

Archaeological Test Pit Evaluation at Wimpole Park, Cambridgeshire



Archaeological Evaluation Report



May 2014

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**Archaeological Test Pit Evaluation at Wimpole Park,
Cambridgeshire**

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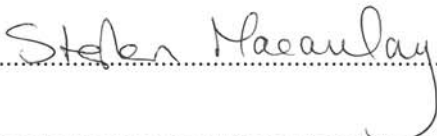
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Report Number: 1598
Site Name: Wimpole Park
HER Event No: ECB 4098
Date of Works: January 2014
Client Name: The National Trust
Client Ref: 16231
Planning Ref: N/A
Grid Ref: TL336510
Site Code: WLPWIP14
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Receiving Body: CCC Stores, Deep Store

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Date: May 2014
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Summary

Between the 15 of January and the 21st of January 2014 Oxford Archaeology East carried out an archaeological test pit evaluation at Wimpole Park, Cambridgeshire. The work was carried out on behalf of the National Trust following a scheme agreed with English Heritage. A total of 180 test pits were dug in advance of tree planting to restore the historic parkland of the formal gardens. Of these were 22 deemed to be in archaeologically sensitive areas (a Scheduled Monument).

Evidence of building platforms, a cobbled surface, a track way, and an 18th century brick built culvert were found within the test pits.

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Location and scope of work

- 1.1.1 An archaeological test pit evaluation was conducted at Wimpole Park, Cambridgeshire TL 336510 in advance of proposed tree planting. This work was in advance of the 2nd Plant.
- 1.1.2 This archaeological test pit evaluation and monitoring was undertaken in accordance with a brief written by the National Trust (based on the standard Cambridgeshire County Council Historic Environment Team Brief), following consultation with English Heritage. The archaeological investigation is a requirement of Scheduled Ancient Monument Consent (SMC) granted by English Heritage for this project. A Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) by OA East (Macaulay 2014) supplemented the Brief.
- 1.1.3 The work was undertaken on behalf of the National Trust following advice given by English Heritage. The Site is located to the north, west and south of Wimpole Hall, a Grade One Registered Park owned by the National Trust. The majority of the site is the earthwork remains of a Deserted Medieval Village, which is also a Scheduled Ancient Monument (County No. 278). The site is in an area of known historical significance and archaeological remains.
- 1.1.4 The National Trust has entered a Higher Level Stewardship Scheme to restore Wimpole Park. A significant element of this scheme is the replanting of parkland trees. It is anticipated that over 1,000 trees will be planted in the next ten years though the current agreement covers a three year period. The proposed development relates to the planting of trees on the site.
- 1.1.5 The site archive is currently held by OA East and will be deposited with the appropriate county stores in due course.

1.2 Geology and topography

- 1.2.1 The southern part of Wimpole Park lies on flattish ground over Gault clay, rising gently from the River Rhee towards Wimpole Hall. North of the hall, the land rises more steeply into a low but locally dominant ridge of Lower Chalk, which, at the northern edges of the park is capped by Boulder Clay. The site is open parkland and grass/pasture.

1.3 Archaeological and historical background

- 1.3.1 Wimpole Park lies eight miles south-west of Cambridge, situated in the angle formed between the line of two Roman roads, the present A603 and A1198 respectively. The proposed area of tree planting lies over the remains of a Deserted Medieval Village, which is also a large Scheduled Ancient Monument (County Number 278) and survives as earthworks within pasture. This actually comprises three settlements, two of which were known in 1638 as Bennall End and Thresham End (Pattison, P 1998 – Wimpole Park, Wimpole, Cambridgeshire RCHM England Report).
- 1.3.2 The area affected by the proposed tree planting relates to earthwork remains immediately north, west and south of Wimpole Hall, which are not identified by name in the 1638 records. These include the remains of ridge and furrow cultivation, ditches, enclosures, possible house platforms and trackways or droveways. In addition, earthwork remains of the 17th and 18th century formal gardens area are recorded

south of the hall and there is also a windmill mound on high ground to the north-west (Pattison, P 1998 – Wimpole Park, Wimpole, Cambridgeshire RCHM England Report).

- 1.3.3 There have not been any systematic archaeological investigations (excavation) on the site to date. However the Cambridge Archaeological Field Group (CAFG) have carried out small scale fieldwalking, test pitting and excavations across the park in various locations since 2009. Excavations have included Ratford House near Home Farm and the fountain situated in the formal garden and shown on the Kipp engraving of 1707. For a full list of HER entries see Appendix B.
- 1.3.4 Wimpole Hall is the largest house in Cambridgeshire. Over the centuries, many notable architects have worked on it, including its first owner, Thomas Chicheley (1640-1670), James Gibbs (1713-1730), James Thornhill (1721), Henry Flitcroft (c.1749), John Soane (1790s), and H.E. Kendall (1840s).
- 1.3.5 Before the present Wimpole Hall was built in c.1640, there was a moated manor house set in a small park of 81 hectares (200 acres). Situated to the north and south of this were three medieval villages: Bennall End, Thresham End and Green End. Wimpole Hall's grounds were laid out and modified by landscape designers such as George London and Henry Wise (1693–1705), Charles Bridgeman (1720s), Robert Greening (1740s), Capability Brown (1767), and Humphry Repton (1801–1809). The parkland as it exists today is an amalgamation of the work of these landscape designers and gardeners, and was completed under the ownership of Elsie and George Bambridge. Elsie, the daughter of Rudyard Kipling, reworked and revitalised the house.
- 1.3.6 Bridgeman's formal grand avenue sweeps away from the south front of the house for two and a half miles, in contrast with the remainder of the park which was "naturalised" by Capability Brown (Adshead 2007). The North Park is particularly attractive, with its belts of woodland and gentle rolling hills with individual trees and clumps of trees. The central feature of the North Park is the Gothic Folly and the restored lakes in the valley below.
- 1.3.7 An archaeological test pit evaluation was carried out by Oxford Archaeology East as part of the 1st Plant at Wimpole Hall in January and February 2013 (Clover 2013). A total of 161 test pits were excavated, with 43 located in archaeologically sensitive areas (Scheduled Monument). Each test pit was 0.5m x 0.5m x 0.5m. Evidence of the 17th century bowling green, a levelling layer of a medieval trackway and the surface of a Jacobean Stable were found in the evaluation (Clover 2013). As a result of this investigation, the test pits in the archaeologically sensitive areas were to be enlarged to 1m x 1m x 0.5m, to provide a better understanding of the archaeology encountered.

List of owners of Wimpole Park

| | |
|------|---|
| 1640 | Sir Thomas Chicheley (c.1613–1699) |
| 1686 | Sir John Cutler Baronet (1607-1693) |
| 1689 | Charles Robartes, 2nd Earl of Radnor (1660–1723) by marriage settlement as husband of Elizabeth (died 1697) daughter of Sir John Cutler |
| 1697 | (without heir) Edmund Boulter (1635-1709) nephew of Sir John Cutler on the death of Elizabeth (Cutler) Robartes |
| 1710 | John Holles, 1st Duke of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 4th Earl of Clare (d.1711) |
| 1711 | Henrietta Holles |
| 1713 | Edward Harley, 2nd Earl of Oxford and Earl Mortimer (1689–1741) |
| 1740 | Philip Yorke, 1st Earl of Hardwicke (1690–1764) |
| 1764 | Philip Yorke, 2nd Earl of Hardwicke (1720–1790) |
| 1790 | Philip Yorke, 3rd Earl of Hardwicke (1757–1834) |
| 1834 | Charles Yorke, 4th Earl of Hardwicke (1799–1873) |
| 1873 | Charles Yorke, 5th Earl of Hardwicke ('Champagne Charlie') |
| 1894 | Thomas Charles Agar-Robartes, 6th Viscount Clifden |
| 1919 | Francis Gerald Agar-Robartes, 7th Viscount Clifden |
| 1938 | Captain and Mrs George Bambridge |
| 1976 | The National Trust |

1.4 Acknowledgements

- 1.4.1 The author would like to thank Angus Wainright, the National Trust's regional archaeologist, and Simon Damant, the head forester at Wimpole Park, along with his team of volunteers who undertook a large percentage of the digging. Stephen Macaulay managed the project. James Fairbairn supervised the field work assisted by Toby Knight, Pete Boardman, Kate Hamilton, Robin Webb, Jemima Woolverton, Zoe Ui Choileain and Nick Cox. The site survey was carried out by James Fairbairn and David Brown.

2 AIMS AND METHODOLOGY

2.1 Aims

- 2.1.1 The objective of this archaeological test pit evaluation and monitoring was to determine as far as reasonably possible the presence/absence, location, nature, extent, date, quality, condition and significance of any surviving archaeological deposits within the foot print of the tree planting.

2.2 Methodology

- 2.2.1 The Brief required that 180 test pits be dug in designated locations. Test pits were of a uniform size (0.5m x 0.5m x 0.5m deep) to meet the specification of holes for tree planting. The test pits were enlarged to 1m x 1m x 0.50m in archaeologically sensitive locations. This was done in order to help characterise any archaeological features found. Hand excavation was carried out under constant archaeological supervision.
- 2.2.2 The site survey was carried out by David Brown and James Fairbairn using a Leica 1200 GPS.
- 2.2.3 Spoil, exposed surfaces and features were scanned with a metal detector. All metal-detected and hand-collected finds were retained for inspection, other than those which were obviously modern.
- 2.2.4 All archaeological features and deposits were recorded using OA East's *pro-forma* sheets. Trench locations, plans and sections were recorded at appropriate scales and colour and monochrome photographs were taken of all relevant features and deposits.
- 2.2.5 Site conditions varied from heavy, persistent rain to sunny periods. The area was subject to localised flooding.

3 RESULTS

3.1 Introduction

3.1.1 The results are presented below by area. Test pits that were devoid of archaeology appear only in the context inventory (Appendix A). Test pits (for tree planting) were prior numbered and located using GPS by the National Trust. This numbering system was adhered to throughout the test pit evaluation. Oxford Archaeology added to the existing number to help identify test pit location and any archaeological context encountered. For example:

3A = Area

40 = Tree number within the area

.1 = Context or layer within the test pit

= 3A40.1

3.1.2 This system allows additional tree test pit locations to be added in future, in existing or new areas, without duplicating tree or context numbers.

3.2 Area 3A (Fig 3)

3.2.1 Area 3A was situated to the south and west of Wimpole Hall. A total of 180 test pits were located here. The topography of Area 3A varied from flat pasture, in the south, rising to a wooded track way at the far western limit of planting.

3.2.2 Within Area 3 two of the test pits were deemed to be archaeologically sensitive. Most lay to the south of the existing track way leading westwards from the house (Fig 3). This area was previously the site of a small settlement known as Bennall End that by 1684 had been cleared for the re-landscaping of the parkland. A RCMHE earthwork survey carried out in 1997 identified housing plots and ponds.

3.2.3 Test pits in the area of Bennall End did show some physical evidence of the medieval village as well as landscaping alterations resulting from the clearance of the settlement. Test Pit **3A174** (Fig. 7 & plate1) revealed rough blocks of clunch at a depth of 0.35m, overlaid and underlaid by layers of clay. The small size of the test pit made it difficult to determine whether this material constituted *in situ* remains or demolition material from the 17th century clearance.

3.2.4 Test Pit **3A176** (Fig. 8) was located close to an extant group of trees and excavated to a depth of 0.30m, where a layer of well sorted cobbles was noted and recorded. This layer would have originally been part of a trackway or yard associated with one of the cottages at Bennall End. It was not possible to orientate the cobbled surface due to the small excavation area. A small sondage was excavated along the southern edge of the test pit to determine the depth of the cobbled layer and to ascertain if it was bedded into material used to bind the surface. The cobbled layer was found to have a maximum depth of 0.10m and was pressed into the underlying natural clay. The cobbles were overlain by a layer of loose redeposited chalk and subsequently subsoil and topsoil.

3.2.5 Archaeological features were found in three further test pits, situated to the west of **3A174** and **3A176**. These were adjacent to the existing metalled entrance drive and still within the area of the Bennall End medieval settlement. The first of these, test Pit **3A139**, also produced evidence for activity subsequent to the clearance of the

settlement in the form of a brick drainage conduit dating to the late 17th or early 18th century.

- 3.2.6 The drain was discovered at a depth of 0.40m (fig 8, plates 3 & 4) on a north–east to south–west alignment. It was horseshoe shaped in profile and consisted of three courses of bricks laid as stretchers, with six courses laid face to face to complete an arched top. A further row of bricks ran alongside the drain as a form of buttress in an attempt to give added strength to the structure.
- 3.2.7 The bricks themselves were hand made red bricks that would have been produced on the estate. Although there was some variation in size, they typically measured 23mm x 0.10mm x 0.12mm. The lime mortar between courses averaged 5mm and again would have been locally produced in lime kilns on the estate.
- 3.2.8 A yellow gravel layer (**3A139.2**), that was up to 0.20m thick and consisted of well sorted small stones, had been compacted over the drain and would have afforded some protection to the culvert. The gravel layer is possibly the earlier remains of the Arrington drive which is shown on late 18th century map by William Emes.. The area was capped by a layer of topsoil and turf (**3A139.1**).
- 3.2.9 The specific purpose of this drain is uncertain but there are two possibilities. Firstly, that water was being transferred away from a particularly wet area. Drains similar to the one noted in **3A139** do appear in different areas of the park land and are thought to have been used for drainage and in this case possibly into a dog leg pond located to the west of the area which was thought to have been constructed by Bridgeman in the 1720's. However, it is unlikely that this represented an attempt to remove water from around the main house as the drain encountered here was too far away from the Hall building and the fall noted on the drain was too shallow.
- 3.2.10 The second possible function might have been to transport water to an ornamental pond located somewhere in the vicinity. Oral history suggests that a natural spring is located somewhere near the Bennall End site. If this is the case then it may have fed a large ornamental pond somewhere in the vicinity.
- 3.2.11 A small amount of water was noted with in the drainage culvert but not enough to ascertain an indication of the direction of flow. This may have been possible if the excavation had taken place during a spell of significant rainfall.
- 3.2.12 Excavations of drainage features relating to a large ornamental fountain north of the house were carried out by the Cambridgeshire Archaeological Field Group in 2005-8. These features are thought to represent elements of the groundwork instigated by Lord Radnor in the 1690's. The date of the bricks found in Test Pit **3A139** are broadly contemporary with this phase of construction.
- 3.2.13 Photographs taken of the interior of the drain (Plate 4) show that water still flows along the course of the culvert and it is relatively free from blockages and silts even after three hundred years.

3.3 Hill House (Fig 3)

- 3.3.1 To the north of Bennall End, high on the ridge to the west of the main house, another series of test pits were excavated as part of the works to replace an avenue of trees. A building known as Hill House was constructed in this area during the 1760s or early 1770s but had fallen rapidly into decay by 1800 when proposals were put forward for its remodelling. The location of this building would have afforded commanding views over Royston Down and the village of Arrington (Fig. 3).

- 3.3.2 Test Pit **3A047** revealed a compressed chalk or clunch layer, up to 0.08m thick, that had been truncated by a tree throw. This was interpreted as part of a pathway leading towards Hill House.
- 3.3.3 The pathway would have been made up of layers of gravel and chalk, which may have originally been capped by stones or a mettled surface. The finds from the test pit were restricted to the backfill of the tree throw (3A047.8) and consisted of ceramic building material, glass and 19th century pottery. It is probable that these finds were associated with the demolition of the building.

3.4 Finds Summary

- 3.4.1 The pottery and ceramic building material recovered during the evaluation, although not found in a secure context, does confirm the presence of buildings in the area of Bennall End. The artefacts found here relate to domestic settlement and are typical of low status settlement.
- 3.4.2 Cobbling found in Test Pit **3A176** suggests that there were also mettled yards or pathways associated with these small buildings. The large pieces of clunch found in the section of Test Pit **3A174** allude to the fact that the buildings were of at least partial stone construction. None of the ceramic building material recovered during the evaluation was diagnostic but the tile found within some of the test pits in this area does suggest that some of the buildings had tiled roofs. The ceramic building material and pottery found within Test Pit **3A047** are related to the demolition of Hill House.

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4 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

4.1 Discussion

- 4.1.1 The second year of test pitting at Wimpole Hall has again provided evidence for the nature of activity and settlement prior to the formation of the estate. The test pits in Bennall End uncovered evidence for buildings and a path or yard surface along with a culverted drainage or water transportation system that would have been installed after the clearance of the settlement in this area. The test pit on the site of Hill House also gave an insight into the short lived building and its situation within the landscape. This area would be an ideal site for a future investigation, possibly community based.

4.2 Significance

- 4.2.1 The test pit evaluation at Wimpole Park demonstrated that enlarging the test pits to 1m² improved the chances of encountering archaeology and also enabled more confident interpretations of the features found within them. The results of these works, taken in conjunction with the previous phase of evaluation and in anticipation of future work, will greatly enhance our understanding of Wimpole Hall, the park and its former inhabitants.

4.3 Recommendations

- 4.3.1 Recommendations for any future work based upon this report will be made by the County Archaeology Office.

APPENDIX A. TRENCH DESCRIPTIONS AND CONTEXT INVENTORY

| <i>Trench</i> | <i>Context</i> | <i>Cut</i> | <i>Category</i> | <i>Breadth</i> | <i>Depth</i> | <i>Feature Type</i> |
|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 25 | 2501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 25 | 2502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 26 | 2601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | topsoil |
| 26 | 2602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.26 | subsoil |
| 27 | 2701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 27 | 2702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 28 | 2801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 28 | 2802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.31 | subsoil |
| 29 | 2901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 29 | 2902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.34 | subsoil |
| 30 | 3001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 30 | 3002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.31 | subsoil |
| 31 | 3101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | topsoil |
| 31 | 3102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.26 | subsoil |
| 32 | 3201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.26 | topsoil |
| 32 | 3202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | topsoil |
| 33 | 3301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.26 | topsoil |
| 140 | 14004 | 0 | layer | 0.4 | 0.22 | |
| 141 | 14101 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 141 | 14102 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.16 | surface |
| 141 | 14103 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 141 | 14104 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.12 | surface |
| 142 | 14201 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 142 | 14202 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | |
| 142 | 14203 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.4 | buried soil |
| 143 | 14301 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 143 | 14302 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.18 | subsoil |
| 143 | 14303 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.24 | buried soil |
| 144 | 14401 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 144 | 14402 | 14403 | fill | 0.14 | 0.27 | post hole |
| 144 | 14403 | 14403 | cut | 0.14 | 0.27 | post hole |
| 144 | 14404 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.08 | levelling layer |
| 144 | 14405 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.15 | subsoil |
| 144 | 14406 | 14407 | fill | 0.1 | 0.29 | pit |
| 144 | 14407 | 14407 | cut | 0.1 | 0.29 | pit |
| 14408 | 14408 | 0 | layer | 0.48 | 0.26 | subsoil |
| 144 | 14409 | 14410 | fill | 1 | 0.25 | pit |
| 144 | 14410 | 14410 | cut | 1 | 0.25 | pit |
| 144 | 14411 | 14413 | fill | 1 | 0.18 | pit |
| 33 | 3302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | subsoil |
| 34 | 3401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.21 | topsoil |
| 34 | 3402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.29 | subsoil |
| 35 | 3501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.21 | topsoil |
| 35 | 3502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.29 | subsoil |
| 36 | 3601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | topsoil |
| 36 | 3602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.28 | subsoil |

| Trench | Context | Cut | Category | Breadth | Depth | Feature Type |
|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 37 | 3701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| 37 | 3702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 38 | 3801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 38 | 3802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | topsoil |
| 39 | 3901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| | 3902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 40 | 4001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.4 | topsoil |
| 40 | 4002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.1 | subsoil |
| 41 | 4101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.33 | topsoil |
| 47 | 4702 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.08 | rubble layer |
| 47 | 4703 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.03 | floor |
| 47 | 4704 | 4711 | fill | 0.85 | 0.04 | robber trench |
| 47 | 4705 | 4706 | fill | 0.24 | 0.37 | gully |
| 47 | 4706 | 4706 | cut | 0.24 | 0.37 | gully |
| 47 | 4707 | 0 | layer | 0.6 | 0.18 | surface (external) |
| 47 | 4708 | 4709 | fill | 0.4 | 0.21 | natural |
| 47 | 4709 | 4709 | cut | 0.4 | 0.21 | natural |
| 47 | 4710 | 0 | layer | 0.6 | 0.24 | subsoil |
| 47 | 4711 | 4711 | cut | 0.85 | 0.04 | robber trench |
| 48 | 4801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| 48 | 4802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 49 | 4901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.17 | topsoil |
| 49 | 4902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.33 | subsoil |
| 50 | 5001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 50 | 5002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.34 | subsoil |
| 51 | 5101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 51 | 5102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.32 | subsoil |
| 52 | 5201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 52 | 5202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 53 | 5301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.17 | topsoil |
| 53 | 5302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.33 | subsoil |
| 54 | 5401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| 54 | 5402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 55 | 5501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | topsoil |
| 55 | 5502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.26 | subsoil |
| 56 | 5601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 56 | 5602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 57 | 5701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 57 | 5702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | subsoil |
| 58 | 5801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 58 | 5802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 59 | 5901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 59 | 5902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.31 | subsoil |
| 60 | 6001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 60 | 6002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 61 | 6101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 61 | 6102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.32 | subsoil |
| 23 | 2301 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.3 | topsoil |
| 23 | 2302 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | subsoil |

| Trench | Context | Cut | Category | Breadth | Depth | Feature Type |
|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 62 | 6201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 62 | 6202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 63 | 6301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| 63 | 6302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 64 | 6401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.26 | topsoil |
| 64 | 6402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | subsoil |
| 65 | 6501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| 65 | 6502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 66 | 6601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 66 | 6602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.31 | subsoil |
| 67 | 6701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 67 | 6702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.35 | subsoil |
| 68 | 6801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 68 | 6802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | subsoil |
| 69 | 6901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 69 | 6902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | subsoil |
| 70 | 7001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 70 | 7002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | subsoil |
| 71 | 7101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 71 | 7102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.21 | subsoil |
| 72 | 7201 | 0 | layer | 0.2 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 72 | 7202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 73 | 7301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 73 | 7302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | subsoil |
| 7402 | 7401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.28 | topsoil |
| 74 | 7402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.21 | subsoil |
| 75 | 7501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | topsoil |
| 75 | 7502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.23 | subsoil |
| 76 | 7601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 76 | 7602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | subsoil |
| 77 | 7701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.17 | topsoil |
| 77 | 7702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.28 | subsoil |
| 78 | 7801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | topsoil |
| 78 | 7802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.36 | subsoil |
| 79 | 7901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 79 | 7902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | subsoil |
| 80 | 8001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 80 | 8002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.21 | subsoil |
| 81 | 8101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| 81 | 8102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 82 | 8201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 82 | 8202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 83 | 8301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 83 | 8302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 84 | 8401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 84 | 8402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 85 | 8501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.35 | topsoil |
| 85 | 8502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.15 | subsoil |
| 86 | 8601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | topsoil |

| Trench | Context | Cut | Category | Breadth | Depth | Feature Type |
|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 86 | 8602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | subsoil |
| 87 | 8701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | topsoil |
| 87 | 8702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | subsoil |
| 88 | 8801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 88 | 8802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 89 | 8901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| 89 | 8902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 90 | 9001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.1 | topsoil |
| 90 | 9002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.4 | topsoil |
| 91 | 9101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.03 | topsoil |
| 91 | 9102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.47 | subsoil |
| 92 | 9201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 92 | 9202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 93 | 9301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.07 | topsoil |
| 93 | 9302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 94 | 9401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.02 | topsoil |
| 94 | 9402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.48 | subsoil |
| 95 | 9501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.1 | topsoil |
| 95 | 9502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | subsoil |
| 96 | 9601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.21 | topsoil |
| 96 | 9602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.29 | subsoil |
| 97 | 9701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 97 | 9702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | subsoil |
| 98 | 9801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 98 | 9802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.34 | subsoil |
| 99 | 9901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 99 | 9902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | subsoil |
| 100 | 10001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 100 | 10002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 101 | 10101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 101 | 10102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 102 | 10201 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 102 | 10202 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.27 | subsoil |
| 106 | 10601 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 106 | 10602 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.3 | topsoil |
| 10701 | 10701 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 107 | 10702 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.16 | subsoil |
| 107 | 10703 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.14 | natural |
| 108 | 10801 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 108 | 10802 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 109 | 10901 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 109 | 10902 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 110 | 11001 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 110 | 11002 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | subsoil? |
| 110 | 11003 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.22 | subsoil |
| 111 | 11101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | topsoil |
| 111 | 11102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.14 | subsoil |
| 112 | 11201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 112 | 11202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.32 | subsoil |

| Trench | Context | Cut | Category | Breadth | Depth | Feature Type |
|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 113 | 11301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.17 | topsoil |
| 113 | 11302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.31 | subsoil |
| 114 | 11401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 114 | 11402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.32 | subsoil |
| 115 | 11501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 115 | 11502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 116 | 11601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 116 | 11602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.28 | subsoil |
| 117 | 11701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 117 | 11702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.32 | subsoil |
| 118 | 11801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | topsoil |
| 118 | 11802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.15 | subsoil |
| 119 | 11901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | topsoil |
| 119 | 11902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | subsoil |
| 120 | 12001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | topsoil |
| 120 | 12002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.35 | subsoil |
| 121 | 12101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 121 | 12102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.13 | rubble layer |
| 121 | 12103 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.12 | subsoil |
| 122 | 12201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 122 | 12202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 123 | 12301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 123 | 12302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 124 | 12401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.32 | topsoil |
| 124 | 12402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 125 | 12501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 125 | 12502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 126 | 12601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.14 | topsoil |
| 126 | 12602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.06 | surface? |
| 126 | 12603 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | subsoil |
| 126 | 12604 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.13 | buried soil? |
| 127 | 12701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 127 | 12702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 128 | 12801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.26 | topsoil |
| 128 | 12802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 129 | 12901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 129 | 12902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 130 | 13001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 130 | 13002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | subsoil |
| 131 | 13101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 131 | 13102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 132 | 13201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 132 | 13202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.32 | subsoil |
| 133 | 13301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.21 | topsoil |
| 133 | 13302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 143 | 13401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 134 | 13402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.32 | subsoil |
| 135 | 13501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | topsoil |
| 135 | 13502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.07 | subsoil |

| Trench | Context | Cut | Category | Breadth | Depth | Feature Type |
|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|
| 135 | 13503 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.14 | redeposited clay layer |
| 135 | 13504 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.06 | buried soil |
| 136 | 13601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.1 | topsoil |
| 136 | 13602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | subsoil |
| 136 | 13603 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | subsoil |
| 137 | 13701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 137 | 13702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 138 | 13801 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 138 | 13802 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.46 | subsoil |
| 138 | 13803 | 13804 | fill | 0.64 | 0.58 | pit |
| 138 | 13804 | 13804 | cut | 0.64 | 0.58 | pit |
| 138 | 13805 | 13804 | fill | 0.32 | | pit |
| 138 | 13806 | 13807 | fill | 0.24 | 0.32 | post hole |
| 138 | 13807 | 13807 | cut | 0.24 | 0.32 | post hole |
| 138 | 13808 | 13809 | fill | 0.7 | 0.68 | pit |
| 138 | 13809 | 13809 | cut | 0.7 | 0.68 | pit |
| 139 | 13901 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 139 | 13902 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | surface/make up layer? |
| 139 | 13903 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.1 | subsoil |
| 139 | 13904 | 0 | masonry | | | structure |
| 140 | 14001 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 140 | 14002 | 0 | layer | 0.82 | 0.36 | |
| 140 | 14003 | 0 | layer | 0.62 | 0.28 | |
| 144 | 14412 | 14413 | fill | 0.4 | 0.36 | pit |
| 144 | 14413 | 0 | cut | | | pit |
| 145 | 14501 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.14 | topsoil |
| 145 | 14502 | 14503 | fill | 0.86 | 0.36 | ditch |
| 145 | 14503 | 14503 | cut | 0.86 | 0.36 | ditch |
| 145 | 14504 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.36 | subsoil |
| 145 | 14505 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.04 | subsoil |
| 146 | 14601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 146 | 14602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.35 | subsoil |
| 147 | 14701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 147 | 14702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 148 | 14801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 148 | 14802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 149 | 14901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| 149 | 14902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 150 | 15001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 150 | 15002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 151 | 15101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.17 | topsoil |
| 151 | 15102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 152 | 15201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 152 | 15202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.38 | subsoil |
| 153 | 15301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 153 | 15302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.28 | subsoil |
| 154 | 15401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 154 | 15402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.29 | subsoil |
| 155 | 15501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | topsoil |

| Trench | Context | Cut | Category | Breadth | Depth | Feature Type |
|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 155 | 15502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | subsoil |
| 156 | 15601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | topsoil |
| 156 | 15602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | subsoil |
| 157 | 15701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.14 | topsoil |
| 157 | 15702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.14 | subsoil |
| 22 | 2202 | | layer | 1 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 22 | 2201 | | layer | 1 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 41 | 4102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.17 | subsoil |
| 42 | 4201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.09 | topsoil |
| 42 | 4202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.41 | subsoil |
| 43 | 4301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.19 | topsoil |
| 43 | 4302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.14 | subsoil |
| 43 | 4303 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | buried soil |
| 44 | 4401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.14 | topsoil |
| 44 | 4402 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.36 | subsoil |
| 45 | 4501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 45 | 4502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.34 | subsoil |
| 46 | 4601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.15 | topsoil |
| 46 | 4602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.35 | subsoil |
| 47 | 4701 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.14 | topsoil |
| 158 | 15801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 158 | 15802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.32 | subsoil |
| 159 | 15901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 159 | 15902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.28 | subsoil |
| 160 | 16001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 160 | 16002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | subsoil |
| 161 | 16101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.15 | topsoil |
| 161 | 16102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 161 | 16103 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.1 | natural |
| 162 | 16201 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.22 | topsoil |
| 162 | 16202 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 163 | 16301 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | topsoil |
| 163 | 16302 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.13 | subsoil |
| 164 | 16401 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.27 | topsoil |
| 164 | 16402 | 0 | layer | 0.42 | 0.09 | dump |
| 164 | 16403 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | subsoil |
| 165 | 16501 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 165 | 16502 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | subsoil |
| 166 | 16601 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 166 | 16602 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.1 | subsoil |
| 166 | 16603 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.2 | natural |
| 167 | 16701 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.24 | topsoil |
| 167 | 16702 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.23 | subsoil |
| 168 | 16801 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.23 | topsoil |
| 168 | 16802 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.11 | subsoil |
| 169 | 16901 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.25 | topsoil |
| 169 | 16902 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.17 | subsoil |
| 170 | 17001 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 170 | 17002 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.3 | subsoil |

| <i>Trench</i> | <i>Context</i> | <i>Cut</i> | <i>Category</i> | <i>Breadth</i> | <i>Depth</i> | <i>Feature Type</i> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| 171 | 17101 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.26 | topsoil |
| 171 | 17102 | 0 | layer | 0.5 | 0.21 | subsoil |
| 172 | 17201 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.3 | topsoil |
| 172 | 17202 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.3 | subsoil |
| 173 | 17301 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 173 | 17302 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.1 | subsoil |
| 173 | 17303 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.15 | subsoil |
| 173 | 17304 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.25 | subsoil |
| 173 | 17305 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.12 | subsoil |
| 174 | 17401 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | topsoil |
| 174 | 17402 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.08 | subsoil |
| 174 | 17403 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.15 | subsoil |
| 174 | 17404 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.1 | subsoil |
| 174 | 17405 | 0 | layer? | 0.3 | 0.3 | surface/structure? |
| 174 | 17406 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.4 | subsoil |
| 175 | 17501 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.16 | topsoil |
| 175 | 17502 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.21 | subsoil |
| 175 | 17503 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.2 | subsoil |
| 175 | 17504 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.06 | subsoil |
| 176 | 17601 | 0 | layer | 1 | 0.18 | topsoil |
| 176 | 17602 | 17603 | fill | 0.4 | 0.4 | pit |
| 176 | 17603 | 17603 | cut | 0.4 | 0.4 | pit |
| 176 | 17604 | 0 | layer | 0.9 | 0.32 | |
| 17605 | 17605 | 0 | layer | 1 | | surface (external) |

APPENDIX B. HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD

Monuments

| ID | Ref | Name | Type | Evidence | Date |
|----------|---------|--|----------------------------|--|--|
| MCB10945 | 09146 | Flint scatter, Arrington | | | Prehistoric (500000BC to 42AD) |
| MCB4065 | 03283 | Neolithic stone axe, Orwell | Findspot | | Neolithic (4000BC to 2201BC) |
| MCB4045 | 03266 | Iron Age coin, Orwell | Findspot | | Iron Age (800BC to 42AD) |
| MCB11402 | 09583 | Iron Age/Roman settlement, Wimpole | Settlement | Cropmark | Early Iron Age to Roman (800BC to 409AD) |
| MCB4047 | 03268 | Roman pottery, Orwell | | | Roman (43AD to 409AD) |
| MCB11404 | 09584 | Romano-British villa(?), Wimpole | Building, villa? | Earthwork, structure | |
| MCB11811 | 09955 | Roman coffin, Wraggs Farm, Arrington | Coffin, inhumation | Find | |
| MCB12270 | 10331 | Roman pottery, N of Cobbs Wood, Wimpole | Findspot | | |
| MCB12551 | 10574A | Roman pottery, Chapel Orchard, Orwell | Findspot | | |
| MCB349 | 00261 | Mare Way | Road | Conjectural evidence | |
| MCB3835 | 03094 | Roman cremation urns, Wimpole | Cremation | Find | |
| MCB15744 | | Roman artefact scatter, Kingston Pastures Farm | Artefact scatter, building | Find | |
| MCB4048 | 03268A | Saxon finds, Orwell | | | Saxon (410 to 1065) |
| MCB4205 | 03402 | ? Saxon Cemetery, Wimpole | Inhumation cemetery? | Sub surface deposit | |
| MCB12271 | 10331A | Late Saxon pottery, N of Cobbs Wood, Wimpole | | | Late Saxon (851 to 1065) |
| MCB17741 | CB17741 | Anglo-Saxon strap end, Wimpole | Findspot | Unstratified find | |
| MCB4002 | 03235A | C14th gravestone, St Andrew's Church, Orwell | | Structure | 14thC |
| MCB4346 | 03536C | Wimpole Park | | Botanical feature, documentary evidence | 14th to 19thC |

| | | | | | |
|----------|---------|--|--|---|-----------------------------|
| MCB4005 | 03237 | Saint Andrew's Church, Wimpole | | Extant building | 14thC to mod |
| MCB14620 | CB14620 | Pottery scatter and moat, Brick End, Wimpole | Moat?, findspot, artefact scatter | Documentary evidence, sub surface deposit | Roman to med (43AD to 1539) |
| MCB15688 | CB15688 | Settlement earthworks, Thresham End, Wimpole | Boundary, deserted settlement, house platform, pond, settlement | Earthwork | med (1066 to 1539) |
| MCB15689 | CB15689 | Bennall End, Wimpole Hall | Deserted settlement, house platform | Earthwork | |
| MCB11405 | 09584a | DMV and ridge and furrow, Wimpole | Deserted settlement, ridge & furrow | Cropmark | |
| MCB11408 | 09587 | Ridge and furrow, New Farm, Kingston | | Cropmark | |
| MCB11334 | 09519 | Ridge and furrow, Wimpole | Ridge and furrow | Cropmark | |
| MCB10960 | 09161 | pottery scatter and buckle, Orwell | Findspot | | |
| MCB11775 | 09919 | Medieval moated site, Orwell | Ditch, moat? | Earthwork | |
| MCB12550 | 10574 | Medieval ditches, walls and pottery, Orwell | | Find, sub surface deposit | |
| MCB12744 | 10845A | Earthworks, Manor Farm Barns, Orwell | House platform | Earthwork | |
| MCB12745 | 10846 | Site of medieval rectory, Orwell | | Documentary evidence | |
| MCB12746 | 10847 | Site of late medieval vicarage, Orwell | | Documentary evidence | |
| MCB4046 | 03267 | Possible site of motte, Orwell | | Documentary evidence | |
| MCB12272 | 10331B | Medieval pottery, N of Cobbs Wood, Wimpole | | | |
| MCB1408 | 01107 | Moated site at Eversden Wood, Kingston | | Earthwork | |
| MCB4088 | 03302 | Ridge and furrow, Arrington | Ridge and furrow | Earthwork | |
| MCB4123 | 03327 | Ridge and furrow, Pastures Farm, Kingston | Ridge and furrow | Earthwork | |
| MCB9391 | 07773 | Ridge and furrow and DMV, Arrington | | Earthwork | |
| MCB11403 | 09583a | Ridge and furrow, Wimpole | Ridge and furrow | Cropmark | |
| MCB1409 | 01108 | Moated site at Cobb's Wood, Wimpole | Bank (earthwork), enclosure, moat, mound, pond, ridge and furrow | Earthwork | |
| MCB9392 | 07774 | Shrunken medieval village, Arrington | | Documentary evidence, earthwork | |
| MCB3976 | 03212 | Late medieval house, Orwell | House | Extant building | Medieval to 17thC |
| MCB14639 | CB14639 | Earthworks, Chapel Orchard, Orwell | Bridge, building, platform, ditch, wall, orchard | Sub surface deposit | |



| | | | | | |
|----------|----------|---|--|---|--------------------------------|
| MCB14639 | CB14639 | Earthworks, Chapel Orchard, Orwell | Bridge, building, platform, ditch, wall, orchard | Sub surface deposit | |
| MCB17735 | MCB17735 | ? Medieval features, Wimpole Park | | Sub surface deposit | |
| MCB14639 | CB14639 | Earthworks, Chapel Orchard, Orwell | Bridge, building, platform, ditch, wall, orchard | Sub surface deposit | |
| MCB17734 | MCB17734 | Brick cistern, Wimpole Park | Ditch, moat?, cistern | Documentary evidence, structure, sub surface deposit | Medieval to 18thC |
| MCB15685 | CB15685 | Building material scatter, Brick End, Wimpole | Artefact scatter, building | Find, sub surface deposit | Medieval to 19thC |
| MCB7742 | 06378 | Earthwork and field system remains, Wimpole | | Earthwork | |
| MCB15690 | CB15690 | Ridge and furrow, Thornberry Hill, Wimpole | Ridge and furrow, trackway | Earthwork | |
| MCB314 | 00240 | Saint Nicholas' Church, Arrington | Church | Extant building | med to modern (1066 to 2050AD) |
| MCB4001 | 03235 | Saint Andrew's Church, Orwell | | Extant building | medieval to Mod |
| MCB3974 | 03210 | Rectory, Wimpole | | Extant building, sub surface deposit | 16th to 19thC |
| MCB12743 | 10845 | Post-medieval buildings, Manor Farm, Orwell | | Extant building | 17th to 18thC |
| MCB4158 | 03357 | Wragg's Farm, Arrington | | Extant building | |
| MCB4190 | 03387 | Valley Farm, Wimpole | Farmhouse | Extant building | |
| MCB4344 | 03536a | Fishpond, Wimpole Hall | Fishpond | Documentary evidence | |
| MCB17736 | MCB17736 | 17th century fountain, Wimpole Park | Fountain, wall, conduit | Documentary evidence, structure, sub surface deposit | |
| MCB3937 | 03177 | Eight Elms Farm, Wimpole | | Extant building | 18thC |
| MCB9695 | 08055 | Castello d'Acqua, Wimpole Hall | | Conjectural evidence, demolished building, documentary evidence, structure, | |
| MCB17732 | MCB17732 | 18th century summerhouses, Wimpole Park | Summerhouse | Demolished building, documentary evidence | |

| | | | | | |
|----------|----------|--|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| MCB17733 | MCB17733 | 18th garden wall, Wimpole Park | | Documentary evidence, structure | |
| MCB4141 | 03343 | Thornberry Hill Farm, Wimpole | | Extant building | 18th-19thC |
| MCB4146 | 03348 | Cobb's Wood Farm, Wimpole | | Extant building | |
| MCB3827 | 03086 | Milestone 44 from Shoreditch church, Arrington | | Structure | |
| MCB3939 | 03179 | Cambridge Road Farm, Wimpole | Barn, farmhouse, granary | Extant building | |
| MCB4162 | 03361 | Thornberry Hill, Brick End, Wimpole | | Extant building | |
| MCB4345 | 03536b | Gothic tower folly, Wimpole Hall | | Earthwork, extant building | |
| MCB9620 | 07984 | Palladian Park Building, Wimpole | | Demolished building | |
| MCB18018 | MCB18018 | Milestone, A1198, Arrington | | Extant structure | |
| MCB19114 | MCB19114 | Post med features, Hardwicke Arms, Arrington | | Sub surface deposit | |
| MCB781 | OO599 | Walled garden, Old Wimpole | Walled garden and estate cottage | Extant building | |
| MCB9663 | 08024 | Ha-ha, Wimpole | | EARTHWORK | 19thC (1801 to 1900) |
| MCB9664 | 08025 | C19 bridge, Wimpole | Bridge | Structure | |
| MCB9693 | 08053 | C19th Stables, Wimpole | Stable | Extant building | |
| MCB4055 | 03275 | Windmill, Arrington | Windmill | Ruined building | |
| MCB4187 | 03384 | Almshouses, Arrington | | Extant building | |
| MCB811 | 00627 | Chinese Bridge, Wimpole | | Structure | |
| MCB4189 | 03386 | French House, Wimpole | House | Extant building | |
| MCB17126 | MCB17126 | Methodist Church, Orwell | | Extant building | 19thC to Mod (1801 to 2050) |
| MCB4069 | 03287 | Windmill Mound, Toot Hill, Orwell | Windmill mound | Documentary evidence, earthwork | post med (1540 to 1900) |
| MCB4135 | 03338 | Quarry Farm, Orwell | | Extant building | |
| MCB17972 | MCB17972 | Clunch pit, Toot Hill, Orwell | Clunch pit | Documentary evidence | |
| MCB18349 | MCB18349 | Milepost, A603, Orwell | | | |
| MCB10961 | 09161A | Clay pipes, Orwell | | | |
| MCB12396 | 10445 | Dovecote, Laurel House, High Street, Orwell | | Demolished building, documentary evidence | |
| MCB4105 | 03315 | Windmill mound, Wimpole | | Earthwork | |

| | | | | | |
|----------|----------|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| MCB4343 | 03536 | Wimpole Hall | Moat, great house | Documentary evidence, extant building | |
| MCB11326 | 09513 | Cobbled floor, 21 Ermine Street, Arrington | Building?, floor | Find | |
| MCB4159 | 03358 | Hardwicke Arms, Arrington | | Extant building | |
| MCB9694 | 08054 | My Lady's Pond, Wimpole | Pond | Earthwork | |
| MCB818 | 00631 | Pond/Canal, Wimpole | | Earthwork | |
| MCB6897 | 05663 | Johnson's Pond, Wimpole | Pond | Earthwork | |
| MCB807 | 00623 | Pond/canal, Wimpole | Pond, canal | Earthwork | |
| MCB9661 | 08022 | Entrance gates to Wimpole Hall | | Structure | |
| MCB9697 | 08057 | Post-Medieval water feature, Wimpole | Fishpond | Earthwork | |
| MCB17643 | MCB17643 | Brick kiln, Wimpole | Brick kiln | Documentary evidence | |
| MCB19164 | MCB19164 | Post medieval drainage ditches and building foundations, Wimpole Farm | Building, drainage ditch | Sub surface deposit | World War II (1939 to 1945) Undated |
| MCB19273 | MCB19273 | Dornier crash site, Rectory Farm, Orwell, 1942 | Aircraft crash site | Documentary evidence, oral evidence, wreckage | |
| MCB9898 | 08249 | Oval and sub-rectangular enclosures, Orwell | Oval enclosure, rectangular enclosure | Cropmark | |
| MCB4100 | 03310 | Ridge and furrow, Wimpole | Ridge and furrow | Cropmark | |
| MCB13243 | 11260 | Scarp in churchyard, Orwell | | Earthwork | |
| MCB13244 | 11261 | Mound, Orwell | | Earthwork | |
| MCB12273 | 10331C | Structures, N of Cobbs Wood, Wimpole | | | |
| MCB14437 | 12314 | Wimpole Park | | Documentary evidence | |
| MCB18132 | MCB18132 | Possible structure remains, Pages Close, Wimpole Park | Structure? | Uncertain evidence | |
| MCB17699 | MCB17699 | Large magnetic anomaly, Wimpole Estate Outlook Field | Kiln? | Sub surface deposit | |

Events

| ID | Name of Event | Organisation | Date of Work |
|---------|--|--|---------------------|
| ECB2740 | AP assessment, Barrington cement works | RPS Planning Transport and Environment | 01/01/05-27/07/05 |
| ECB3406 | Magnetometry and Resistivity survey, Wimpole Farm, Wimpole | Archaeology Research Group | 01/04/10 – 30/04/10 |
| ECB3455 | Resistivity survey, Wimpole Gate, Wimpole Hall | Archaeology Research Group | 09/09/07 – 31/05/09 |
| ECB461 | Earthwork recording and evaluation, Chapel Orchard, Orwell | CCC AFU | 15/11/92-15/12/92 |
| ECB1367 | Test pits at the Old Rectory, Wimpole Hall | Cambridge Archaeological Unit | 01/03/95-28/02/95 |
| ECB1693 | Earthwork survey, Cobb's Wood moated site, Wimpole, | Cambridge Archaeology Field Group | 1984, 1985, 1988 |
| ECB760 | RCHME survey, Wimpole Park | RCHME | 01/01/97-28/02/98 |
| ECB2709 | Geophysical surveys, Pages Close, Wimpole | Archaeology Research Group | |
| ECB2695 | Geophysical survey, Wimpole Estate Outlook Field | Archaeology Research Group | 20/05/2007 |
| ECB437 | Fieldwalking survey at Brick End, Wimpole | Cambridge Archaeology Field Group | 01/01/95-31/12/95 |
| ECB1433 | Fieldwalking survey at Kingston Pasture Farm | Cambridge Archaeology Field Group | 01/01/01 – 31/12/02 |
| ECB2344 | Geophysical survey, Brickend, Wimpole | Archaeology Research Group | 23/04/06-30/04/06 |
| ECB2681 | Geophysical survey, Brickend, Wimpole | Archaeology Research Group | 25/03/07-29/03/07 |
| ECB2803 | Building and earthwork survey of The Gothic Folly, Wimpole | RCHME | 01/09/98-31/10/98 |
| ECB1162 | Monitoring of Comberton – Eversden pipeline | CCC AFU | 01/06/93 – 31/08/93 |
| ECB2080 | Watching brief at St Andrew's Church, Wimpole | CCC AFU | 27/10/05-08/11/05 |
| ECB2080 | Watching brief at St Andrew's Church, Wimpole | CCC AFU | 27/10/05-08/11/05 |
| ECB2763 | Excavation at the Castello d'Acqua, Wimpole Hall | Cambridge Archaeology Field Group | 01/07/03-31/07/03 |
| ECB1368 | Tree ring analysis of timbers at Chicheley Chapel, St Andrew's Church, Wimpole | Ancient Monuments Laboratory | July 1998 |
| ECB2762 | Excavation at the Castello d'Acqua, Wimpole Hall | Cambridge Archaeology Field Group | 01/07/02-31/07/02 |



| | | | |
|---------|--|---------|-------------------|
| ECB1129 | Emergency excavation at Wraggs Farm, Arrington | CCC AFU | 01/11/90-30/11/90 |
|---------|--|---------|-------------------|

Listed Buildings

| ID | Ref | Name | Grade |
|---------|--------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| DCB6143 | 52338 | | II |
| DCB6210 | 52342 | Water Pump | II |
| DCB6472 | 52305 | | II |
| DCB6473 | 52334 | Meadowcroft Farm Cottage | II |
| DCB6570 | 52319 | Church of St Andrew | I |
| DCB6931 | 52348 | Water Pump outside Manor Farm | II |
| DCB5407 | 52307 | | II |
| DCB6143 | 52338 | | II |
| DCB7831 | 503807 | K6 Telephone Kiosk | II |
| DCB4911 | 52313 | Wall adjoining Number 30 on the East | II |
| DCB4913 | 52325 | Toot Cottage | II |
| DCB5276 | 52310 | | II |
| DCB5909 | 52324 | | II |
| DCB5408 | 52311 | | II |
| DCB6853 | 52312 | Tudor Mede | II |
| DCB5274 | 52308 | | II |
| DCB5274 | 52308 | | II |
| DCB4915 | 52336 | | II |
| DCB4895 | 52347 | The Chequers Public House | II |
| DCB4896 | 52349 | Barn North West of Manor Farmhouse | II |
| DCB4897 | 52352 | | II |
| DCB4909 | 52306 | | II |
| DCB4912 | 52322 | | II |
| DCB4916 | 52343 | | II |
| DCB4917 | 52345 | | II |
| DCB5158 | 52321 | The Old Post Office | II |
| DCB5172 | 52339 | Melrose Cottage | II |

| | | | |
|---------|--------|--|-----|
| DCB5185 | 52344 | | II |
| DCB5255 | 52346 | Orchard Cottage | II |
| DCB5265 | 52335 | Barn at Meadow Croft Farm | II |
| DCB5267 | 52333 | Lotfield House | II |
| DCB6785 | 52350 | Barn South West of Manor Farmhouse | II |
| DCB6786 | 52354 | Town Green Farmhouse | II |
| DCB5397 | 52332 | | II |
| DCB5398 | 52351 | Manor Farmhouse | II |
| DCB5399 | 52353 | Town Green Cottage | II |
| DCB5400 | 52356 | Store at Grove Farm | II |
| DCB5407 | 52307 | | II |
| DCB5898 | 432838 | K6 Kiosk South East of Park Farm | II |
| DCB5948 | 52822 | Loose Boxes and Stock Sheds, 20 yards South West of Great Barn, Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB6199 | 52823 | Park Farmhouse, at Park Farm, Half Mile North East of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB6447 | 52824 | Thornberry Hill Farmhouse | II |
| DCB6579 | 52799 | Gardener's Cottage North Side of Walled Garden at Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB6893 | 52821 | The Great Barn, at Park Farm, about Half Mile North East of Wimpole | II* |
| DCB5790 | 52826 | Thornberry Hill Cottages | II |
| DCB5790 | 52826 | Thornberry Hill Cottages | II |
| DCB5790 | 52826 | Thornberry Hill Cottages | II |
| DCB5790 | 52826 | Thornberry Hill Cottages | II |
| DCB5409 | 52323 | | II |
| DCB4910 | 52309 | | II |
| DCB4823 | 52795 | Wimpole Hall | I |
| DCB4824 | 52797 | Game Larder about 25 yards North East of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB5105 | 52796 | Ha Ha, about 200 yards North of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB5108 | 52801 | Stable Block, about 250 yards South East of Wimpole Hall | II* |
| DCB5115 | 52806 | Flight of Steps about 15 yards West of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB5120 | 52808 | Wall and Railings about 30 yards South of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB5444 | 52802 | Church of St Andrew | II* |

| | | | |
|---------|--------|---|-----|
| DCB5450 | 52809 | Chinese Bridge 300 yards North of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB5789 | 52805 | Group of Five Vases and Base, about 20 yards West of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB5899 | 462016 | Valley Farmhouse | II |
| DCB5922 | 52680 | Milestone near Turn to Mill Lane | II |
| DCB6110 | 52807 | Sculptural Group of Samson and Philistine about 30 yards South West of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB6117 | 52800 | Marshalls Cottage and Yorke Cottage | II |
| DCB6576 | 52810 | Folly Castle about 3/4 Mile North of Wimpole Hall | II* |
| DCB6895 | 52804 | Ha Ha and Piers 250 yards North West of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB6949 | 52803 | Clairvoyee, about 20 yards North of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB6117 | 52800 | Marshalls Cottage and Yorke Cottage | II |
| DCB4807 | 52820 | Loose Boxes, about 20 yards North West of Great Barn at Park Farm, at Wimpole Park | II |
| DCB4825 | 52798 | Walled Garden about Half Mile North East of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB5129 | 52825 | Cobbs Wood Farmhouse | II |
| DCB5286 | 52819 | Cart Shed, 10 yards North West of Great Barn at Park Farm, at Wimpole Park | II |
| DCB5451 | 52818 | Dairy at Park Farm about Half Mile North East of Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB5790 | 52826 | Thornberry Hill Cottages | II |
| DCB6916 | 52676 | Crow End Cottages | II |
| DCB4840 | 52670 | White Hall Cottages | II |
| DCB4840 | 52670 | White Hall Cottages | II |
| DCB4840 | 52670 | White Hall Cottages | II |
| DCB5435 | 52671 | Chestnut Cottage | II |
| DCB4841 | 52672 | | II |
| DCB4842 | 52674 | Countess of Hardwicke Almhouses | II |
| DCB4842 | 52674 | Countess of Hardwicke Almhouses | II |
| DCB5798 | 52675 | Crow End Cottages | II |
| DCB5798 | 52675 | Crow End Cottages | II |
| DCB5798 | 52675 | Crow End Cottages | II |
| DCB5798 | 52675 | Crow End Cottages | II |

| | | | |
|---------|--------|---|----|
| DCB5798 | 52675 | Crow End Cottages | II |
| DCB6916 | 52676 | Crow End Cottages | II |
| DCB5351 | 52682 | Acacia Cottage and Rose Cottage | II |
| DCB4844 | 52685 | Entrance Gates and Piers at West Entrance to Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB7832 | 503808 | K6 Telephone Kiosk | II |
| DCB6305 | 52156 | Kingston Pastures Farmhouse | II |
| DCB6947 | 52666 | | II |
| DCB5798 | 52675 | Crow End Cottages | II |
| DCB4840 | 52670 | White Hall Cottages | II |
| DCB4841 | 52672 | | II |
| DCB4842 | 52674 | Countess of Hardwicke Almshouses | II |
| DCB4843 | 52679 | Barn at Wraggs Farm | II |
| DCB4844 | 52685 | Entrance Gates and Piers at West Entrance to Wimpole Hall | II |
| DCB4998 | 52678 | Granary at Wraggs Farm | II |
| DCB5351 | 52682 | Acacia Cottage and Rose Cottage | II |
| DCB5435 | 52671 | Chestnut Cottage | II |
| DCB5436 | 52677 | Wraggs Farmhouse | II |
| DCB5943 | 52673 | The Limes | II |
| DCB6124 | 52667 | Church of St Nicholas | I |
| DCB6195 | 52815 | Eight Elms Farmhouse | II |
| DCB6451 | 52665 | The Thatch | II |
| DCB6492 | 52684 | Hardwicke Arms Hotel | II |
| DCB6768 | 52683 | Wall at Numbers 90, 92 and 94 | II |

Registered Gardens

| | | | |
|--------|--------|--------------|---|
| DCB504 | GD1626 | Wimpole Hall | I |
|--------|--------|--------------|---|

Scheduled Ancient Monuments

| | | |
|--------|-----------|---|
| DCB468 | SAM 278 | Bi-focal Deserted Medieval Settlement Earthworks, Wimpole |
| DCB222 | SAM 27102 | Moated site in Cobb's Wood |

APPENDIX C. FINDS REPORTS

C.1 Pottery

By Paul Blinkhorn

- C.1.1 The range of pottery types present suggests that there was activity, albeit at a fairly low level, throughout the medieval period, with the site probably abandoned in the late 16th or early 17th century. The large assemblage of GRE from TP132 is mainly of 19th century date, although one or two of the sherds could be 16th century. The few sherds of Roman pottery indicate that the site may have had a marginal use at that time.
- C.1.2 The pottery occurrence by number and weight of sherds per context by fabric type is shown in Table 1.

Catalogue

CSW: Cambridgeshire Sgraffito Ware

14th – 15th century (McCarthy and Brooks 1988, 424-5). Fairly hard, smooth red fabric, outer surface of vessels covered in a white slip through which designs were incised to reveal the body clay, the whole covered in a yellow glaze which occasionally has green copper-spotting. Fairly common in Cambridgeshire, although the production source is as yet unknown.

EMW: Medieval Sandy Coarsewares

A range of quartz-tempered coarsewares that are found throughout the east midlands and East Anglia.

GRE: Glazed Red Earthenware

Mid 16th – 19th century (Brears 1969). Fine sandy earthenware, usually with a brown or green glaze, occurring in a range of utilitarian forms. Such 'country pottery' was first made in the 16th century, and in some areas continued in use until the 19th century.

HG: Hertfordshire Grey ware

Mid 12th – 14th century (Turner-Rugg 1993). Reduced sandy wares, probably from a number of sources, some of which are as-yet unknown.

LMT: Late Medieval Transitional Ware

1400-1550. Hard-fired, sandy red wares, usually with a mottled green, copper glaze.

RB: All Romano-British

SHC: Shelly Coarseware

AD1100-1400 (McCarthy 1979). Products of numerous known and very probably many unknown kilns on the Jurassic limestone of west Northants/east Bedfordshire. Pale buff through virtually all colours to black, moderate to dense shelly limestone fragments up to 3mm, and any amount of ironstone, quartz and flint. Full range of medieval vessel types, especially jars and bowls, and 'Top Hat' jars.

19thC: Miscellaneous 19th and 20th century wares

Mass-produced white earthenwares, stonewares etc. 9 sherds, 98g.

| Test Pit | Cxt | RB | | EMW | | SHC | | HG | | CSW | | LMT | | GRE | | 19thC | | Date Range |
|----------|-----|----|----|-----|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|------|-------|----|------------|
| | | No | Wt | No | Wt | No | Wt | No | Wt | No | Wt | No | Wt | No | Wt | No | Wt | |
| 23 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1400-1550 |
| 47 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 1800-1900 |
| 47 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 7 | 15 | 1550-1900 |
| 47 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 5 | 1800-1900 |
| 47 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 1800-1900 |
| 102 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RB |
| 107 | 2 | 1 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RB |
| 108 | 1 | 1 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RB |
| 108 | 2 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | RB |
| 132 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 1145 | | | 1550-1900 |
| 135 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 27 | 1800-1900 |
| 139 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 14 | | | 1150-1600 |
| 140 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 18 | | | 1550-1600 |
| 141 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | | | | | | | | | 1150-1200 |
| 141 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 15 | | | 1550-1600 |
| 143 | 2 | | | 2 | 10 | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1100-1200 |
| 143 | 3 | | | | | | | 2 | 80 | | | 3 | 22 | | | | | 1150-1550 |
| 144 | 5 | | | | | 1 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 13 | | | | | 1100-1550 |
| 144 | 11 | | | | | | | 1 | 28 | | | | | | | | | 1150-1200 |
| 175 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1100-1150 |
| Total | | 4 | 27 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 129 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 39 | 14 | 1194 | 15 | 59 | |

Table 1: Pottery occurrence by number and weight (in g) of sherds per context by fabric type

APPENDIX D. BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Clover, K. 2013, *Archaeological Test Pit Evaluation at Wimpole Park, Cambridgeshire*. Archaeological Evaluation Report. OA East report No. 1453.

McCarthy, M, 1979 The Pottery in JH Williams *St Peter's St, Northampton. Excavations 1973-76* Northampton Development Corporation Monog Ser **2**, 151-242

McCarthy, MR and Brooks, CM, 1988 *Medieval Pottery in Britain AD900-1600* Leicester University Press
Turner-Rugg, A, 1993 Medieval Pottery in Hertfordshire: a gazetteer of the principle collections *Hertfordshire Archaeol* **11**, 30 – 53...

Web sites referenced

<http://www.cafg.net/default.aspx>

APPENDIX E. OASIS REPORT FORM

All fields are required unless they are not applicable.

Project Details

| | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-------------|-------------------|
| OASIS Number | oxfordar3-173234 | | |
| Project Name | Archaeological test pit evaluation at Wimpole Park, Cambridgeshire | | |
| Project Dates (fieldwork) | Start | 15-01-2014 | Finish 21-01-2014 |
| Previous Work (by OA East) | Yes | Future Work | Yes |

Project Reference Codes

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|-----------------------|--|
| Site Code | WPLWIP14 | Planning App. No. | |
| HER No. | | Related HER/OASIS No. | |

Type of Project/Techniques Used

| | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| Prompt | SMR enhancement |
| Development Type | Estate Management |

Please select all techniques used:

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aerial Photography - interpretation | <input type="checkbox"/> Grab-Sampling | <input type="checkbox"/> Remote Operated Vehicle Survey |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aerial Photography - new | <input type="checkbox"/> Gravity-Core | <input type="checkbox"/> Sample Trenches |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Annotated Sketch | <input type="checkbox"/> Laser Scanning | <input type="checkbox"/> Survey/Recording Of Fabric/Structure |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Augering | <input type="checkbox"/> Measured Survey | <input type="checkbox"/> Targeted Trenches |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dendrochronological Survey | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Metal Detectors | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Test Pits |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Documentary Search | <input type="checkbox"/> Phosphate Survey | <input type="checkbox"/> Topographic Survey |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Environmental Sampling | <input type="checkbox"/> Photogrammetric Survey | <input type="checkbox"/> Vibro-core |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fieldwalking | <input type="checkbox"/> Photographic Survey | <input type="checkbox"/> Visual Inspection (Initial Site Visit) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Geophysical Survey | <input type="checkbox"/> Rectified Photography | |

Monument Types/Significant Finds & Their Periods

List feature types using the [NMR Monument Type Thesaurus](#) and significant finds using the [MDA Object type Thesaurus](#) together with their respective periods. If no features/finds were found, please state "none".

| Monument | Period | Object | Period |
|----------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| Surfaces | Medieval 1066 to 1540 | Pottery | Medieval 1066 to 1540 |
| Drainage | Post Medieval 1540 to 1901 | Pottery | Post Medieval 1540 to 1901 |
| Surfaces | Post Medieval 1540 to 1901 | | Select period... |

Project Location

| | | | |
|------------|----------------|---|------------|
| County | Cambridgeshire | Site Address (including postcode if possible) | |
| District | Arrington | Wimpole Hall Arrington, Royston, SG8 0BW | |
| Parish | Wimpole | | |
| HER | Cambs | | |
| Study Area | 180sqm | National Grid Reference | TLL 336510 |

Project Originators

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| Organisation | OA EAST |
| Project Brief Originator | Quinton Carroll |
| Project Design Originator | OA East |
| Project Manager | Stephen Macaulay |
| Supervisor | James Fairbairn |

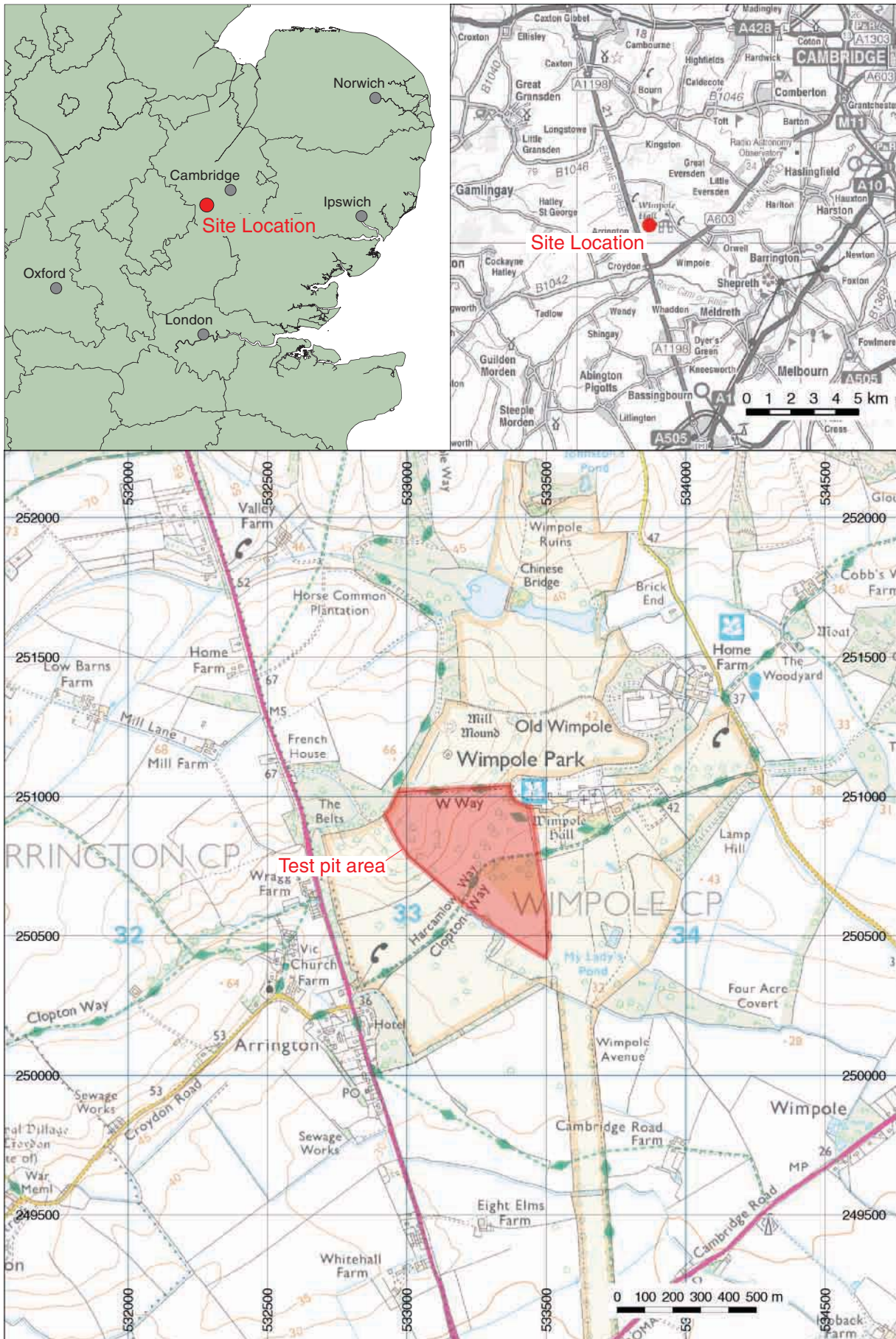
Project Archives

| Physical Archive | Digital Archive | Paper Archive |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| OA East | OA East | OA East |
| WPLWIP13 | WPLWIP13 | WPLWIP13 |

Archive Contents/Media

| | Physical Contents | Digital Contents | Paper Contents |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Animal Bones | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ceramics | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Environmental | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Glass | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Human Bones | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Industrial | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Leather | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Metal | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stratigraphic | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Survey | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Textiles | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wood | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Worked Bone | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Worked Stone/Lithic | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| None | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| Digital Media | Paper Media |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Database | <input type="checkbox"/> Aerial Photos |
| <input type="checkbox"/> GIS | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Context Sheet |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Geophysics | <input type="checkbox"/> Correspondence |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Images | <input type="checkbox"/> Diary |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illustrations | <input type="checkbox"/> Drawing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Moving Image | <input type="checkbox"/> Manuscript |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Spreadsheets | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Map |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Survey | <input type="checkbox"/> Matrices |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Text | <input type="checkbox"/> Microfilm |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Virtual Reality | <input type="checkbox"/> Misc. |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Research/Notes |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Photos |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Plans |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Report |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sections |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Survey |



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Figure 1: Site location

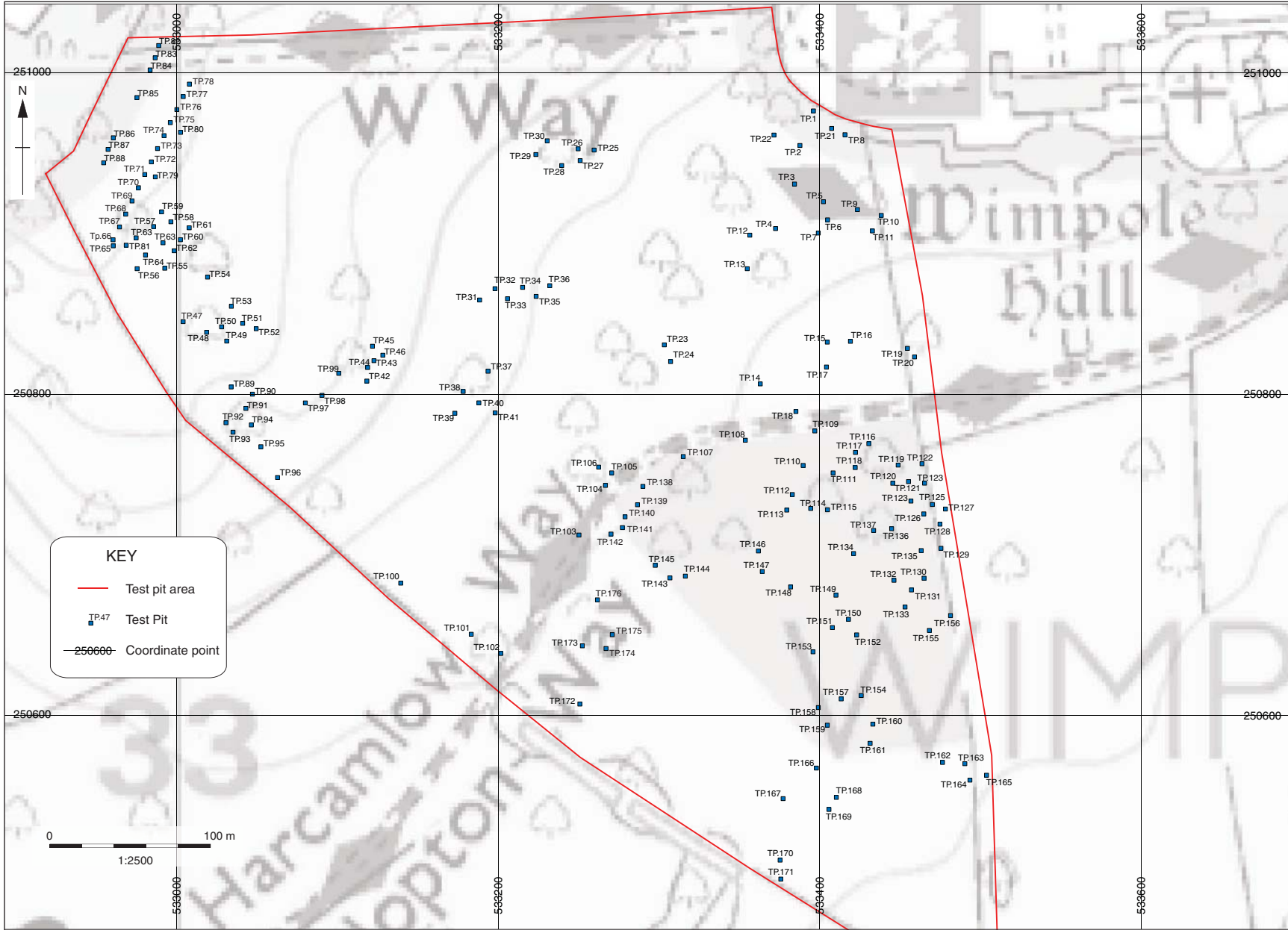


Figure 2: Test pit locations

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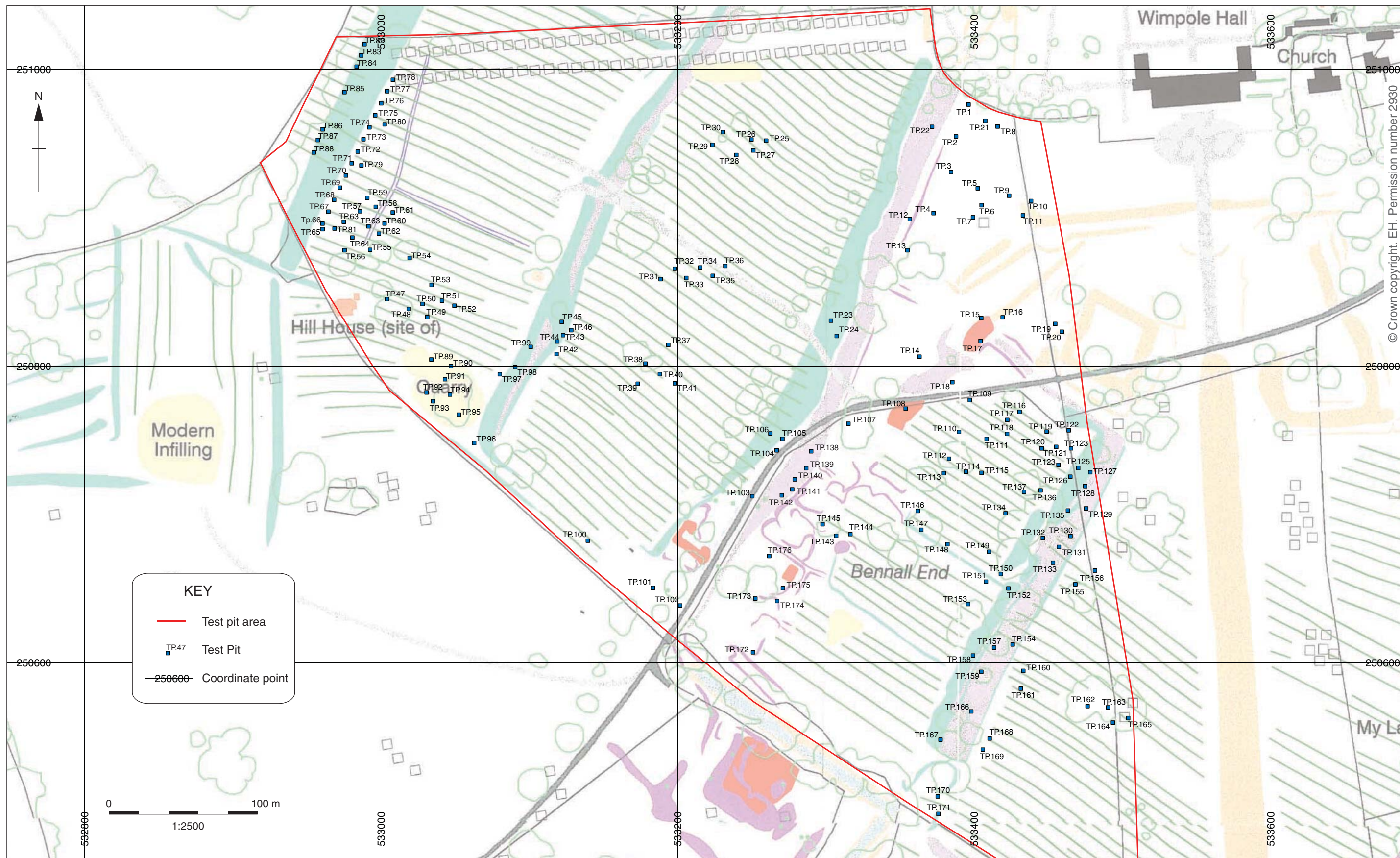


Figure 3: Test pit locations overlying English Heritage earthwork survey.



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Figure 5: Hare Map 1638. Courtesy of and © National Trust

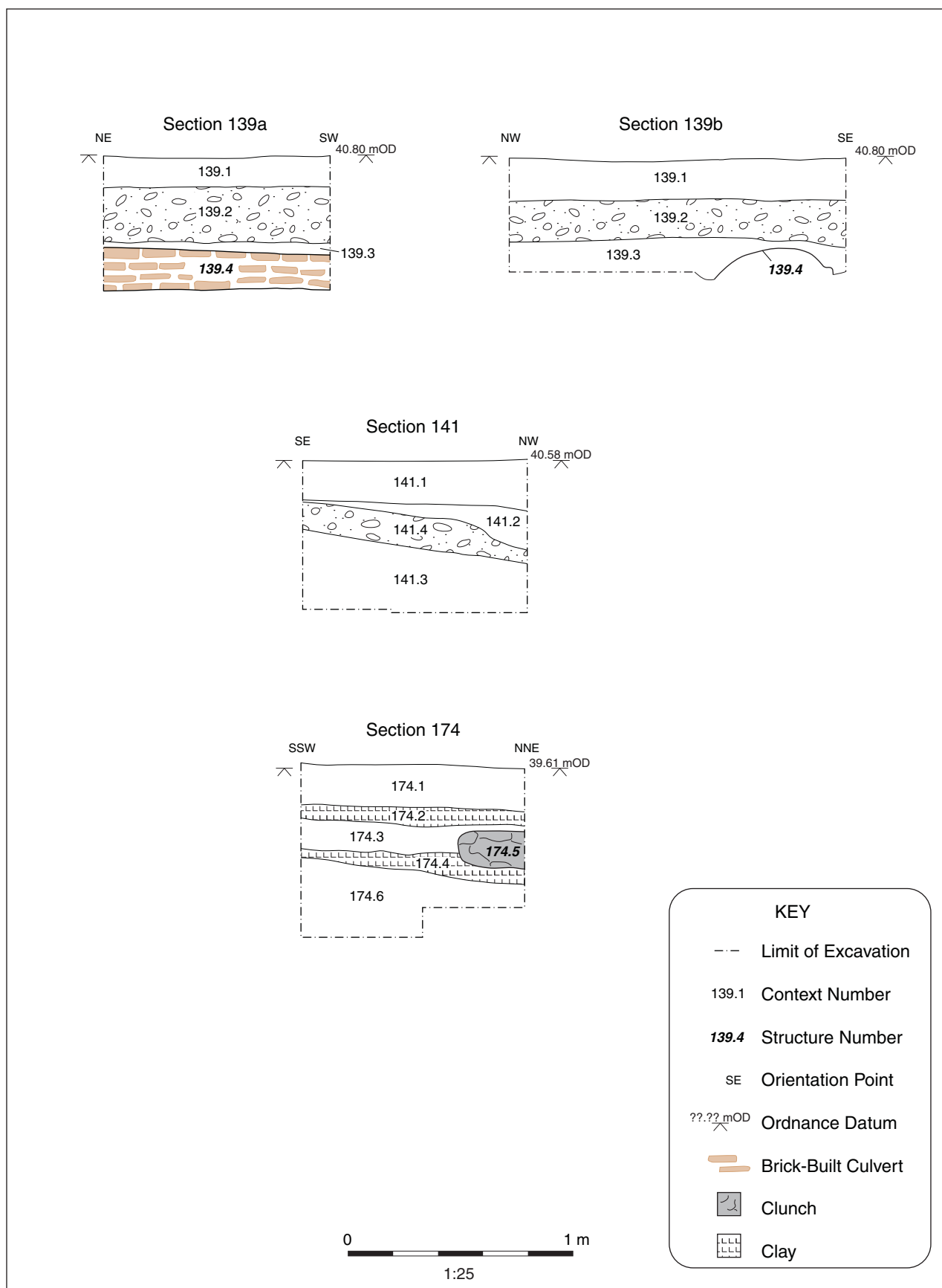


Figure 7: Sections 139a, 139b, 141 and 174

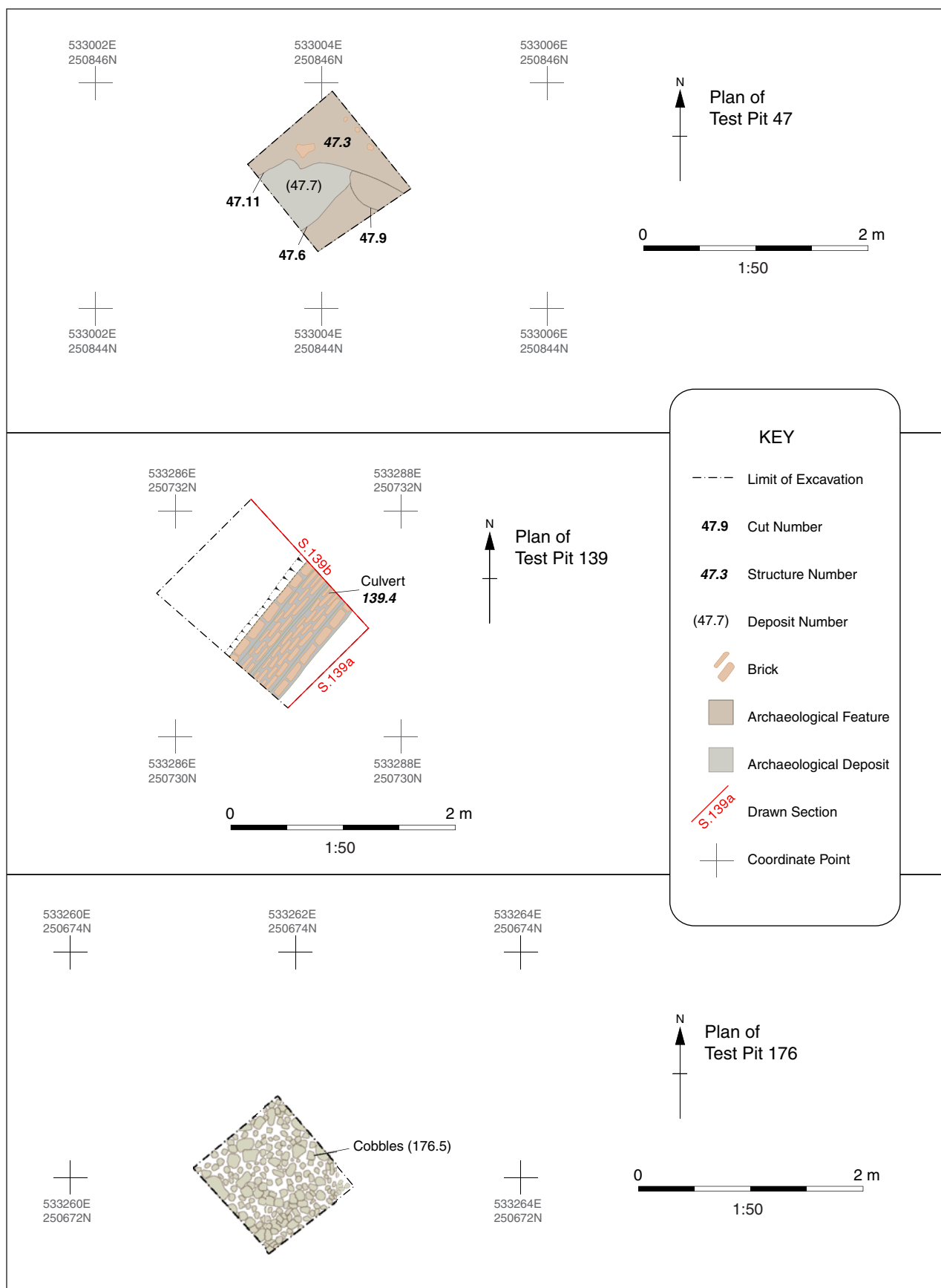


Figure 8: Plans



Plate 1: Test pit 3A174



Plate 2: Test pit 3A047



Plate 3: Culverted drain TP 3A139

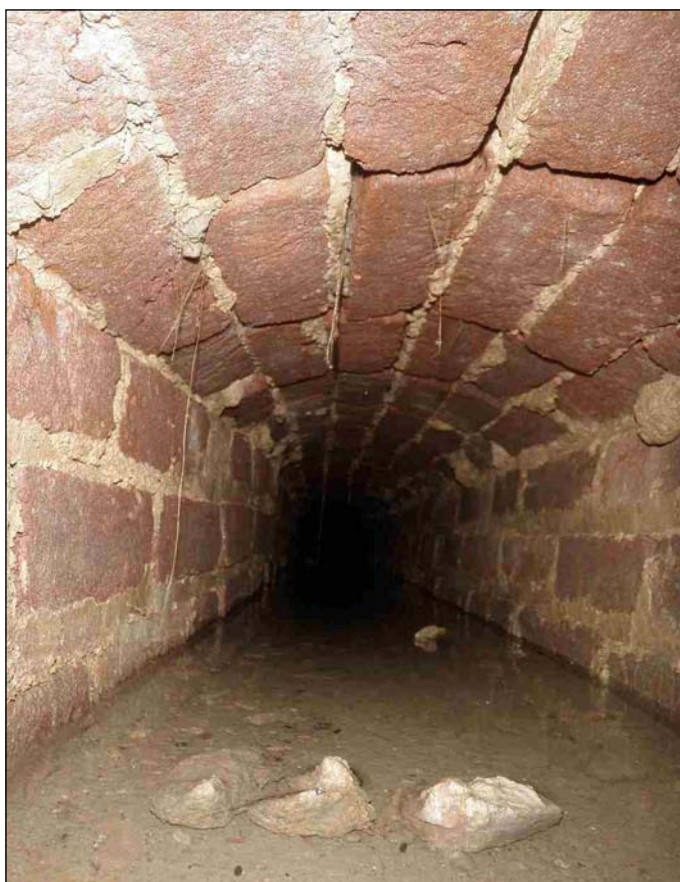


Plate 4: Interior of culverted drain TP 3A139



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