

Site/Project Name: **Clewer Church of St Andrew New Lighting**

Site Code: CLESTA 06

Site/Project Type: Watching Brief

Year(s): 2006

Accession Number: REDMG:2006.826

Record Group	Contents	Comments	Box/File Number
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Site code[CLESTA06]

Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

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E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Documentary	<input type="checkbox"/>
F: Press and Publicity	<input type="checkbox"/>
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CLEWER, CHURCH OF ST ANDREW
NEW LIGHTING

CLESTA06

Box 1 FILE 1

INTRODUCTION

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Parochial Church Council St Andrew's Church, Windsor

**Installation of New Lighting,
St Andrews Church,
Windsor, Berkshire**

NGR (SU 955 772)

**Written Scheme of Investigation for
Archaeological Watching Brief**

Planning Ref: 06/00697

1 Introduction

- 1.1 In March 2006 the Council of the Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead granted planning permission for the installation of 12 lampposts along the main path through the churchyard of the Church of St Andrew's in Windsor.
- 1.2 Due to the potential for below ground archaeological remains, a condition in the form of an archaeological watching brief during ground-works has been requested by Fiona Macdonald, Principle Archaeologist of Berkshire Archaeology on behalf of the Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead. This is in accordance with PPG 16 and Local Planning Policies.
- 1.3 The Diocesan Archaeological Advisor for the Diocese of Oxford, has assessed the proposals and has not added any further requirements.
- 1.4 This Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) details how Oxford Archaeology (OA) would carry out the watching brief. The first part of the WSI is site specific while the Appendices detail general OA standards and procedures.

2 Location, Geology and Topography

- 2.1 The site is located in the parish of Clewer just off Mill Lane. The churchyard lies at approximately 21 m above OD. The underlying geology is London Clay (BGS sheet 269).

3 Archaeological Background

- 3.1 The church of St Andrew is the parish church of Clewer. The church is built of flint. Norman work predominantly in the ground floor would appear to provide the church's earliest date (Pevsner, 1966).
- 3.2 The majority of the church appears to be of medieval date. However, the exterior and much of the interior are much later, being constructed by Woodyer in the mid 19th century.

- 3.3 The Norman date for the church would suppose that there may be burials surviving from this date - particularly near the church. However the density of graves within the churchyard may indicate that such early inhumations will have been heavily truncated by later insertions.

4 Aims

- 4.1 To record the extent, date, character, quality, significance and state of preservation of the archaeological remains within the areas of the site affected by the proposed works.
- 4.2 To signal, before the destruction of the material in question, the discovery of a significant archaeological find, for which the resources allocated are not sufficient to support a treatment to a satisfactory and proper standard.
- 4.3 To make available the results of the investigation.

5 Strategy

- 5.1 The watching brief shall monitor all areas of ground disturbance associated with the pits for the proposed lamposts.
- 5.2 Provision will be made for taking environmental/organic samples in accordance with OA Environmental procedures (OA 2000). In the event of human remains being discovered, they will be left in situ and the coroner notified. If removal is necessary then a licence will be obtained from the Home Office.
- 5.3 Excavation of archaeological features will be undertaken to fulfil the basic objective of retrieval of archaeological data affected by the works.
- 5.4 All features and deposits will be issued with unique context numbers, and context recording will be in accordance with the established OA *Field Manual* (OAU 1992). All contexts, and any small finds and samples from them will be allocated unique numbers. Bulk finds will be collected by context. Colour transparency and black-and-white negative photographs will be taken of all trenches and archaeological features.
- 5.5 All spoil heaps will be scanned by a metal detector to aid the retrieval of metal artefacts.
- 5.6 Site plans will be drawn at an appropriate scale (normally 1:50 or 1:100) with larger scale plans of features as necessary. Trench plans will normally be drawn at a scale of 1:100. Section drawings of features and sample sections of trenches will be drawn at a scale of 1:20. Full trench sections will be drawn only if complex stratigraphy is present.

6 Report and archive

- 6.1 A report of the findings will be produced within four weeks of the completion of fieldwork. Copies will be sent to the client, Fiona Macdonald, Principal Archaeologist for the Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead District Council and the Berkshire Sites and Monuments Record Office.
- 6.2 The content and style of the report will be as defined in Appendix 8.
- 6.3 The results of the project will be entered on to the OASIS online reporting project.
- 6.4 The site archive will be created in accordance with the guidelines published in Guidelines for the preparation of Excavation Archives for long-term storage (UK Inst. for Conservation 1990) and standards in the Museum care of archaeological collections - see Appendix 8. The project archive will ultimately be deposited with the appropriate museum.

7 General

- 7.1 Appendices 7, 8 and 11 are relevant to this project.

8 References

OA, 2000 *OA Environmental Guidelines for sampling*

OAU, 1992 *Fieldwork Manual* (ed. D. Wilkinson)

Pevsner, N 1966 *The Buildings of England: Berkshire*

OA Standard Fieldwork Methodology Appendices

The following methods and terms will apply, where appropriate, to all OA fieldwork unless varied by undertakings specified in a detailed Written Scheme of Investigation.

7 WATCHING BRIEFS

- 7.1 Ground disturbances (demolition, general site strip and levelling, reduction for roads, excavation for service trenches and foundation trenches) will be monitored by an archaeological supervisor assisted, where necessary, by archaeological technicians and under the overall guidance of a project manager.
- 7.2 All archaeological features and deposits exposed will be recorded.
- 7.3 Where only the tops of features or deposits are exposed, these will be located on a site plan, planned, and recorded by written description and by photographs.
- 7.4 Visible artefacts will be collected in order to assist in the dating of features and deposits.
- 7.5 Where trenches are excavated through cut features (pits, ditches, etc.) and vertical stratigraphy is not present, the features will be recorded in section with appropriate collection of finds.
- 7.6 Where ground disturbance exposes stratified remains or significant features, the archaeologist will excavate by hand and record these.
- 7.7 The archaeological curator will be advised at the earliest opportunity of any archaeological features or deposits that appear worthy of preservation *in situ*.
- 7.8 On completion of the fieldwork the site archive will be compiled and security copied.
- 7.9 Proposals for analysis and publication will be determined in the light of the results of the fieldwork.

RECORDING

- 7.10 All on-site recording will be undertaken in accordance with the *OA Field Manual* (ed. D Wilkinson 1992).
- 7.11 A continuous unique numbering system will be operated. Written descriptions will be recorded on proforma sheets comprising factual data and interpretative elements.
- 7.12 Plans will normally be drawn at 1:50 but in urban or deeply stratified sites a scale of 1:20 will be used. Detailed plans will be at an appropriate scale. Burials will be drawn at 1:10.
- 7.13 A register of plans will be kept.
- 7.14 Sections of features or trenches showing stratigraphy will be drawn at 1:20 or 1:10.
- 7.15 A register of sections will be kept.
- 7.16 All sections will be tied in to Ordnance Datum if possible or into the contractors TBM.
- 7.17 A black and white and colour (35 mm transparency) photographic record, illustrating in both detail and general context the principal features and finds discovered will be maintained. The

photographic record will also include working shots to illustrate more generally the nature of the archaeological work.

- 7.18 Photographs will be recorded on OA Photographic Record Sheets.
- 7.19 All identified finds and artefacts from stratified archaeological deposits will be retained, although certain classes of building material or post medieval pottery may sometimes be discarded after recording if an appropriate sample is retained.

8 EVALUATION AND WATCHING BRIEF REPORTS

- 8.1 Style and format of the report will be determined by OA, but will include as a minimum the following:
- A location plan of trenches and/or other fieldwork in relation to the proposed development.
 - Plans and sections of features as appropriate located at an appropriate scale.
 - A section drawing showing depth of significant deposits (if encountered) including present ground level with Ordnance Datum, vertical and horizontal scale.
 - A summary statement of the results.
 - A table summarising per trench the features, classes and numbers of artefacts contained within, spot dating of significant finds and an interpretation.
 - A reconsideration of the methodology used, and a confidence rating for the results.
 - An interpretation of the archaeological findings within both the site and their wider landscape/townscape setting.
- 8.2 Copies of the report will be supplied to the client and the Archaeological Officer monitoring the works. Copies of the report will also be supplied to the County Sites and Monuments Record on the understanding that it will become a public document after an appropriate period of time (normally six months).
- 8.3 If the evaluation works generate archaeological results of importance which merit wider publication, the client will be consulted about further arrangements.

ARCHIVES

- 8.4 The site archive, including finds and environmental material, will be ordered, catalogued, labelled and conserved and stored according to the UKIC Guidelines for the preparation of excavation archives for long-term storage.
- 8.5 The site archive will be prepared to at least the minimum acceptable standard defined in Management of Archaeological Projects 2, English Heritage 1991.
- 8.6 The site archive will be microfilmed by the RCHME National Archaeological Record as a safeguard against the accidental loss and the long-term degeneration of paper records and photographs.
- 8.7 The site archive will be deposited with the relevant receiving Museum at the earliest opportunity unless further archaeological work on the site is expected within one year of completion of the archive. The OA will advise the landowner that any artefacts resulting from the project work should be given to the relevant Museum.

11 GENERAL

- 11.1 The requirements of the Brief will be met in full where reasonably practicable.
- 11.2 Any significant variations to the proposed methodology will be agreed with the local authority's archaeological representative in advance.

11.3 The scope of work detailed in the main part of the Written Scheme of Investigation is aimed at meeting the aims of the project in a cost-effective manner. Oxford Archaeology attempts to foresee possible site-specific problems and resource these. However there may be unusual circumstances which have not been included in the costing and programme.

- Unavoidable delays due to extreme bad weather, vandalism, etc.
- Complex structures or objects, including those in waterlogged conditions, requiring specialist removal.
- Extensions to specified trenches or feature sample sizes requested by the archaeological curator.
- Trenches requiring shoring or stepping, ground contamination, unknown services, poor ground conditions requiring additional plant, specialist reinstatement of surfaces (i.e. tarmac, turf).

HEALTH AND SAFETY and INSURANCE

11.4 All work will be carried out to the requirements of *Health and Safety at Work, etc. Act 1974*, *The Management of Health and Safety Regulations 1992*, the SCAUM (Standing Conference of Archaeological Unit Managers) H & S manual *Health and Safety in Field Archaeology 1991*, the OA Health and Safety Policy, and any main contractors requirements.

11.5 A copy of the OA's Health and Safety Policy is available on request. OA will require copies of the H & S policies of all other contractors and operators present on site in compliance with *The Manual of H & S Regulations 1992*.

11.6 The OA holds Employers Liability Insurance, Public Liability Insurance and Professional Indemnity Insurance. Details will be supplied on request.

11.7 The OA will not be liable to indemnify the client against any compensation or damages for or with respect to:

- Damage to crops being on the Area or Areas of Work (save in so far as possession has not been given to the Archaeological Contractor);
- The use or occupation of land (which has been provided by the Client) by the Project or for the purposes of completing the Project (including consequent loss of crops). Interference whether temporary or permanent with any right of way, light, air or water or other easement or quasi easement which are the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;
- Any other damage which is the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;
- Injuries or damage to persons or property resulting from any act or neglect or breach of statutory duty done or committed by the client or his agents, servants or their contractors (not being employed by Oxford Archaeology) or for or in respect of any claims demands proceedings damages costs charges and expenses in respect thereof or in relation thereto.

COPYRIGHT and CONFIDENTIALITY

11.8 Oxford Archaeology will retain full copyright of any commissioned reports, tender documents or other project documents, under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 with all rights reserved; excepting that it will provide an exclusive licence to the client in all matters directly relating to the project as described in the Written Scheme of Investigation.

11.9 Oxford Archaeology will assign copyright to the client upon written request but retains the right to be identified as the author of all project documentation and reports as defined in the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 (Chapter IV, s.79).

11.10 OA will advise the client of any such materials supplied in the course of projects that are not OA's copyright.

- 11.11 OA undertakes to respect all requirements for confidentiality about the client's proposals provided that these are clearly stated. It is expected that such conditions shall not unreasonably impede the satisfactory performance of the services required. OA further undertake to keep confidential any conclusions about the likely implications of such proposals for the historic environment. It is expected that clients respect OA's general ethical obligations not to suppress significant archaeological data for an unreasonable period.

OA STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES

- 11.12 OA shall conform to the standards of professional conduct outlined in the Institute of Field Archaeologists' Code of Conduct, the IFA Code of Approved Practice for the Regulation of Contractual Arrangements in Field Archaeology, the IFA Standards and Guidance for Field Evaluations, Desk Based Assessments, etc. and the British Archaeologists and Developers Liaison Group Code of Practice.
- 11.13 OA is a member of the Institute of Environmental Assessment and the Council for British Archaeology.
- 11.14 Project Directors normally will be recognised in an appropriate Area of Competence by the IFA. For more extensive and complicated evaluation projects especially where they are part of large-scale programmes of work in historic urban centres, the procedures outlined in English Heritage's *Management of Archaeological Projects* 2nd Edition 1991 (MAP 2) will be followed for immediate post-field archive preparation and initial assessment. Agreement to then be reached, in collaboration with the local authority's archaeological representative, about what aspects will need to be taken forward to provide a report in the required format containing the information needed for planning purposes.

CLEWER CHURCH OF ST ANDREW
NEW LIGHTING
CLESTA06
Box 1 FILE 2
A0REPORT

SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 2

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Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

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St Andrews Church
Clewer
Windsor
Berkshire



**Archaeological
Watching Brief Report**



May 2009

**Client: St Andrews Church
Clewer PCC**

Issue No: 1

OA Job N^o: 7228

Planning Ref N^o: 06/00697

NGR: SU 955 772

Client Name: St Andrews Church, Clewer, PCC

Client Ref No:

Document Title: St Andrews Church, Clewer, Windsor, Berkshire

Document Type: Watching Brief

Issue Number: 1

National Grid Reference: SU 955 772

Planning Reference:

OA Job Number: 7228

Site Code: CLESTA06

Invoice Code: CLESTAWB

Receiving Museum: Reading Museum

Museum Accession No: REDMG:2006.826

Prepared by: Robin Bashford

Position: Site Supervisor

Date: 5th May 2009

Checked by: Alan Hardy

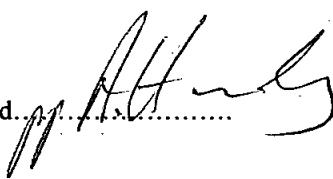
Position: Senior Project Manager

Date: 5th May 2009

Approved by: Dan Poore

Position: Head of Fieldwork

Date: 22nd May 2009

Signed. 

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SUMMARY

In October and November 2006, Oxford Archaeology (OA) carried out an archaeological watching brief at St Andrew's Church, Clewer, Windsor, Berkshire (NGR: SU 955 772). The watching brief monitored groundworks for the installation of 12 lampposts along the main path through the churchyard, and revealed evidence for the 19th-century renovation of the church.

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Scope of work

- 1.1.1 In October and November 2006 Oxford Archaeology (OA) carried out an archaeological watching brief at St Andrew's Church, Clewer, Berkshire (NGR: SU 955 772).

1.2 Location, geology and topography

- 1.2.1 The site is located in the parish of Clewer just off Mill Lane. The churchyard lies at approximately 21 m above OD. The underlying geology is London Clay (BGS sheet 269).

1.3 Archaeological and historical background

- 1.3.1 The church of St Andrew is the parish church of Clewer. The church is built of flint. Norman work, predominantly on the ground floor, would appear to provide the church's earliest date (Pevsner, 1966).
- 1.3.2 Most of the building appears to be of medieval origin. However, parts of the exterior and much of the interior are much later, being constructed by Woodyer in the mid 19th-century.
- 1.3.3 The Norman date for the church would suppose that there may be burials surviving from this date - particularly near the church. However the density of graves within the churchyard may indicate that such early inhumations will have been heavily truncated by later insertions.

2 PROJECT AIMS AND METHODOLOGY

2.1 Aims

- 2.1.1 To record the extent, date, character, quality, significance and state of preservation of the archaeological remains within the areas of the site affected by the proposed works.

2.1.2 To signal, before the destruction of the material in question, the discovery of a significant archaeological find, for which the resources allocated are not sufficient to support a treatment to a satisfactory and proper standard.

2.1.3 To make available the results of the investigation.

2.2 Methodology

2.2.1 The watching brief monitored all areas of ground disturbance associated with 8 of the 12 pits for the proposed lampposts (PH1-8, Fig. 2), and intermittently monitored the excavation of the associated trench for the installation of ducting. The trench was excavated using a 0.75 tonne mechanical excavator and was approximately 0.4 - 0.5 m wide and 0.5 m deep. The pits were excavated with a mechanical augur and measured 0.35 m in diameter and 0.8 m deep.

2.2.2 All features and deposits were issued with unique context numbers, and context recording was in accordance with the *OA Field Manual* (OAU 1992). Colour transparency and black-and-white negative photographs were taken of a sample of the lamppost pits.

2.2.3 A plan of the lamppost locations was drawn at a scale of approximately 1:500. Sample sections were drawn at a scale of 1:20. Full trench sections were not drawn.

3 RESULTS

3.1 Description of deposits

3.1.1 The general stratigraphic sequence appeared to comprise a mid orangey brown silty clay (104) which was only observed within PH1 where it was overlain by a mid brownish gray clay silt with spreads of brick rubble throughout (100). Within the remainder of the pits, deposit 100 overlay either a mixed deposit of mid brownish grey clay silt and re-deposited clay (105), or a mixed deposit comprising the re-deposition of 105 and 100 (106). The ducting trench did not impact below deposit 100.

3.2 Finds

3.2.1 Fragments of brick, tile and clay pipe were observed within deposit 100. These appeared to be of 19th-century origin and were noted, but not retained.

3.3 Palaeo-environmental remains

3.3.1 No deposits suitable for palaeo-environmental sampling were encountered during the course of the watching brief.

4 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

- 4.1.1 The impact of the groundworks for the installation of the new lighting was minimal, and consequently the interpretation of the deposits encountered was necessarily tentative.
- 4.1.2 The brick rubble and mortar observed within deposit 100 probably reflects the mid-19th-century renovations at St Andrew's. This deposit appeared to cover the whole of the site and was consistently 0.3 - 0.4 m thick. The brick rubble within deposit 106 may indicate the presence of graves which cut through deposit 100 and therefore post-date the renovations. Deposit 105 probably represents the backfill of graves which pre-date the renovation as little or no brick rubble was observed.
- 4.1.3 It is possible that deposit 104 represents an in-situ subsoil, which was only apparent in PH1 and may reflect a lesser concentration of graves away from the church.

Appendices

5 APPENDIX 1 ARCHAEOLOGICAL CONTEXT INVENTORY

<i>Context No.</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Width (m)</i>	<i>Depth (m)</i>	<i>Comment</i>	<i> Finds</i>	<i>Date</i>
100	Layer	-	0.3 m – 0.4 m	Made ground, Churchyard soil	Brick, tile	C19th
101	Layer	-	0.1 m	Made ground, spread of building rubble	Brick	C19th
102	Layer	-	0.06 m	Tarmac path surface	-	C20th
103	Layer	-	0.13 m	Gravel base for tarmac path	-	C20th
104	Layer	-	> 0.15 m	Probable undisturbed ground, Natural ?	-	-
105	Layer	-	> 0.1 m	Possible gravefill, sealed by Layer 100	-	-
106	Layer	-	> 0.3 m	Probable gravefill	Brick	19th/ C20th

APPENDIX 2 BIBLIOGRAPHY AND REFERENCES

IFA 2001 *Standards and Guidelines for Archaeological Watching Briefs*

OA 1992 *Field Manual* (1st edition, ed. D Wilkinson)

Pevsner, N. 1966 *The Buildings of England, Berkshire*. Penguin.

Astill, G. 1978 *Historic towns in Berkshire; An archaeological appraisal*

APPENDIX 3 SUMMARY OF SITE DETAILS

Site name: St Andrew's, Clewer, Windsor, Berkshire

Site code: CLESTA06

Grid reference: SU 955 772

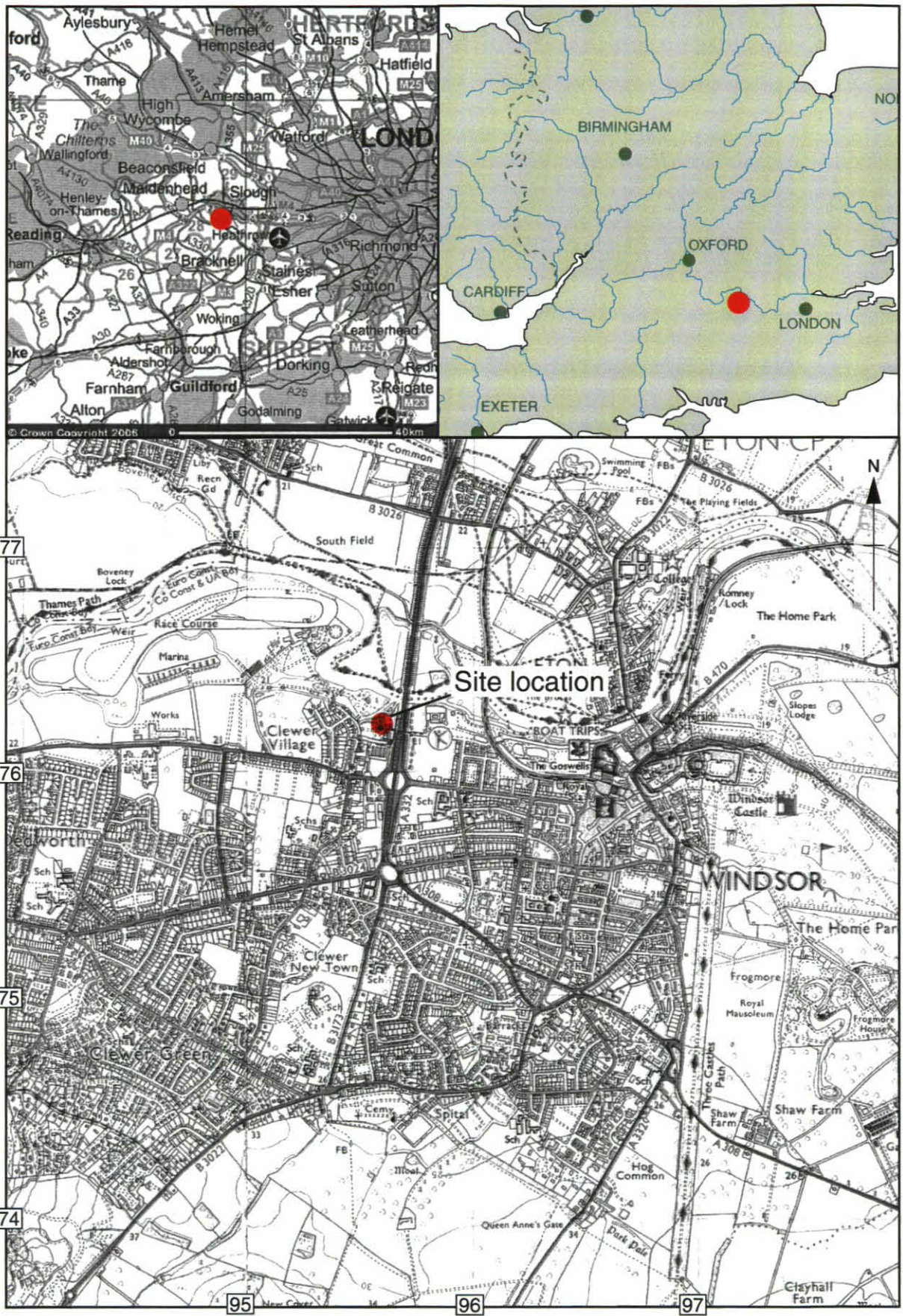
Type of watching brief: Installation of exterior lighting

Date and duration of project: 3 weeks

Area of site: c3000 m²

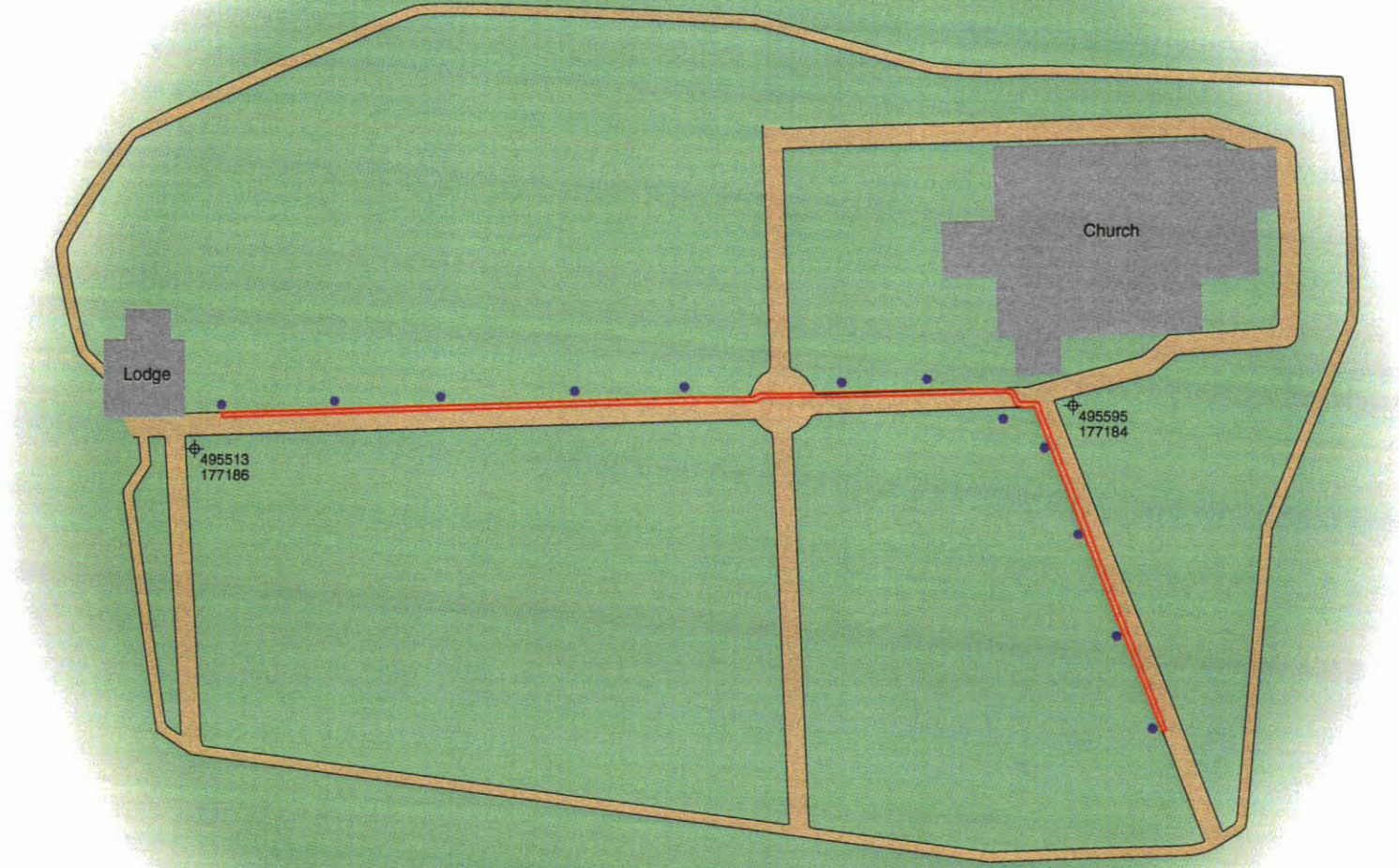
Summary of results: The groundworks had a minimal impact on archaeological deposits, some evidence for 19th-century made ground associated with the mid 19th-century renovations was revealed..

Location of archive: The archive is currently held at OA, Janus House, Osney Mead, Oxford, OX2 0ES, and will be deposited with Reading museum under the following accession number: REDMG:2006.826.






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Figure 1: Site location



Key

-  Trench
-  Pit for lamppost

0  20 m

1:500

Figure 2: Site plan showing location of ducting trench and pits for lampposts



OA South

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OA North

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f: +44 (0) 1524 848 606
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w: <http://thehumanjourney.net>

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f: +44 (0) 1223 850599
e: [oaeast@thehumanjourney.net](mailto: oaeast@thehumanjourney.net)
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w: <http://oamed.fr/>

Director: David Jennings, BA MIFA FSA



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OASIS DATA COLLECTION FORM: England

[List of Projects](#) | [Search Projects](#) | [New project](#) | [Change your details](#) | [HER coverage](#) | [Change country](#) | [Log out](#)

Printable version

OASIS ID: oxfordar1-68172

Project details

Project name	Clewer Church of St Andrew New Lighting
Short description of the project	In October and November 2006, Oxford Archaeology (OA) carried out an archaeological watching brief at St Andrew's Church, Clewer, Windsor, Berkshire (NGR: SU 955 772). The watching brief monitored groundworks for the installation of 12 lampposts along the main path through the churchyard, and revealed evidence for the 19th-century renovation of the church.
Project dates	Start: 16-10-2006 End: 03-11-2006
Previous/future work	Not known / Not known
Any associated project reference codes	CLESTA 06 - Sitecode
Any associated project reference codes	REDMG:2006.826 - Museum accession ID
Type of project	Recording project
Site status	None
Current Land use	Other 4 - Churchyard
Monument type	NONE None
Significant Finds	NONE None
Investigation type	'Watching Brief'
Prompt	Direction from Local Planning Authority - PPG16

Project location

Country	England
Site location	BERKSHIRE WINDSOR AND MAIDENHEAD WINDSOR Clewer Church of St Andrew New Lighting
Study area	3000.00 Square metres
Site coordinates	SU 955 772 51.4851889733 -0.624455737006 51 29 06 N 000 37 28 W Point

Project creators

Name of Organisation Oxford Archaeology

Project brief originator Not Known

Project design originator Oxford Archaeology

Project director/manager D. Dodds

Project supervisor R. Bashford

Project archives

Physical Archive Exists? No

Digital Archive recipient Oxford Archaeology

Digital Archive ID CLESTA 06/CLESTAWB

Digital Contents 'Stratigraphic'

Digital Media available 'Text'

Paper Archive recipient Reading Museum

Paper Archive ID REDMG:2006.826

Paper Contents 'Stratigraphic'

Paper Media available 'Context sheet', 'Diary', 'Microfilm', 'Photograph', 'Plan', 'Report', 'Section', 'Unpublished Text'

Project bibliography 1

Publication type Grey literature (unpublished document/manuscript)

Title St Andrews Church Clewer Windsor Berkshire, Archaeological Watching Brief Report

Author(s)/Editor(s) R. Bashford

Date 2009

Issuer or publisher OXFORD ARCHAEOLOGY

Place of issue or publication OXFORD

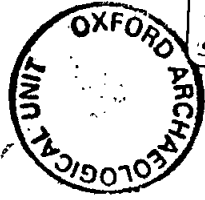
Description A4 Plastic bound client report

Entered by wajdan.majeed (wajdan.majeed@oxfordarch.co.uk)

Entered on 26 November 2009

OASIS:

CLEWER CHURCH OF ST. ANDREWS
NEW LIGHTING
CLESTA06
Box 1 FILE 3
B. DIARY / FIELD NOTES



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Berkshire] Parish:[Windsor] Site:[Clewer, Church of St Andrews, New Lightening]

Site code[CLESTA06]

Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

Line 3:

Classification of material

Tick if present

Classification of material	Tick if present
Index to archive	
Introduction	
A:Final Report	
A:Publication Report	
B:Site Data – Text: Diary/Daybook/Fieldnotes	✓
B: Site Data – Text: General Summaries	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Drawings	
C: Finds Data – Text: Primary Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Synthesised Finds Data	
C: Finds Data – Text: Specialist Reports	
C: Finds Data – Text: Box/Bag List	
D: Catalogue of Photos/Slides/Videos/X--rays	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Primary Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
F: Documentary	
F: Press and Publicity	
G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



Oxford Archaeology

WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE CLESTA06

SITE NAME ST ANDREWS, WINDSOR

DATE 16/10/06

NGR

County

BERKSHIRE

Start Time

10.00

Finish Time

1.30

Milage

Previous Visit

N/A

Visit By

R. BASHFORD

Type of construction work

Contacts made

Louise Bram - Contractor (John): 07834206974

Archaeology present?

Yes:

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

12.00 - Contractor still working out, cutting tarmac & erecting boards to protect graves during machining.

The WSI (5.1) states that "The WB shall monitor all areas of ground disturbance associated with the pits for the proposed lampposts" - as the contractor intends to excavate the trenches for the installation of ducting before excavating the lamppost pits, intermittent monitoring of the ducting trenches should suffice until pits dug later this week. Phoned DD who agreed this should be fine - will wait until trenching started to verify nature of ground and potential for burials etc. within trenching.

c.2m of w. end of trench monitored. c.200mm of t/soil over mixed brick rubble / lime mortar in dry silt matrix - construction debris from 1866 lodge? - Fe pipe ~~over~~ on interface of t/soil and rubble.

Records?

58 - 12cm

1.2 1580



WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE **CLEST06**

SITE NAME **ST ANDREWS, WINDSOR**

DATE **17/10/06**

NGR

County
Berkshire

Start Time
2.00

Finish Time
3.00

Milage

Previous Visit
16/10/06

Visit By
R. Balfour

Type of construction work

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

c. 10m of ducting trench open. c. 400-500mm wide
 x 500mm deep through 0.06m tarmac over 0.13m
 m. ground (mid orangey brown gravel) over 0.1m brick
 rubble + mortar over buried 'cemetery soil' (103, (102),
 (101) + (100) respectively.)
 MBISHG CLAYEY SILT

Records?



WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE **CL151A06**

SITE NAME **St ANDREWS**

DATE **31/10 + 1/11/06**

NGR

County

Start Time

2.00 / 11.30

Finish Time

2.30 / 12.00

Milage

Previous Visit

17/10/06

Visit By

R. BASFORD

Type of construction work

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

Contractor waiting for delivery of plant to excavate post-holes - supposed to arrive on 31st but still not here as at 12.00 on 1st Nov. Will call contractor tomorrow (2/11) to check on status and whether visit required.

Records?



WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE CE3106		SITE NAME ST ANDREWS		DATE 3/11/06
NGR	County	Start Time	11.00	
		Finish Time	12.30	
Milage	Previous Visit	Visit By R. BOSWORTH		

Type of construction work

Contacts made

Archaeology present?

Yes:

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

PHS = 0.35m DIAMETER x 0.3m DEEP

8 OF 12 EXC. WITH AUGER (BORED)

THROUGH GRAVEYARD SOILS, TOP c. 400mm OF WHICH

INvariably CONTAINED CBM etc. (DEP. (100))

ONLY PH1 DISPUTED EVIDENCE OF UNDISTURBED

SILT CLAY BOKIED SOIL.

Records? }



CLEWER CHURCH OF ST. ANDREWS
NEW LIGHTING
CLESTA06
Box 1 FILE 4
B. PRIMARY CONTEXT RECORDS

SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 2

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B: Site Data – Text: Primary Context Records	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
B: Site Data – Text: Synthesised Context Records	
B: Site Data – Text: Survey Reports	
B: Site Data – Text: Catalogue of Drawings	
B: Site Data – Text: Primary Drawings	
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CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

100

SITE *CHESTA 06*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Layer*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: *106*

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: *105; 102*

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

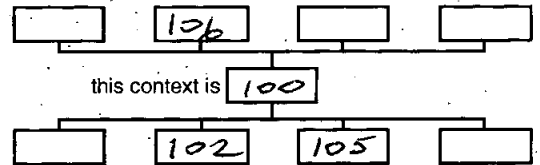
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) Friable
- 2) Mid brown
- 3) clay silt
- 4) ~~mostly~~ CBM fragments.
- 5) Depth up to 0.4m



Interpretation/Discussion:

Churchyard soil

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder *[Signature]* Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

101

SITE *CLETA 06*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Layer*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: *100*

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No. *1*

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No. *1*

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: *102*

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

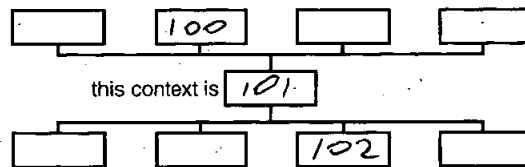
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Friable
- 2) Red-brown
- 3) clay silt
- 4) mch CBM
- 5) Depth 0.1m

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

Spread of made ground associated with 19th church refurbishment.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small Finds
Recorder *[Signature]*
 Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

102

SITE *CHESTA 02*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Surface*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: *101*

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

1

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: *104 103*

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

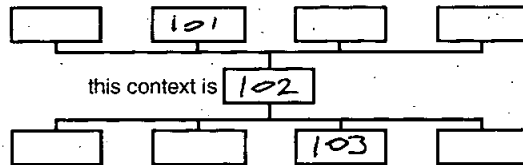
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) Compact
- 2) V. dark grey
- 3) Tarmac
- 5) 0.06m thick.



Interpretation/Discussion:

Modern tarmac path.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder *[Signature]* Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

103

SITE WEST A

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE Layer

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: 102

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 101

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

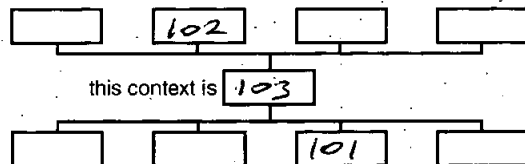
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) compact
- 2) Orange yellow
- 3) gravel
- 5) 0.13m thick



Interpretation/Discussion:

Gravel base for tarmac path (102)

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder M Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

104

SITE *CHRISTA OB*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Waser*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: *100:102:105:106*

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

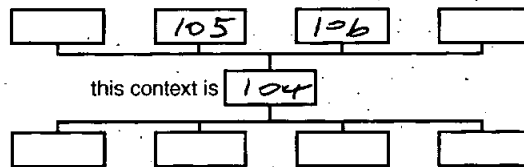
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) Terracots
- 2) Orange brack
- 3) S.H. clay
- 4) —
- 5) Depth > 0.2m



Interpretation/Discussion:

Undisturbed deposit, probably natural

Finds (tick): None [] Pot [] Bone [] Flint [] Stone [] Burnt stone [] Glass []
 Metal [] CBM [] Wood [] Leather []

△ Small Finds

Recorder

◇ Samples

Date

⬆ Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

105

SITE *CHRITA 06*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Fill*

Trench.

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by: *100*

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No. *1*

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: *104*

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

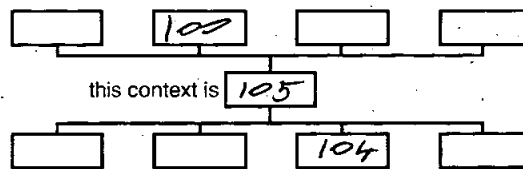
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

- 1) Friable
- 2) Grey-brown
- 3) silt clay
- 5) Depth > 0.3m

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX



Interpretation/Discussion:

Probable grave fill

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder *[Signature]* Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials



CONTEXT RECORD

Context No.

106

SITE *CLERTA 06*

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

TYPE *Fill*

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / ~~Cut~~ / Structure

Check Lists:

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

DEPOSIT:

1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

CUT:

1. shape in plan
2. base/sides/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

100

Level

Butts:

MASONRY:

1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

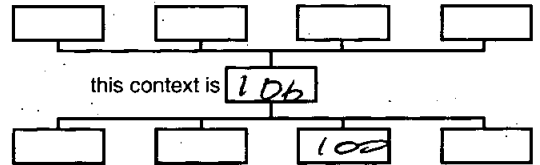
Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 1) Friable
- 2) Grey brown
- 3) silt clay
- 4) Nil
- 5) Depth > 0.3m



Interpretation/Discussion:

Probable gravefill.

Finds (tick): None Pot Bone Flint Stone Burnt stone Glass
 Metal CBM Wood Leather

 Small FindsRecorder *[Signature]* Samples

Date

 Building Materials

Initials

CLEWER CHURCH OF ST. ANDREWS
NEW LIGHTING

CLESTA 06

Box 1 FILES

B. CATALOGUE OF DRAWINGS



SCAN PDF

FILMING INSTRUCTIONS

Submitter OASouth

No. of CD copies: 2

Headings

Site information

Line 1: [OASouth] County:[Berkshire] Parish:[Windsor] Site:[Clewer, Church of St Andrews, New Lightening]

Site code[CLESTA06]

Line 2: Excavators name[D. Dodds]

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Tick if present

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SECTION RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE *CLESTA 06*

SITE NAME *St. Andrews Clever*

Section number

Context(s)

Scale

Drawn by

Size (A1, A4, etc.)

Plan (Sheet no.)

1

100:101:102:103

1:20

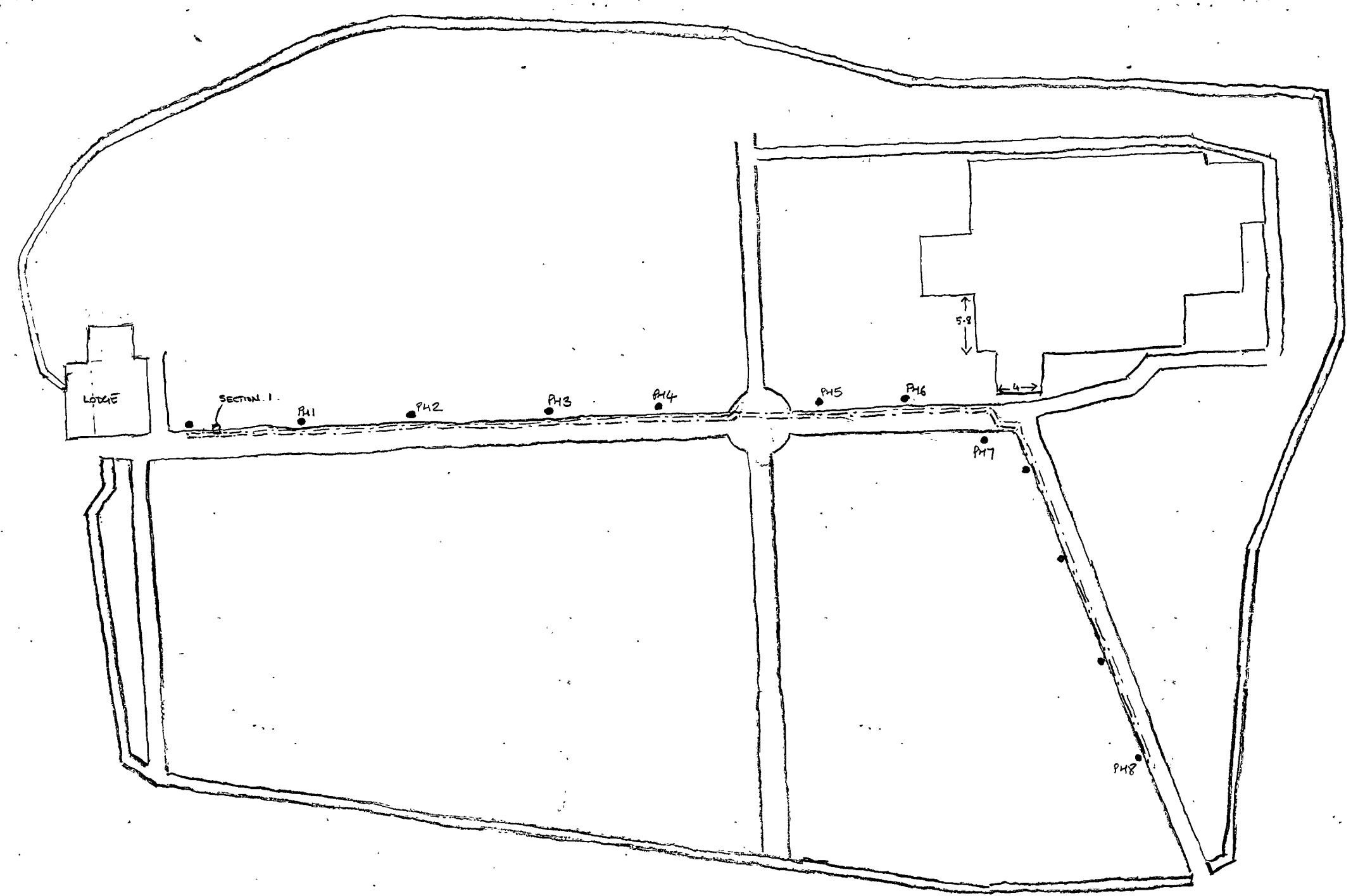
RB

A1

1

CLESTA'06
SECTION 1 1:20 RB

(153)
(102)
(101)
(100)



CLESTA'06
PLAN 1
SCALE 1:500 (APPX)
RB

- P11 = 0.4m DEP 100
OVER 0.4m MID ORANGE BROWN SILET CLAY SOIL (100)
- P12 = 0.3m DEP 100 - 0.4m MIXED 100+104 - CONCRETE (106)
- P13 = SAME AS P12 BUT LESS/NO (106) (MORE LIKE P16)
- P14 = 0.4m DEP (100) OVER DEP (100) WITHOUT CONCRETE (106)
- P15 = AS P14
- P16 = AS P14
- P17 = MIXED 100 + 104
- P18 = AS P17



CLEWER CHURCH OF ST. ANDREWS
NEW LIGHTING
CLESTA 06
Box 1 FILE 6
D. CATALOGUE OF PHOTOGRAPHS

SCAN PDF

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Submitter OASouth

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E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Synthesised Records	
E: Environmental/Ecofact Data: Specialist Reports	
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G: Correspondence	
H: Miscellaneous	



PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

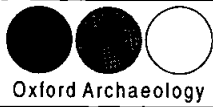
SITE CODE **CLBTA06**SITE NAME **CLOWER, ST. ANDREWS**FILM NO. **1**

Camera number

Lens number

Black & white / colour

Date	Negative number	View	Context(s)	Initials
	0	-	ID SHOT	
	1	→N	PH4	
	2	"	"	
	3	"	"	
	4	"	"	
	5	"	"	
	6	→N	PH1	
	7	"	"	
	8	→E	LOCATION PH4	
	9	→N	LOCATION PH1	
	10	"	ID SHOT VOID	
	11	"	ID SHOT VOID.	
	12	→E	GEN. SHOT	
	13	→W	"	
	14	→N	SAMPLE SECTION	
	15	"	"	
	16	→E	DOCTING TRENCH	
	17	→SE	"	
	18	"	"	
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PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD SHEET

SITE CODE **CLESTA'06**SITE NAME **CLEWER, ST. ANDREWS**FILM NO. **1**

Camera number

Lens number

Black & white colour

Date	Negative number	View	Context(s)	Initials
	0		ID SHOT	
	1	→N	LOCATION, PH1	
	2	→N	PH1	
	3	→N	PH1	
	4	→E	LOCATION, PH4	
	5	→N	PH4	
	6	→N	PH4	
	7	→N	PH4	
	8	→N	PH4	
	9	→N	PH4	
	10	E	Working shot	
	11	W	"	
	12	N	Ditching trench Sample section	
	13	N	See Sample section	
	14	E	Ditching trench	
	15	SE	" "	
	16	SE	" "	
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