59-60, 63, 65, 69, 72
 York 197-8

