

Volume 1: List of figures

CHAPTER 1

Figure 1.1	Project location	1
Figure 1.2	Map of the DBFO route showing the locations of the excavation sites	3
Figure 1.3	Detailed map of DBFO route	4
Figure 1.4	Geology. (Source: Geological Survey of England and Wales sheets 235 and 252)	8
Figure 1.5	Geological profile. (Based on RMG engineers' drawing)	10–11
Figure 1.6	Programme of works	12

CHAPTER 2

Figure 2.1	Locations of earlier prehistoric sites	16
Figure 2.2	Birdlip Quarry, Neolithic features	18
Figure 2.3	Hare Bushes North, location of trenches	20
Figure 2.4	Hare Bushes North, sections	21
Figure 2.5	Duntisbourne Grove, Neolithic pits: location in relation to late Iron Age ditches	23
Figure 2.6	Duntisbourne Grove, plan of Neolithic pits	23
Figure 2.7	Duntisbourne Grove, sections through pits and postholes	24
Figure 2.8	Trinity Farm, location of excavation area	25
Figure 2.9	Trinity Farm, plan of Beaker pits and other features	26
Figure 2.10	Trinity Farm, sections	27
Figure 2.11	St Augustine's Farm South and St Augustine's Lane, excavated features and cropmarks, all areas	30
Figure 2.12	St Augustine's Farm South, Area O, plan of Bronze Age ring ditches and internal features	31
Figure 2.13	St Augustine's Farm South, sections	32

CHAPTER 3

Figure 3.1	Locations of later prehistoric sites	36
Figure 3.2	St Augustine's Farm, South, Area O, plan of segmented ditch system 3123 and pits 3011 and 3083	37
Figure 3.3	St Augustine's Farm South, Area O, sections	38
Figure 3.4	St Augustine's Farm South, Area O, sections	39
Figure 3.5	St Augustine's Farm South, Area Na, plan of segmented ditches	40
Figure 3.6	St Augustine's Farm South, Area Na, segmented ditch sections	41
Figure 3.7	St Augustine's Lane, plan of segmented ditches	42
Figure 3.8	St Augustine's Lane, segmented ditch sections	44
Figure 3.9	Preston Enclosure, plan and cropmark of site	45
Figure 3.10	Preston Enclosure, detailed plan of internal features	46
Figure 3.11	Preston Enclosure, ditch 1 sections	47
Figure 3.12	Preston Enclosure, ditch 1 sections	49
Figure 3.13	Preston Enclosure, ditch 1 and pit 130, sections	50
Figure 3.14	Preston Enclosure, pits and other features, sections	52
Figure 3.15	Preston Enclosure, gullies and postholes, sections	53
Figure 3.16	Preston Enclosure, gullies and postholes, sections	54
Figure 3.17	Ermin Farm, plan of excavated features	57
Figure 3.18	Ermin Farm, enclosure ditches and other features, sections	58
Figure 3.19	Highgate House, site plan and cropmarks	60
Figure 3.20	Highgate House, plan of trenches 1 and 2	62
Figure 3.21	Highgate House, enclosure ditch sections in trench 1	63
Figure 3.22	Highgate House, enclosure ditch sections in trench 2	64
Figure 3.23	Highgate House, plan of pits in trench 1	65
Figure 3.24	Highgate House, pits in trench 1, sections	66
Figure 3.25	Highgate House, pits in trench 2, sections	68
Figure 3.26	Highgate House, trench 3, section through colluvium (part)	69
Figure 3.27	Lower Street Furlong, plan of later prehistoric gullies and earlier tree-throw holes and pits	70
Figure 3.28	Plan of area south of Burford Road, showing Cherry Tree Lane Sites 1 and 2, Burford Road South and the trenches through Burford Road (chapter 5)	71

Figures

Figure 3.29	Cherry Tree Lane site 2, plan of pit 35, pit 47 and ditch 40	72
Figure 3.30	Cherry Tree Lane, pits 12, 13, 35 and 47, ditch 40, sections	73
Figure 3.31	Norcote Farm, trench location and nearby sites	74
Figure 3.32	Norcote Farm, plan of excavated features	75
Figure 3.33	Lynches Trackway, plan of isolated Iron Age inhumation	76
Figure 3.34	Middle Duntisbourne, site location, adjacent cropmarks and ditch found in watching brief	78
Figure 3.35	Middle Duntisbourne, plan of excavated features (part) and cropmarks	79
Figure 3.36	Middle Duntisbourne, ditch 121, sections 30, 31 and 44	80
Figure 3.37	Middle Duntisbourne, ditch 121, section 41	81
Figure 3.38	Middle Duntisbourne, ditch 4, sections 19 and 28	82
Figure 3.39	Middle Duntisbourne, ditch 4, sections 29 and 46	83
Figure 3.40	Middle Duntisbourne, ditch 310, sections 37 and 42	84
Figure 3.41	Duntisbourne Grove, general site plan with cropmark plot	87
Figure 3.42	Duntisbourne Grove, site plan north	88
Figure 3.43	Duntisbourne Grove, ditch 114, sections 29, 30 and 49	89
Figure 3.44	Duntisbourne Grove, site plan south	90
Figure 3.45	Duntisbourne Grove, ditch 8, sections 5 and 11 (part)	91
Figure 3.46	Duntisbourne Grove, ditch 8, section 34	92

CHAPTER 4

Figure 4.1	Locations of Roman sites	98
Figure 4.2	Field's Farm and Duntisbourne Leer, location of sites and cropmarks	100
Figure 4.3	Field's Farm, excavation areas and evaluation trenches	102
Figure 4.4	Field's Farm, plan of square ditched enclosure 137	103
Figure 4.5	Fields Farm, square ditched enclosure 137, sections	104
Figure 4.6	Field's Farm, square ditched enclosure 137, section 20, ditches and pits	105
Figure 4.7	Fields Farm, roadside ditches, trackway ditches and quarry pits	106
Figure 4.8	Field's Farm, roadside and trackway ditches, sections	108
Figure 4.9	Field's Farm, roadside and trackway ditches, sections	110
Figure 4.10	Duntisbourne Leer, Area 1, plan of excavated features	113
Figure 4.11	Duntisbourne Leer, Area 1, sections	114
Figure 4.12	Duntisbourne Leer, Area 2, plan of excavated features	115
Figure 4.13	Duntisbourne Leer, Area 2, sections	116
Figure 4.14	Court Farm, location of site and cropmarks	118
Figure 4.15	Court Farm, general site plan	119
Figure 4.16	Court Farm, plan of later prehistoric gullies	120
Figure 4.17	Court Farm, sections through later prehistoric gullies	121
Figure 4.18	Court Farm, plan of pit group 99–109	122
Figure 4.19	Court Farm, plan of pit group 35–126	122
Figure 4.20	Court Farm, pit groups, sections	123
Figure 4.21	Court Farm, plan of possible Iron Age gullies 279, 281 and 283 cut by quarry pits	125
Figure 4.22	Court Farm, possible Iron Age gullies, sections	126
Figure 4.23	Court Farm, plan of trackway ditches	127
Figure 4.24	Court Farm, trackway ditches, sections	128
Figure 4.25	Latton 'Roman Pond', location of excavation area	130
Figure 4.26	Latton 'Roman Pond', plan of excavated features	133
Figure 4.27	Latton 'Roman Pond', ditch group 429, sections	between 134 & 135
Figure 4.28	Latton 'Roman Pond', ditch groups 428 and 430, sections	between 134 & 135
Figure 4.29	Latton 'Roman Pond', ditch groups 426 and 427, sections	between 134 & 135
Figure 4.30	Latton 'Roman Pond', sedimentary sequence	135
Figure 4.31	Westfield Farm, site location and cropmarks	138
Figure 4.32	Field between Latton 'Roman Pond' and Street Farm, features located in watching brief and cropmarks	140
Figure 4.33	Exhibition Barn, trench location	142
Figure 4.34	Exhibition Barn, plan of excavated features	144
Figure 4.35	Sly's Wall South, plan of excavated features	145
Figure 4.36	Sly's Wall South, sections	146
Figure 4.37	Weavers Bridge, site location in relation to known find spots	149
Figure 4.38	Weavers Bridge, detailed location	150
Figure 4.39	Weavers Bridge, detailed plan of excavated features	152

Figure 4.40	Birdlip Quarry, site location	154
Figure 4.41	Birdlip Quarry, site plan showing individual excavation areas (1–6) and foci of occupation in the main site	156
Figure 4.42	Birdlip Quarry, pre-period 1 hollow way and other features in Area A	157
Figure 4.43	Birdlip Quarry, plan of excavated features, period 1	158
Figure 4.44	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, phase 2a, structure 1463 (Area A) and nearby features	159
Figure 4.45	Birdlip Quarry, plan of structure 1463	160
Figure 4.46	Birdlip Quarry, entrance postholes, sections	161
Figure 4.47	Birdlip Quarry, penannular ditches, 1450 and 1451, sections	163
Figure 4.48	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, phase 2b, structure 1464 (Area A) and nearby features	167
Figure 4.49	Birdlip Quarry, plan of structure 1464	168
Figure 4.50	Birdlip Quarry, entrance features of structure 1464, sections	169
Figure 4.51	Birdlip Quarry, main excavation, sections	between 170 & 171
Figure 4.52	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, early phase, features in Area C/2C	171
Figure 4.53	Birdlip Quarry, Area C, oven 643	172
Figure 4.54	Birdlip Quarry, Area C, ovens 644 and 645	173
Figure 4.55	Birdlip Quarry, Area C oven 646	173
Figure 4.56	Birdlip Quarry, Area C, oven 647	173
Figure 4.57	Birdlip Quarry, ovens and other features in Area A, sections	174
Figure 4.58	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, middle phase, features in Area C/2C	176
Figure 4.59	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, late phase, features in Area C/2C	177
Figure 4.60	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, Area B, phase 1–3	178
Figure 4.61	Birdlip Quarry, Area B ditch sections	180
Figure 4.62	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, structure 1456	181
Figure 4.63	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, structure 1456, ditch 269, sections	182
Figure 4.64	Birdlip Quarry, structure 1458 and well 299	183
Figure 4.65	Birdlip Quarry, structure 1458, section	184
Figure 4.66	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, structure 1683 and ditch 1680	185
Figure 4.67	Birdlip Quarry, Area 3, ditch sections	186
Figure 4.68	Birdlip Quarry, main site, ditch sections	187
Figure 4.69	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, well 277, plan and section	189
Figure 4.70	Birdlip Quarry, sections through wells 299 and 891	190
Figure 4.71	Birdlip Quarry, period 1, plan of pit 180 and trackway 148	191
Figure 4.72	Birdlip Quarry, pit 180, sections	192
Figure 4.73	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, site plan	193
Figure 4.74	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, Areas A and 2B, phase 3	194
Figure 4.75	Birdlip Quarry, ditches 1453 and 1454, slots 1030 and 1105 and associated deposits, sections	198
Figure 4.76	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, plan of structure 1452 (Area A)	199
Figure 4.77	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, Areas B and C	200
Figure 4.78	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, structure 1457 (Area D)	202
Figure 4.79	Birdlip Quarry, Area D sections	204
Figure 4.80	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, structure 1459 (Area E)	205
Figure 4.81	Birdlip Quarry, Area E, section	206
Figure 4.82	Birdlip Quarry, Area 3, structure 1684	207
Figure 4.83	Birdlip Quarry, Area 3, structures, sections	208
Figure 4.84	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, ditch 1681 and Area 5	210
Figure 4.85	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, pit 100 section	211
Figure 4.86	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, plan of corn dryer 42	214
Figure 4.87	Birdlip Quarry, period 2a, corn drier 42, sections	215
Figure 4.88	Birdlip Quarry, pits 39 and 42, sections	216
Figure 4.89	Birdlip Quarry, period 2b plan of excavated features	217
Figure 4.90	Birdlip Quarry, period 2b, structure 985	219
Figure 4.91	Birdlip Quarry, period 2b, stone walls and surfaces in Areas A, 2A and 2B	between 220 & 221
Figure 4.92	Birdlip Quarry, Area B, period 2b	221
Figure 4.93	Birdlip Quarry, Area D, period 2b	222
Figure 4.94	Birdlip Quarry, Area 3, period 2b, structure 1648	223
Figure 4.95	Birdlip Quarry, unphased, ditch group 1455 and gully 23	225
Figure 4.96	Birdlip Quarry, unphased, structure 703	226
Figure 4.97	Birdlip Quarry, Area 2A, roadside ditch 1330	227
Figure 4.98	Birdlip Quarry, stone surface 1319/1323 (Area 2a)	228
Figure 4.99	Birdlip Quarry, Area 2A, sections	229

Figures

Figure 4.100	Birdlip Quarry, Area 1, section 270 and Area 6, section 268	231
Figure 4.101	Birdlip Quarry, Ermin Street Trench 3 and Area 5, sections	between 232 & 233
Figure 4.102	Birdlip Quarry, period 2b, Area 5, 4th-century road surface	between 232 & 233
Figure 4.103	Birdlip Quarry, pottery weight by Area and period	233
Figure 4.104	Birdlip Quarry, summary site plan with locations of surface finds and evaluation trenches	237
Figure 4.105	Birdlip Quarry, structure 1463 (Area A) distribution of selected pottery forms	246
Figure 4.106	Birdlip Quarry, structure 1464 (Area A), distribution of selected pottery forms	248
Figure 4.107	Birdlip Quarry, structure 1452 (Area A), distribution of selected pottery forms	251
Figure 4.108	Birdlip Quarry, structure 1457 (Area D), distribution of selected finds	254
Figure 4.109	Birdlip Quarry, Area D, possible interpretation of structure 1457	255
Figure 4.110	Birdlip Quarry, Area A, comparison with Barnsley Park	259

CHAPTER 5

Figure 5.1	Locations of Ermin Street sections	262
Figure 5.2	Dartley Bottom, Trench 8, section	between 262 & 263
Figure 5.3	Cowley Underbridge, Trench 6, section	between 262 & 263
Figure 5.4	Cowley Underbridge, Trench 6, plan	264
Figure 5.5	Gloucester Beeches, Trench 5, section	268
Figure 5.6	Itlay Underpass, Trench 7, section	between 268 & 269
Figure 5.7	The Highwayman, Trench 10, section	between 268 & 269
Figure 5.8	Cirencester Road, Trench location	272
Figure 5.9	Burford Road, section 3/5/1	between 274 & 275
Figure 5.10	Burford Road, section 2/6/4	between 274 & 275
Figure 5.11	Lynches Trackway, section	277

Volume 2: List of figures

CHAPTER 6

Figure 6.1	Locations of medieval sites	286
Figure 6.2	Street Farm, trench plan	287
Figure 6.3	Street Farm, phase 1	289
Figure 6.4	Street Farm, phases 2a and 2b	291
Figure 6.5	Street Farm, phase 2c	292
Figure 6.6	1805 Inclosure Map	294
Figure 6.7	1875 OS 2" Map	295
Figure 6.8	Birdlip Quarry, plan of lynchets	300
Figure 6.9	Daglingworth Quarry, plan of dewpond	302

CHAPTER 7

Figure 7.1	Worked flint from Trinity Farm, see catalogue for details	308
Figure 7.2	Worked flint from Trinity Farm, see catalogue for details	309
Figure 7.3	Worked flint from Duntisbourne Leer, Preston Enclosure, Middle Duntisbourne, Cherry Tree Lane Compound and Latton Watching Brief, see catalogue for details	312
Figure 7.4	Worked flint from Birdlip Quarry and Hare Bushes North, see catalogue for details	313
Figure 7.5	Worked flint from Duntisbourne Grove, see catalogue for details	314
Figure 7.6	Neolithic and early Bronze Age pottery	318
Figure 7.7	Pottery from Preston Enclosure and Ermin Farm	327
Figure 7.8	Pottery from Highgate House	329
Figure 7.9	Pottery from Middle Duntisbourne	331
Figure 7.10	Pottery from Duntisbourne Grove	333
Figure 7.11	Pottery from Court Farm	337
Figure 7.12	Pottery from Weavers Bridge	339
Figure 7.13	Pottery from Birdlip Quarry	360
Figure 7.14	Pottery from Birdlip Quarry	361
Figure 7.15	Pottery from Birdlip Quarry	362
Figure 7.16	Saxon pottery from Duntisbourne Leer and Latton	366
Figure 7.17	Medieval and post-medieval pottery from Street Farm	367
Figure 7.18	Medieval and post-medieval pottery from Street Farm	368

Figure 7.19	Medieval and post-medieval pottery from Street Farm	369
Figure 7.20	Brooches	382
Figure 7.21	Brooches	385
Figure 7.22	Brooches	386
Figure 7.23	Copper alloy objects from Birdlip Quarry	389
Figure 7.24	Medieval harness mount from Burford Road	390
Figure 7.25	Ironwork from Birdlip Quarry	392
Figure 7.26	Ironwork from Birdlip Quarry	393
Figure 7.27	Ironwork from Birdlip Quarry	394
Figure 7.28	Ironwork from Birdlip Quarry	395
Figure 7.29	Ironwork from Birdlip Quarry	396
Figure 7.30	Ironwork from Birdlip Quarry	397
Figure 7.31	Ironwork From Street Farm	401
Figure 7.32	Ironwork from Street Farm	402
Figure 7.33	Hipposandal from Duntisbourne Grove	405
Figure 7.34	Hipposandal from Ermin Street	406
Figure 7.35	Horseshoes from Ermin Street	407
Figure 7.36	Lead objects	408
Figure 7.37	Bone objects	409
Figure 7.38	Roman glass from Birdlip Quarry	410
Figure 7.39	Post-medieval bottle glass	411
Figure 7.40	Shale objects	413
Figure 7.41	Stone objects	415
Figure 7.42	Clay pipes	427

CHAPTER 8

Figure 8.1	Representation of the main domestic species at Duntisbourne Grove	432
Figure 8.2	Body part representation at Duntisbourne Grove	434
Figure 8.3	Representation of the main domestic species at Middle Duntisbourne	437
Figure 8.4	Body part representation at Middle Duntisbourne	438
Figure 8.5	Comparison of cattle distal tibia breadth from Duntisbourne Grove and Middle Duntisbourne with other Cotswolds sites	441
Figure 8.6	Comparison of tibial distal breadth against tibial distal depth in cattle	442
Figure 8.7	Cattle distal humerus. Comparison of humerus trochlea breadth in cattle	442
Figure 8.8	Sheep distal tibia. Comparison of distal tibia breadth in sheep	443
Figure 8.9	Comparison of tibial distal breadth against tibial distal depth in sheep	443
Figure 8.10	Sheep distal humerus. Comparison of distal humerus measurements in sheep	444
Figure 8.11	Pig third molar length	444
Figure 8.12	Comparison of pig third molar lengths	445
Figure 8.13	Comparison of distal humerus measurements in pig	445
Figure 8.14	Representation of the main domestic animals at 1st century and later sites in the Cotswolds	448
Figure 8.15	The relationship between pig and sheep at 1st-century and later sites in the Cotswolds	449
Figure 8.16	Sheep/goat dental data	453
Figure 8.17	Horse withers heights	455
Figure 8.18	Cattle metacarpals	455
Figure 8.19	Representation of cattle body parts by area	461
Figure 8.20	Representation of the main domestic mammals at Birdlip and contemporary Cotswolds sites	461
Figure 8.21	Birdlip Quarry, composition of samples by period	481
Figure 8.22	Birdlip Quarry, composition of grain by period	481
Figure 8.23	Churn valley, plan of borehole locations and Mill stream	501
Figure 8.24	Churn valley, cross profile	503
Figure 8.25	Churn Valley, pollen diagram	504
Figure 8.26	Lynches Trackway, pollen diagram	506-508
Figure 8.27	Latton 'Roman Pond', pollen diagram	510-511

CHAPTER 9

Figure 9.1	Distribution of later prehistoric sites	518
Figure 9.2	Distribution of Roman sites	524

Volume 1: List of tables

CHAPTER 1

Table 1.1 Individual site mitigation strategies.....	6
--	---

CHAPTER 2

Table 2.1 Summary of Neolithic/early Bronze Age pit contents	19
--	----

CHAPTER 4

Table 4.1 Birdlip Quarry, a concordance of the phases for each area	155
---	-----

Volume 2: List of tables

CHAPTER 7

Table 7.1 Flint from Trinity Farm.....	307
Table 7.2 Flint from Birdlip Quarry	309
Table 7.3 Flint from Duntisbourne Grove	311
Table 7.4 Retouched material from Duntisbourne Grove	311
Table 7.5 A summary quantification and breakdown of the earlier prehistoric pottery assemblage by period and site.....	317
Table 7.6 Summary quantification and breakdown of the Beaker assemblage from Trinity Farm by period and context	319
Table 7.7 Preston Enclosure, distribution of fabrics in main features by sherd count and weight	326
Table 7.8 Ermin Farm, distribution of fabrics by sherd count and weight across main features	328
Table 7.9 Highgate House, distribution of pottery fabrics across main features	328
Table 7.10 Middle Duntisbourne, distribution of fabrics across main ditch groups	330
Table 7.11 Duntisbourne Grove, distribution of fabrics across main feature groups.....	334
Table 7.12 Court Farm, distribution of pottery in the pits	336
Table 7.13 Incidence of fabrics from Weavers Bridge	338
Table 7.14 Overall incidence of individual pottery fabrics from Birdlip Quarry	341
Table 7.15 Summary of pottery associated with each main area by phase, Birdlip Quarry	347
Table 7.16 Summary of fabric types by phase, Birdlip Quarry	348-9
Table 7.17 Birdlip Quarry, pottery from structures 1450 and 1451	350
Table 7.18 Birdlip Quarry, pottery from structures 1456 and 1457	352
Table 7.19 Birdlip Quarry, pottery from corn dryer and associated boundary ditches	353
Table 7.20 Birdlip Quarry, pottery from wells 277, 299 and 891	354
Table 7.21 Birdlip Quarry, total quantities of individual fabrics from ditches 1680, 1681, 683, 684, 688, 689 and 85	355
Table 7.22 Comparison of pottery fabrics from Birdlip Quarry, Kingscote, Uley, Gloucester and Frocester	356
Table 7.23 Comparison of sites with later prehistoric pottery expressed as a percentage by sherd number and weight of total later prehistoric assemblage	363
Table 7.24 Comparison of fabrics from Middle Duntisbourne, Duntisbourne Grove and Court Farm	364
Table 7.25 Comparison of fabric groups from Middle Duntisbourne, Duntisbourne Grove and Ditches	365
Table 7.26 Street Farm, quantification of post-Roman pottery fabrics by number of sherds and weight (in grammes) per fabric	367
Table 7.27 Witpit Lane, post-Roman pottery	369
Table 7.28 Burford Road, post-Roman pottery	370
Table 7.29 Westfield Farm, post-Roman pottery	370
Table 7.30 Daglingworth Quarry, post-Roman pottery	371
Table 7.31 Court Farm, post-Roman pottery	371
Table 7.32 Exhibition Barn, post-Roman pottery	371
Table 7.33 Summary of the coin assemblage, all sites	373
Table 7.34 Chronological summary of the coins from Weavers Bridge	373

Table 7.35	Weavers, Bridge, 4th-century mint distribution	374
Table 7.36	Weavers Bridge, relative numbers of coins separated into four phases	374
Table 7.37	Chronological summary of the coins from Birdlip Quarry	375
Table 7.38	Birdlip Quarry, denominations of the Augustan System coins	376
Table 7.39	Birdlip Quarry, 4th-century mint distribution	376
Table 7.40	Birdlip Quarry, relative numbers of coins, separated into four phases	377
Table 7.41	Copper alloy casting waste and possible scrap materials from Birdlip Quarry	387
Table 7.42	Miscellaneous fragments of strip, sheet, bar, wire and rings from Birdlip Quarry	387
Table 7.43	Street Farm, the copper alloy object by context	390
Table 7.44	Birdlip Quarry, boot cleats by context	391
Table 7.45	Horseshoes by context from Birdlip Quarry	394
Table 7.46	Birdlip Quarry, hipposandals by context	397
Table 7.47	Birdlip Quarry, bindings by context	398
Table 7.48	Birdlip Quarry, clamps, staples, and other fastenings by context	398
Table 7.49	Rings from Birdlip Quarry	398
Table 7.50	Quantification of bar, block, plate, rod, sheet and wire by context from Street Farm	400
Table 7.51	Horseshoes and other horse gear (excluding horseshoe nails) by site and context	404
Table 7.52	Summary of worked stone objects, all sites	414
Table 7.53	Fired clay, all sites	422
Table 7.54	Ceramic building material, all sites	423
Table 7.55	Summary of Roman tile types, all sites	423
Table 7.56	Summary of Roman fabric types, all sites	423
Table 7.57	Slag identification, all sites	425
Table 7.58	Magnetic susceptibility results	426
Table 7.59	Stem-bore diameters	428

CHAPTER 8

Table 8.1	Summary fragments count, Duntisbourne Grove	431
Table 8.2	Taphonomy of the animal bone assemblage from Duntisbourne Grove	432
Table 8.3	Minimum number of elements of the main domestic mammals at Duntisbourne Grove	433
Table 8.4	Distribution of butchery marks by species at Duntisbourne Grove	434
Table 8.5	Cattle epiphyseal fusion at Duntisbourne Grove	435
Table 8.6	Cattle, sheep and pig toothwear, Duntisbourne Grove	435
Table 8.7	Sheep epiphyseal fusion, Duntisbourne Grove	435
Table 8.8	Pig epiphyseal fusion, Duntisbourne Grove	436
Table 8.9	Horse cheek teeth crown heights, Duntisbourne Grove	436
Table 8.10	Summary fragments count, Middle Duntisbourne	436
Table 8.11	Taphonomy, Middle Duntisbourne	437
Table 8.12	Minimum number of elements of the main domestic mammals, Middle Duntisbourne	437
Table 8.13	Distribution of butchery marks by species, Middle Duntisbourne	439
Table 8.14	Cattle epiphyseal fusion, Middle Duntisbourne	439
Table 8.15	Cattle, sheep and pig toothwear, Middle Duntisbourne	440
Table 8.16	Sheep epiphyseal fusion, Middle Duntisbourne	440
Table 8.17	Pig epiphyseal fusion, Middle Duntisbourne	440
Table 8.18	Withers heights in metres, Middle Duntisbourne and Duntisbourne Grove	441
Table 8.19	Numbers of identified species (NISP) and minimum number of individuals (MNI) at Birdlip Quarry	449
Table 8.20	Dog measurements: appendicular, Birdlip Quarry	450
Table 8.21	Dog measurements: mandibular (all tooth measurements taken at alveolus), Birdlip Quarry	451
Table 8.22	Cranial measurements from partial dog skeleton in context 847, Birdlip Quarry	451
Table 8.23	Minimum number of elements (MNE), Period 1, Birdlip Quarry	451
Table 8.24	Minimum number of elements (MNE), Period 2, Birdlip Quarry	451
Table 8.25	Cattle fusion data, Period 1, Birdlip Quarry	452
Table 8.26	Cattle fusion data, Period 2, Birdlip Quarry	452
Table 8.27	Sheep/goat fusion data, Period 1, Birdlip Quarry	452
Table 8.28	Sheep/goat fusion data, Period 2, Birdlip Quarry	453
Table 8.29	Pig fusion data, Period 1, Birdlip Quarry	453
Table 8.30	Pig fusion data, Period 2, Birdlip Quarry	453
Table 8.31	Horse fusion data, Period 1, Birdlip Quarry	454
Table 8.32	Horse fusion data, Period 2, Birdlip Quarry	454

Tables

Table 8.33	Butchery data, Period 1, Birdlip Quarry	456
Table 8.34	Butchery data, Period 2, Birdlip Quarry	456
Table 8.35	Gnawing data, Period 1, Birdlip Quarry	457
Table 8.36	Gnawing data, Period 2, Birdlip Quarry	457
Table 8.37	Burning data, Birdlip Quarry	457
Table 8.38	Arthropathic conditions, Birdlip Quarry	458
Table 8.39	Number of identified specimens from samples, Birdlip Quarry	460
Table 8.40	Comparison of measurements from Iron Age (Dobney and Jacques, 1990) and Roman periods	462
Table 8.41	Bone from the remaining smaller assemblages	464-5
Table 8.42	Condition of the animal bone in the smaller assemblages	466
Table 8.43	Main domestic mammals in the smaller assemblages	467
Table 8.44	Lynches Trackway, skeleton 103, dentition	469
Table 8.45	Neolithic charred plant remains	470
Table 8.46	Late Neolithic/Bronze Age charred remains	471
Table 8.47	Early prehistoric charcoal	471
Table 8.48	The later prehistoric charred remains	472
Table 8.49	The charcoal from Iron Age features at Cherry Tree Lane	475
Table 8.50	The waterlogged plant remains from Ermin Street	476
Table 8.51	Charred plant remains, Weavers Bridge	477
Table 8.52	Waterlogged plant remains, Weavers Bridge	478
Table 8.53	Charred seeds and chaff from phase 1, Birdlip Quarry	482-3
Table 8.54	Charred seeds and chaff from pit 180, Birdlip Quarry	484-5
Table 8.55	Charred seeds and chaff from phase 2, Birdlip Quarry	486-7
Table 8.56	Charcoal identifications from Birdlip Quarry	488
Table 8.57	Composition of the assemblages from the corn dryer, Birdlip Quarry	488
Table 8.58	Charred plant remains from Street Farm	492-3
Table 8.59	Charcoal from Street Farm	494
Table 8.60	Molluscs, Highgate House	494
Table 8.61	Molluscs, Field's Farm	495
Table 8.62	Molluscs, Ermin Street, Trench 8, Dartley Bottom	495
Table 8.63	Molluscs, Middle Duntisbourne	496-7
Table 8.64	Molluscs, Duntisbourne Grove	498
Table 8.65	Molluscs, Trinity Farm	498
Table 8.66	Waterlogged seeds, Latton 'Roman Pond'	499
Table 8.67	Molluscs, Latton 'Roman Pond'	499
Table 8.68	Molluscs, Street Farm	499
Table 8.69	Molluscs, Weavers Bridge	500

Volume 1: List of plates

CHAPTER 1

- Plate 1.1 Aerial view of route south-east of Cirencester with Cricklade in the distance. The route runs south of the Scheduled Ancient Monument at Latton. The excavations at Lower Street Furlong and Fosse Farm are in the foreground. xxxvi

CHAPTER 2

- Plate 2.1 Duntisbourne Grove, group of Neolithic pits. Looking south-west..... 22
- Plate 2.2 Cropmarks in vicinity of St Augustine's Lane, with Preston Enclosure (middle left). Traces of the later prehistoric segmented ditch system may be made out running bottom centre towards the middle left. 28
- Plate 2.3 Bronze Age ring ditches and sinuous Iron Age boundary ditches at St Augustine's Farm South and St Augustine's Lane. 29
- Plate 2.4 St Augustine's Farm South, segment 3097 through the northern ring ditch 3005, looking north-west. 31
- Plate 2.5 St Augustine's Farm South, segment 3044 through the southern ring ditch 3012, looking north. 33
- Plate 2.6 St Augustine's Farm South, segment 3039 through the southern ring ditch 3012, looking west. 33

CHAPTER 3

- Plate 3.1 Hexagonal middle Iron Age enclosure at Preston. The entrance faces north-west. 43
- Plate 3.2 Preston enclosure, entrance in foreground. 48
- Plate 3.3 Highgate House, enclosure ditch 144 61
- Plate 3.4 Highgate House, ditch 144, segment 222, looking north-east. Showing rubble infill and fill of possible earlier ditch (left). 67
- Plate 3.5 Middle Duntisbourne, ditch 121 77
- Plate 3.6 The enclosure at Duntisbourne Grove. 86
- Plate 3.7 Duntisbourne Grove, the southern enclosure ditch 8 93

CHAPTER 4

- Plate 4.1 Square roadside enclosure at Field's Farm and adjacent Roman trackways, Duntisbourne Abbots. The central burial pit is clearly visible as are several of the roadside quarry pits. 101
- Plate 4.2 The roadside ditch at Field's Farm which cut the square enclosure in the foreground. 107
- Plate 4.3 Roman settlement at Field Barn near Court Farm, Latton. Dense Roman quarrying can be seen flanking Ermin Street (top right) and respecting the ditched trackway leading to the settlement. 117
- Plate 4.4 Extensive spread of Roman quarry pits at Court Farm, Latton. The Latton-Blunsdon water pipeline (unexcavated) runs the length of the trench. 124
- Plate 4.5 Cropmarks of the Iron Age and Roman settlement south of Westfield Farm, Latton. The 'Roman Pond' is the area of rough ground defined by curving field boundaries. The focus of Roman occupation is clearly visible in the centre of the picture. To the left, the rectangular enclosure on a different alignment is Iron Age. 131
- Plate 4.6 Latton 'Roman Pond' after the first stage of stripping looking south-east. Ditch group 430 is the large ditch in the foreground. 137
- Plate 4.7 Cropmarks east of Latton 'Roman Pond'. 140
- Plate 4.8 Area of field boundaries and quarrying south-west of Westfield Farm. 141
- Plate 4.9 Weavers Bridge. The site looking north-west. The late Roman midden is in the dark soil in the centre of the picture. 151
- Plate 4.10 The Romano-British settlement at Birdlip Quarry, Cowley. The site lay beside Ermin Street (now A417) which runs south toward Cirencester. The stonework in Area A is clearly visible, as are the medieval lynchets. The picture was taken before Areas 2, 3 and 5 had been opened up. The Iron Age site at Highgate House lies in the middle distance. 155

Plates

Plate 4.11	Area A roundhouses. The earlier pair of entrance postholes under excavation (structure 1463) lie inside the later pair (structure 1464)	162
Plate 4.12	Area A roundhouse. The picture shows the later entrance postholes and interior flooring	164
Plate 4.13	Area C Oven 647. The latest in a series of ovens on this spot	172
Plate 4.14	Area A interior of superimposed structures under excavation. Stone wall footings 758 (structure 1452) in the foreground overlies the earlier penannular ditches the later of which is filled with pitched stone to the left. Hearth 756 (centre) lies close to the later wall. Patches of stone flooring occupy the interior	195
Plate 4.15	Area A. Sherds of Dressel 20 amphora, almost indistinguishable from stone, lie in front of and under a large facing stone of wall 730 (structure 1452)	196
Plate 4.16	Area A. Squared grooved stone lying against wall 841 at the probable entrance to structure 1452	196
Plate 4.17	Area A structure 1452. Traces of the stone-footed circular or polygonal building. The ditches and stone culvert of the earlier structures lie to the left	197
Plate 4.18	Area D structure 1457. The building has been cut away by the medieval lynchet (top)	203
Plate 4.19	Corn dryer 42	213
Plate 4.20	Area A. Structure 985 is defined by a semi-circular gully. The stone culvert of the earlier penannular ditch lies in the foreground and sections through the penannular ditches are being excavated in the background	218
Plate 4.21	Period 2b Area A. Linear wall 36 butts curving wall 722 (structure 713). The pitched stone to the left may have come from the collapse of 36	220

CHAPTER 5

Plate 5.1	Dartley Bottom, Trench 8. Roman road surface 871	263
Plate 5.2	Dartley Bottom, Trench 8. Pitched stone foundation (874) for road surface 871	265
Plate 5.3	Roman road surface 669 at Cowley Underbridge (Trench 6)	266
Plate 5.4	The earliest Roman road surface (669) beneath Cowley Underbridge (Trench 6)	267
Plate 5.5	The earliest Roman road surface (1066/1067) in Trench 10 at Itlay Underpass	269
Plate 5.6	Heavily rutted limestone surface under the modern Burford Road (Trench 6 looking south-east). The right hand side of the trench has been excavated to bedrock. A post-medieval quarry lies in the foreground	270
Plate 5.7	Heavily rutted road surface (553) under the modern Burford Road (Trench 5 looking south-east)	275
Plate 5.8	Trench excavated through The Lynches Trackway on the side of the Churn Valley. Looking north-east	278
Plate 5.9	The Lynches Trackway showing Roman surface (22) and stony bank to left. The central slot has been excavated to bedrock	279

Volume 2: List of plates

CHAPTER 6

Plate 6.1	Street Farm. Building 164 under excavation. The 18th-century building (foreground) overlies the medieval kitchen	288
Plate 6.2	Daglingworth Quarry dewpond	301

CHAPTER 8

Plate 8.1	Lateral view of hypoplastic pig third molar	446
Plate 8.2	Occlusal view of hypoplastic pig maxillary third molar	446
Plate 8.3	Cross section of hypoplastic tooth in plate 8.2	446
Plate 8.4	Occlusal view of pig maxilla (Middle Duntisbourne, context 217) showing rotated third and fourth premolars	447
Plate 8.5	Occlusal view of pig maxillary fragment (Middle Duntisbourne, context 84) showing rotated first premolar	447
Plate 8.6	Cattle lower forelimb showing degenerative osteoarthropathy	458
Plate 8.7	Horse metatarsal and third tarsal showing advanced arthropathy	459