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Site code[WIDAST09]

Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

Index to archive	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Introduction	<input type="checkbox"/>
A:Final Report	<input type="checkbox"/>
A:Publication Report	<input type="checkbox"/>
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	<input type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	<input type="checkbox"/>
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C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	<input type="checkbox"/>
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C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	<input type="checkbox"/>
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	<input type="checkbox"/>
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
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WINDSOR DANIEL STORE
WIDAST09

Box 1 FILE 1

INTRODUCTION

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No. 978033 Buff



Berkshire Archaeology

Daniel Store, Peascod Street, Windsor Brief for an Archaeological Watching Brief

1 Summary

- 1.1 This brief sets out the background and general conditions to enable a detailed specification for the first phase of an archaeological scheme to be prepared and submitted for approval to Berkshire Archaeology on behalf of The Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead. The brief is valid for six months only, after which time Berkshire Archaeology shall be contacted. Specifications produced in accordance with this brief will be considered valid for the same period of time.

2 Site Location and Description

- 2.1 The site is located on the north side of Peascod Street, in the centre of Windsor, and centred on NGR SU 9662 7677. The site is currently occupied by a department store and other retail property. A site plan shall be sought from the applicant.

3 Planning Background

- 3.1 The applicant (WJ Daniel & Co Ltd) proposes to redevelop the site for a new store, including new build across the site and extension of the basements - planning applications 08/00940 and 08/00941 apply, with further applications currently being considered.

4 Archaeological Background

- 4.1 The site is identified as being of archaeological potential, due to a number of sites noted on the Berkshire Sites and Monuments Record for this area.
- 4.2 The site lies with the historic core of the Medieval town of new Windsor, which grew as a settlement around the 11th century castle. Documentary sources refer to Peascod Street in the early 14th century, and significant Medieval activity is known throughout the area.
- 4.3 An archaeological desk-based assessment carried out by Oxford Archaeology in 2008 notes the archaeological potential of the area, both in terms of back plot activity and more limited street front activity. However it identifies large parts of the site where at least some truncation is known or likely, due to previous development on the site including basementing.

4.4 It is therefore considered reasonable that adequately funded archaeological mitigation is required for the proposed redevelopment, in line with local and national planning policy. The first phase of mitigation will comprise a watching brief on any demolition procedures that have the potential to impact on archaeological deposits.

4.5 Following this, further phases of work will be required; see section 10 below

5 Aims

The aims and objectives of the watching brief are as follows:

- i). To determine the existence or absence of any archaeological remains on areas of the site impacted by demolition procedures; and should remains be found to be present to ensure their preservation by record to the highest possible standard.
- ii). To determine or confirm the approximate date or date range of the remains, by means of artefactual or other evidence.
- iii). To determine or confirm the approximate extent of the remains.
- iv). To determine the condition and state of preservation of the remains.
- v). To determine the degree of complexity of the horizontal and/or vertical stratigraphy present.
- vi). To assess the associations and implications of any remains encountered with reference to the historic landscape.
- vii). To determine the implications of the remains with reference to economy, status, utility and social activity.
- viii). To determine or confirm the likely range, quality and quantity of the artefactual evidence present.
- ix). To determine the potential of the site to provide palaeoenvironmental and/or economic evidence and the forms in which such evidence may be present.
- x). **To inform where possible on the potential for eliminating any parts of the site found to be wholly truncated from further archaeological consideration, and to inform decision making on further phases of work required in mitigation**

6 Stages of Work and Techniques

- 6.1** The aims of the project will be to record the presence/absence, extent, condition, character, quality and date of any archaeological deposits within the whole of the area affected by development. This is to be carried out as part of a continuous assessment and investigation of the archaeological remains on site and will inform further stages of work as is considered appropriate. Although the archaeological work is led by the development schedule, this will not affect the quality and standards of excavation and recording which is to be

including foundation construction, basement excavation, levelling of the site and trenching for services etc.

- 10.2 Some details of construction and groundworks are yet to be decided on, and this will inevitably affect the types of archaeological mitigation employed. However, anticipated methodologies might include:

Excavation for basements or larger areas of ground reduction: in areas which can not be confidently eliminated as being of no potential, archaeological monitoring would be expected over careful machining in spits of agreed depth, with all stratigraphy being recorded until archaeological deposits are identified. Hand excavation would then apply.

Pile caps: where pile caps are to be located in areas of potential archaeology, these should be excavated archaeologically in advance.

Trenching for services: should be subject to watching brief except in areas shown to be of no potential (where no constraint will apply) or those where more complex deposits have been identified, where some excavation in advance may be required

- 10.3 **Other works requiring mitigation may be identified in the source of discussions over the exact nature of groundworks and any finds made during previous phases, or alternative approaches put forward by the archaeological contractor if more practical or cost-effective. To facilitate this process and create both some assurances for the applicant and clarity in terms of outstanding planning requirements, it is advised that once the first phase watching brief is complete and the demolition and site clearance works carried out, a meeting is arranged between the archaeological contractor, the architects, groundworks contractor and Berkshire Archaeology, to discuss the various parts of the site and agree on appropriate next steps.**

11 Archive Deposition

- 11.1 All finds (other than those claimed as treasure under the Treasure Act) are the property of the landowner. The agreement of the landowner for the ownership of any finds to be transferred to an appropriate museum will be sought.
- 11.2 Provision shall be made for the deposition of archive and artefacts in an appropriate local authority museum. The museum shall be advised of the proposed investigation before excavation starts and the specification shall include any reasonable requirements they may have regarding conservation and storage of excavated material and archive. The archive shall be prepared in accordance with the guidelines published in *Guidelines for the preparation of Excavation Archives for long-term storage* (United Kingdom Institute for Conservation, 1990) and *Standards in the Museum care of archaeological collections* (Museums and Galleries Commission, 1994)

12 Publication and Dissemination

12.1 **Interim plans showing areas covered by the watching brief will be required to inform the next stages of mitigation, and a brief statement on the results of this work.** On completion of all phases, a copy of the results will be supplied to Berkshire Archaeology on the understanding that this will become a public document after an appropriate period of time (usually not exceeding six months). A minimum of three copies of the approved report shall be forwarded to Berkshire Archaeology and SMR.

12.2 The archaeological contractor will supply Berkshire Archaeology with a full set of catalogued slides taken during the projects, together with selected negatives, for future use in lectures, publications, or other publicity material.

12.3 An estimate of time and staff resources required for report production shall be provided. This shall include details of arrangements for specialist conservation and analysis of artefacts and ecofacts.

12.4 Details of style and format to be determined by the archaeological contractor. However, the report *must* have a front sheet providing the following information:

- Site name
- Grid Reference
- Site activity (e.g. Evaluation trenching, geophysical survey, fieldwalking, etc.)
- Date and duration of project
- Site code
- Area of site
- Summary of results
- Monuments identified (this *must* be referenced to the RCHME Thesaurus of Monument Types)
- Location and reference of archive

12.5 The report shall also include:

- (i) a summary of the project's background;
- (ii) the site location;
- (iii) a methodology;
- (iv) a stratigraphic description of the deposits encountered
- (v) a description of the project's results;
- (vi) an interpretation of the results in the appropriate context;
- (vii) a summary of the contents of the project archive and its location (including summary catalogues of finds and samples);
- (viii) site layout plans on an Ordnance Survey base, with the location of the trenches superimposed on the results of any earlier, non-intrusive surveys;
- (ix) plans of each trench or area;
- (x) trench sections and feature sections;
- (xi) site matrices where appropriate and
- (xii) a consideration of evidence within the wider setting.

13 Oasis Project Reporting

Berkshire Archaeology supports the *Online Access to Index of Archaeological Investigations* (OASIS) project. The overall aim of the OASIS project is to provide an online index to the mass of archaeological grey literature that has been produced as a result of the advent of large-scale developer funded fieldwork. **The archaeological contractor must therefore complete the online OASIS form at <http://ads.ahds.ac.uk/project/oasis/>.** If the archaeological contractor does not have Internet access a paper copy of the form can be obtained from Berkshire Archaeology. Contractors are advised to contact Berkshire Archaeology prior to completing the form. Once a report has become a public document by forming part of a planning application, Berkshire Archaeology will place the information on a website. Please ensure that you and your client agree to this procedure in writing as part of the process of submitting the report to the Principal Archaeologist for consideration.

14 Other Factors

The specification may be varied where necessary, subject to agreement between the contractor, the landowner/developer and the Principal Archaeologist, in response to significant discoveries, unforeseen ground conditions or health and safety issues. The contractor is advised to clarify with the client as to any relevant permissions that may be required to carry out these works.

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22nd January 2009

W J Daniel & Company Limited

**Daniel Department Store,
Peascod Street,
Windsor,
Berkshire**

NGR SU 9662 7677

**Written Scheme of Investigation for an
Archaeological Watching Brief**

Planning reference: 08/00940 and 08/00941

1 Introduction

- 1.1 Planning permission has been granted to WJ Daniel & Company for the redevelopment of the existing department store. This is to include new build across the site and the extension of the existing basements.
- 1.2 A Planning Condition has been placed on the permission requiring that a programme of archaeological works are undertaken during the development process. In the first instance the investigation will form a watching brief during the initial demolition process, and to include cleaning and inspection of any suitable exposed surfaces. The requirements of the watching brief have been laid down in *Daniel Store, Peascod Street, Windsor: Brief for an Archaeological Watching Brief* by Fiona Macdonald, Archaeological Advisor to the Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead.
- 1.3 This document details how Oxford Archaeology (OA) will implement the requirements of the brief. The first part is site specific while the Appendices detail general OA standards and procedures.

2 Geology and Topography

- 2.1 The site is located on the north side of Peascod Street, in the centre of Windsor, and centred on NGR: SU 9662 7677. The site is currently occupied by a department store and other retail property.
- 2.2 The underlying geology is London Clay.

3 Archaeological and Historical Background

- 3.1 The site is identified as being of archaeological potential, due to a number of sites noted on the Berkshire Sites and Monuments Record for this area.
- 3.2 The site lies within the historic core of the medieval town of New Windsor,

which grew as a settlement around the 11th century castle. Documentary sources refer to Peascod Street in the early 14th century, and significant medieval activity is known throughout the area.

- 3.3 An archaeological desk-based assessment carried out by Oxford Archaeology in 2008 notes the archaeological potential of the area, both in terms of back plot activity and more limited street front activity. However, it identifies large parts of the site where at least some truncation is known or likely, due to the previous development on the site, including basementing.
- 3.4 It is therefore considered reasonable that adequately funded archaeological mitigation is required for the proposed redevelopment of the site. The first phase of mitigation will comprise a watching brief on any demolition procedures that have the potential to impact on archaeological deposits.
- 3.5 Following the watching brief, further phases of work maybe necessary; see section 10 below

4 Aims

4.1 The aims and objectives of the watching brief are as follows:

- i). To determine the existence or absence of any archaeological remains on areas of the site impacted by the demolition procedures; and should remains be found to be present to ensure their preservation by record.
- ii). To determine or confirm the approximate date or date range of the remains, by means of artefactual or other evidence.
- iii). To determine or confirm the approximate extent of the remains.
- iv). To determine the condition and state of preservation of the remains.
- v). To determine the degree of complexity of the horizontal and/or vertical stratigraphy present.
- vi). To assess the associations and implications of the remains with reference to economy, status, utility and social activity.
- vii). To determine the associations and implications of any remains encountered with reference to the historic landscape.
- viii). To determine or confirm the likely range, quality and quantity of the artefactual evidence present.
- ix). To determine the potential of the site to provide palaeoenvironmental and/or economic evidence and the forms in which such evidence may be present.

x). To inform where possible on the potential for eliminating any parts of the site found to be wholly truncated from further archaeological consideration, and to inform decision making on further phases of work required in mitigation.

5 Strategy

- 5.1 The watching brief will observe all demolition works relating to the grubbing out of the foundations, any ground reduction for a piling mat etc. Oxford Archaeology will liaise closely with the demolition contractors so that all works are suitably informed, and no archaeologically sensitive actions are omitted from the watching brief.
- 5.2 Excavation of archaeological features will be undertaken to fulfil the basic objective of retrieval of archaeological data affected by the works.
- 5.3 Human remains will be located and planned and left *in-situ*.
- 5.4 All features and deposits will be issued with unique context numbers, and context recording will be in accordance with the established OA *Field Manual* (OAU 1992). All contexts, and any small finds and samples from them will be allocated unique numbers. Bulk finds will be collected by context. Colour transparency and black-and-white negative photographs will be taken of all trenches and archaeological features.
- 5.5 Should archaeological deposits or features be encountered, adequate stoppage time and resourcing must be built into the programme to allow for further investigation, sampling and recording of significant features identified, and, where these are to be truncated or damaged by demolition techniques, to allow for an appropriate level of 'preservation by record' in line with local and national planning policy. Alternatively design or engineering solutions allowing for preservation *in-situ* may be agreed and employed, or the area left untouched for further discussion with regard to subsequent phases of mitigation.
- 5.6 Provision will be made for taking environmental/organic samples in accordance with OA Environmental procedures (OA 2000).
- 5.7 A plan at a scale of 1:100 will be made of all exposed archaeological features noting all visible relationships. Detailed plans of complex features will normally be drawn at 1:20. The site grid will be accurately tied into the National Grid and located on a 1:2500 plan of the area. The site plan will be generated digitally by an EDM Total Station with AutoCAD software. The plan will be tied into the 1:2500 OS map.
- 5.8 Surface finds will be collected during/after machining, by context, to allow provisional dating/characteristics of the site to be determined.
- 5.9 Spoil heaps and stripped surfaces will be monitored and metal detected to aid the spatial distribution of finds.

- 5.10 All field work and recording will adhere to the standards laid down by the IFA *Standard Guidance for Archaeological Watching Briefs (2001)* and OA's standards as laid down in *Fieldwork Manual* (OA, 1st edition. ed. D. Wilkinson, 1992)
- 5.11 The project will be carried out by a suitably qualified OA Supervisor and an appropriate team of archaeologists, under the direction of Dan Dodds, Head of Small Works and under the overall direction of Nick Shepherd, OA Head of Fieldwork.
- 5.12 The watching brief will be monitored by a representative of Berkshire Archaeology.
- 5.13 OA procedures and standards are outlined in Appendix 1. All sub-sections are relevant.

6 Report and Archive

- 6.1 A client report (appendix 8) on the results of the investigation will be completed within three weeks of the end of the fieldwork. The project supervisor and OA finds specialists will undertake the report stage under the direction of the project manager. Copies will be forwarded to the client. Two copies of the report will be submitted to Berkshire Archaeology and the SMR.
- 6.2 A fieldwork summary form shall be submitted to the Archaeology Data Service as part of the OASIS scheme.
- 6.3 If environmental remains are recovered, then the staff from the OA Environmental Department will scan these to assess the potential of the remains. Detailed analysis, if required; would normally be undertaken by the University Museum, Oxford.

A list of specialists used by OA is presented below:

Specialist	Subject
Richard McPhail (UCL)	Soil micromorphologist
Mark Robinson (Oxford University Museum)	Plant remains analysis
Mark Robinson (Oxford University Museum)	Molluscs
Rob Scaife (Freelance)	Pollen analysis
Dr Louise Loe (OA)	Osteoarchaeologist
Paul Miles (OA)	Computer manager
Matt Bradley (OA)	Head of Geomatics
Leigh Allen (OA)	Finds manager
Dr Rebecca Nicholson (OA)	Environmental manager
Vanessa Fell (Oxford Institute of Archaeology)	Conservator
Kate Cramp (OA)	Lithic analysis
Paul Booth (OA)	Roman pottery
Paul Blinkhorn/Duncan Brown (Freelance)	Saxon/medieval/post-medieval pottery

Specialist	Subject
Chris Salter (Oxford University)	Slag
Liz Stafford (OA)	Geoarchaeologist
Cecily Cropper (Freelance)	Glass
Ian Scott (Freelance)	Metalwork
Dan Miles (Freelance)	Worked wood/Dendrochronology
Fay Worley/ Lena Strid (OA)	Animal bone analysis
Belfast Laboratory	C14 dating
Sarah Hall (Oxford Archaeological Research Laboratory)	Thermoluminescence dating

- 6.4 The County Museums Service, if required, will undertake finds conservation.
- 6.5 The site archive including finds (subject to the landowner's agreement) will be deposited with the County Museums Service in an approved format.
- 6.6 A final report will be produced and an appropriate archaeological journal or monograph will be used to publish the findings. The appropriate level of publication will be dependent on the significance of the fieldwork results, but as a minimum a note will be submitted for inclusion in the relevant local journal.
- 6.7 On completion of the fieldwork the site archive will be prepared in the format agreed with the relevant local museum, who will be consulted concerning their requirements. The site archive will be security copied and a copy deposited with the NAR before post-excavation analysis begins or as soon thereafter as can be conveniently arranged. The Museum will be consulted about their conditions for accepting excavated material prior to commencement of the whole project including discussion regarding archiving or reintering human remains.
- 6.8 The site archive (paper and photographic record, artefacts and environmental samples) will be prepared for long-term storage in accordance with *Guidelines for the preparation of excavation archives for long term storage* (Walker 1990 - UKIC) and *Standards in the Museum Care of Archaeological Collections* (Museums and Galleries Commission 1992).

7 Health and Safety

- 7.1 All OA project fieldwork is undertaken in accordance with all relevant current Health and Safety Legislation. This includes in particular the following regulations (the list is not intended to be exhaustive):

Health and Safety at Work Act 1974

Construction (Design and management) Regulations 1994

The management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992

Personal Protective Equipment at Work Regulations 1992

Work Equipment Regulations 1992

Manual Handling Operations Regulations 1992

Workplace (Health, Safety and Welfare) Regulations 1992

- 7.2 The OA has its own Health and Safety Policy which refers to the manual Health and Safety in Field Archaeology (SCAUM 1997), and these two documents constitute the Health and Safety arrangements of the OA. The Director of OA is ultimately responsible under the terms of the Health and Safety Act (1974) for ensuring the safety of employees. He must know the broad requirements of relevant legislation; attend meetings of the OA Health and Safety Committee; ensure that responsibility for health and safety is properly assigned and accepted at all levels. The Director of the OA is David Jennings.
- 7.3 The Health and Safety Co-ordinator of the OA: represents the director on matters of health and safety; keeps abreast of relevant legislation and approved practice, and disseminates this information to OA staff; advises staff as required on matters of health and safety; maintains the OA health and safety records; calls and chairs meetings of the OA Health and Safety Committee. The Health and Safety Co-ordinator is Dan Poore.
- 7.4 The Project Director is the person delegated to take overall charge of a particular project. She/he is responsible for health and safety matters on the projects that they manage, reporting to the Safety Officer in the first instance, and ultimately to OA's Director. She/he must be satisfied that an adequate safety plan has been drawn up for the project, or for each phase of the project. The Project Director may also be the Project Manager in some cases (see below).
- 7.5 Individual Project Supervisors/Managers are the persons delegated to take charge of a particular phase or part of the overall project. They are responsible for ensuring that for each site that they are in charge of an adequate Risk Assessment and any amendments or additions to the Site Safety Plan have been drawn up prior to work starting on site, and they are immediately responsible for the Health and Safety of employees and sub-contractors under their supervision. They report directly to the Project Director and OA Safety Officer. The OA Health and Safety Committee consists of the Director, Safety Officer, OA Manager and the Site Staff Representative. The Safety Officer normally calls meetings of the Committee when there is business for discussion, but may be called by other members of the committee.
- 7.6 OA's independent Health and Safety Consultants are Safety Services Ltd, Stanton Harcourt, Oxon, who are consulted with regard to matters such as deep trenching, shoring and working in confined spaces.
- 7.7 Prior to the project a pro-forma OA Health and Safety audit check list is completed by the project manager/supervisor and passed to the OA safety Officer for comment. A Risk Assessment document may also be completed. The Project Manager/supervisor ensures that the following information is available to the excavation team copy of the HSE poster 'Health and Safety Law - What You should Know', copy of the Safety Plan and Risk Assessment, Emergency Information Sheet giving details of nearest hospital etc, copy of the Notification of Project to HSE, location of an accident book.

8 References

- BAS 2009 *Brief for an Archaeological Watching Brief*
- IFA 2001 *Standard Guidance for Archaeological Watching Briefs*
- OA 1992 *Fieldwork Manual* (1st edition. ed. D. Wilkinson)

Oxford Archaeological Unit
March 2009

Appendix 1

OA Standard Fieldwork Methodology Appendices

The following methods and terms will apply, where appropriate, to all OA fieldwork unless varied by undertakings specified in a detailed Written Scheme of Investigation.

2 MACHINE EXCAVATED TRENCHES

- 2.1 A visual inspection of the entire site will be undertaken. This will include the examination of any available exposures (e.g. recently cut field ditches and geological test pits).
- 2.2 An appropriate mechanical excavator will be used for machine excavated trenches. This will normally be a JCB 3CX Sitemaster or 360° tracked excavator with a 5' or 6' wide toothless bucket. For work with restricted access or working room a mini excavator such as a Kubota KH 90 will be used.
- 2.3 All machining will be undertaken under direct archaeological supervision.
- 2.4 All undifferentiated topsoil or overburden of recent origin will be removed down to the first significant archaeological horizon, in successive, level spits.
- 2.5 Following machine clearance, all faces of the trench that require examination or recording will be cleaned using appropriate hand tools.
- 2.6 Spoil heaps will be monitored in order to recover artefacts to assist in the analysis of the spatial distribution of artefacts. Modern artefacts will be noted but not retained.
- 2.7 All investigation of archaeological levels will be by hand, with cleaning, examination and recording both in plan and section.
- 2.8 Within significant archaeological levels a minimum number of features required to meet the aims will be hand excavated. Pits and postholes will be subject to a 50% sample by volume. Linear features will be sectioned as appropriate. Features not suited to excavation within narrow trenches will not be sampled. No archaeological deposits will be entirely removed unless this is unavoidable. It is not necessarily the intention that all trial trenches will be fully excavated to natural stratigraphy, but the depth of archaeological deposits across the entire site will be assessed. The stratigraphy of all evaluation trenches will be recorded even where no archaeological deposits have been identified.
- 2.9 Any excavation, both by machine and by hand, will be undertaken with a view to avoiding damage to any archaeological features or deposits that appear to be worthy of preservation *in situ*.
- 2.10 Different environmental sampling strategies may be employed according to established research targets and the perceived importance of the strata under investigation. Bulk samples, a minimum of 10 litres, but up to 30 litres if possible for early prehistoric features will be taken for flotation for charred plant remains. Bulk samples will be taken from any waterlogged deposits present for macroscopic plant remains. Columns for pollen analysis will be taken if appropriate. Mollusc samples will be collected if present. Other bulk samples for small animal bones and other small artefacts may be taken from appropriate contexts.
- 2.11 Any finds of human remains will be left in-situ, covered and protected and the coroner informed. If removal is essential it will only take place under appropriate Home Office licence, section 25 of the Burial Act 1857 and local environmental health regulations, and if appropriate in compliance with the Disused Burial Grounds (Amendment) Act 1981.
- 2.12 All finds of gold and silver will be removed to a safe place and reported to the local Coroner according to the procedures relating to Treasure Act, 1996. Where removal can not be effected on the same working day as the discovery, suitable security measures will be taken to protect the finds from theft.
- 2.13 The OA welcomes monitoring visits by the local authorities' archaeological representatives. Timetables of the on-site work will be provided in order that visits can be made at appropriate times.

- 2.14 After recording, the trenches will be backfilled with excavated material, but will otherwise not be reinstated.

RECORDING

2.15 Contexts

- If less than ten trenches are to be recorded, a block of numbers, in a continuous sequence will be allocated to each trench.
- If more than ten trenches are to be recorded, a continuous unique numbering system will operate within each trench only.
- Written descriptions will be recorded on proforma sheets comprising factual data and interpretative elements.
- Where stratified deposits are encountered a Harris matrix will be compiled during the course of the excavation.

2.16 Plans

- These will normally drawn at 1:100, but on urban or deeply stratified sites a scale of 1:50 or 1:20 will be used. Detailed plans will be at an appropriate scale. Burials will be drawn at scale 1:10.
- The site grid will be accurately tied into the National Grid and located on the 1:2500 or 1:1250 map of the area.
- A register of plans will be kept.

2.17 Sections

- Long sections of trenches showing layers will be drawn at 1:50. Sections of features or short lengths of trenches will be drawn at 1:20.
- A register of sections will be kept.
- Generally all sections will be tied in to Ordnance Datum. The exception to this is where the proposal for the site is mineral extraction where depth in relation to the development proposals is irrelevant. In these cases only some significant sections will be tied in to OD.

2.18 Photography

- A full black and white and colour (35 mm transparency) photographic record, illustrating in both detail and general context the principal features and finds discovered will be maintained. The photographic record will also include working shots to illustrate more generally the nature of the archaeological work.
- Photographs will be recorded on OA Photographic Record Sheets.

- 2.19 All recording will be undertaken in accordance with the requirements of the OA Field Manual (ed. D Wilkinson 1992).

FINDS

- 2.20 All identified finds and artefacts will be retained, although certain classes of building material or post medieval pottery may sometimes be discarded after recording if an appropriate sample is retained. However, no finds will be discarded without the prior approval of the nominated representative of the local authority and the receiving Museum. All appropriate ironwork will be X-rayed.

- 2.21 The pottery and other relevant artefacts will be scanned to assess the date range of the assemblage.

- 2.22 All finds and samples will be treated in a proper manner and to standards agreed in advance with the approved recipient museum. These will be exposed, lifted, cleaned, conserved, marked, bagged and boxed in accordance with the guidelines set out in UKIC's "Conservation Guidelines No. 2".

- 2.23 The level of artefact analysis will be sufficient to establish date ranges of archaeological deposits, a general assessment of the types of pottery and other artefacts to assist in characterising the archaeology, and to establish the potential for all categories of artefacts should further archaeological work be necessary.

- 2.24 At the beginning of a project, the local relevant museum and the landowner will be contacted regarding the preparation and deposition of the archive and finds.

- 2.25 Environmental samples, if appropriate will be processed and scanned for potential date. This will usually be co-ordinated by Dr M Robinson of University Museum, Oxford using appropriate specialists.

7 WATCHING BRIEFS

- 7.1 Ground disturbances (demolition, general site strip and levelling, reduction for roads, excavation for service trenches and foundation trenches) will be monitored by an archaeological supervisor assisted, where necessary, by archaeological technicians and under the overall guidance of a project manager.
- 7.2 All archaeological features and deposits exposed will be recorded.
- 7.3 Where only the tops of features or deposits are exposed, these will be located on a site plan, planned, and recorded by written description and by photographs.
- 7.4 Visible artefacts will be collected in order to assist in the dating of features and deposits.
- 7.5 Where trenches are excavated through cut features (pits, ditches, etc.) and vertical stratigraphy is not present, the features will be recorded in section with appropriate collection of finds.
- 7.6 Where ground disturbance exposes stratified remains or significant features, these will be hand excavated by the archaeologist and recorded.
- 7.7 The archaeological curator will be advised at the earliest opportunity of any archaeological features or deposits that appear worthy of preservation *in situ*.
- 7.8 On completion of the fieldwork the site archive will be compiled and security copied.
- 7.9 Proposals for analysis and publication will be determined in the light of the results of the fieldwork.

RECORDING

- 7.10 All on-site recording will be undertaken in accordance with the *OA Field Manual* (ed. D Wilkinson 1992).
- 7.11 A continuous unique numbering system will be operated. Written descriptions will be recorded on proforma sheets comprising factual data and interpretative elements.
- 7.12 Plans will normally be drawn at 1:50 but in urban or deeply stratified sites a scale of 1:20 will be used. Detailed plans will be at an appropriate scale. Burials will be drawn at 1:10.
- 7.13 A register of plans will be kept.
- 7.14 Sections of features or trenches showing stratigraphy will be drawn at 1:20 or 1:10.
- 7.15 A register of sections will be kept.
- 7.16 All sections will be tied in to Ordnance Datum if possible or into the contractors TBM.
- 7.17 A black and white and colour (35 mm transparency) photographic record, illustrating in both detail and general context the principal features and finds discovered will be maintained. The photographic record will also include working shots to illustrate more generally the nature of the archaeological work.
- 7.18 Photographs will be recorded on OA Photographic Record Sheets.
- 7.19 All identified finds and artefacts from stratified archaeological deposits will be retained, although certain classes of building material or post medieval pottery may sometimes be discarded after recording if an appropriate sample is retained.

9 AREA EXCAVATION

- 9.1 Prior to any area excavation, appropriate survey (e.g. earthwork, contour, geophysical) or sampling strategy (e.g. for topsoil artefact densities, phosphate analysis) will be undertaken prior to mechanical site strip.
- 9.2 In most cases area excavations will be stripped of topsoil and other overburden mechanically. An appropriate machine will always be used. This will normally be a 360° tracked excavator with a 1.5 or 1.8m wide toothless bucket. In other cases a JCB 3CX Sitemaster, or for work with restricted access or working room a mini-excavator such as a Kubota KH 90 will be employed. Lorries or dumpers will be used to move spoil to the storage areas. No machinery will be allowed to cross stripped areas.
- 9.3 All machining will be undertaken under direct archaeological supervision.
- 9.4 All undifferentiated topsoil or overburden will be removed down to the significant archaeological horizon in level spits; the level of the archaeological horizon having first been established by an evaluation or by the digging of test pits.
- 9.5 Mechanically excavated spoil will be monitored in order to recover artefacts that will assist in meeting the aims of the project.
- 9.6 The resulting surface will be cleaned adequately by hand using appropriate tools.
- 9.7 A site grid covering the area of investigation will be established. The grid will normally be on a 10m spacing and related to the Ordnance Survey grid. A temporary bench mark related to Ordnance Datum will be created.
- 9.8 The sampling level of the archaeological remains that will be excavated will be determined after the initial surface clean, but will normally seek to maintain at least the following:
- All structures and all zones of specialised activity (e.g. industrial, agricultural processing, ceremonial, funerary) will be fully excavated and all relationships recorded.
 - *Ditches and gullies*: all significant relationships will be defined and investigated. All terminals will be excavated. Sufficient of the ditch lengths will be excavated to determine the character of each individual ditch over its entire course with consideration given to possible recutting of ditches which may not have taken place over the entire length. This will be achieved by a minimum 10% sample of each ditch length (1m wide section every 10m). Should specialised deposits (e.g. localised refuse dumping, industrial wastes) be present, then more extensive excavation will take place. Sufficient artefact assemblages will be recovered to assist in dating stratigraphic sequences and for obtaining sufficient ceramic assemblages for comparison with other sites.
 - *Pits*: 100% (by number) will be half sectioned. Usually at least 50% (by number) of the pits will be fully excavated. Decisions as to which pits will be fully excavated will be made in the light of information gained in half sectioning.
 - *Post and stake holes*: where they are not clearly forming a structure 100% (by number) will be half sectioned ensuring that all relationships are investigated. Where deemed necessary by artefact context a number may require full excavation.
 - For other features such as working hollows, quarry pits, etc., all relationships will be ascertained. Further investigation will be a matter of on-site judgement, but should seek to define their extent, date and function.
- 9.9 Different environmental sampling strategies may be employed according to established research targets and the perceived importance of the strata under investigation. Bulk samples, a minimum of 10 litres, but up to 30 litres if possible for early prehistoric features will be taken for flotation for charred plant remains. Bulk samples will be taken from any waterlogged deposits present for macroscopic plant remains. Columns for pollen analysis will be taken if appropriate. Mollusc samples will be collected if present. Other bulk samples for small animal bones and other small artefacts may be taken from appropriate contexts.
- 9.10 All artefacts will be retained from excavated contexts unless they are of recent origin. In these cases sufficient of the material will be retained to date and establish the function of the feature.
- 9.11 All finds of gold and silver will be removed to a safe place and reported to the local Coroner according to the procedures relating to Treasure Act (1996). Where removal can not be effected on the same working day as the discovery, suitable security measures will be taken to protect the finds from theft.
- 9.12 All known human remains will be excavated under the appropriate Home Office licence and local environmental health regulations.
- 9.13 In certain circumstances where unusual or extremely fragile and delicate objects are to be found, then their recovery will be by appropriate specialists.

RECORDING

- 9.14 All on-site recording will be undertaken in accordance with the requirements of the *OA Field Manual* (ed. D Wilkinson 1992).
- 9.15 A continuous unique numbering system will be operated. Written descriptions will be recorded on proforma sheets comprising factual data and interpretative elements.
- 9.16 Where stratified deposits are encountered a Harris matrix will be compiled during the course of the excavation.
- 9.17 Plans will normally be drawn at 1:50 but in urban or deeply stratified sites a scale of 1:20 will be used. Detailed plans will be at an appropriate scale. Burials will be drawn at 1:10.
- 9.18 The site grid will be accurately tied into the National Grid and located on the 1:2500 or 1:1250 map of the area.
- 9.19 A register of plans will be kept.
- 9.20 Long sections of trenches showing layers will be drawn at 1:50 or 1:20. Sections of features or short lengths of trenches will be drawn at 1:20 or 1:10.
- 9.21 A register of sections will be kept.
- 9.22 Generally all sections will be tied in to Ordnance Datum.
- 9.23 A full black and white and colour (35 mm transparency) photographic record, illustrating in both detail and general context the principal features and finds discovered will be maintained. The photographic record will also include working shots to illustrate more generally the nature of the archaeological work.
- 9.24 Photographs will be recorded on OA Photographic Record Sheets.
- 9.25 A register of small finds and environmental samples will be maintained.
- 9.26 All identified finds and artefacts will be retained, although certain classes of building material or post medieval pottery may sometimes be discarded after recording if an appropriate sample is retained. However, no finds will be discarded without the prior approval of the nominated representative of the local authority and the receiving Museum. All ironwork will be X-rayed.
- 9.27 All finds and samples will be treated in a proper manner and to standards agreed in advance with the approved recipient museum. These will be exposed, lifted, cleaned, conserved, marked, bagged and boxed in accordance with the guidelines set out in UKIC's "Conservation Guidelines No. 2". All metal objects will be x-rayed and then selected for conservation.

ARCHIVING, POST-EXCAVATION AND PUBLICATION

- 9.28 On completion of the fieldwork the site archive will be prepared in the format agreed with the relevant local museum, who will be consulted at this stage concerning their requirements. The site archive will be security copied and a copy deposited with the NMR before post-excavation analysis begins or as soon thereafter as can be conveniently arranged. The Museum will be consulted about their conditions for accepting excavated material prior to commencement of the whole project.
- 9.29 The site archive (paper and photographic record, artefacts and environmental samples) will be prepared for long-term storage in accordance with *Guidelines for the preparation of excavation archives for long term storage* (Walker 1990 - UKIC) and *Standards in the Museum Care of Archaeological Collections* (Museums and Galleries Commission 1992).
- 9.30 A summary report will be prepared on completion of the site archive. This will include:
- A statement of the research aims of the fieldwork and an illustrated summary of results to date indicating to what extent the aims were fulfilled.
 - A summary of the quantities and potential for analysis of the information recovered for each category of site, finds, dating and environmental data.
 - A list of the project aims as revised in the light of the results of fieldwork and post-excavation assessment.

- A list of the methods which will be used to achieve the research aims (these should be explicitly linked to aims).
 - A list of all the tasks involved in using the stated methods to achieve the aims and produce a report and research archive in the stated format, wherever possible linking each task explicitly to the relevant method statement and indicating the personnel and time in days involved in each task. Allowance should be made for general project-related tasks such as monitoring, management and project meetings, editorial and revision time.
 - A report synopsis indicating publisher and report format, broken down into chapters, section headings and subheadings, with approximate word lengths and numbers and titles of illustrations per chapter. The structure of the report synopsis should explicitly reflect the research aims of the project.
 - A list of the personnel involved indicating their qualifications for the tasks undertaken.
 - A cascade or Gantt chart indicating tasks in the sequence and relationships required to complete the project. Due allowance will be made for leave and public holidays. Time will also be allowed for the report to be read by a named academic referee as agreed with the County Archaeological Officer, and by the County Archaeological Officer.
- 9.31 The summary report including analysis and publication proposals will be submitted to the County Archaeological Officer or equivalent for agreement.
- 9.32 Once the post-excavation project design has been accepted, the County Archaeological Officer or his appointed deputy will monitor the progress of the post-excavation project at agreed points. Any significant variation in the project design will be agreed with the County Archaeological Officer.
- 9.33 The results of the project will be published in an appropriate archaeological journal or monograph. The appropriate level of publication will be dependent on the significance of the fieldwork results, but as a minimum the basic requirements of Appendix 7.1 of Management of Archaeological Projects (English Heritage 1991) will be met.
- 11 GENERAL**
- 11.1 The requirements of the Brief will be met in full where reasonably practicable.
- 11.2 Any significant variations to the proposed methodology will be agreed with the local authority's archaeological representative in advance.
- 11.3 The scope of work detailed in the main part of the Written Scheme of Investigation is aimed at meeting the aims of the project in a cost-effective manner. Oxford Archaeology attempts to foresee possible site-specific problems and resource these. However there may be unusual circumstances which have not been included in the costing and programme.
- Unavoidable delays due to extreme bad weather, vandalism, etc.
 - Complex structures or objects, including those in waterlogged conditions, requiring specialist removal.
 - Extensions to specified trenches or feature sample sizes requested by the archaeological curator.
 - Trenches requiring shoring or stepping, ground contamination, unknown services, poor ground conditions requiring additional plant, specialist reinstatement of surfaces (i.e. tarmac, turf).
- HEALTH AND SAFETY and INSURANCE**
- 11.4 All work will be carried out to the requirements of *Health and Safety at Work, etc. Act 1974*, *The Management of Health and Safety Regulations 1992*, the SCAUM (Standing Conference of Archaeological Unit Managers) H & S manual *Health and Safety in Field Archaeology 1991*, the OA Health and Safety Policy, and any main contractors requirements.
- 11.5 A copy of OA's Health and Safety Policy is available on request. OA will require copies of the H & S policies of all other contractors and operators present on site in compliance with *The Manual of H & S Regulations 1992*.
- 11.6 OA holds Employers Liability Insurance, Public Liability Insurance and Professional Indemnity Insurance. Details will be supplied on request.
- 11.7 OA will not be liable to indemnify the client against any compensation or damages for or with respect to:
- Damage to crops being on the Area or Areas of Work (save in so far as possession has not been given to the Archaeological Contractor);
 - The use or occupation of land (which has been provided by the Client) by the Project or for the purposes of completing the Project (including consequent loss of crops) or interference whether

temporary or permanent with any right of way, light, air or water or other easement or quasi easement which are the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;

- Any other damage which is the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;
- Injuries or damage to persons or property resulting from any act or neglect or breach of statutory duty done or committed by the client or his agents, servants or their contractors (not being employed by Oxford Archaeology) or for or in respect of any claims demands proceedings damages costs charges and expenses in respect thereof or in relation thereto.

COPYRIGHT and CONFIDENTIALITY

- 11.8 Oxford Archaeology will retain full copyright of any commissioned reports, tender documents or other project documents, under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 with all rights reserved; excepting that it will provide an exclusive licence to the client in all matters directly relating to the project as described in the Written Scheme of Investigation.
- 11.9 Oxford Archaeology will assign copyright to the client upon written request but retains the right to be identified as the author of all project documentation and reports as defined in the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 (Chapter IV, s.79).
- 11.10 OA will advise the client of any such materials supplied in the course of projects that are not OA's copyright.
- 11.11 OA undertakes to respect all requirements for confidentiality about the client's proposals provided that these are clearly stated. It is expected that such conditions shall not unreasonably impede the satisfactory performance of the services required. OA further undertake to keep confidential any conclusions about the likely implications of such proposals for the historic environment. It is expected that clients respect OA's general ethical obligations not to suppress significant archaeological data for an unreasonable period.

OA STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES

- 11.12 OA shall conform to the standards of professional conduct outlined in the Institute of Field Archaeologists' Code of Conduct, the IFA Code of Approved Practice for the Regulation of Contractual Arrangements in Field Archaeology, the IFA Standards and Guidance for Field Evaluations, Desk Based Assessments, etc. and the British Archaeologists and Developers Liaison Group Code of Practice.
- 11.13 OA is a member of the Institute of Environmental Assessment and the Council for British Archaeology.
- 11.14 Project Directors normally will be recognised in an appropriate Area of Competence by the IFA. For more extensive and complicated evaluation projects especially where they are part of large-scale programmes of work in historic urban centres, the procedures outlined in English Heritage's *Management of Archaeological Projects* 2nd Edition 1991 (MAP 2) will be followed for immediate post-field archive preparation and initial assessment. Agreement to then be reached, in collaboration with the local authority's archaeological representative, about what aspects will need to be taken forward to provide a report in the required format containing the information needed for planning purposes.

LSGB 269
Edge of Reading bed
Flood plain
gravel.

WINDSOR DANIEL STORE
WIDAST09

Box 1 FILE 2

A0REPORT

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Site code[WIDAST09]

Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
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B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
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C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

Daniel Store Peascod Street Windsor



Archaeological Watching Brief Report



oxford archaeology

December 2009

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Issue No: 1

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and 08/00941

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Position: Head of Fieldwork
Date: 25th January 2010

Signed. *[Signature]*

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**Daniel Department Store,
Peascod Street,
Windsor, Berkshire**

ARCHAEOLOGICAL WATCHING BRIEF REPORT

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SUMMARY

In March and July 2009 Oxford Archaeology (OA) carried out an archaeological watching brief at the Daniel Department Store, Peascod Street, Windsor, Berkshire (NGR: SU 9662 7677). The work was commissioned by W J Daniel and Company Ltd in advance of the redevelopment of an existing store. The watching brief revealed evidence of extensive truncation of the eastern side of the site due to modern intrusions, together with earlier basementing at the front of the site. Remains of the structures recorded on the 19th-century OS maps were also observed together with an associated brick-capped well. No evidence for structures predating the 19th century was observed.

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Scope of work

- 1.1.1 In March and April 2009 Oxford Archaeology (OA) carried out an archaeological watching brief at the Daniel Department Store, Peascod Street, Windsor, Berkshire (NGR: SU 9662 7677). The work was commissioned by W J Daniel and Company Ltd in respect of a planning application for redevelopment of the existing department store (Planning References No. 08/00940 and 08/00941).
- 1.1.2 A project brief was set by Fiona Macdonald, the principal archaeologist of Berkshire Archaeology (BA) on behalf of the Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead (BA 2009).
- 1.1.3 OA prepared a Written Scheme of Investigation detailing how it would meet the requirements of the brief (OA 2009).

1.2 Location, geology and topography

- 1.2.1 The site is located on the north side of Peascod Street, in the centre of Windsor, and is centred on NGR: SU 9662 7677 (Fig. 1). The site is currently occupied by a department store and other retail properties fronting Peascod Street with open yards at the back of the premises. The underlying topography slopes down to the north with a 3.5 m drop from front to rear.
- 1.2.2 The underlying geology is Shepperton gravel over clay and gravel (Geological Survey of Great Britain, sheet no. 269).

1.3 Archaeological and historical background

- 1.3.1 The archaeological background to the watching brief was prepared for the WSI for the project (OA 2009) and is reproduced below.
- 1.3.2 The site has been identified as being of archaeological potential due to a number of sites noted on the Berkshire Sites and Monuments Record for this area.

- 1.3.3 The site lies within the historic core of the medieval town of New Windsor, which grew as a settlement around the 11th-century castle. Documentary sources refer to Peascod Street in the early 14th century, and significant medieval activity is known throughout the area.
- 1.3.4 An archaeological desk-based assessment carried out by Oxford Archaeology in 2008 noted the archaeological potential of the area, both in terms of back-plot activity and more limited street-front activity. However, it identified large parts of the site where at least some truncation was known or likely, due to the previous development on the site, including basementing.
- 1.3.5 It was therefore considered reasonable that adequately funded archaeological mitigation was required before the redevelopment of the site. The first phase of mitigation, reported on here, comprised of a watching brief on demolition procedures that had the potential to impact on archaeological deposits.

2 PROJECT AIMS AND METHODOLOGY

2.1 Aims

- 2.1.1 To identify and record the presence or absence, extent, condition, quality and date of archaeological remains in the areas affected by the development.
- 2.1.2 To preserve by record any features or deposits (if present) that the development may disturb or destroy.
- 2.1.3 To make available the results of the archaeological investigation.

2.2 Methodology

- 2.2.1 The watching brief was conducted as a series of site visits during the demolition of the old building and the preparation of the site prior to piling.
- 2.2.2 A plan of the excavations (Fig. 2) was maintained at a scale of 1:100 and any recorded sections were drawn at a scale of 1:20. The site and the recorded sections were photographed using digital photography, colour slide and black and white print film. A general photographic record of the work was also made. Recording followed procedures detailed in the *OA field manual* (Wilkinson 1992).

3 RESULTS

3.1 Description of deposits

Section 1, Underpinning of west wall of the Daniel store

- 3.1.1 The natural clay was not exposed within this section. This trench was dug to a depth of 20.90 m above OD. A layer of yellow-brown silt clay containing lenses of silt and mortar and chalk flecking (19) was encountered within the base of the trench. This

was overlaid by a 0.1 m deep layer of very dark grey clay silt (18). Overlying this was a 0.2 m deep layer of yellow-brown silt clay (17), possibly a layer of redeposited natural. This was sealed by a layer of dark grey-brown silt, 0.3 m in depth (16), which contained fragments of brick and tile.

- 3.1.2 This was overlaid by a 0.2 m deep layer of grey-brown clay silt (15). This layer produced charcoal flecking and brick and tile fragments. Cutting this deposit was a 0.65 m deep trench running parallel to the west wall of the Daniels store (13). Built within this trench was a 0.2 m deep concrete footing supporting the west wall of the Daniels store (14). The trench was then backfilled with redeposited material from the excavation (12).

Section 2, Rear of No 118 (Fig. 3)

- 3.1.3 This was located adjacent to the present day Daniel store, at the rear of No. 118.
- 3.1.4 The underlying natural clay, 9, was encountered at a level of 23.55 m above OD. It was overlaid by a 0.3 m deep continuation of the very dark grey-brown clay silt (8) seen in section 3, which produced fragments of peg tiles. Overlying this was a 0.5 m deep layer of silty clay, a continuation of layer 7.
- 3.1.5 This deposit was cut by a very steep sided flat bottomed linear feature (6). This ran parallel to the standing wall of the current Daniels store and measured 1.8 m deep by 1.3 m wide at the top. Built within this trench was a solid concrete block (5), 0.8 m high. This was poured within shuttering which had been subsequently removed when the concrete had set. This block formed the foundation for the west wall of the Daniel store. The trench was then backfilled using redeposited material excavated out when the trench was dug (4). Sealing the backfill was a layer of demolition debris 0.32 m deep, part of the same phase of deposition as layer 3. As in section 3 this was overlaid by the hardcore base, 2, for the concrete shop floor 1.

Section 3, Centre of No 117 and 118

- 3.1.6 The location of this section is almost central within building 117 shown on the 1881 OS Map (Fig. 4).
- 3.1.7 The underlying natural clay (9) was encountered at a height of 22.71 m above OD. This was overlaid by a 0.28 m deep layer of very dark grey-brown clay silt (8). This may represent the original topsoil. Overlying this was a 0.62 m deep layer of grey-brown clay silt containing fragments of brick and tile (7), a possible occupation layer.
- 3.1.8 A 1.7 m diameter vertically sided shaft (11) cut layer 7. The full depth of this cut was not exposed, but it is reasonable to assume that it reached the top of the underlying sandstone for a total depth of 3.25 m.
- 3.1.9 A brick well lining (20) was built within this cut. The bottom 1.9 m depth of this lining was roughly constructed using red bricks laid radially without mortar, giving

an internal diameter of approximately 1.1 m. The upper 1.2 m of the swell lining was better constructed using red bricks, bonded with lime mortar, laid tangentially.

- 3.1.10 The well was capped by a hemispherical brick dome built using hand-moulded red brick measuring 0.22 m x 0.105 m x 0.06 m, bonded with a lime mortar. These bricks were also laid tangentially. Both the bricks and mortar were different between the upper part of the lining and the well cap suggesting that there were two phases of construction. This can be interpreted as either a subsequent repair or possibly that the well cap was added to the open well at a later date. The crown of the cap was damaged during machining and it was impossible to determine where the suction pipe entered.
- 3.1.11 Backfilling the well shaft and covering the well cap was a grey-brown clay silt containing fragments of brick and tile (10).
- 3.1.12 The backfill of the well shaft was sealed by a 0.45 m layer of demolition debris (3). This had been levelled and was overlaid by a layer of hardcore (2), the base for the modern concrete shop floor (1).

Section 4, Underpinning of west wall of the Daniel Store

- 3.1.13 This was located 5.5 m to the north of section 1.
- 3.1.14 The natural (9) was encountered at a level of 20.64 m above OD within this section. Sealing the natural was a 0.4 m deep layer of dark yellow-brown silt clay containing charcoal flecking (26). This deposit produced fragments of creamware pottery dating to the 19th/20th-century. Overlying this was a 0.25 m deep layer of grey-brown mixed silts and clay (25). This was cut by the 0.35 m deep foundation trench (24), a continuation of the foundation trench for the west wall of the Daniels Store (14).
- 3.1.15 The foundation trench was backfilled using material from its excavation (23). Sealing this was a 0.16 m deep layer of weak concrete (22). This was overlaid by a 0.13 m deep layer of very dark grey-brown clay silt producing fragments of brick (21).

Section 5, Underpinning of west wall of the Daniel store

- 3.1.16 This was located at the northern end of the west wall of the Daniel store. The base of the trench was excavated to a level of 19.94 m above OD.
- 3.1.17 A layer of grey-brown clay silt containing charcoal and lime mortar flecking (32), in excess of 0.8 m in depth was exposed in the base of the trench. This deposit produced fragments of bottle glass dating to the 19th century. Overlying this was a 0.2 m deep layer of dark grey-brown clay silt containing demolition rubble (31). This was cut by the 0.7 m deep foundation trench for the west wall (30). Built within this trench was. As before the west wall of the Daniel store (14) was built was the trench which was then backfilled using excavated material (29). This was sealed by a 0.3 m deep layer of light grey-brown mixed silts and gravel (28). Overlying this was a 0.3 m deep layer of grey-brown clay silt (27).

Section 6, Peascod Street Frontage

- 3.1.18 This was exposed when the front wall (including the basement wall) was broken out, and comprised a section showing the stratigraphy under the Peascod Street pavement.
- 3.1.19 The underlying natural, a yellow brown sandy silt clay (9), was encountered at a depth of 1.2 m below the current pavement level. This was overlaid by a 0.36 m deep layer of red-brown fine sandy silt clay (40). This deposit produced much charcoal flecking and animal bone suggesting that it was an occupation layer. Within the surface of this deposit there was a lens of grey-brown silt clay (39) measuring 0.18 m deep and 1.9 m wide. This lens was heavily cess-stained and produced a handle from a Tudor skillet or pipkin.
- 3.1.20 A 0.12 m deep layer of mixed mortar and pebbles (38) sealed the lens. It was unclear if this layer represented a bedding layer for stone slabs or construction debris. This was overlaid by a 0.18 m deep layer of orange-brown fine silt (37), possibly a levelling layer for the tile surface (36). This was constructed using three overlapping layers of large clay tiles (probably roof tiles) bonded with a lime mortar.
- 3.1.21 These were sealed by a 0.1 m deep layer of sand and gravel (35) which in turn was overlaid by a 0.3 m deep layer of crushed stone (34), the base for the 0.15 m thick modern shop floor (33).

Section 7, Northern cellar wall No. 116

- 3.1.22 This was located across the rear cellar wall of No. 116, approximately in the centre of the site. The underlying natural clay, 9, was encountered at a level of 21.60 m above OD. This was overlaid by a 0.2 m deep continuation of the yellow-brown silt clay (17). Overlying this was a continuation of layer 16, 0.35 m in depth, which contained fragments of brick and tile. This in turn was sealed by a 0.25 m deep continuation of layer 15. This layer produced charcoal flecking and brick and tile fragments.
- 3.1.23 Cutting this deposit was a 1.3 m deep trench running east-west across the site (43). A 0.2 m deep concrete footing was built within this trench which supported a 0.4 m wide brick wall built using hand moulded bricks measuring and cement mortar (41). This wall formed the north wall of the cellar and extended for at least another floor upwards. The trench was backfilled with a mixture of redeposited material from the excavation and construction debris (42).
- 3.1.24 Within the cellar range a 0.12 m thick concrete floor (44) was laid butting up wall 41. The cellar had been backfilled with demolition debris.

Section 8, North end of yard, adjacent to the underground car park

- 3.1.25 A 0.8 m deep trench was excavated through the piling mat for a ground beam. A continuation of layer 26, a grey-brown clay silt containing abraded brick and tile was

observed at a depth of 22.63 m above OD. This was overlaid by a 0.3 m deep continuation of layer 25.

Section 9, Northwest side of yard, adjacent to no. 115

3.1.26 A 1.1 m deep trench was excavated adjacent to the east wall of number 115 for a ground beam.

3.1.27 Layer 26 was encountered at a depth of 22.23 m above OD. This was overlaid by a 0.3 m deep continuation of the grey-brown clay silt 25. Overlying this was a continuation of layer 21, a dark grey-brown clay silt measuring 0.4 m deep.

3.2 Finds

3.2.1 The vast majority of the finds recovered were post-medieval in date, and included fragments of 18th-century clay pipe stem and 19th/20th glazed creamware, while the fragments of bricks and tiles date between the 18th and 20th-centuries. A glazed handle belonging to a skillet or pipkin dating between the 15th and 17th centuries was recovered from layer 39.

3.3 Palaeo-environmental remains

3.3.1 No deposits suitable for paleo-environmental sampling were encountered during the course of the watching brief.

4 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

4.1.1 From a study of the sections it is possible to reconstruct the original topology of the area of the site. At the front (southern) end of the site leading onto Peascod Street the underlying natural clay (9) was encountered at a level of 23.28 m above OD. Within the region of the well (section 3), the natural was encountered at a level of 22.73 m above OD. Towards the rear of the site the natural was encountered at 20.64 m (section 4) and in the north-east corner of the site the natural was observed at 20.02 m above OD. This gives a fall of 3.26 m within a 37 m length or an approximately 10% slope, leading northwards towards the river. This corresponds well with the slope still visible in Goswell Hill Lane running to the west of the current Daniel store.

4.1.2 The majority of the stratigraphy observed directly relates to buildings shown on the Ordnance Survey maps (Figs 4 and 5). The position of wall 41 within section 7 corresponds with the rear wall of No. 116 shown in both the 1881 and 1932 maps. The cellar floor level observed within the section (21.57 m above OD) is approximately 0.75 m below the level of the natural clay, 20, and would have truncated any deposits or features within this area.

4.1.3 The positioning of the well (20) places it within the interior of nos 117 and 118. This is not unusual during the 18th century. The water would have been drawn using a

hand suction pump. It is possible that the well was under the dividing wall between the two premises and there was a separate pump serving each address.

- 4.1.4 Alongside the west wall of the standing Daniel store building, evidence of a cellar predating the construction of the department store was observed within section 2. It was evident from the section that the previous cellar walls had been demolished and the original cellar cut (6) had been widened in order that the new concrete foundations (5) could be cast between forms.
- 4.1.5 Comparison of the OS maps dating from 1881 and 1932 (Figures 4 and 5) show that No. 117 had been extended to the north during this period. It is possible that the well may have been sealed over by layer 3 during this work.
- 4.1.6 There are a number of possible occupation layers observed (layers 7, 8, 18, 32, 39 and 40). The majority of these layers produced fragments of brick, tile and pottery dating to the 19th century, the exceptions being layer 39 which produced a handle from a 15th-17th century skillet and layer 40 which produced no dating evidence, but produced fragments of butchered bone.
- 4.1.7 No evidence in the form of residual finds or truncated features was observed to show that the site had been occupied prior to the post-medieval period. It is possible that the street has been widened in the past so that the earlier street frontage may be situated within Peascod Street itself. This may account for the 15th-17th century pottery observed within layer 39. However, the absence of any truncated rubbish pits within remainder of the site would mitigate against the site being part of a medieval (or earlier) street frontage. This may suggest that the earlier activity was concentrated further up the hill close to the castle, with the lower part of the street only becoming occupied during the expansion of Windsor in the 19th-century.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1 ARCHAEOLOGICAL CONTEXT INVENTORY

<i>Context</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Depth</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Finds</i>	<i>Date</i>
1	Layer	0.15 m	Modern concrete shop floor surface	-	C20th
2	Layer	0.18 m	Sand blinding for layer 1	-	C20th
3	Layer	0.4 m	Demolition layer	Brick	c1885
4	Fill	2.2 m	Backfill of modern foundation trench	Brick	C20th
5	Structure	1.2 m	Concrete underpinning	Concrete	C20th
6	Cut	2.2 m	Underpinning trench	-	C20th
7	Layer	0.55 m	Probable occupation layer	Brick, pegtile, pottery, oyster shell	C18/19th
8	Layer	0.3 m	Probable occupation layer	Pegtile	C18/19th
9	Layer	> 1.5 m	Natural clay	-	-
10	Fill	> 1 m	Backfill of wellshaft 11	Brick, tile	C18th
11	Cut	> 5.5 m	Wellshaft	-	C18th
12	Fill	0.45 m	Backfill of 13	Brick	C20th
13	Cut	0.65 m	Foundation trench	-	C20th
14	Structure	> 3 m	West wall of current Daniel Store	Brick and concrete	C20th
15	Layer	0.25 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C19th/ 20th
16	Layer	0.3 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C19th/ 20th
17	Layer	0.2 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C19th
18	Layer	0.08 m	Possible occupation layer	-	C19th
19	Layer	> 0.25 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C19th
20	Structure	4 m	Brick lining of well shaft	Brick	C18th/ 19th
21	Layer	0.13 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C20th
22	Layer	0.16 m	Layer of made ground, possible construction layer	Brick and tile	C19th/ 20th
23	Fill	0.4 m	Backfill of cut 24	Brick and tile	C20th
24	Cut	0.4 m	Foundation trench	-	C20th
25	Layer	0.25 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C19th/ 20th
26	Layer	> 0.6 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C19th
27	Layer	0.3 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C19th/ 20th

<i>Context</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Depth</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Finds</i>	<i>Date</i>
28	Layer	0.3 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C20th
29	Fill	0.18 m	Buckfill of cut 30	Brick and tile	C20th
30	Cut	0.6 m	Foundation trench	-	C20th
31	Layer	0.2 m	Layer of made ground	Brick and tile	C19th/ 20th
32	Layer	0.8 m	Possible occupation layer	Pottery	C19th
33	Surface	0.15 m	Original concrete floor of No.116	-	C20th
34	Layer	0.3 m	Hardcore base for 33	-	C20th
35	Layer	0.1 m	Blinding layer for 34	-	C20th
36	Surface	0.14 m	Floor surface composed of red tiles	Tile	C19th
37	Layer	0.1 m	Levelling layer for 36	-	C19th
38	Layer	0.05 m	Possible construction layer	-	C19th
39	Lens	0.25 m	Occupation layer	Pottery	C15th-C17th
40	Layer	0.36 m	Occupation layer	Bone	-
41	Structure	> 2.5 m	Rear cellar wall	Brick	C19th
42	Fill	1 m	Backfill of cut 43	Brick	C19th
43	Cut	1 m	Foundation trench	-	C19th
44	Surface	0.15 m	Concrete cellar floor	-	C20th

APPENDIX 2 BIBLIOGRAPHY AND REFERENCES

BA, 2009 *Daniel Department Store, Peascod Street, Windsor, Berkshire: Brief for an Archaeological Watching Brief, Berkshire Archaeology*

Wilkinson, D (ed), 1992 *Field Manual, Oxford Archaeological Unit*

OA, 2009 *Daniel Department Store, Peascod Street, Windsor, Berkshire: Written Scheme of Investigation for an Archaeological Watching Brief, Oxford Archaeology*

APPENDIX 3 SUMMARY OF SITE DETAILS

Site name: Daniel Department Store, Peascod Street, Windsor, Berkshire

Site code: WIDAST 09

Grid reference: NGR: SU 9662 7677

Type of watching brief: Demolition of standing buildings, ground reduction, machine excavation of building foundations

Date and duration of project: May to August 2009

Area of site: 550 m²

Summary of results: Post-medieval made ground overlying earlier occupation layers. 18th-century well shaft.

Location of archive: The archive is currently held at OA, Janus House, Osney Mead, Oxford, OX2 0ES, and will be deposited with Reading Museum in due course, under the following accession number: REDMG.2009.177

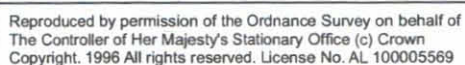


Figure 1: Site location



Figure 2: Plan of the watching brief area

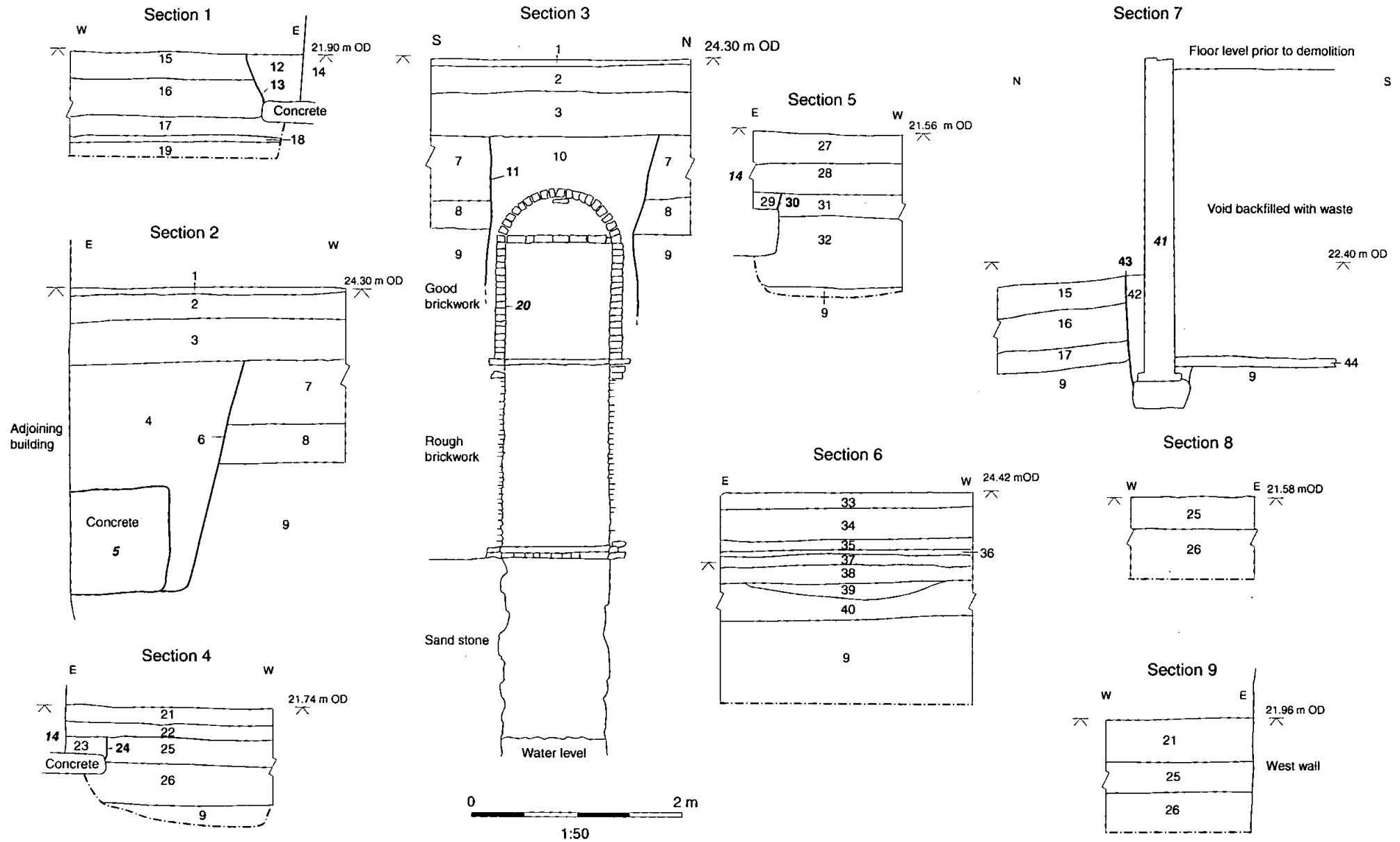
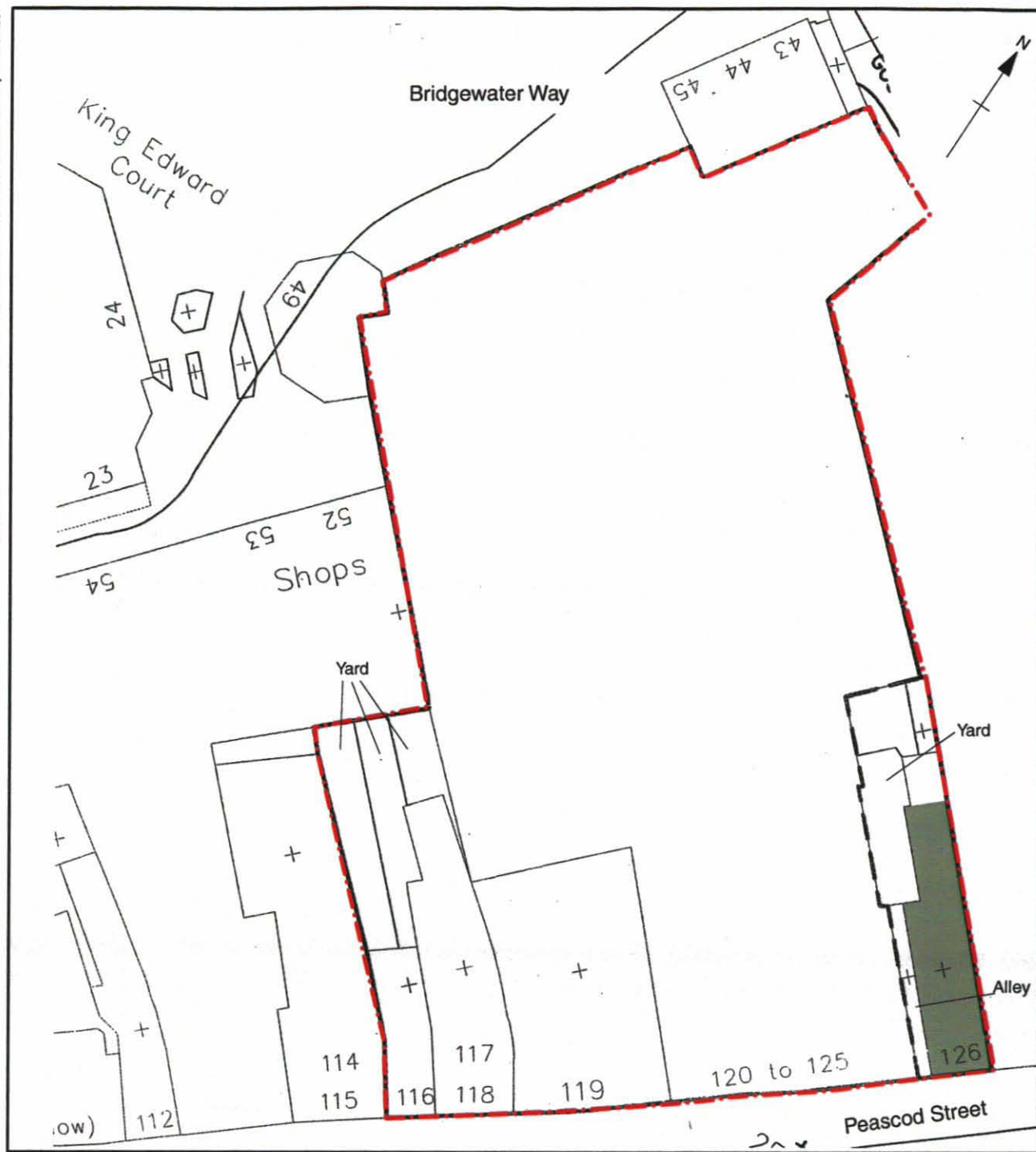


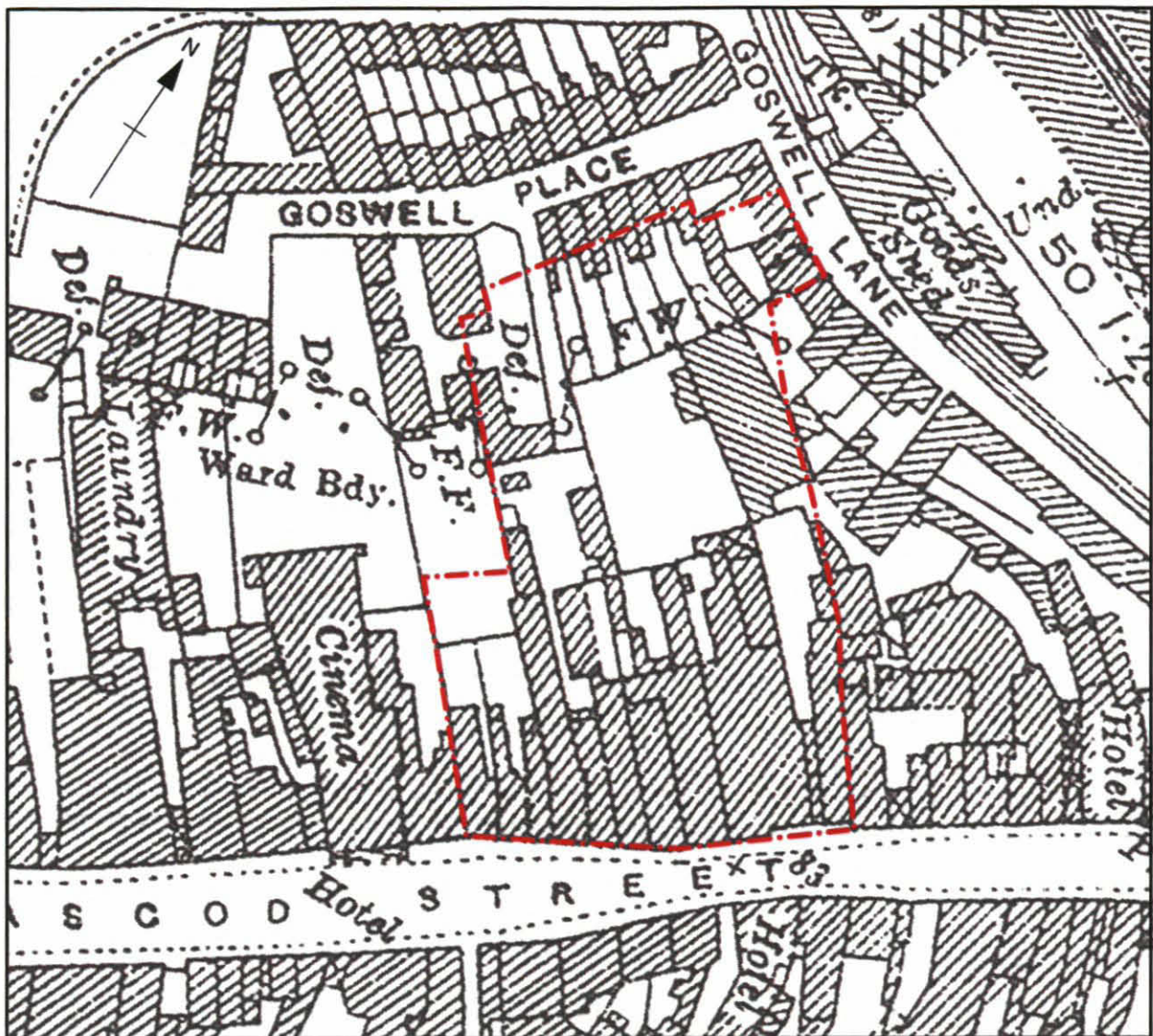
Figure 3: Sections



NOT TO SCALE

- Approximate area of development
- Buildings present on c. 1881 copy of 1st Edition OS Map

Figure 4: 1881 Ordnance Survey plan of area



NOT TO SCALE

--- Approximate area of development

Figure 5: 1932 Ordnance Survey plan of area

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France

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e: oamed@thehumanjourney.net
w: <http://oamed.fr/>

Director: David Jennings, BA MIFA FSA



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OASIS ID: oxfordar1-78026

Project details

Project name	Windsor Daniel Store
Short description of the project	In March and July 2009 Oxford Archaeology (OA) carried out an archaeological watching brief at the Daniel Department Store, Peascod Street, Windsor, Berkshire (NGR: SU 9662 7677). The work was commissioned by W J Daniel and Company Ltd in advance of the redevelopment of an existing store. The watching brief revealed evidence of extensive truncation of the eastern side of the site due to modern intrusions, together with earlier basementing at the front of the site. Remains of the structures recorded on the 19th-century OS maps were also observed together with an associated brick-capped well. No evidence for structures predating the 19th century was observed.
Project dates	Start: 01-03-2009 End: 30-08-2009
Previous/future work	Yes / Not known
Any associated project reference codes	WIDAST 09 - Sitecode
Any associated project reference codes	REDMG:2009.177 - Museum accession ID
Type of project	Recording project
Site status	None
Current Land use	Industry and Commerce 3 - Retailing
Monument type	NONE None
Monument type	NONE None
Significant Finds	POTTERY Post Medieval
Significant Finds	GLASS Modern
Significant Finds	CIRMICS Modern
Investigation type	'Watching Brief'
Prompt	Planning condition
Project location	
Country	England

Site location	BERKSHIRE WINDSOR AND MAIDENHEAD WINDSOR Windsor Daniel Store
Study area	550.00 Square metres
Site coordinates	SU 9662 7677 51.4811328398 -0.608446463412 51 28 52 N 000 36 30 W Point

Project creators

Name of Organisation	Oxford Archaeology
Project brief originator	Berkshire Archaeology
Project design originator	Oxford Archaeology
Project director/manager	D. Dodds
Project supervisor	M.Sims

Project archives

Physical Archive recipient	Reading Museum
Physical Archive ID	REDMG:2009.177
Physical Contents	'Animal Bones','Ceramics','Glass','Worked stone/lithics'
Digital Archive recipient	Oxford Archaeology
Digital Archive ID	WIDAST 09/WIDASTWB
Digital Contents	'Stratigraphic'
Digital Media available	'Images raster / digital photography','Text'
Paper Archive recipient	Reading Museum
Paper Archive ID	REDMG:2009.177
Paper Contents	'Stratigraphic'
Paper Media available	'Context sheet','Diary','Microfilm','Notebook - Excavation',' Research',' General Notes','Photograph','Plan','Report','Section','Unpublished Text'

Project bibliography 1

Publication type	Grey literature (unpublished document/manuscript)
Title	Daniel Store Peascod Street Windsor, Archaeological Watching Brief Report
Author(s)/Editor(s)	M. Sims
Date	2009
Issuer or publisher	OXFORD ARCHAEOLOGY
Place of issue or publication	OXFORD
Description	A4 Plastic bound client report

Entered by wajdan.majeed (wajdan.majeed@oxfordarch.co.uk)

Entered on 3 June 2010

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WINDSOR DANIEL STORE
WIDAST09

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B. DIARY / FIELD NOTES

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Oxford Archaeology

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE WIDAST
09

SITE NAME Daniels Store Windsor

DATE 24/3/09

NGR

County

Berks

Start Time

9-00

Finish Time

12-00

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By

m.sims.

Type of construction work

Demolition of existing building

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:

(18) / (19) occupation levels.

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

Demolition of building almost completed
access very ^{restricted} ~~constricted~~ / through underground car
park) concrete slabs removed @ N of site
down onto v. dark grey clay silt.

Probable basement in centre removal of
concrete foundations in progress

Approx 3m fall between front + back of
plot.

Shop floor still intact at frontage
Prog digging prior to piling continuing

Records?

Photos ext sect Plan.



Oxford Archaeology

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE WIDAST
09

SITE NAME Daniel store Windsor

DATE 31/3/09

NGR

County

Berk

Start Time

0800

Finish Time

10.00

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By

Type of construction work

Reduction of floor level

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:



C18/C19th Well

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

On site to record well exposed during
reduction of level, mod dig for piling
top of well cap [20] broken into.
Well recorded (section 3)

Breaking out of concrete on east side of
plot very slow. V. big destructive excavator
for foundations c. 2m x wide by 3m
deep well into material, total truncation.

Records? Photos cxt section plan.



Oxford Archaeology

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE WDAST02 SITE NAME Daniels Store, Windsor DATE 24/3/09

NGR

County

Berks

Start Time

09.00

Finish Time

1812.00

Milage

Previous Visit

Visit By

M.S.M.Y.

Type of construction work

Demolition of standing buildings

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:

✓ 18th / 19th occupation layers

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

On site to monitor demolition of 3 adjoining shops and mag dig prior to piling

Concrete yard surfaces removed at rear/north of site)

Currently removing rear wall of shop + gutting out foundations

Walls of shop LBC machine made bricks 0.222m x 0.105m x 0.063m (20th? 1936+)

Ground below concrete yard surfaces Very dark grey / black mixed clay silt, Abraded brick post-med finds

Records?

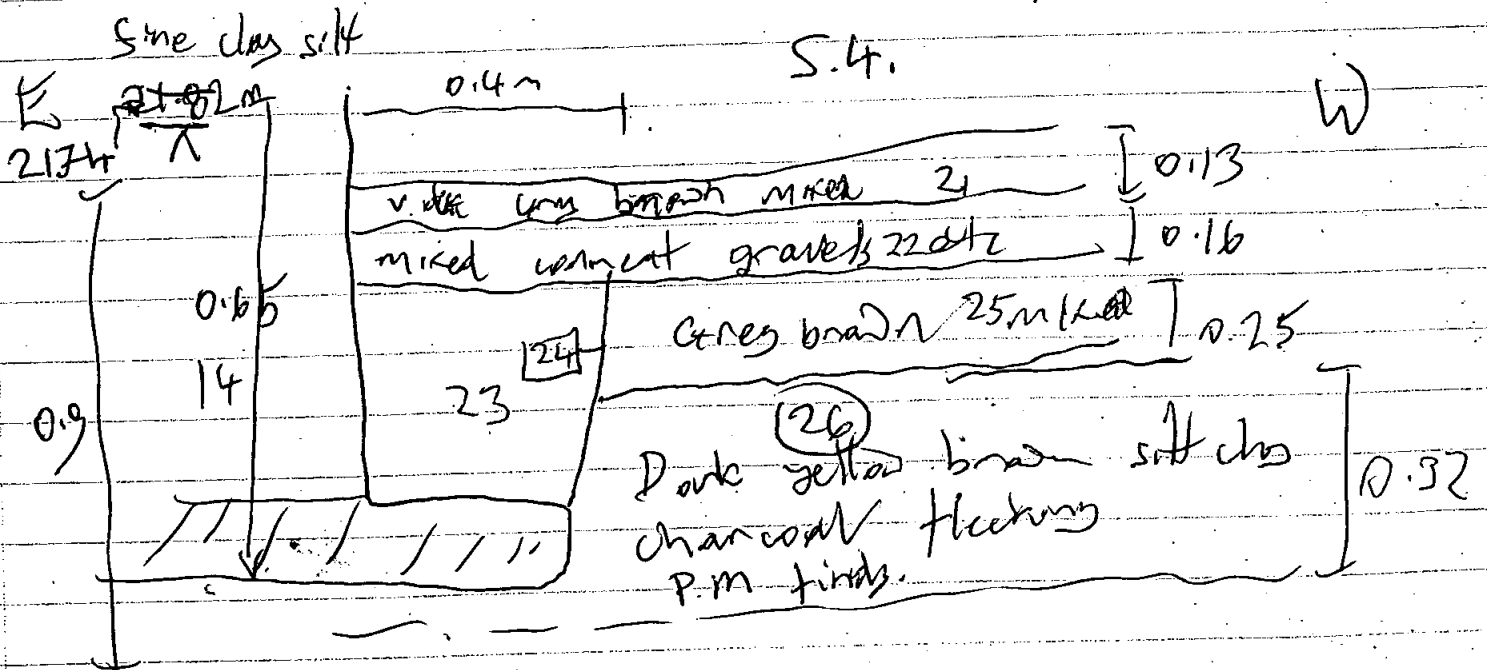
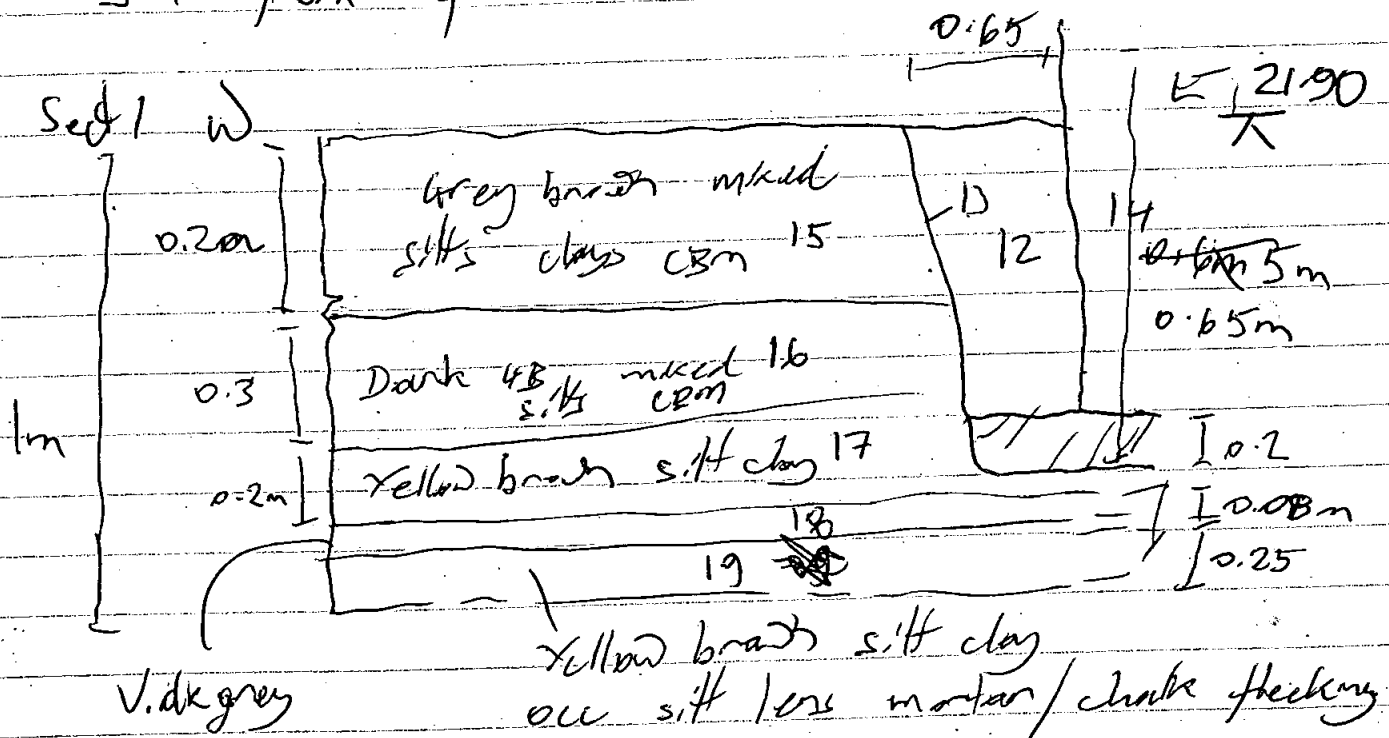
Photos Plan sect cut.

WIDAST 00 8/4/09

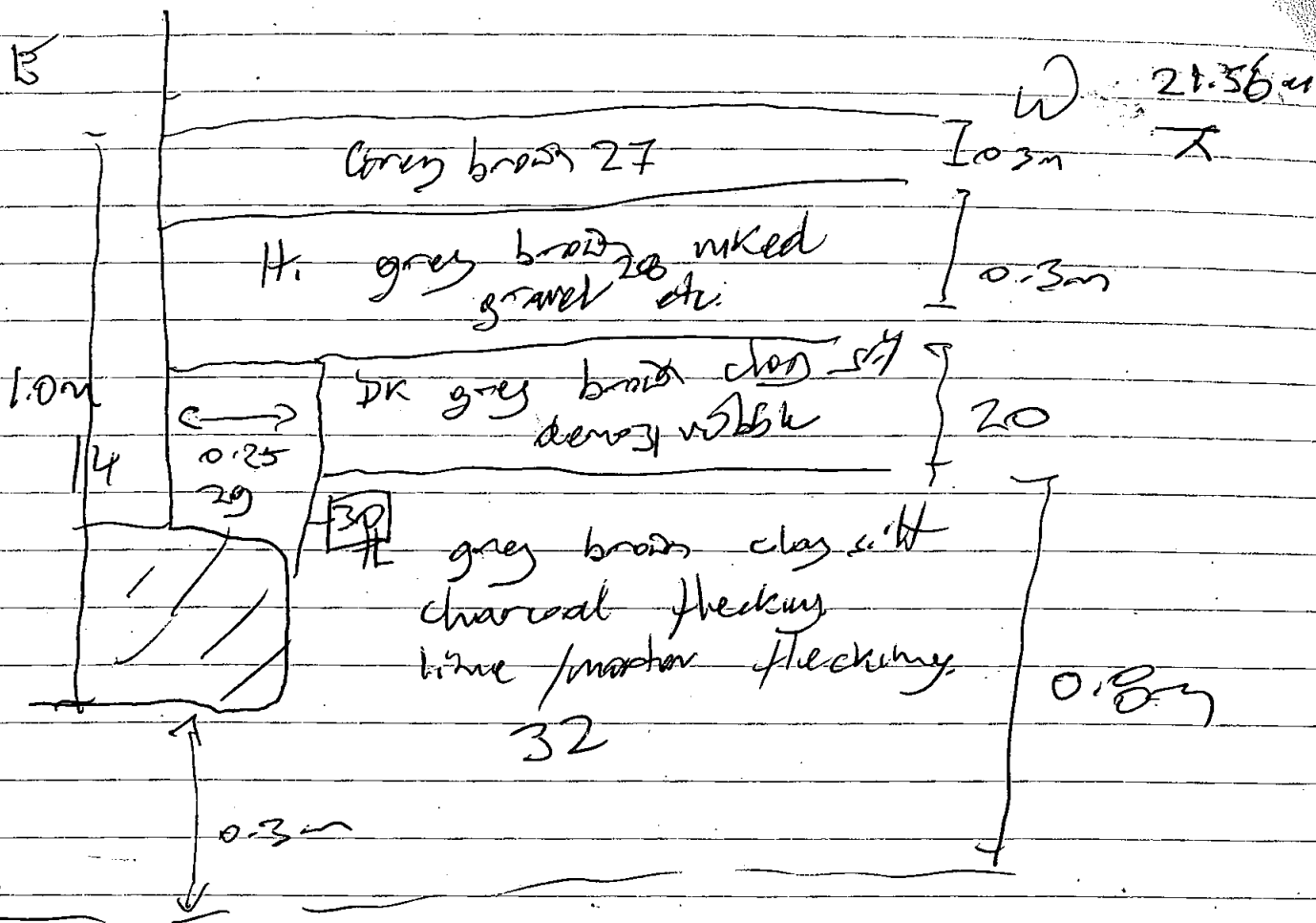
concrete slab floor in 117/118 broken
out. on b. finish grey brick silt clay

Break out of concrete continuing

Prepared to basement new building 204
5m from front.



Sect 5.



Seed

- 1 //
- 2 //
- 3 //
- 4 //
- 5 //
- 6 ✓
- 7 ✓
- 8

WINDSOR DANIEL STORE
WIDAST09

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Oxford Archaeology

CONTEXT CHECKLIST

SITE CODE WIDART09 SITE NAME Danield Dept Store, Windsor

Context number	Type	Excavated within segments	Relationships	Drawn		Matrix	Comments	Recorder initials
				Section	Plan			
1	Surface		Above 2	2:3	1		Made concrete floor	
2	Layer		" 3	2:3	1		Blinding layer	
3	Layer		" 4	2:3	1		Dendritic debris	
4	Backfill		Fo 6	2	1		Backfill of 15	
5	Structure		Fo 6	2	1		Concrete footings	
6	Cut		Fb 4 + 5	2	1		Foundation trench	
7	Layer		Below 3	1:2:3	1		Occupation layer	
8	Layer		" 7	1:2:3	1		" "	
9	Layer		" 8	1:2:3	1		Natural	
10	Fill		Above 20	3	1		Backfill of well shaft	
11	Cut		Fb 10+20	3	1		Well shaft.	
12	Fill		Fo 13	1	1		Backfill of 13	
13	Cut		Fb 12:14	1	1		Construction cut for shop	
14	Structure		Shop Fo 13	1	1		W. wall of old store	
15	Layer		Cut by 13	1	1		Made ground	
16	Layer		Below 15	1	1		" "	
17	Layer		" 16	1	1		" "	
18	Layer		" 17	1	1		Poor occupation layer	
19	Layer		Cut by 11	3	1		Natural = 9	
20	Structure		Fo 11	3	1		Brick lined well shaft	
21	Layer		Above 22	4	1		Made ground	
22	"		" 23	4	1		" "	
23	Fill		Fo 24	4	1		Backfill of 24	
24	Cut		Fb 14:23	4	1		Construction cut.	
25	Layer		Cut by 24	4	1		Made ground	
26	Layer		Below 25	4	1		" "	
27	Layer		Above 28	5	1		made ground	
28	"		" 29	5	1		" "	
29	Fill		Fo 30	5	1		Backfill of 30	
30	Cut		Fb 14:29	5	1		Construction cut	
31	Layer		Cut by 30	5	1		made made ground	
32	Layer		Below 31	5	1		" "	



CONTEXT CHECKLIST

SITE CODE WIDA ST
09

SITE NAME Daniels Store Windsor, Berks

[illegible]



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

1

SITE *WIDAST 09*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Laser*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

213

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: *2*

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

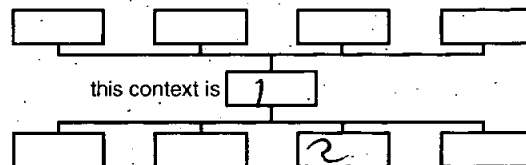
MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) Compact
- 2) Pale grey
- 3) Concrete
- 4) Reinforcing rods
- 5) Depth 0.15m
- 6) Within No 117+118 only



Interpretation/Discussion:

*Modern concrete shop floor**surface*Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐☐ Small FindsRecorder *ms*☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

2

SITE WIDAST 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 1

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

213

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 3

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1) Compact

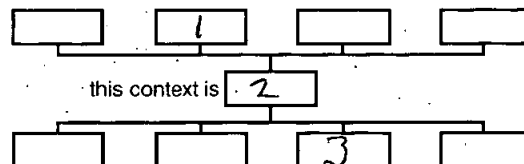
2) Yellow D5ll yellow

3) Silty sand

4) N.T

5) 0.18m deep

6) Up floor ① only



Interpretation/Discussion:

sand blinding for concrete floor ①

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds


Recorder

☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials

 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 3
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:
TYPE Layer		
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 2	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No.	Cut by:	
	Filled by:	
Section No. V2:3	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
	Part of:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	
	Overlies: 4:6:7	
Level	Butts:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Slide No.	Cuts:	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists):		
1) Friable 2) Grey brown 3) Clay silt. 4) Many brick fragments Hand made 0.225m x 105mm x 66mm and mortar 5) Depth up to 0.4m 6) Order Layer 2 only		
Interpretation/Discussion:		
Layer of demolition debris. Possibly from 1881 → 1889 changes on plan.		
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

4

SITE WIDAST 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE

Fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

3

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

213

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

5

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

6

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1) Friable

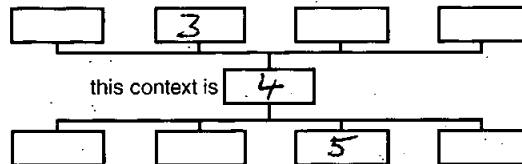
2) Dark grey brack

3) clay silt

4) Many brick fragments

5) Depth up to 2.2m

6) Fills [6]



Interpretation/Discussion:

Backfill of foundation trench for modern department store

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☒ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds


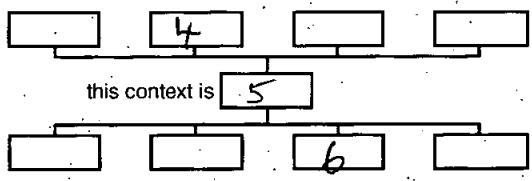
Recorder

☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 5	
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE Structure	
Trench		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 4		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No.		Cut by:			
		Filled by:			
Section No. 2		Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies:			
Level		Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Cuts:			
Neg No.		Fill of: 6			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
1) Concrete 2) 5) Rectangular block under west wall of department store 8) Approx 1.2m deep by 1m wide length 10m+					
Interpretation/Discussion:					
Concrete footings for modern department store wall Cast within shuttering rather than trench cast					
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds					Recorder /
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples					Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials					Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

6

SITE WIDAST 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE CST

Trench

Context Type: ~~Deposit / Cut / Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 3

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by: 4, 5

Section No.

2

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts: 7

Neg No.

Fill of:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

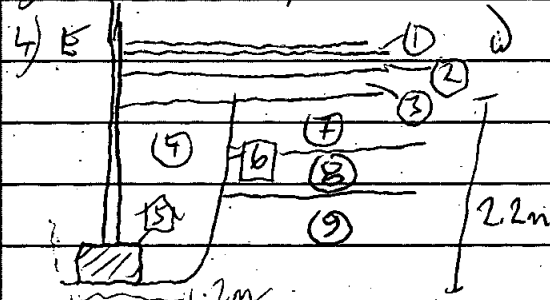
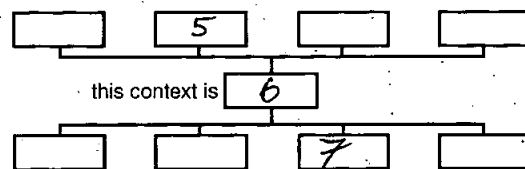
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Straight edged linear
- 2) Very steep sides / flat base
- 3) 2.2m deep 2.5m + wide 10+ long
- 4) E

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



- 5) N.L
- 6) Filled by 5 + 4

Interpretation/Discussion:

Foundation trench for new (1960's?) department store. Possibly reused cellar cut for previous building

Finds (tick): None ☐ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds


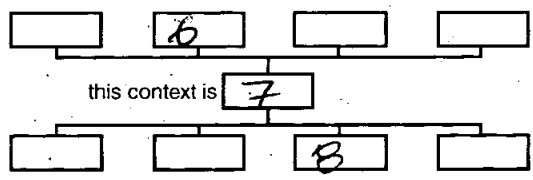
Recorder


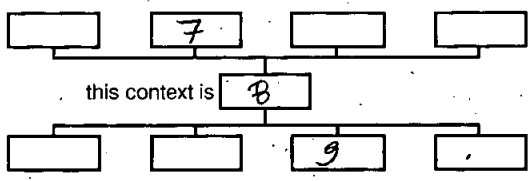
☐ Samples


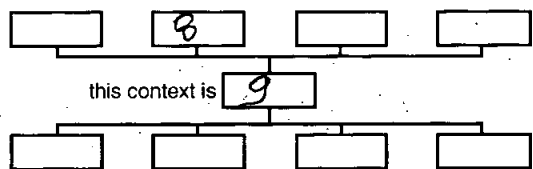
Date


☐ Building Materials

Initials


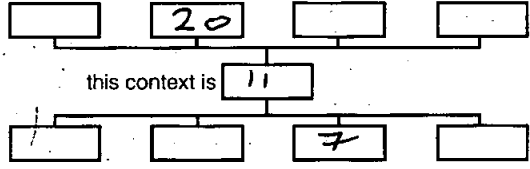
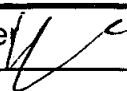
 oxfordarchaeology	<h2 style="margin: 0;">CONTEXT RECORD</h2>	Context No. <div style="font-size: 2em; font-family: cursive;">7</div>
SITE <i>WIDAST 09</i>	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE <i>Layer</i>
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / <u>Cut</u> / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No.	Cut by: <i>b</i>	
	Filled by:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
Section No. <i>2:3</i>	Same as:	
	Part of:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
	Overlies: <i>B</i>	
Level	Butts:	
Slide No.	Cuts:	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
<div style="font-family: cursive; font-size: 1.2em;"> 1) Friable 2) Dark grey brown 3) S.H. clay 4) Many peg tile fragments, 5) Depth 0.55m 6) Front of site only </div>		
Interpretation/Discussion:		
<div style="font-family: cursive; font-size: 1.2em;"> Probable 18th/19th occupation layer. CBM + oyster shell + fragments of burnt wood. </div>		
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Finds	Recorder <i>[Signature]</i>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Samples	Date	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building Materials	Initials	

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 8
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 7	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by: 6:11		
	Filled by:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
Section No. 1:12	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
	Overlies: 9		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
1) Friable 2) Dark yellow grey-brown 3) Clay silt 4) Charcoal flecking, many peg tile fragments. 5) Depth 0.2m - 0.3m 6) Throughout front of site			
Interpretation/Discussion: Occupation layer C18th - early 19th? possibly earlier			
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds			Recorder [Signature]
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples			Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials			Initials

		<h1 style="text-align: center;">CONTEXT RECORD</h1>		Context No. 109	
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE Layer	
Trench		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 8		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No.		Cut by: 6:11			
		Filled by:			
Section No. 112:3		Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies:			
Level		Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Cuts:			
Neg No.		Fill of:			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
1) Friable 2) Light yellow-brown 3) sandy silt clay 4) Nil 5) Depth > 1.5m 6) Throughout site					
Interpretation/Discussion: Natural					
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds				Recorder [Signature]	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples				Date	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials				Initials	

		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 10	
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE Fill	
Trench		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 3		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No. 1		Cut by:			
		Filled by:			
Section No. 3		Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies: 20			
Level		Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Cuts:			
Neg No.		Fill of: 11			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
1) Fossil 2) Green-brown 3) Silty clay etc 4) many sub-angular brick + tile fragments 5) Depth > 1.0m 6) Fills top of top III			<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px; text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">3</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 5px 0;"> this context is 10 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px; text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">20</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> </div>		
Interpretation/Discussion: Backfill of top of well shaft III after construction of well cap.					
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds					Recorder [Signature]
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples					Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials					Initials

crack end

		<h1>CONTEXT RECORD</h1>		Context No. <div>11</div>	
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE CA	
Trench		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 3		DEPOSIT: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions 	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No.		Cut by:			
		Filled by: 10 + 20			
Section No. 3		Same as:		CUT: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments 	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies:			
Level		Butts:		MASONRY: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments 	
Slide No.		Cuts: 7:8:9-			
Neg No.		Fill of:			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) circular in plan 2) Vertical sided 3) 1.8m ϕ \times 5.5m deep 4) See section 3 5) N.L 6) Filled by Backfill 10, Brick wellshaft 20 				STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div>  </div>	
Interpretation/Discussion: Shaft dig for well 20					
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds				Recorder 	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples				Date	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials				Initials	



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

12

SITE WIDART 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE File

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div.

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

1

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

14

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

13

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

1) Friable

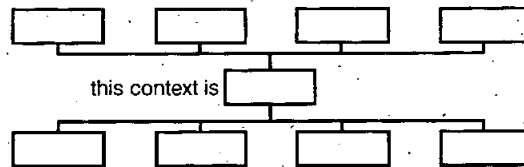
2) Dark grey brown

3) Clay silt Tan

4) Indications of yellow-brown silt clay, CBM

5) Depth 0.45m

6) Fills 113



Interpretation/Discussion:

Backfill of construction cut.

Finds (tick): None ☐ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds

Recorder

☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

13

SITE WIDACT 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE CST

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by: 12:14

Section No. 1

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts: 15:16:17

Neg No.

Fill of:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

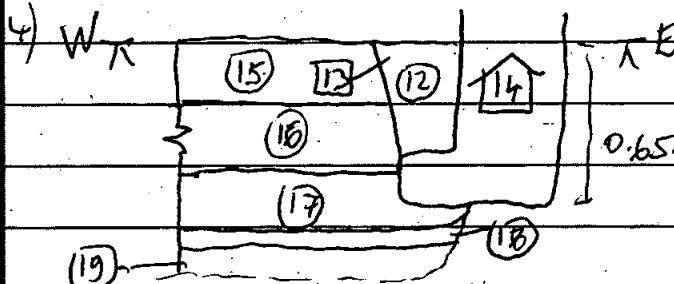
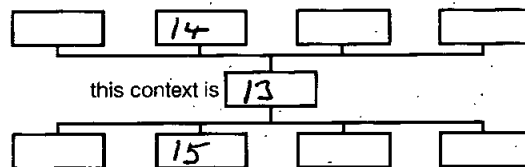
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Straight edged linear
- 2) V. steep sided, flat base
- 3) 0.65m deep > 0.9m wide
- 4) W.K.

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



5) N/E

6) Filled by 12 + 14

Interpretation/Discussion:

Construction of for present day Daniel stone West Wall

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass [] Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds


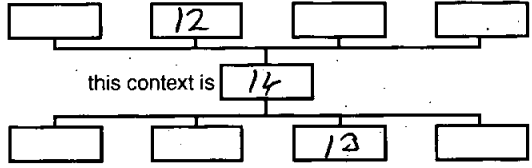
Recorder


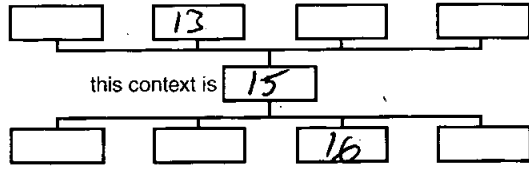
◇ Samples


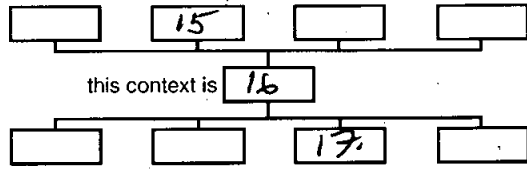
Date


△ Building Materials


Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 14
SITE WIDAST 09	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE Stradone
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 12	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 1	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies: 17		
Level	Butts:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of: 13		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX 	
1) Concrete and brick 2) 0.225m x 0.105m x 0.072m 3) 4) English Stretcher bond 5) Vertical wall with concrete facing 6) 7) Cement mortar			
Interpretation/Discussion: West wall of present day Daniel Department store.			
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds			Recorder <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples			Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials			Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 15
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE Layer
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by: 13		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 1	Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies: 16		
Level	Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX 	
1) Friable 2) Grey brown 3) silt clay 4) Med C.B.M fragment, lighter clay in silt incl. med 5) Depth 0.2m			
Interpretation/Discussion: layer of post-med made ground			
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds			Recorder JA
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples			Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials			Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 16
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE Layer
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 15	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by: 13		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 1	Same as:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		
	Overlies: 16 17		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
1) Fairly 2) Dark grey brown 3) soft 4) Yellow brown clay soft less, much CBM 5) Depth 0.3m			
Interpretation/Discussion: layer of post-med made ground.			
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds			Recorder
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples			Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials			Initials

 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 17
SITE WIDAT09	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE Layer
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 16	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No.	Cut by:	
	Filled by:	
Section No. 1	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
	Part of:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	
	Overlies: 18	
Level	Butts:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Slide No.	Cuts:	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> 1) Friable 2) Yellow brown 3) silt clay 4) CBM frag 5) Depth 0.2m </div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; text-align: center;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">16</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">17</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">18</div> </div> <p style="margin: 0;">this context is 17</p> </div>
Interpretation/Discussion: layer of post-med made ground.		
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder MM
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 18	
SITE WIDART 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE Layer	
Trench		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 17		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No.		Cut by:			
		Filled by:			
Section No. 1		Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies: 19			
Level		Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Cuts:			
Neg No.		Fill of:			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists): <div style="font-size: 1.2em;"> 1) Friable 2) Very dark grey 3) Silt Fine clay silt 4) Charcoal Flaking 5) Depth 0.08m </div>			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
			<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 5px;">17</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> </div>		
			<div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">↓</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">this context is</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">↓</div> </div>		
			<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 5px;">18</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 5px;">19</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> </div>		
Interpretation/Discussion: Occupation layer? possible hill dash?					
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds					Recorder M
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples					Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials					Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

19

SITE *WIDAT 04*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Layer*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

18

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

1

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1) Friable

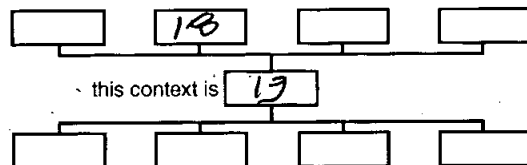
2) Yellow brown

3) silt clay

4) Occ gray-brown silt lens, mortar/chalk flecking

5) Depth > 0.25m

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

Occasional layer probably post-med

Finds (tick): None ☐ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☐ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds


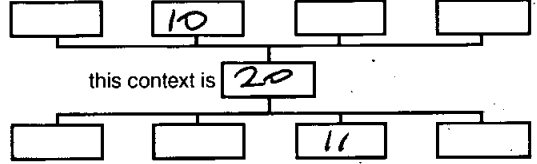
Recorder

☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials

		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 20	
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE Structure	
Trench		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div ✓		Overlain by: 10		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No.		Cut by:			
		Filled by:			
Section No. #2		Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/side/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies:			
Level		Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Cuts:			
Neg No.		Fill of: 11			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
<div style="font-family: cursive; font-size: 1.2em;"> 1) Hand marked red brick (on fogged) 2) 0.22m x 0.105m x 0.06m 3) 4) English stretcher bond 5) Circular shaft with hemi-spherical well cap. 6) Lime mortar 7) 1.01m internal ϕ dome slightly flattened 8) Only top 3.5m of shaft brick lined 9) bottom 71.7m cut into underlying stone </div>					
Interpretation/Discussion: bottom 71.7m cut into underlying stone					
Brick well shaft prob (18th)					
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds					Recorder ✓
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples					Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials					Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

21

SITE WIDAST 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

4

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

22

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

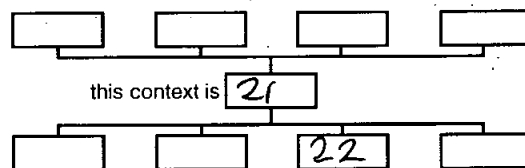
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Fertile
- 2) Very dark grey brown
- 3) Clay silt
- 4) much small CBM fragments
- 5) Depth 0.13m

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX





CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

22

SITE WIDAST 09

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / ~~Structure~~

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 21

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

4

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 23 24 25

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1) Friable

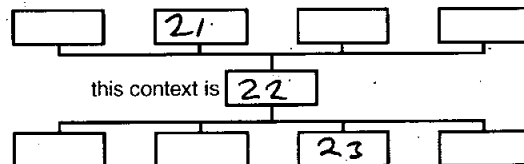
2) Xe light yellowish gray

3) Silty sand

4) with gravel and weak cement test

5) Depth 0.16m

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

Layers of modern / (20th) made
ground. Construction layer?

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

☐ Small Finds

Recorder

☐ Samples

Date

☐ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

23

SITE WIDAST 03

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Fill

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 22

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

4

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 14

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of: 24

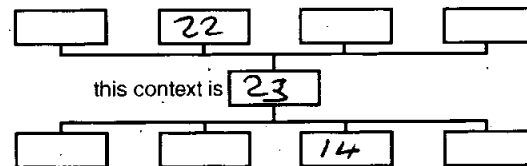
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Friable
- 2) Grey brack
- 3) Clay silt
- 4) CBM frags
- 5) Depth 0.4m
- 6)

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

Backfill of construction at [24]

Finds (tick): None ☒ Pot ☐ Bone ☐ Flint ☐ Stone ☐ Burnt stone ☐ Glass ☐
Metal ☐ CBM ☒ Wood ☐ Leather ☐

☐ Small Finds


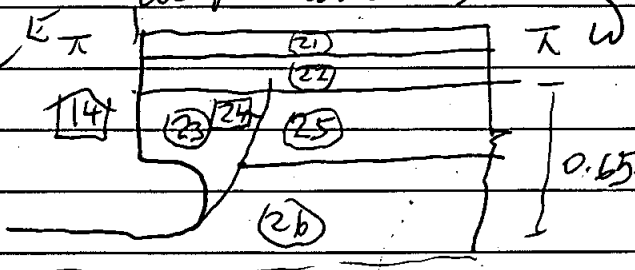
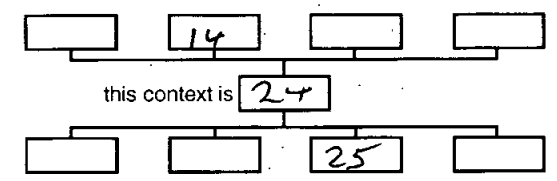
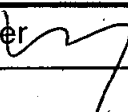
Recorder


☐ Samples


Date


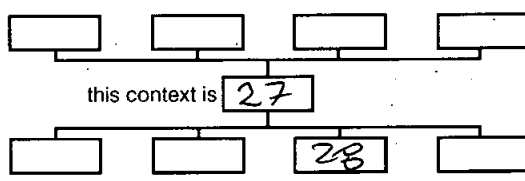
☐ Building Materials


Initials



 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 24
SITE W1451 09	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE CT
Trench	Context Type: <u>Deposit / Cut / Structure</u>	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 22	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No.	Cut by:	
	Filled by: 14: 23	
Section No. 4	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
	Part of:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	
	Overlies:	
Level	Butts:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Slide No.	Cuts: 25 ; 26	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists): 1) straight edge linear 2) V. steep sides flat base 3) 0.65m deep width > 0.8m 4) NW E 		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX 
Interpretation/Discussion: Construction CT for present day Daniel stone		
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds <input type="checkbox"/> Samples <input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Recorder  Date Initials


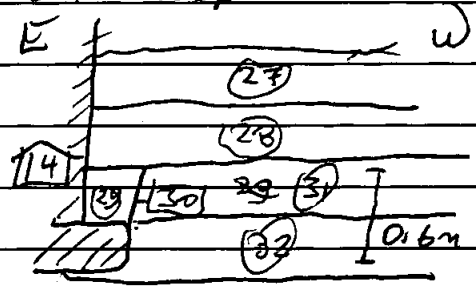
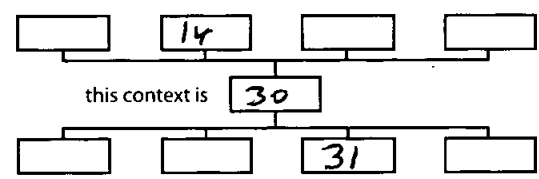

 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 25
SITE WIDAST 09	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE Layer
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 22	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No.	Cut by: 23	
	Filled by:	
Section No. 4	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
Co-Ordinates	Part of:	
	Consists of:	
Level	Overlies: 26	
Slide No.	Butts:	
Neg No.	Cuts:	
Matrix location	Fill of:	
		Relationships uncertain
Description (See check lists): <div style="float: right; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">23</div> <div style="margin: 5px 10px;">this context is</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">25</div> </div> <div style="margin-top: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px; text-align: center;">26</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"></div> </div> </div>		
1) Friable 2) Grey brackn 3) Clay silt 4) Much CBM CBM fragments, most darker silt 5) Depth 0.25m		
Interpretation/Discussion: Layer post-made made ground.		
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder M
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials


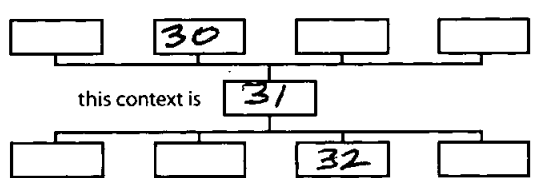

 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 26
SITE WIDAST 09	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE Layer
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 75	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No.	Cut by:	
	Filled by:	
Section No. 4	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
Co-Ordinates	Part of:	
	Consists of:	
Level	Butts:	
Slide No.	Cuts:	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
1) Friable 2) Dark yellow-brown 3) Silt clay 4) Mch cm fragments, charcoal flecking 5) Depth > 0.32m		<div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">25</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 5px 0;">this context is 26</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> </div>
Interpretation/Discussion: Made grade? possible occupation layer (19th in date)		
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder UK
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials


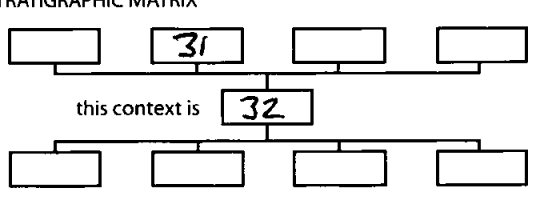
 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 287.	
SITE WIDAST 09		TYPE Layer	
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:	
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No.	Cut by:		
	Filled by:		
Section No. 5	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
	Overlies: 28		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists): 1) Friable 2) etc Grey Brown 3) Clay silt 4) CBM fragment 5) Depth 0.3m		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>	
Interpretation/Discussion: Modern made ground			
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder MA	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials	


 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 28
SITE WIDAST 08	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE <i>Layer</i>
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 27	DEPOSIT:
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1. compaction 2. colour
Plan No. 1	Cut by:	3. composition 4. inclusion
	Filled by:	5. thickness 6. extent
Section No. 5	Same as:	CUT:
	Part of:	1. shape in plan
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	2. base/sides/top profile
	Overlies: 29:30:31	3. dimension and depth
Level	Butts:	4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
Slide No.	Cuts:	MASONRY:
Neg No.	Fill of:	1. materials 2. size of bricks etc
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces
		7. bond 8. dimensions as found
		9. other comments
Description (See check lists): <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> 1) Friable 2) Light grey brown 3) Clay lift 4) Much gravel most of flaking 5) Depth 0.3m </div>		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 2px;">27</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div> <div style="margin: 5px 0;"> this context is 28 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 2px;">29</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div> </div>
Interpretation/Discussion <i>Layer of 20th made ground</i>		
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder <i>[Signature]</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials


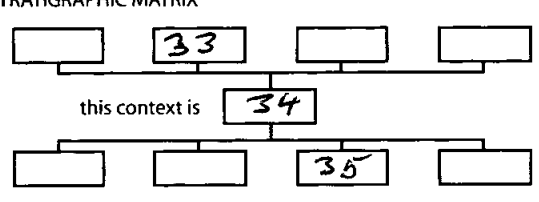
		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 29	
SITE WIDAST 09		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE F.U	
Trench		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 28		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No. 1		Cut by:			
		Filled by:			
Section No. 5		Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies: 14			
Level		Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Cuts:			
Neg No.		Fill of: 30			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists):			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
1) Friable 2) Grey brn 3) Clay s.H 4) Much CBM 5) Depth 0.18m			<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px; text-align: center;">28</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 5px 0;">this context is 29</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px; text-align: center;">14</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div>		
Interpretation/Discussion					
Backfill of contraction of [30]					
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds				Recorder 	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples				Date	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials				Initials	


 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 30
SITE WIDAST 08		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:
		TYPE cut
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 28	DEPOSIT:
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1. compaction 2. colour
Plan No. 2	Cut by:	3. composition 4. inclusion
	Filled by: 14; 29	5. thickness 6. extent
Section No. 5	Same as:	7. comments 8. method & conditions
	Part of:	CUT:
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	1. shape in plan
	Overlies:	2. base/sides/top profile
Level	Butts:	3. dimension and depth
Slide No.	Cuts: 31; 32	4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
Neg No.	Fill of:	MASONRY:
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	1. materials 2. size of bricks etc
		3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces
		7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Description (See check lists): 1) straight edged linear 2) Vertical sides, flat base 3) 0.6m deep width > 0.5m 4) E 		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX 
		5) Not None
		6) Filled by 14 & 29
Interpretation/Discussion		
Construction cut for standing department store.		
Finds (tick): None[] Pot[] Bone[] Flint[] Stone[] Burnt stone[] Glass[] Metal[] CBM[] Wood[] Leather[]		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder 
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials


 Oxford Archaeology		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 31
SITE WIDAST 08		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE Layer
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 28	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No. 1	Cut by: 30		
	Filled by:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
Section No. 5	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
	Overlies: 32		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>	
1) Friable 2) Dark grey brown 3) Clay silt 4) Much CBM and mortar fragments. Occ wood frags 5) Depth 0.2m			
Interpretation/Discussion			
Mixed soil and demolition rubble 19th - 20th			
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder 	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials	



 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 32	
SITE WIDAST 08	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE Layer	
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:	
Site sub-div	Overlain by: Excav 31	DEPOSIT:	
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1. compaction 2. colour	
Plan No. 2	Cut by: 30	3. composition 4. inclusion	
	Filled by:	5. thickness 6. extent	
Section No. 5	Same as:	7. comments 8. method & conditions	
	Part of:	CUT:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	1. shape in plan	
	Overlies:	2. base/sides/top profile	
Level	Butts:	3. dimension and depth	
Slide No.	Cuts:	4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
Neg No.	Fill of:	MASONRY:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	1. materials 2. size of bricks etc	
Description (See check lists): 1) Friable 2) Light grey-brown 3) Clay silt 4) Charcoal flecking, lime mortar inclusions 5) Depth 0.8m		1. materials 2. size of bricks etc	
		3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces	
		7. bond 8. dimensions as found	
		9. other comments	
		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>	
Interpretation/Discussion Possible occupation layer 19th?			
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder [Signature]	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials	


 Oxford Archaeology		CONTEXT RECORD	Context No. 33
SITE WIDAST 08		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE <i>Surface</i>
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by:	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.	Abutted by:		
Plan No. 2	Cut by:		
	Filled by:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
Section No. 6	Same as:		
	Part of:		
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
	Overlies: 34		
Level	Butts:		
Slide No.	Cuts:		
Neg No.	Fill of:		
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain		
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX	
1) Compact 2) Very pale grey 3) Concrete 5) Depth 0.15m		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 5px 0;">this context is 33</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">34</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div>	
Interpretation/Discussion			
<i>Concrete floor of No 116 prior to demolition.</i>			
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds <input type="checkbox"/> Samples <input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials			Recorder <i>[Signature]</i> Date Initials


 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 34
SITE <i>WIDAST 08</i>	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE <i>Layer</i>
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 33	DEPOSIT:
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1. compaction 2. colour
Plan No. 1	Cut by:	3. composition 4. inclusion
	Filled by:	5. thickness 6. extent
Section No. 6	Same as:	7. comments 8. method & conditions
	Part of:	CUT:
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	1. shape in plan
	Overlies: 35	2. base/sides/top profile
Level	Butts:	3. dimension and depth
Slide No.	Cuts:	4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
Neg No.	Fill of:	MASONRY:
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	1. materials 2. size of bricks etc
		3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces
		7. bond 8. dimensions as found
		9. other comments
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
<i>1) Compact</i> <i>2) Pale yellow-brown</i> <i>3) Crushed stone</i> <i>5) Depth 0.3m</i>		
Interpretation/Discussion <i>Hardcore base for concrete (33)</i>		
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder <i>MA</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials


 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 35
SITE <i>WIDAST OB</i>		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:
TYPE <i>Layer</i>		
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 34	DEPOSIT:
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1. compaction 2. colour
Plan No. 1	Cut by:	3. composition 4. inclusion
	Filled by:	5. thickness 6. extent
Section No. 6	Same as:	7. comments 8. method & conditions
	Part of:	CUT:
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	1. shape in plan
	Overlies: 36	2. base/sides/top profile
Level	Butts:	3. dimension and depth
Slide No.	Cuts:	4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
Neg No.	Fill of:	MASONRY:
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	1. materials 2. size of bricks etc
		3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces
		7. bond 8. dimensions as found
		9. other comments
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
1) Friable		<div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">34</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center; margin: 5px 0;"> <div style="width: 100px; border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></div> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 0 10px;">this context is</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">35</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">36</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> </div>
2) Orange brown		
3) Sand		
4) with much small gravel		
5) Depth 0.1m		
Interpretation/Discussion		
<i>Layer of modern blinding for surface (33)</i>		
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/>		
CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder <i>[Signature]</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials

 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 36
SITE WIDAST 08		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:
TYPE Surface		Check Lists:
Trench	Context Type: <u>Deposit / Cut / Structure</u>	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 35	
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No. 1	Cut by:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
	Filled by:	
Section No. 6	Same as:	
	Part of:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	
	Overlies: 37	
Level	Butts:	
Slide No.	Cuts:	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
<div style="font-family: cursive; font-size: 1.2em;"> 1) Red clay tiles 2) Approx 0.25m x 0.15m x 0.03m 3) 4) Overlapping 5) Flat Floor 6) 7) Lime mortar 8) > 1.5m wide. </div>		<div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 5px;">35</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center; margin: 5px 0;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">this context is</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center;">36</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 5px;">37</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px;"></div> </div> </div>
Interpretation/Discussion		
<div style="font-family: cursive; font-size: 1.2em;"> Floor surface composed of 3 overlapping layers of tiles - Possible original entrance to No 116? </div>		
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder [Signature]
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials

 Oxford Archaeology		CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 37	
SITE WIDAST 08		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:		TYPE Layer	
Trench		Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure		Check Lists:	
Site sub-div		Overlain by: 36		DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions	
Structure No.		Abutted by:			
Plan No. 1		Cut by:			
		Filled by:			
Section No. 6		Same as:		CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
		Part of:			
Co-Ordinates		Consists of:			
		Overlies: 38			
Level		Butts:		MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments	
Slide No.		Cuts:			
Neg No.		Fill of:			
Matrix location		Relationships uncertain			
Description (See check lists): 1) Friable 2) Orange-brown 3) Fine silt 4) NK 5) 0.1m deep			STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX		
			<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 2px;">36</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div>		
			<div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center; margin: 2px;"> <div style="width: 100px; height: 1px; background: black; margin: 0 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 0 5px;">37</div> <div style="width: 100px; height: 1px; background: black; margin: 0 5px;"></div> </div>		
			<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center; margin: 2px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 2px;">38</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div>		
Interpretation/Discussion Possible levelling layer prior to construction of surface (36)					
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds				Recorder  Date Initials	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples					
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials					

 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 38
SITE <i>WIDAST OR</i>	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE <i>Layer</i>
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 37	DEPOSIT:
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1. compaction 2. colour
Plan No. 1	Cut by:	3. composition 4. inclusion
	Filled by:	5. thickness 6. extent
Section No. 6	Same as:	7. comments 8. method & conditions
	Part of:	CUT:
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	1. shape in plan
	Overlies: 39 : 40	2. base/sides/top profile
Level	Butts:	3. dimension and depth
Slide No.	Cuts:	4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
Neg No.	Fill of:	MASONRY:
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	1. materials 2. size of bricks etc
		3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces
		7. bond 8. dimensions as found
		9. other comments
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> 1) Compact 2) Very pale brown 3) Mortar 4) many small pebbles 5) Depth 0.05m </div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; text-align: center;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 2px;">37</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">this context is</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 2px;">38</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; text-align: center; margin: 2px;">39</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div> </div>
Interpretation/Discussion		
<div style="font-size: 1.2em;"> <i>Layer of mixed lime mortar and pebbles.</i> <i>Possible construction layer?</i> <i>or surface?</i> </div>		
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder <i>[Signature]</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials

 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 39
SITE WIDAST 08		ADDITIONAL SHEETS:
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 38	DEPOSIT: 1. compaction 2. colour 3. composition 4. inclusion 5. thickness 6. extent 7. comments 8. method & conditions
Structure No.	Abutted by:	
Plan No. 1	Cut by:	
	Filled by:	
Section No. 6	Same as:	CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
	Part of:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	
	Overlies: 40	
Level	Butts:	MASONRY: 1. materials 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. coursing/bond 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments
Slide No.	Cuts:	
Neg No.	Fill of:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	
Description (See check lists):		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> 1) Friable 2) Grey-brown 3) Silt clay 4) Charcoal flecking 5) Depth sp to 0.25m 6) 1.9m wide </div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; text-align: center;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px; text-align: center;">38</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">this context is</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px; text-align: center;">39</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px; text-align: center;">40</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 2px;"></div> </div> </div>
Interpretation/Discussion		
<div style="font-family: cursive; font-size: 1.2em;"> Discrete lens of soil within section Truncated occupation layer? " Rubbish pit? Handle of skillet recovered possible for ^{to} under ^{glaze?} </div>		
Finds (tick): None <input type="checkbox"/> Pot <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder /M
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials

 CONTEXT RECORD		Context No. 40	
SITE WIDAST 08	ADDITIONAL SHEETS:	TYPE Layer	
Trench	Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure	Check Lists:	
Site sub-div	Overlain by: 39:39	DEPOSIT:	
Structure No.	Abutted by:	1. compaction 2. colour	
Plan No. 1	Cut by:	3. composition 4. inclusion	
	Filled by:	5. thickness 6. extent	
Section No. 6	Same as:	7. comments 8. method & conditions	
	Part of:	CUT:	
Co-Ordinates	Consists of:	1. shape in plan	
	Overlies: 9	2. base/sides/top profile	
Level	Butts:	3. dimension and depth	
Slide No.	Cuts:	4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments	
Neg No.	Fill of:	MASONRY:	
Matrix location	Relationships uncertain	1. materials 2. size of bricks etc	
Description (See check lists): <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> 1) Friable 2) Red-brown 3) Fine silt clay 4) Charcoal flecking some fine sand 5) Depth 0.36m </div>		3. finish of stones 4. coupling/bond 5. form 6. faces	
		7. bond 8. dimensions as found	
		9. other comments	
		STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX <div style="text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 5px; text-align: center;">39</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 5px;"></div> </div> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 5px 0;">this context is 40</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 5px; text-align: center;">9</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 5px;"></div> </div>	
Interpretation/Discussion Probable occupation layer. Botched animal bone recovered			
Finds (tick): None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pot <input type="checkbox"/> Bone <input type="checkbox"/> Flint <input type="checkbox"/> Stone <input type="checkbox"/> Burnt stone <input type="checkbox"/> Glass <input type="checkbox"/> Metal <input type="checkbox"/> CBM <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Leather <input type="checkbox"/>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Finds		Recorder /	
<input type="checkbox"/> Samples		Date	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Materials		Initials	

WINDSOR DANIEL STORE
WIDAST09

Box 1 FILE 5

B. Catalogue of Drawings

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No.978033 Buff



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Berkshire] Parish:[Windsor] Site:[Daniel Store]

Site code[WIDAST09]

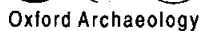
Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	✓
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/ECofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/ECofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/ECofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



PLAN RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE WIDAST09

SITE NAME *Daniel Dept Store, Windsor*

[illegible]



SITE CODE WIDAST09

SITE NAME Daniel Dept Store Windsor

[illegible]

WINDSOR DANIEL STORE
WIDAST09

Box 1 FILE 6

B- PRIMARY DRAWINGS

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No.978033 Buff



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Berkshire] Parish:[Windsor] Site:[Daniel Store]

Site code[WIDAST09]

Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

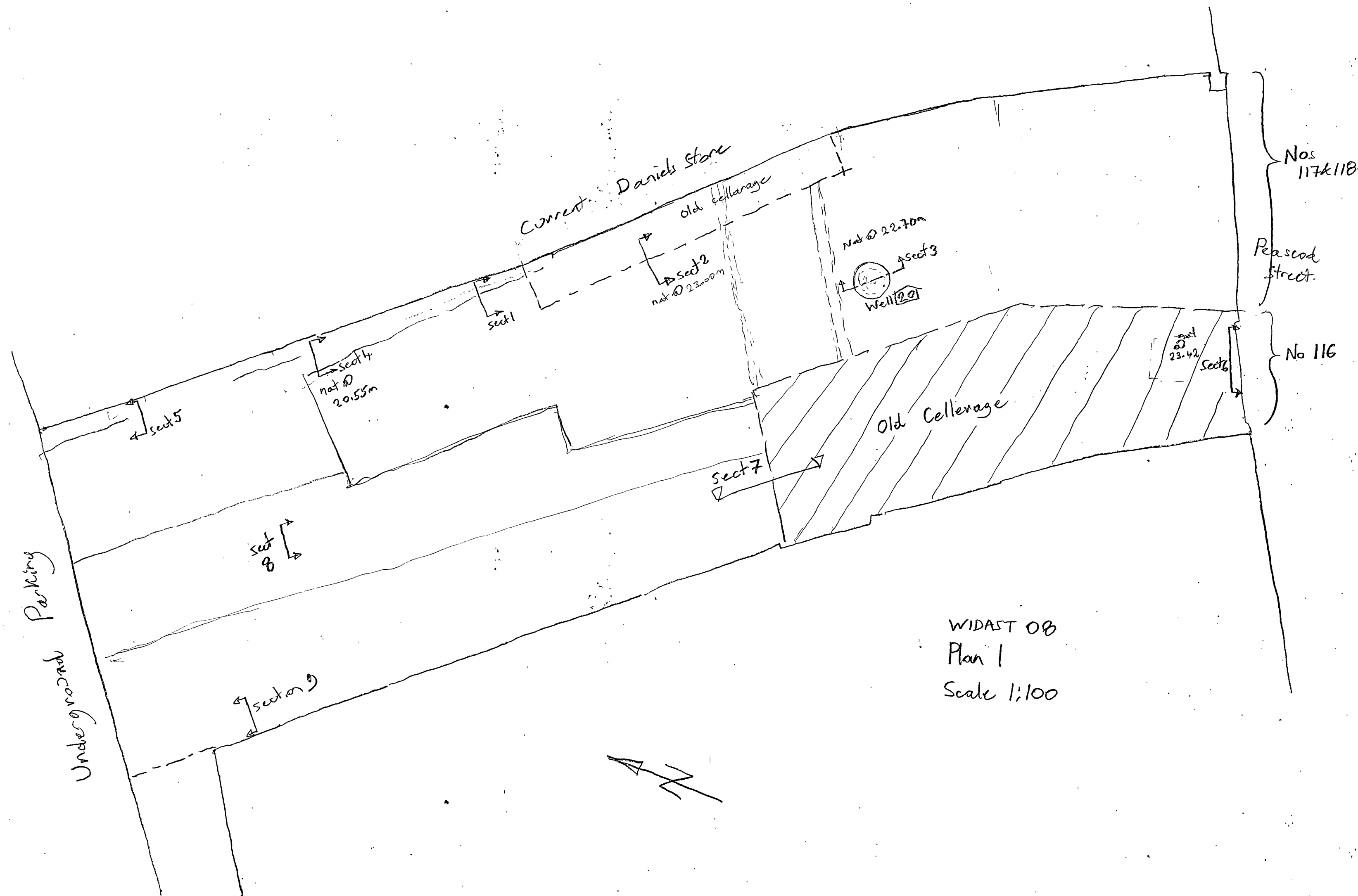
Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	✓
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

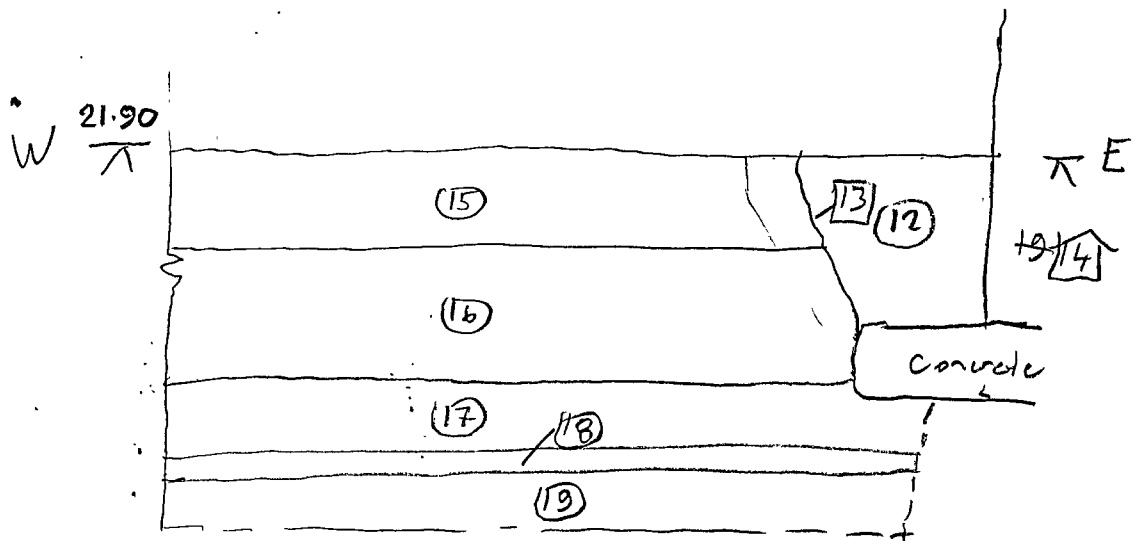
WIDAST09
REDMG:2009.177

WINDSOR DANIEL STORE PLAN 1 OVERALL SITE PLAN

Scale
1:100

139 (+)
135 -11 003. +4.

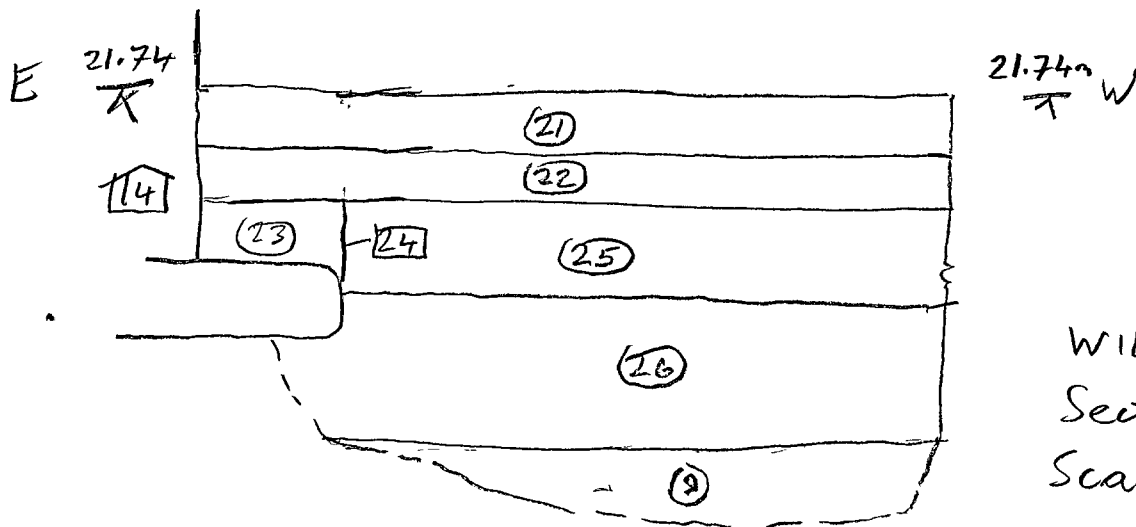




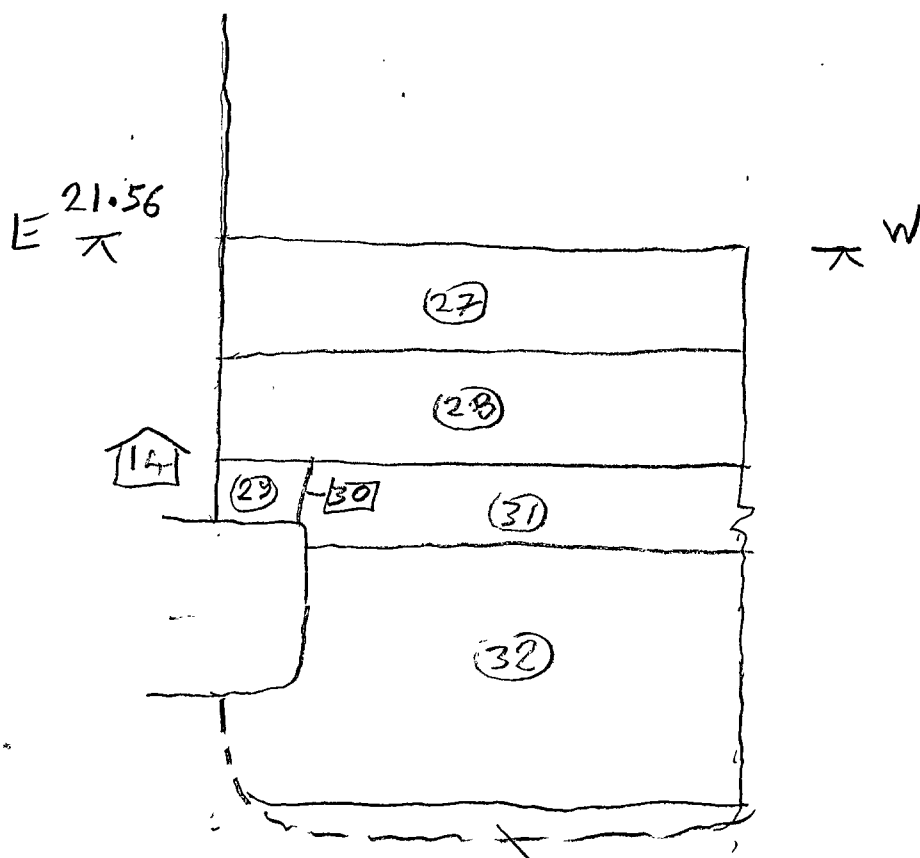
WIDAST 08

Section 1

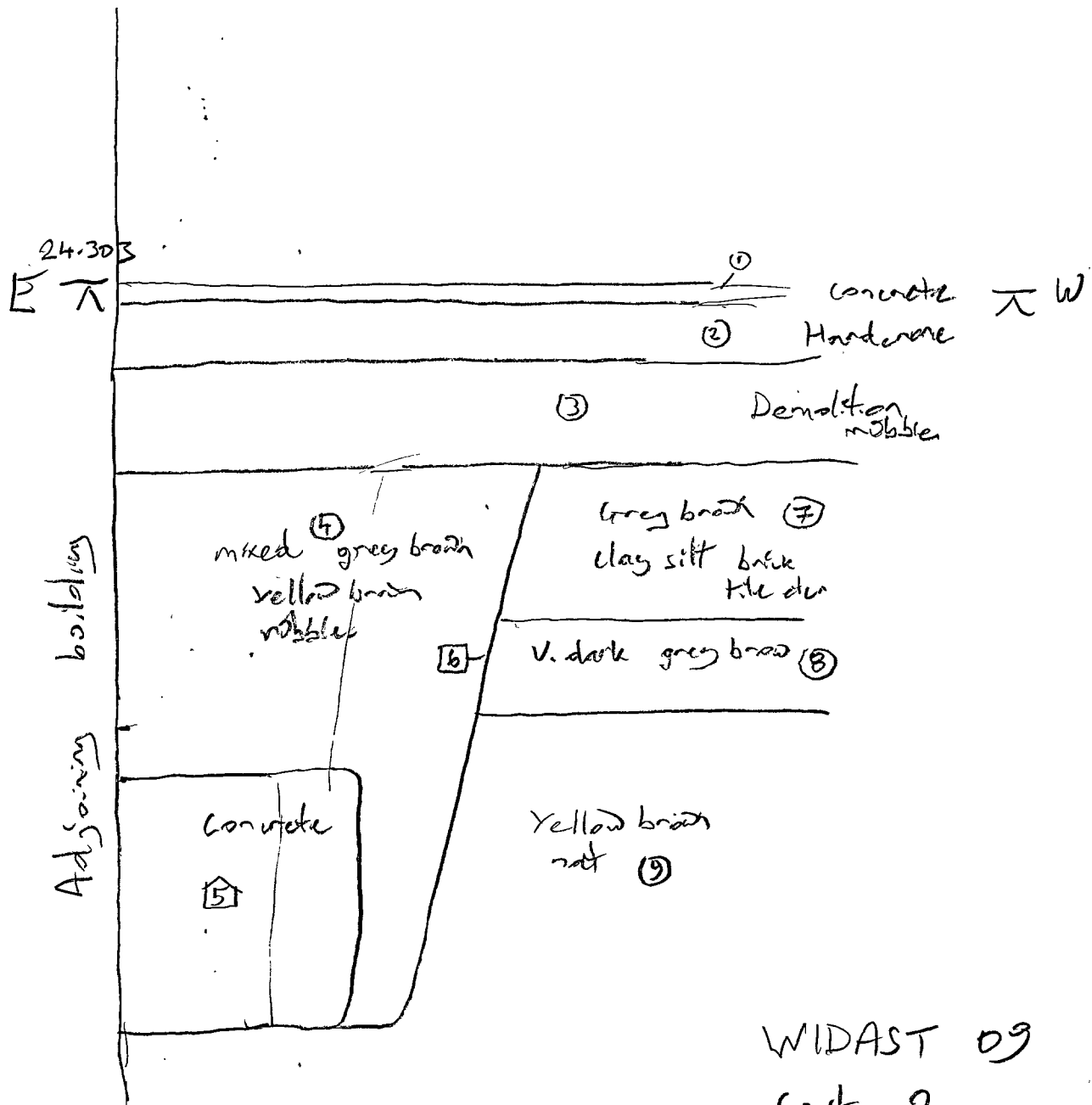
Scale 1:20



WIDAST 08
Section 4
Scale 1:20



WIDAST 08
Section 5
Scale 1:20

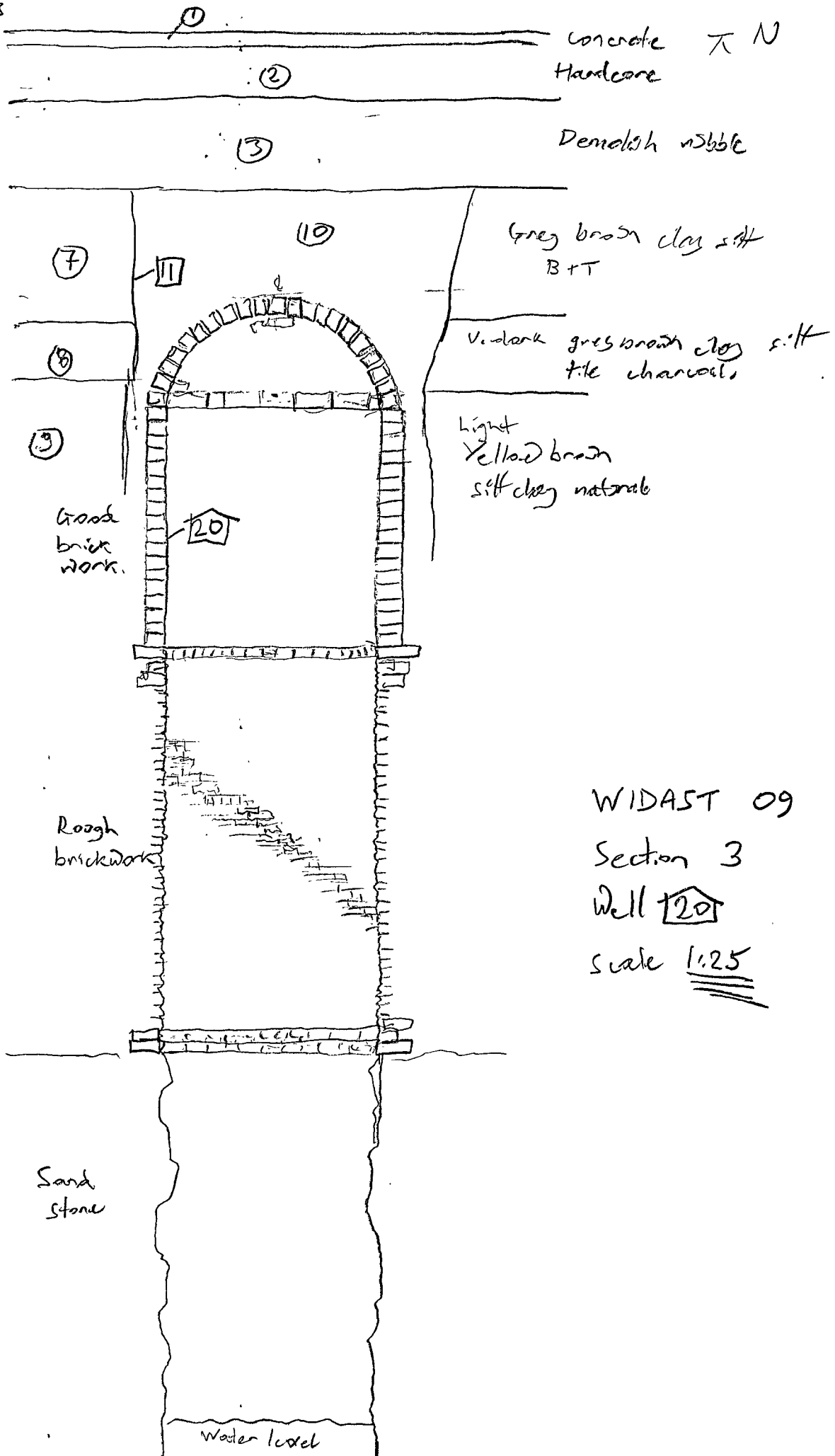


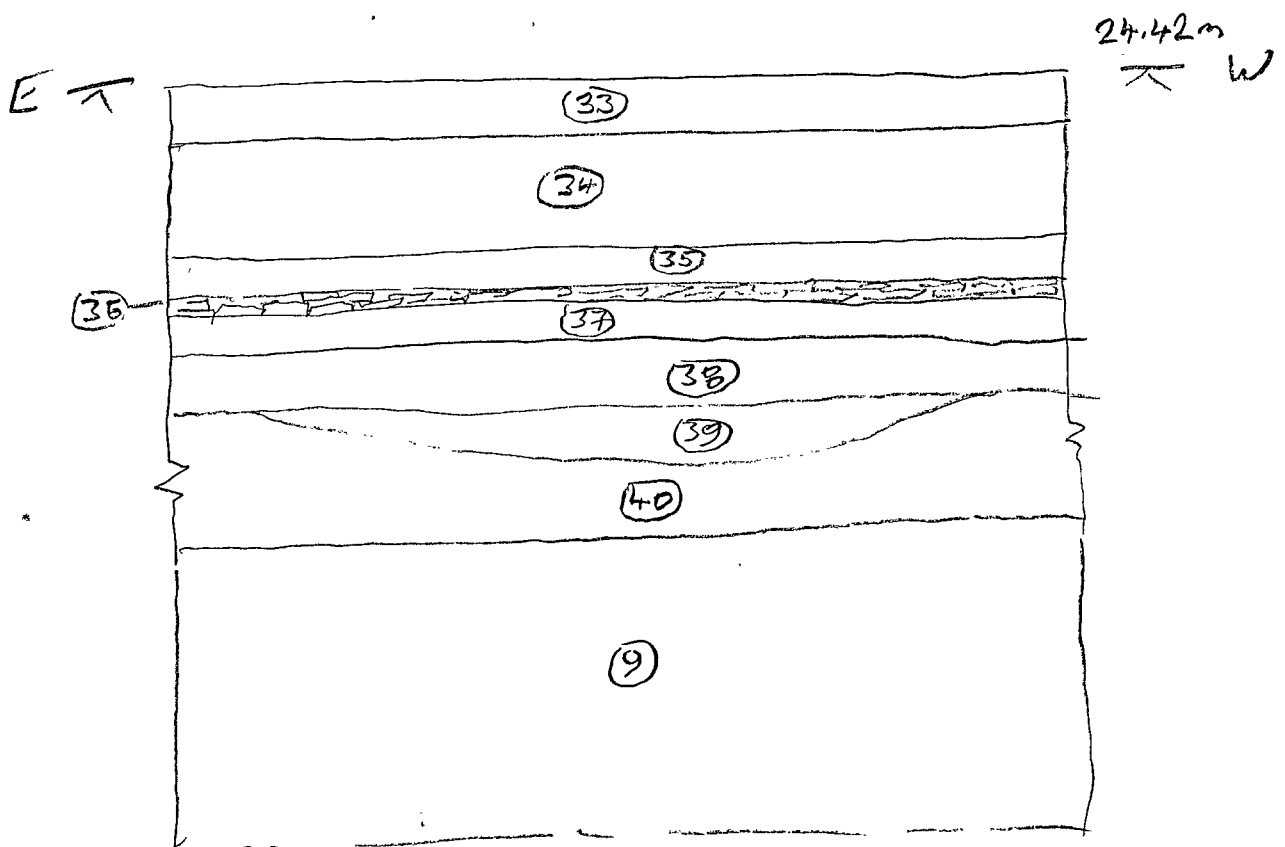
WIDAST 09

Section 2

Scale 1:25

S 24.303





WIDAST 09
Section 6
Scale 1:20

WIDAST 09

Section 7

Scale 1:20

Floor level prior to demolition

24.30

Void backfilled
with rubble

22.40 m S

22.40

21.80

(15)

(16)

(17)

(9)

Nat

(43)

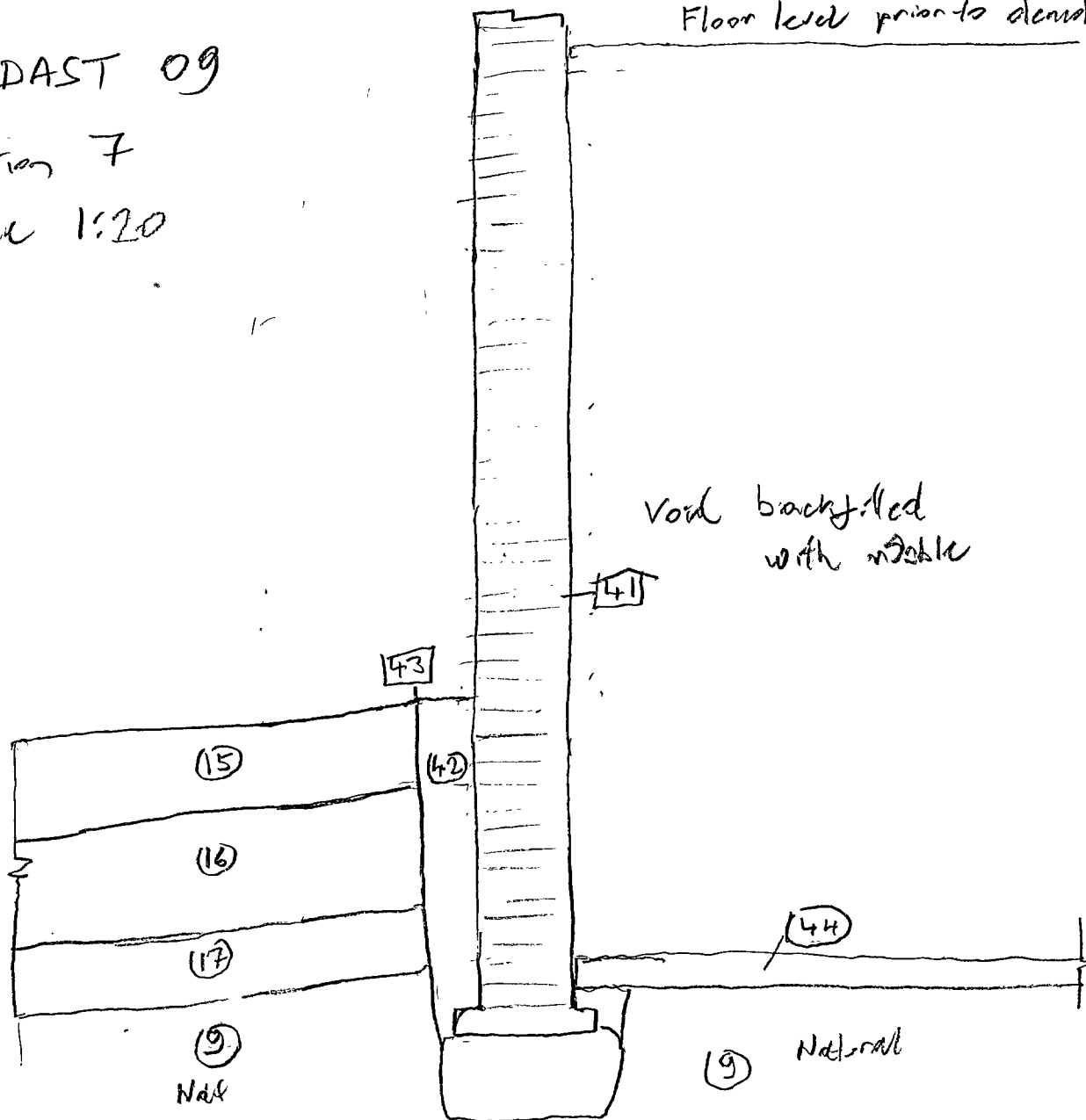
(42)

(41)

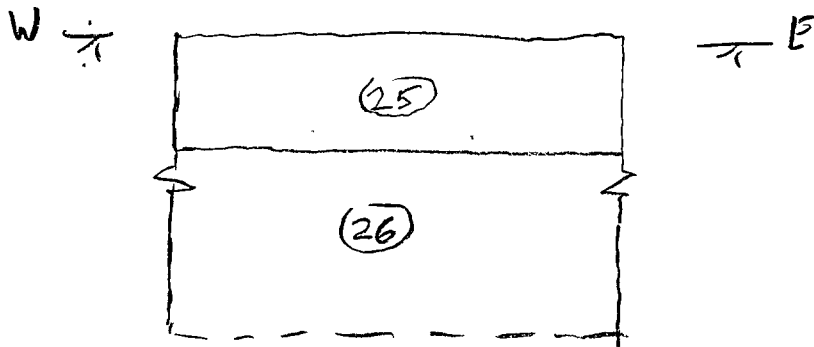
(44)

(9)

Natural



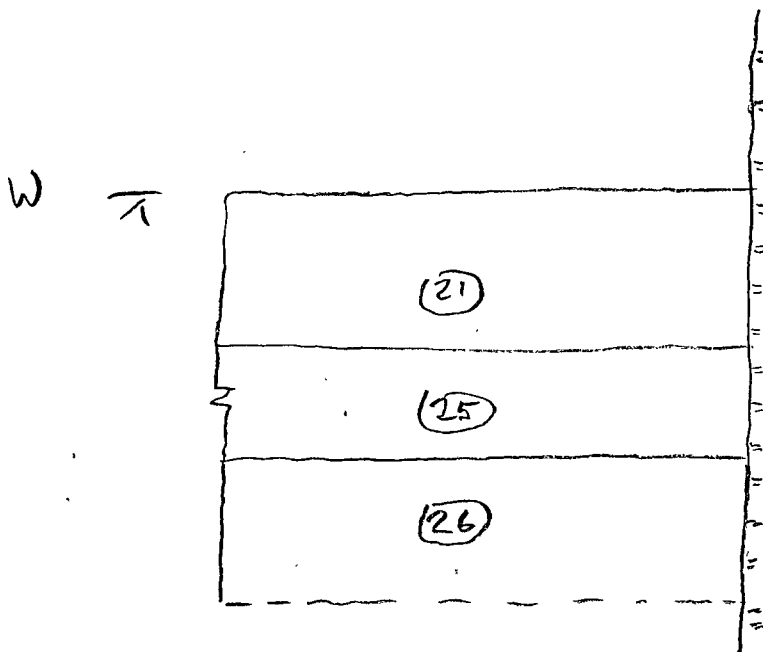
ICE NET 2 5 15 10 5 10



WIDAST 08

Section 8

Scale 1:20



West Wall

1:20 No 115

W

WIDAST 08

Section 9

Scale 1:20

WINDSOR DANIEL STORE
WIDAST09

Box 1 FILE 7

C. PRIMARY FINDS DATA

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No. 978033 Buff



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Berkshire] Parish:[Windsor] Site:[Daniel Store]

Site code[WIDAST09]

Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	✓
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



SITE CODE *WIDAST*
09

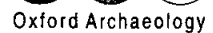
SITE NAME Daniels Store, Windsor
Benkes

LISTED BY *ML*

[illegible]

Checked by:

Invoice Code WIDASTWB



FINDS CONTEXT CHECKLIST

SITE CODE *WIDAST*
09

SITE NAME Daniels Stone, Windsor
Berk

LISTED BY *MS*

[illegible]

Checked by:

WINDSOR DANIEL STORE
WIDAST 09

Box 1 FILE 8

C.FINDS Box/BAGLISTS

SCAN PDF

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Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 2

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Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Berkshire] Parish:[Windsor] Site:[Daniel Store]

Site code[WIDAST09]

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present

Index to archive	
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B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
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B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	✓
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	

Finds Compendium

Site Code	Invoice Code	Site Name	Accession No	OAU No
WIDAST 09	WIDASTWB	Windsor, Daniel Store		1428

Finds materials summarised for Site Code: WIDAST 09 and invoice code: WIDASTWB

Material	No of Boxes	No Of Contexts	No Of Sherds	Total Weight (g)	Box Sizes	Box Numbers
Animal Bone		1	1	21		MISC.01 - mixed box
CBM		1	4	416		MISC.01 - mixed box
Glass		1	1	205		MISC.01 - mixed box
Pottery		3	4	318		MISC.01 - mixed box
Totals:			10	960 g		

Total No of Boxes:	+	Miscellaneous Box Sizes:
1 miscellaneous boxes		MISC.01 Size 3

Box Contents Sheets

Site Code WIDAST 09	Material: Miscellaneous
Box Size Size 3	Box No MISC.01 Accession No

Context	SF No	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)	Context	SF Number	No of Bags	No of Objects	Material:	Weight (g)
40		1	1	Animal Bone	21						
8		1	4	CBM	416						
32		1	1	Glass	205						
7		1	2	Pottery	40						
26		1	1	Pottery	110						
39		1	1	Pottery	168						

No of Contexts:	6	Total Bags:	6
Total Objects:	10	Total Weight:	960

WINDSOR DANIEL STORE
WIDAST 49

Box 1 FILE 9

D. CATALOGUE OF PHOTOGRAPHS

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No. 978033 Buff



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Berkshire] Parish:[Windsor] Site:[Daniel Store]

Site code[WIDAST09]

Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if
present

Index to archive	
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B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	✓
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE WIDAST09

SITE NAME Daniel Dept Store: Windsor

FILM NO. 1

Camera number

Lens number

Black & white / ~~colour~~

Date	Negative number	View	Context(s)	Initials
	0			
	1		WIDAST 09 ID. SHOT	
	2			
	3	E	Top of Well 120T	
	4	E		
	5	E		
	6	E		
	7	E		
	8	E		
	9	NE	Excavation of Well top	
	10	N		
	11	N		
	12	E	Section 2	
	13	N	Section 4	
	14	N		
	15	N		
	16	S	Section 1	
	17	S		
	18	S		
	19	S	Section 5	
	20	S		
	21	S		
	22	S	Section 6	
	23	S		
	24	S		
	25	N	Working shot.	
	26			
	27			
	28			
	29			
	30			
	31			
	32			
	33			
	34			
	35			
	36			
	37			



PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE *WIDAST 09*SITE NAME *Danish Dept Store Windsor*FILM NO. *1*

Camera number

Lens number

~~Black & white~~ / colour

Date	Negative number	View	Context(s)	Initials
	0			
	1		<i>WIDAST 09 ID shot.</i>	
	2	<i>E</i>	<i>Top of Well [20]</i>	
	3	<i>E</i>	<i>1 2 3 4</i>	
	4	<i>E</i>	<i>1 2 3 4</i>	
	5	<i>E</i>	<i>1 2 3 4</i>	
	6	<i>E</i>	<i>1 2 3 4</i>	
	7	<i>E</i>	<i>1 2 3 4</i>	
	8	<i>N</i>	<i>Section 4</i>	
	9	<i>N</i>	<i>1 2</i>	
	10	<i>N</i>	<i>1 2</i>	
	11	<i>S</i>	<i>Section 1</i>	
	12	<i>S</i>	<i>1 2</i>	
	13	<i>S</i>	<i>1 2</i>	
	14	<i>S</i>	<i>Section 5</i>	
	15	<i>S</i>	<i>1 2</i>	
	16	<i>S</i>	<i>1 2</i>	
	17	<i>S</i>	<i>Section 6</i>	
	18	<i>S</i>	<i>1 2</i>	
	19	<i>S</i>	<i>1 2</i>	
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DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

Oxford Archaeology Oxford Archaeology Janus
House, Osney Mead Oxford, OX2 0ES

Site code WIDAST 09		Site name Daniels Department Store, Peascod St, Windsor, Berks		Camera number		Sheet 1	
View No.	Photo No.	Context No. Description (Add context numbers where applicable)	Geo-Ref Photo	Object Photo	Scale (m)	View to	Initials and date
1	Picture 000.jpg	WIDAST 09 ID Shot					ms
2	Picture 001.jpg	Section 2			1 m	S	ms
3	Picture 002.jpg	Section 2			1 m	S	ms
4	Picture 003.jpg	Section 2			1 m	S	ms
5	Picture 004.jpg	Grubbing out of No.116 rear wall				S	ms
6	Picture 005.jpg	Demolition debris in rear yard of 117/118				N	ms
7	Picture 006.jpg	Grubbing out of Wall 41				W	ms
8	Picture 007.jpg	Grubbing out of Wall 41				S	ms
9	Picture 008.jpg	Grubbing out of Wall 41				S	ms
10	Picture 009.jpg	Grubbing out of Wall 41				S	ms
11	Picture 010.jpg	Grubbing out of rear wall of 117&118				S	ms
12	Picture 011.jpg	Section 7				S	ms
13	Picture 012.jpg	Section 7				W	ms
14	Picture 013.jpg	Section 7				W	ms
15	Picture 014.jpg	Goswell Hill Lane				S	ms
16	Picture 015.jpg	Goswell Hill Lane				S	ms
17	Picture 022.jpg	Interior of well cap (20)				E	ms
18	Picture 023.jpg	Interior of well cap (20)				E	ms
19	Picture 024.jpg	Section 2				NE	ms
20	Picture 025.jpg	Section 2				NE	ms
21	Picture 026.jpg	Section 2				NE	ms
22	Picture 027.jpg	Removal of rear of 117/118				N	ms
23	Picture 028.jpg	Removal of rear of 117/118				N	ms
24	Picture 029.jpg	Working Shot				E	ms
25	Picture 031.jpg	Top of well cap (20)			1 m	E	ms
26	Picture 032.jpg	Top of well cap (20)			1 m	E	ms
27	Picture 033.jpg	Top of well cap (20)			1 m	E	ms
28	Picture 034.jpg	Top of well cap (20)			1 m	E	ms
29	Picture 035.jpg	Interior of well shaft (20)				E	ms
30	Picture 036.jpg	Interior of well shaft (20)				E	ms
31	Picture 037.jpg	Interior of well shaft (20)				E	ms
32	Picture 038.jpg	Interior of well shaft (20)				E	ms

DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

Oxford Archaeology Oxford Archaeology Janus
House, Osney Mead Oxford, OX2 0ES

Site code WIDAST 09		Site name Daniels Department Store, Peascod St, Windsor, Berks		Camera number		Sheet 2	
View No.	Photo No.	Context No. Description (Add context numbers where applicable)	Geo-Ref Photo	Object Photo	Scale (m)	View to	Initials and date
33	Picture 033.jpg	Interior of well shaft (20)				E	ms
34	Picture 120.jpg	Made ground under 117/118				SE	ms
35	Picture 121.jpg	Site of well (20)				N	ms
36	Picture 122.jpg	Site of well (20)				N	ms
37	Picture 122.jpg	Site of well (20)				N	ms
38	Picture 123.jpg	Section 2				NE	ms
39	Picture 124.jpg	Section 2				NE	ms
40	Picture 125.jpg	Section 1			1 m	N	ms
41	Picture 126.jpg	Section 1			1 m	N	ms
42	Picture 127.jpg	Section 1			1 m	N	ms
43	Picture 128.jpg	Section 1			1 m	N	ms
44	Picture 129.jpg	Section 5			1 m	S	ms
45	Picture 130.jpg	Section 5			1 m	S	ms
46	Picture 131.jpg	Section 5			1 m	S	ms
47	Picture 132.jpg	Section 4			1 m	N	ms
48	Picture 133.jpg	Section 4			1 m	N	ms
49	Picture 134.jpg	Section 4			1 m	N	ms
50	Picture 135.jpg	Construction of piling platform				S	ms
51	Picture 136.jpg	Construction of piling platform				S	ms
52	Picture 137.jpg	Section 6			1 m	S	ms
53	Picture 138.jpg	Section 6			1 m	S	ms
54	Picture 139.jpg	Excavation of section 1				S	ms
55	Picture 140.jpg	Excavation of section 1				S	ms
56	Picture 141.jpg	Construction of piling platform				N	ms
57	Picture 142.jpg	Construction of piling platform				N	ms
58	Picture 143.jpg	Location of Section 6				W	ms
59	Picture 144.jpg	Working shot				N	ms
60	Picture 145.jpg	Working shot				S	ms
61	Picture 146.jpg	Working shot of piling				SE	ms
62	Picture 147.jpg	Section 9			1 m	S	ms
63	Picture 148.jpg	Section 9			1 m	S	ms
64	Picture 149.jpg	Working shot				S	ms
65	Picture 150.jpg	Working shot				S	ms