

**Table A17:1 Pollen**

PERIOD	Bronze Age				Roman		Saxon		Common Name
	162/A/22		162/A/27		605/A/4		82/-/21		
CONTEXT	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
TAXA	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
<i>TREES</i>									
<i>Pinus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	+	pine
cf. <i>Taxus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	+	? yew
cf. <i>Crataegus</i>	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	? hawthorn
cf. <i>Prunus</i>	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	? sloe / cherry
cf. <i>Malus</i>	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	? apple
<i>Rosaceae</i> undiff.	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	rosaceous tree
<i>Betula</i>	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	birch
<i>Alnus</i>	1	+	2	1	1	+	-	-	alder
<i>Quercus</i>	2	+	2	1	1	+	-	-	oak
<i>Salix</i>	1	+	1	+	-	-	-	-	willow
<i>Fraxinus</i>	2	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	ash
TOTAL	13	1	5	2	4	1	2	0	
<i>SHRUBS AND CLIMBERS</i>									
cf. <i>Frangula</i>	-	-	1	+	-	-	-	-	alder buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus</i>	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	buckthorn
<i>Hedera</i>	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	ivy
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	-	-	-	-	8	2	-	-	white bryony
<i>Corylus</i>	3	1	4	1			1		hazel
Ericales	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	heathers
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	2	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	woody nightshade
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	1	+	1	+	-	-	-	-	elder
TOTAL	9	1	6	1	8	2	1	0	
<i>GRASSLAND</i>									
<i>Thalictrum</i>	a	-	-	-	1	+	-	-	rue
<i>Ranunculus</i> t.	12	2	6	2	3	1	2	1	buttercup
<i>Trifolium repens</i> t.	24	2	17	5	-	-	1	+	white clover
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> t.	2	1	4	1	1	+	1	+	red clover
<i>Lotus</i>	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	birdsfoot-trefoil
<i>Onobrychis</i>	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	sainfoin
cf. <i>Lathyrus</i>	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	? vetchling
<i>Potentilla</i> t.	-	-	1		-	-	-	-	cinquefoil
cf. <i>Geum</i>	1	+			-	-	-	-	? avens
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	1	+	1	+	-	-	-	-	salad burnet
<i>Rumex</i>	7	1	2	1	6	2	2	1	dock
<i>Urtica</i>	76	13	18	6	138	37	10	5	nettle
cf. <i>Gentianaceae</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	+	gentian family
<i>Rhinanthus</i> t.	1	+	-	-	1	+	-	-	yellow rattle etc.
<i>Stachys</i> t.	-	-	1	+	-	-	1	+	woundwort etc.
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	160	28	60	18	11	3	14	7	ribwort plantain
<i>Galium</i> t.	4	1	8	2	-	-	-	-	bedstraw
Dipsacaceae	-	-	1	+	1	+	-	-	scabious

PERIOD CONTEXT TAXA	Bronze Age				Roman		Saxon		Common Name
	162/A/22		162/A/27		605/A/4		82/-/21		
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
<i>Cirsium</i> t.	2	+	-	-	-	-	1	+	thistle
<i>Centaurea nigra</i> t.	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	+	knapsweed
Compositae (T) undiff.	-	-	-	-	9	2	3	1	e.g. daisies
Compositae (L)	20	4	44	13	49	13	93	44	e.g. dandelions, hawkbits
Gramineae <40 $\mu$	206	36	126	38	90	24	55	26	grasses
TOTAL	519	88	289	86	312	83	185	85	
DISTURBED LAND, POSSIBLE CROP PLANTS									
Cruciferae	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	crucifers
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	-	-	1	+	-	-	-	-	corn pansy
Caryophyllaceae	1	+	2	1	5	1	-	-	e.g. chickweed
Chenopodiaceae	1	+	2	1	1	+	2	1	e.g. fat hen
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i> t.	-	-	1	+	1	+	-	-	parsley piert
<i>Euphorbia</i>	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	spurge
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	+	black bindweed
cf. Cannabaceae	1	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	hemp / hop
cf. <i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	pimpernel
<i>Plantago major</i>	2	-+	-	-	-	-	-	-	rat-tail plantain
<i>Plantago media</i>	-	-	-	-	1	+	-	-	hoary plantain
<i>Artemisia</i>	1	+	1	+	3	1	1	+	mugwort
<i>Anthemis</i> t.	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	1	e.g. mayweed
Cerealia t. > 40 $\mu$	9	2	9	3	7	2	8	4	cereals
TOTAL	15	2	18	6	26	7	17	7	
WETLAND									
<i>Caltha</i> t.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	+	kingcup
<i>Filipendula</i>	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	+	meadowsweet
<i>Hydrocotyle</i>	-	-	-	-	1	+	-	-	white-rot
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i> t.	1	+	5	2	4	2	2	1	bistort
<i>Menyanthes</i>	-	-	1	+	1	+	-	-	bog-bean
<i>Valeriana</i>	-	-	1	+	-	-	-	-	valerian
Cyperaceae	-	-	-	-	1	+	1	+	sedges etc.
TOTAL	1	0	9	3	7	2	5	1	
VARIOUS HABITATS									
Umbelliferae	7	1	5	2	22	6	1	+	umbellifers
<b>POLLEN SUMS</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>100</b>	
<i>Ignota</i> {mainly damaged pollen grains)	18	-	16	-	12	-	10	-	