

Land North of Mildenhall Road, Freckenham



Metal detector survey and Archaeological Evaluation Report



January 2015

Client: Prime Irrigation

OA East Report No: 1718

OASIS No: oxfordar3-197932

NGR: TL 677 728

Land North of Mildenhall Road, Freckenham

Metal detector survey and Archaeological Evaluation

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Date of Works: December 2014
Client Name: Prime Irrigation
Client Ref: N/A
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Position: Supervisor
Date: 5/1/15

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Position: Regional Manager, OA East
Date: 14/1/15
Signed:



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Summary

OA East undertook a metal detector survey and archaeological evaluation on land north of Mildenhall Road, Freckenham, Suffolk. The metal detecting survey covered a representative sample of the 3.5 hectares prior to excavation. Three objects were recovered, including a copper alloy vessel fragment dating to the 15th-16th centuries. The evaluation comprised twenty trenches covering an area of 3.5 hectares. Seventeen trenches were 50m in length and three trenches were 25m in length.. Many of the trenches contained deep naturally occurring hollows, some of which had dark fills, however, no archaeology was observed.

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Location and scope of work

- 1.1.1 A metal detector survey and archaeological evaluation was conducted on land north of Mildenhall Road, Freckenham, Suffolk (Fig.1; TL 677 728)
- 1.1.2 This archaeological evaluation was undertaken in accordance with a Brief issued by Matt Brudenell of Suffolk County Council (SCC; Planning Application; DC/14/1565/AG1), supplemented by a Specification prepared by OA East.
- 1.1.3 The work was designed to assist in defining the character and extent of any archaeological remains within the proposed redevelopment area, in accordance with the guidelines set out in *National Planning Policy Framework* (Department for Communities and Local Government March 2012). The results will enable decisions to be made by SCC, on behalf of the Local Planning Authority, with regard to the treatment of any archaeological remains found.
- 1.1.4 The site archive is currently held by OA East and will be deposited with the appropriate county stores in due course.

1.2 Geology and topography

- 1.2.1 The site slopes down from south to north ranging from 10.3m to 8.8m OD. The site lies on the Zig Zag Chalk formation with superficial deposits only recorded to the north-east of the site in the form of clay, silt, sand and gravel post glacial deposits formed through down slope action (British Geological Survey 2014).

1.3 Archaeological and historical background

Prehistoric

- 1.3.1 A small number of prehistoric finds have been found nearby the development area including a Neolithic flint axe (FRK 005), found approximately 450m to the south. A number of Late Bronze Age objects have been found 300m to the north-west, including a chisel, gouge and socketed axehead (FRK 063).

Roman

- 1.3.2 A number of Roman finds have been found within close proximity to the site including a Denarius dating to AD 136-138 (FRK Misc) found in the field where development is taking place. A Roman artefact scatter (FRK 063) was found 300m north-west and included items such as a Colchester derivative brooch dating to AD 43-100 and coins, one of which depicts Antonius Pius.
- 1.3.3 A Hod Hill straight sided type brooch (FRK Misc) dating to AD 43-99 was found 600m to the south-west, while 400m to the east a Roman bow brooch with a zoomorphic foot and mortarium rim sherd with a herringbone stamp have been found on a sandhill. These islands are located along the course of former early prehistoric fenland river systems which have then offered attractive location for activities and settlements in later periods (WGN 021).
- 1.3.4 A small group of metal finds, 600m to the west (FRK 062) have been located through metal detecting, mainly comprising coins with a total of 13 being found. Most date to the late 4th century AD. Three brooches were also found including a Colchester derivative

brooch. To the north of the proposed development area two Roman brooches have been uncovered, one enamelled disc type and one enamelled plate type (FRK 069).

Medieval

- 1.3.5 A silver penny of Edward I was recovered from a field 200m west of the development area. A collection of over 100 hammered coins have been recovered from a field 500m to the east (WGN 015). At the sandhill location (WGN 021) further medieval coins have been recovered along with medieval pottery dating to the 13th-15th centuries AD.
- 1.3.6 An excavation which took place approximately 1km to the north-east revealed settlement related activity from the medieval period spanning 400 years (Fletcher 2013). Pottery was recovered from this site dating largely to the 12th-14th centuries AD.
- 1.3.7 A large number of post-medieval finds have been recovered on sites surrounding the proposed development area. These include items found 600m to the west (FRK 062) such as a buckle, button, chain and coin. A number of coins and other metal finds alongside sherds of pottery were found in a field 300m north-west of the site.

1.4 Acknowledgements

- 1.4.1 The author would like to thank the client Prime Irrigation for commissioning the work. Thanks also to Matt Brudenell for monitoring the work and to Paul Spoerry for managing the project.

2 AIMS AND METHODOLOGY

2.1 Aims

- 2.1.1 The objective of this evaluation was to determine as far as reasonably possible the presence/absence, location, nature, extent, date, quality, condition and significance of any surviving archaeological deposits within the development area.

2.2 Methodology

- 2.2.1 The Brief required that a metal detecting survey be carried out prior to trenching. This was carried out on 3rd December 2014 by S Critchley.
- 2.2.2 In total 5% of the area was to be investigated through trial trenching. A total of 17 trenches measured 50m in length with a further 3 trenches measuring 25m in length.
- 2.2.3 Machine excavation was carried out under constant archaeological supervision with a tracked 360-type excavator using a 2m wide toothless ditching bucket.
- 2.2.4 The site survey was carried out by Dave Brown on 3rd December 2014 using a Leica GS08 GPS.
- 2.2.5 Spoil, exposed surfaces and features were scanned with a metal detector. All metal-detected and hand-collected finds were retained for inspection, other than those which were obviously modern.
- 2.2.6 All archaeological features and deposits were recorded using OA East's *pro-forma* sheets. Trench locations, plans and sections were recorded at appropriate scales and colour and monochrome photographs were taken of all relevant features and deposits.
- 2.2.7 The site remained dry throughout excavation.

3 RESULTS

3.1 Introduction

- 3.1.1 A metal detector survey was carried out prior to archaeological evaluation on 3rd December 2014. It was conducted by Steve Critchley, an experienced metal detector user. Linear detecting transects were positioned ten metres apart using Leica GS08 GPS surveying equipment to facilitate a c. 1m wide detecting sweep along each transect, covering the whole of the development area. The transects were aligned to the dominant direction of cultivation, to minimise crop disturbance and ease transit. All artefacts predating the later twentieth century were located using the Leica GS08 GPS and were retained for analysis.
- 3.1.2 Three metal objects were recovered during the metal detector survey, as described here in Appendix B. Although their locations were recorded, the very small number of objects means that there is no value in attaching any significant to their spatial distribution.
- 3.1.3 Following the metal detector survey twenty trial trenches were excavated over an area of 3.5 hectares. Seventeen of these trenches measured 50m in length and a further three trenches were 25m in length. All of the trenches measured 2m wide (Fig. 2). A summary of trench descriptions can be found in Appendix A.

3.2 Field 1

- 3.2.1 Field 1 was located in the west of the site and contained eleven trenches.
- 3.2.2 Some of the trenches within field 1 contained natural hollows. In Trench 1 and 2 these hollows were so expansive that very little of the chalk natural was seen, if any. The natural hollows were smaller in size in Trenches 12 (**10**; Plate 1) and 18 and were investigated through test pitting. No finds were recovered. In Trench 13 a machine excavated sondage was excavated into the hollow to a maximum depth of 1.2m; at this depth the natural chalk was not seen. Only four of the trenches did not contain these hollows (Plate 2). The topsoil depth in Field 1 varied between 0.21m and 0.4m.
- 3.2.3 Two of the trenches (Trench 3 and 15) crossed the field boundaries and were therefore excavated in two halves due to a hedge being present.

3.3 Field 2

- 3.3.1 Field 2 was located to the east of the site and contained nine trenches.
- 3.3.2 The majority of the trenches in this field contained natural hollows. Trench 5 contained a hollow with a very dark fill (**4**) which when test pitted had a depth of 0.68m. No archaeology was recovered from any of these naturally occurring features. A number of linear features were noted within trenches 6 and 20). However these too were naturally occurring features, probably ice cracks, which contained no archaeology. The topsoil depth in Field 2 varied between 0.24m and 0.4m.

3.4 Finds Summary

- 3.4.1 A metal detecting survey took place on site prior to excavation. This took place across linear strips set 10m apart. Three metal finds were identified (Appendix B). SF 1 is a copper alloy vessel fragment dating to 15th-16th centuries AD. These vessels are fairly rare due to their cost and are often re used. SF 2 was found near to Trench 19 and is a copper alloy buckle plate, post-medieval or modern in date. SF 3 is a cast copper alloy

ring dating to the medieval or post-medieval period. The finds recovered from the metal detector survey are the only finds recovered from site.

4 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

4.1 Field 1 and 2

- 4.1.1 The only features encountered were natural hollows in fourteen of the trenches. The hollows are most likely solution hollows; areas of chalk which have eroded or 'collapsed' due to underlying geological conditions, creating large and sometimes deep holes. Such features can vary in size from a few metres to a hundred metres or more.

APPENDIX A. TRENCH DESCRIPTIONS AND CONTEXT INVENTORY

Trench 1						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Natural hollow present at the eastern end. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.25
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.21-0.3	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-
Trench 2						
General description				Orientation		NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. A natural hollow can be seen in much of the trench. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.35
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.22-0.28	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	0.22	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-
Trench 3						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.32
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.28-0.36	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

Trench 4						
General description				Orientation		NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.35
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.29-0.4	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

Trench 5						
General description				Orientation		NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. A natural hollow present. Chalk natural.				Avg. depth (m)		0.37
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.35-0.4	Topsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-
4	Fill	-	0.68	Hollow	-	-

Trench 6						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of a natural hollow. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.40
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.24-0.36	Topsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-
5	Fill	-	0.23	Hollow	-	-

Trench 7						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.35
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.3-0.4	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

Trench 8						
General description				Orientation		NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of a natural hollow				Avg. depth (m)		0.73
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.24-0.31	Topsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-
6	Fill	-	0.75	Hollow	-	-

Trench 9						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of a natural hollow. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.69
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		25.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.25-0.35	Topsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-
7	Fill	-	0.8	Hollow	-	-

Trench 10						
General description				Orientation		NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of a natural hollow. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.45
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.27-0.34	Topsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-
8	Fill	-	0.22	Hollow	-	-

Trench 11						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of a natural hollow. Chalk natural.				Avg. depth (m)		0.47
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.26-0.4	Topsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-
9	Fill	-	0.22	Hollow	-	-

Trench 12						
General description				Orientation		NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of a natural hollow. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.25
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.22-0.27	Topsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-
10	Fill	-	0.40	Hollow	-	-

Trench 13						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of a natural hollow. Chalk natural.				Avg. depth (m)		0.33
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.3-0.36	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

Trench 14						
General description				Orientation		NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of natural hollows. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.38
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.28-0.3	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	0.16	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

Trench 15						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of natural hollow. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.28
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.26-0.31	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

Trench 16						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.3
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		25.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.24-0.36	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

Trench 17						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of a natural hollow. Chalk natural.				Avg. depth (m)		0.26
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		25.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.22-0.31	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

Trench 18						
General description				Orientation		NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Consists of a natural hollow. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.30
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.21-0.39	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

Trench 19						
General description				Orientation		ENE-WSW
Trench devoid of archaeology. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.36
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.33-0.38	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-		Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-		Natural	-	-

Trench 20						
General description				Orientation		NNW-SSE
Trench devoid of archaeology. Chalk natural				Avg. depth (m)		0.32
				Width (m)		2.00
				Length (m)		50.00
Contexts						
context no	type	Width (m)	Depth (m)	comment	finds	date
1	Layer	-	0.31-0.33	Topsoil	-	-
2	Layer	-	-	Subsoil	-	-
3	Layer	-	-	Natural	-	-

APPENDIX B. METAL SMALL FINDS CATALOGUE

By Chris Faine 19/12/14

SF 1: Copper alloy vessel fragment, consisting of upper portion of body with rim attached. Width: 59.9mm Height: 58.5mm. The profile suggests a reasonably deep straight-sided bowl or a deep straight-sided everted rim, as seen on cauldrons. Date: 1400-1600 A.D. Copper alloy vessels used as cooking pots or for commercial purposes are relatively rare given their cost compared to wooden vessels. A large number were recovered from Pottergate, Norwich (Margeson, 1993) with the large amount of fragments, legs and handles recovered suggesting a metalworkers supply for re-use.

SF 2: Copper alloy buckle plate. Double lobed design with three slots. Length: 21.9mm Width: 19.1mm. Post-Medieval/Modern.

SF 3: Cast Copper alloy ring. Diameter: 24.7mm. Flat section with evidence of milling/saw marks on both surfaces. Date: Medieval/Post Medieval

APPENDIX C. BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Fletcher, T. 2013. *Medieval Settlement Activity on Land at Freckenham Road, Worlington, Suffolk*. OA Unpublished

Foster, S. 1999. Suffolk Archaeological Service Finds Report. Unpublished

Margeson, S. 1993. *Norwich Households. Medieval and Post-medieval Finds from Norwich Survey Excavations 1971-78*. EAA No. 58.

Online Resources

<http://www.heritagegateway.org.uk/gateway/> (Accessed 17/12/14)

<http://mapapps.bgs.ac.uk/geologyofbritain/home.html> (Accesses 17/12/14)

APPENDIX D. OASIS REPORT FORM

All fields are required unless they are not applicable.

Project Details

OASIS Number	<input type="text" value="oxfordar3-197932"/>			
Project Name	<input type="text" value="Land north of Mildenhall Road, Freckenham"/>			
Project Dates (fieldwork)	Start	<input type="text" value="12-12-2014"/>	Finish	<input type="text" value="16-12-2014"/>
Previous Work (by OA East)	<input type="text" value="No"/>	Future Work	<input type="text" value="No"/>	

Project Reference Codes

Site Code	<input type="text" value="XSFMR14"/>	Planning App. No.	<input type="text" value="DC/14/1565/AG1"/>
HER No.	<input type="text" value="ESF22742"/>	Related HER/OASIS No.	<input type="text"/>

Type of Project/Techniques Used

Prompt	<input type="text" value="Direction from Local Planning Authority - PPS 5"/>
Development Type	<input type="text" value="Other"/>

Please select all techniques used:

<input type="checkbox"/> Aerial Photography - interpretation	<input type="checkbox"/> Grab-Sampling	<input type="checkbox"/> Remote Operated Vehicle Survey
<input type="checkbox"/> Aerial Photography - new	<input type="checkbox"/> Gravity-Core	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sample Trenches
<input type="checkbox"/> Annotated Sketch	<input type="checkbox"/> Laser Scanning	<input type="checkbox"/> Survey/Recording Of Fabric/Structure
<input type="checkbox"/> Augering	<input type="checkbox"/> Measured Survey	<input type="checkbox"/> Targeted Trenches
<input type="checkbox"/> Dendrochronological Survey	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Metal Detectors	<input type="checkbox"/> Test Pits
<input type="checkbox"/> Documentary Search	<input type="checkbox"/> Phosphate Survey	<input type="checkbox"/> Topographic Survey
<input type="checkbox"/> Environmental Sampling	<input type="checkbox"/> Photogrammetric Survey	<input type="checkbox"/> Vibro-core
<input type="checkbox"/> Fieldwalking	<input type="checkbox"/> Photographic Survey	<input type="checkbox"/> Visual Inspection (Initial Site Visit)
<input type="checkbox"/> Geophysical Survey	<input type="checkbox"/> Rectified Photography	

Monument Types/Significant Finds & Their Periods

List feature types using the [NMR Monument Type Thesaurus](#) and significant finds using the [MDA Object type Thesaurus](#) together with their respective periods. If no features/finds were found, please state "none".

Monument	Period	Object	Period
<input type="text" value="N/A"/>	<input type="text" value="Select period..."/>	<input type="text" value="N/A"/>	<input type="text" value="Select period..."/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="Select period..."/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="Select period..."/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="Select period..."/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="Select period..."/>

Project Location

County	Suffolk	Site Address (including postcode if possible)
District	St Edmundsbury	Mildenhall Road Freckenham Suffolk
Parish	Freckenham	
HER	Suffolk	
Study Area	3.5ha	National Grid Reference TL 67728

Project Originators

Organisation	OA EAST
Project Brief Originator	Matt Brudenell
Project Design Originator	
Project Manager	Paul Spoerry
Supervisor	Kathryn Nicholls

Project Archives

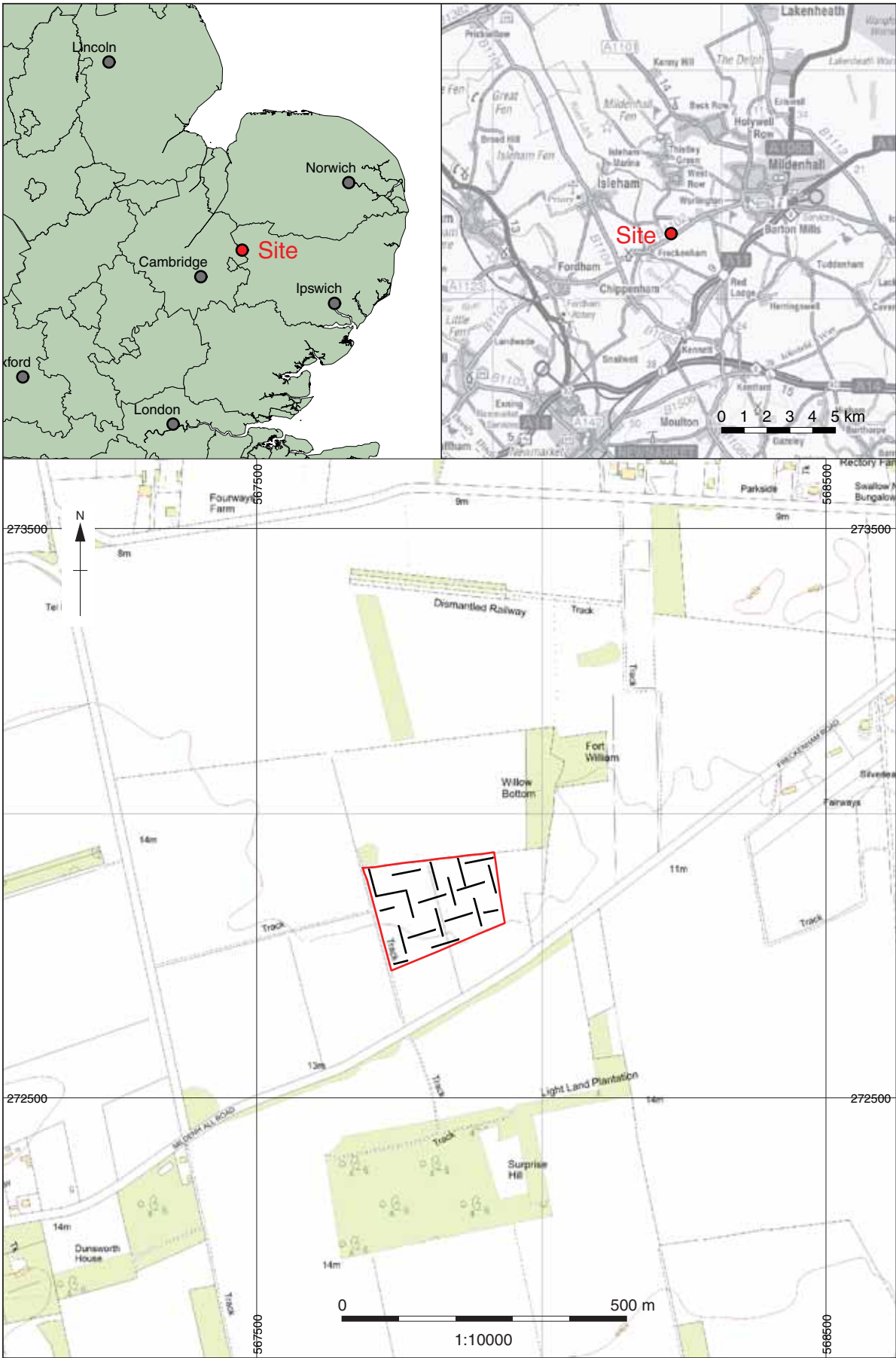
Physical Archive	Digital Archive	Paper Archive
Suffolk County stores	OA East	Suffolk County stores
	XSFMR14	Accession ID ...

Archive Contents/Media

	Physical Contents	Digital Contents	Paper Contents
Animal Bones	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ceramics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Environmental	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Glass	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Human Bones	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Industrial	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Leather	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Metal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Stratigraphic		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Survey		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Textiles	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Wood	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Worked Bone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Worked Stone/Lithic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
None	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

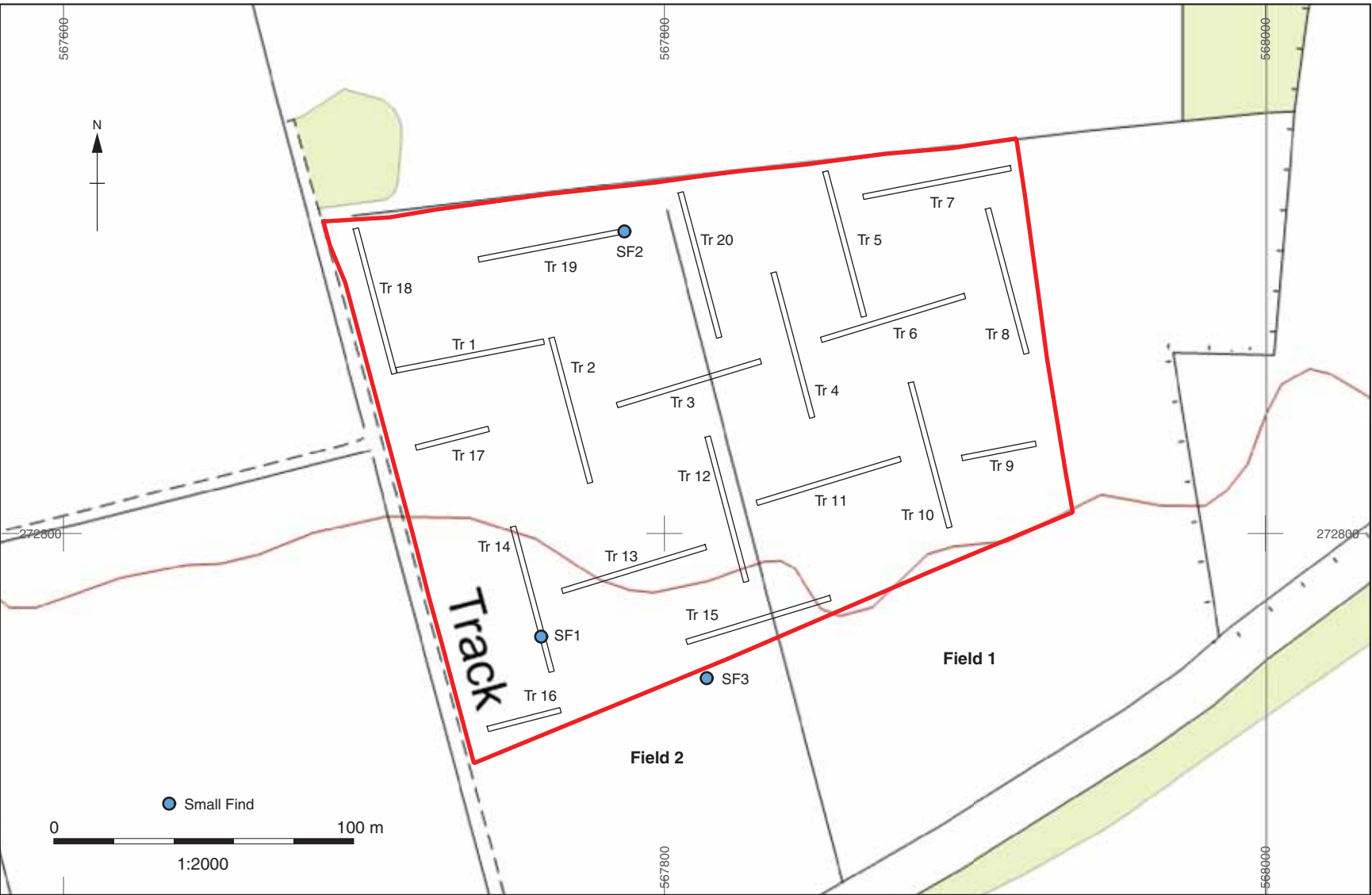
Digital Media	Paper Media
<input type="checkbox"/> Database	<input type="checkbox"/> Aerial Photos
<input type="checkbox"/> GIS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Context Sheet
<input type="checkbox"/> Geophysics	<input type="checkbox"/> Correspondence
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Images	<input type="checkbox"/> Diary
<input type="checkbox"/> Illustrations	<input type="checkbox"/> Drawing
<input type="checkbox"/> Moving Image	<input type="checkbox"/> Manuscript
<input type="checkbox"/> Spreadsheets	<input type="checkbox"/> Map
<input type="checkbox"/> Survey	<input type="checkbox"/> Matrices
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Text	<input type="checkbox"/> Microfilm
<input type="checkbox"/> Virtual Reality	<input type="checkbox"/> Misc.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Research/Notes
	<input type="checkbox"/> Photos
	<input type="checkbox"/> Plans
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Report
	<input type="checkbox"/> Sections
	<input type="checkbox"/> Survey

Notes:



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Figure 1: Site location showing archaeological trenches (black) in development area (red)



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Figure 2: Trench location plan



Plate 2: Trench 12 containing natural hollow



Plate 1: Trench 14 devoid of archaeology



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