

Table 13.1. Summary catalogue of the pottery assemblage from Trench 16, Little Wittenham Manor

Context	Spot-date	PHIST	ROM	PROM	TOT SH	TOT WT	Comments
16000	20C	0	0	4	4	21	3x English porcelain (EPO) L19C. 1x Post-med red earthenware (REW). Also 3x tile incl mod creamware bathroom tile with 'CAMPBELL etc' maker's mark. 3x frags black clay pigeons
16001	19-E20C	0	0	11	11	106	Mod English stoneware flagon handle (EST). 2x REW. 1x E Wilts ware (OXAQ). 2x reduc grey sandy poss SE Oxfordshire OX162. 1x unident EM shelly-sandy. 2x St Neots-type ware (OXR) c950-1100, includes jar rim. Also 6x scraps tile
16003	L16-18C	0	2	2	4	31	2x glazed REW. 1x Rom grog-tempered. 1x poss late Rom Oxfordshire colour coated? Also 4x tile incl prob medieval?
16008	12-E15C	1	0	1	2	5	1x prob OXAQ shell, limestone and flint-temp medieval. 1x scrap flint and sand-tempered ?Iron Age. Also 1x scrap tile prob medieval
16013	14-16C	1	0	9	10	65	1x Brill/Boarstall OXAM yellow glazed jug bs. 1x poss late OXAG or LM fine sandy ware with reduced greenish glz - thick-walled jug or jar bs. 3x poss OX162 oxidised sandy. 1x prob E Wilts OXAQ inturned bowl rim 12-E15C. 2x poss 9-13C SW Oxfordshire flint & limestone-temp OXBF? 1x unident fine oxidised sandy - poss late med? 1x scrap flint-temp prob Iron Age? Also 1x tile
16009	5-8C	0	0	2	2	15	A-Sax organic-tempered ware with some sand. Includes jar rim
16009?	13-15C	0	0	4	4	23	1x Med Surrey whiteware thumbled jug base (OXBG). 2x scraps oxidised sandy unident or Abingdon/Ashampstead-type OXAG? 1x unident shelly scrap poss OXB? Also 2x tile scraps. Bag poorly marked - prob 16009?
16016	13-16C	0	1	8	9	59	3x Brill/Boarstall OXAM incl poss bottle bs (others poss 14-16C?). 1x poss OXAG. 2x St Neots OXR. 1x prob Oxford late Saxon shelly OXB jar/bowl base. 1x A-Saxon organic-tempered bs. 1x late Roman Oxford colour coated bs. Also 1x tile
16017	15-16C?	0	0	8	8	16	1x prob late Brill/Boarstall OXBX with grog - thin-walled ?jug bs with glossy brown glaze. 2x Brill OXAM 13-16C. 3x grey sandy bs poss OX162? 1x St Neots-type. 1x poss shelly late Saxon OXB? Also 3x tile scraps
16020	10-11C	0	0	3	3	6	1x St Neots-type shelly OXR c950-1100. 2x prob Anglo-Saxon reduced sandy ware with sparse organic temper 5-8C max date range
TOTAL		2	3	52	57	347	

Table 13.2 The struck flint assemblage from Trench 16, Little Wittenham Manor

Category:	16000	16001	16003	16009	16013	16016	16017	16020	Total
Flake	4	2	1	4	6	1	1	1	20
Blade						2			2
Bladelet							1	1	2
Microburin				1					1
Unclassifiable waste	2								2
Chip				1					1
Unclassifiable / fragmentary core			1						1
Partially-worked nodule			1						1
Retouched flake						1			1
Retouched blade(let)					1				1
End-and-side scraper			1						1
Notch		1							1
Total	6	3	4	6	7	4	2	2	34

Table 13.3 The burnt unworked flint assemblage from Trench 16, Little Wittenham Manor

	Context:				Total
	16012	16013	16016	16017	
No. of pieces	1	3	5	2	11
Total weight (g)	1	26	36	2	65

Table 13.4. Preservation levels by context for animal bones from the Trench 16 assemblage.

Context	No	Preservation index					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
1601	3		66.7%	33.3%			
16001	9		44.4%	55.6%			
16002	9		100.0%				
16003	16		75.0%	18.8%	6.3%		
16008	5		100.0%				
16009	27		100.0%				
16010	3		100.0%				
16013	34	2.9%	50.0%	35.3%	11.8%		
16014	3		100.0%				
16016	30		76.7%	16.7%	6.7%		
16017	26		96.2%	3.8%			
16018	1		100.0%				
TOTAL	166	0.6%	78.9%	16.3%	4.2%		

Table 13.5. Trench 16 animal bone: anatomical distribution of all species, including NISP and weight.

	Cattle	Sheep/goat	Pig	Horse	Rabbit	Domestic fowl	Medium mammal	Large mammal	Unidentifiable
Skull			1					1	
Mandible	1	1	1						
Loose teeth	7	5	4	1					
Axis								1	
Vertebra							2	4	
Rib							4	5	
Scapula		1							
Humerus	1	1							
Radius		1	1					1	
Ulna		2							
Pelvis		3							
Femur		1							
Tibiotarsus						1			
Calcaneus					1				
Astragalus									
Metatarsal		2	1						
Tarsometatarsus						1			
Indeterminate metapodial	1	1							
Long bone							25	4	
Unidentifiable								1	78
Total (NISP)	10	18	8	1	1	2	31	17	78
Weight (g)	181	107	68	6	0	6	69	206	149